



**HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA**  
**HOME OF THE COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM**

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile, Module, and Theme Reports

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## Truman State University

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Comparison group 1: All 4-Yr Colleges  
Comparison group 2: All Participating Institutions

## 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey Institutional Profile, Module, and Theme Reports

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### 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey Instrument

<https://ucla.app.box.com/v/DLE-Instrument-Core-Modules>

Note: Columns may be blank if the total has less than five respondents. Any column with fewer than five respondents will be suppressed in order to protect confidentiality.

## How to Read the Institutional Profile Report

This DLE Institutional Profile provides valuable information on your students' perceptions and experiences of the campus climate for diversity at your institution and two comparison groups. This report provides information that can be used for student assessment activities, self-study reports, campus planning, and policy analysis. Separate profile reports are generated for full-time respondents, part-time respondents, and all respondents. Separate tabs broken out by race group, sexual orientation, and first-generation status are also included.

Sample University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:													Social Agency
Influencing social values													
Essential	11.1%	9.8%	9.2%	15.0%	10.7%	9.4%	15.0%	10.7%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	9.1%	
Very Important	15.3%	13.8%	13.0%	18.3%	16.4%	13.6%	18.3%	16.4%	13.6%	13.6%	12.6%	12.6%	
Somewhat Important	31.3%	28.7%	28.7%	28.2%	26.3%	26.6%	28.2%	26.3%	26.6%	33.1%	29.8%	30.0%	
Not Important	42.2%	47.8%	49.1%	38.5%	46.6%	50.4%	38.5%	46.6%	50.4%	44.4%	48.3%	48.3%	
Total (n)	1,395	5,458	16,100	514	1,761	6,067	514	1,761	6,067	881	3,697	10,033	
Mean	1.95	1.86	1.82	2.10	1.91	1.82	2.10	1.91	1.82	1.87	1.83	1.83	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.99	0.98	1.08	1.03	0.99	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.97	
Significance	-	**	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.13	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.04	0.04	

institution's type.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on all participating institutions.

Factor – Items that are included in the measurement of a factor are indicated here.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Essential, 3=Very Important, 2=Somewhat Important, 1=Not Important).

**Comp 1** – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type.

**Comp 2** – The second comparison group is based on all participating institutions.

**Factor** – Items that are included in the measurement of a factor are indicated here.

**Mean** – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Essential, 3=Very Important, 2=Somewhat Important, 1=Not Important).

**Statistical Significance** – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p< .05, \*\*p< .01, and \*\*\*p< .001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

**Effect Size** – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g., a negative effect size on "Since entering this college, how often have you missed class due to personal/family responsibilities" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

**Standard Deviation** – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Full-Time Respondents</b>	222	1,292	1,983	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>Are you enrolled as a:</b>													
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	222	1,292	1,983	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>Where did you begin college?</b>													
I started here as a first-time freshman	84.1%	79.7%	79.7%	85.9%	81.1%	82.8%	82.7%	78.7%	78.0%	88.2%	86.2%	83.3%	
I started at a different 2-year college	8.6%	7.8%	8.6%	9.4%	8.0%	7.2%	8.6%	8.1%	9.5%	5.9%	3.4%	5.9%	
I started at a different 4-year college	7.3%	12.5%	11.7%	4.7%	10.9%	9.9%	8.6%	13.2%	12.5%	5.9%	10.3%	10.8%	
Total (n)	220	1,266	1,947	64	387	594	139	817	1,243	17	58	102	
<b>What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?</b>													
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	76.2%	78.5%	75.5%	72.9%	75.8%	72.1%	74.8%	79.3%	76.3%	100.0%	87.0%	86.1%	
Attending another institution	5.5%	3.9%	7.9%	6.3%	3.8%	8.8%	5.8%	4.1%	7.9%	0.0%	2.2%	3.8%	
Don't know/have not decided yet	7.3%	4.1%	6.1%	12.5%	6.4%	8.8%	5.8%	3.3%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	
Not attending any institution	11.0%	13.5%	10.5%	8.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.6%	13.2%	10.7%	0.0%	10.9%	7.6%	
Total (n)	164	943	1,447	48	264	430	103	629	932	13	46	79	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>													
<b>It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned</b>													
Strongly Agree	4.5%	6.4%	10.7%	4.8%	6.7%	9.9%	3.6%	6.4%	10.9%	11.8%	5.3%	12.7%	
Agree	12.3%	11.2%	18.3%	11.1%	11.3%	18.2%	11.4%	11.2%	17.4%	23.5%	12.3%	29.4%	
Disagree	40.9%	40.1%	38.1%	49.2%	43.8%	40.9%	37.1%	37.6%	36.9%	41.2%	49.1%	37.3%	
Strongly Disagree	42.3%	42.3%	32.9%	34.9%	38.1%	31.0%	47.9%	44.8%	34.8%	23.5%	33.3%	20.6%	
Total (n)	220	1,283	1,967	63	388	594	140	834	1,264	17	57	102	
Mean	1.79	1.82	2.07	1.86	1.87	2.07	1.71	1.79	2.04	2.24	1.89	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.87	0.97	0.80	0.86	0.94	0.81	0.88	0.98	0.97	0.82	0.95	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.29	-	-0.01	-0.22	-	-0.09	-0.34	-	0.43	-0.11	
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>													
Strongly Agree	28.0%	32.4%	31.8%	30.6%	29.2%	29.3%	27.3%	33.9%	33.0%	23.5%	33.3%	30.4%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	65.6%	60.1%	59.9%	62.9%	59.6%	60.3%	66.2%	60.4%	59.7%	70.6%	57.9%	59.8%	
Disagree	5.5%	5.6%	6.3%	4.8%	7.6%	7.3%	6.5%	4.7%	5.6%	0.0%	7.0%	7.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	3.6%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	5.9%	1.8%	2.0%	
Total (n)	218	1,275	1,958	62	384	590	139	830	1,259	17	57	102	
Mean	3.21	3.23	3.21	3.23	3.14	3.16	3.21	3.27	3.24	3.12	3.23	3.19	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.54	0.60	0.63	0.70	0.66	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	0.13	0.10	-	-0.10	-0.05	-	-0.17	-0.11	
<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>													
Strongly Agree	36.9%	41.2%	40.6%	43.5%	39.8%	39.9%	35.0%	41.8%	40.9%	26.7%	40.0%	41.4%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	59.8%	54.6%	54.4%	53.2%	53.6%	53.8%	61.3%	54.9%	54.9%	73.3%	56.4%	51.5%	
Disagree	2.3%	3.4%	3.9%	1.6%	4.7%	4.6%	2.9%	2.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.6%	7.1%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	214	1,266	1,941	62	384	587	137	823	1,249	15	55	99	
Mean	3.33	3.36	3.34	3.39	3.32	3.32	3.31	3.38	3.36	3.27	3.36	3.34	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.64	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.46	0.56	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	0.11	0.11	-	-0.12	-0.08	-	-0.16	-0.11	
<b>I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed</b>													
Strongly Agree	12.8%	20.7%	18.8%	16.1%	20.1%	18.0%	10.1%	20.8%	19.2%	23.5%	22.8%	17.6%	
Agree	50.5%	50.2%	51.2%	58.1%	56.5%	56.3%	48.2%	48.6%	49.9%	41.2%	29.8%	36.3%	
Disagree	31.7%	24.0%	24.0%	24.2%	17.9%	19.6%	35.3%	25.9%	25.1%	29.4%	38.6%	37.3%	
Strongly Disagree	5.0%	5.1%	6.0%	1.6%	5.5%	6.2%	6.5%	4.6%	5.7%	5.9%	8.8%	8.8%	
Total (n)	218	1,265	1,934	62	379	583	139	825	1,242	17	57	102	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Mean	2.71	2.87	2.83	2.89	2.91	2.86	2.62	2.86	2.83	2.82	2.67	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.68	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.80	0.80	0.88	0.93	0.88	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.15	-	-0.03	0.04	-	-0.30	-0.26	-	0.16	0.22	
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>													Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	26.9%	32.8%	32.7%	27.4%	35.2%	34.3%	27.9%	32.6%	32.9%	17.6%	19.3%	20.8%	
Agree	62.1%	53.4%	53.6%	59.7%	49.2%	51.8%	61.4%	55.0%	54.5%	76.5%	59.6%	54.5%	
Disagree	9.6%	10.8%	10.8%	11.3%	11.2%	10.2%	9.3%	9.9%	10.1%	5.9%	21.1%	22.8%	
Strongly Disagree	1.4%	3.0%	2.9%	1.6%	4.4%	3.7%	1.4%	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Total (n)	219	1,276	1,955	62	384	589	140	831	1,258	17	57	101	
Mean	3.15	3.16	3.16	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.12	2.98	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.73	0.72	0.66	0.79	0.75	0.64	0.70	0.71	0.49	0.64	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.01	-	-0.03	-0.05	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	0.22	0.25	
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	25.3%	28.0%	29.2%	32.3%	25.7%	28.2%	22.5%	29.3%	30.2%	23.5%	24.6%	22.0%	
Agree	58.5%	51.9%	51.3%	46.8%	52.0%	51.1%	62.3%	51.7%	51.3%	70.6%	54.4%	52.0%	
Disagree	15.2%	17.5%	16.5%	21.0%	18.6%	17.1%	13.8%	16.7%	15.6%	5.9%	21.1%	23.0%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	2.6%	3.1%	0.0%	3.7%	3.6%	1.4%	2.3%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	
Total (n)	217	1,262	1,939	62	381	585	138	820	1,247	17	57	100	
Mean	3.08	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.00	3.04	3.06	3.08	3.09	3.18	3.04	2.93	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.77	0.77	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.53	0.68	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.01	-	0.14	0.09	-	-0.03	-0.04	-	0.21	0.33	
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>													
Strongly Agree													
Agree	4.1%	7.3%	9.1%	3.2%	7.8%	9.6%	3.6%	6.7%	8.5%	11.8%	12.3%	12.7%	
Disagree	10.9%	15.7%	19.2%	14.3%	16.1%	20.6%	10.7%	16.3%	19.1%	0.0%	7.0%	12.7%	
Strongly Disagree	35.0%	38.8%	38.1%	38.1%	39.4%	36.8%	32.9%	38.0%	38.5%	41.2%	43.9%	40.2%	
Total (n)	220	1,277	1,956	63	386	592	140	830	1,255	17	57	102	
Mean	1.69	1.92	2.04	1.76	1.95	2.07	1.65	1.91	2.02	1.76	1.95	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.91	0.94	0.82	0.92	0.96	0.81	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.99	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.37	-	-0.21	-0.32	-	-0.29	-0.40	-	-0.20	-0.28	
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>													Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	22.3%	29.6%	35.5%	27.0%	29.7%	35.1%	20.0%	30.4%	36.7%	23.5%	19.3%	24.5%	
Agree	62.3%	53.5%	51.1%	61.9%	53.5%	52.1%	62.9%	52.7%	49.8%	58.8%	63.2%	61.8%	
Disagree	13.2%	12.4%	9.5%	7.9%	9.3%	7.4%	15.7%	13.8%	10.5%	11.8%	12.3%	8.8%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	4.5%	3.9%	3.2%	7.5%	5.4%	1.4%	3.1%	3.0%	5.9%	5.3%	4.9%	
Total (n)	220	1,281	1,964	63	387	593	140	833	1,262	17	57	102	
Mean	3.05	3.08	3.18	3.13	3.05	3.17	3.01	3.10	3.20	3.00	2.96	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.83	0.78	0.65	0.75	0.74	0.79	0.73	0.73	
Significance	-		*	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.17	-	0.10	-0.05	-	-0.12	-0.26	-	0.05	-0.08	
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	33.5%	43.2%	42.3%	41.9%	37.3%	37.6%	31.7%	46.2%	45.2%	17.6%	38.6%	34.3%	
Agree	44.5%	39.3%	41.1%	38.7%	43.0%	44.6%	44.6%	37.1%	39.1%	64.7%	45.6%	46.1%	
Disagree	18.8%	14.7%	13.6%	14.5%	16.1%	14.4%	22.3%	14.5%	13.1%	5.9%	8.8%	14.7%	
Strongly Disagree	3.2%	2.8%	3.0%	4.8%	3.6%	3.4%	1.4%	2.2%	2.6%	11.8%	7.0%	4.9%	
Total (n)	218	1,274	1,952	62	386	590	139	827	1,253	17	57	102	
Mean	3.08	3.23	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.06	3.27	3.27	2.88	3.16	3.10	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.86	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.83	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.19	-	0.05	0.03	-	-0.27	-0.27	-	-0.33	-0.27	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	46.6%	48.4%	45.4%	54.8%	42.7%	40.4%	43.6%	50.9%	48.1%	41.2%	50.9%	39.6%	
Agree	40.6%	39.9%	42.2%	32.3%	43.0%	44.7%	42.9%	38.9%	41.7%	52.9%	31.6%	34.7%	
Disagree	10.0%	8.9%	9.5%	9.7%	10.6%	11.3%	11.4%	8.0%	7.8%	0.0%	12.3%	19.8%	
Strongly Disagree	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	5.9%	5.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	219	1,274	1,953	62	386	591	140	827	1,254	17	57	101	
Mean	3.31	3.34	3.30	3.39	3.25	3.22	3.28	3.39	3.35	3.29	3.28	3.08	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.88	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.01	-	0.18	0.22	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	0.01	0.23	
<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>													Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	24.7%	28.5%	29.0%	25.8%	29.8%	29.5%	25.7%	28.7%	29.8%	11.8%	16.1%	14.3%	
Agree	60.3%	51.7%	52.0%	54.8%	49.5%	50.9%	60.7%	52.7%	52.4%	76.5%	53.6%	54.1%	
Disagree	12.8%	15.3%	14.7%	16.1%	14.7%	14.5%	12.1%	14.9%	13.9%	5.9%	26.8%	26.5%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	4.4%	4.3%	3.2%	6.0%	5.1%	1.4%	3.7%	3.9%	5.9%	3.6%	5.1%	
Total (n)	219	1,272	1,948	62	382	586	140	830	1,257	17	56	98	
Mean	3.07	3.04	3.06	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.11	3.06	3.08	2.94	2.82	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.78	0.78	0.75	0.83	0.80	0.65	0.76	0.77	0.66	0.74	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.01	-	0.00	-0.03	-	0.07	0.04	-	0.16	0.21	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>													
Strongly Agree	0.9%	2.0%	2.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%	5.9%	3.5%	5.9%	
Agree	4.5%	5.8%	5.8%	1.6%	4.7%	5.1%	5.7%	5.9%	5.7%	5.9%	12.3%	11.8%	
Disagree	52.7%	45.0%	41.8%	50.8%	39.6%	36.5%	52.9%	46.7%	43.9%	58.8%	57.9%	49.0%	
Strongly Disagree	41.8%	47.1%	49.8%	46.0%	53.6%	56.3%	41.4%	45.4%	47.9%	29.4%	26.3%	33.3%	
Total (n)	220	1,277	1,955	63	386	591	140	830	1,256	17	57	102	
Mean	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.55	1.53	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.88	1.93	1.90	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.69	0.71	0.61	0.68	0.69	0.59	0.68	0.70	0.78	0.73	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.06	-	0.06	0.09	-	0.00	0.01	-	-0.07	-0.02	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>													
Strongly Agree	11.1%	14.2%	13.3%	8.1%	13.8%	12.8%	12.3%	14.6%	14.0%	11.8%	10.7%	7.0%	
Agree	46.1%	47.8%	44.9%	43.5%	49.4%	45.7%	47.8%	48.2%	45.6%	41.2%	32.1%	33.0%	
Disagree	29.5%	27.6%	29.7%	32.3%	29.4%	31.9%	29.7%	26.9%	28.8%	17.6%	25.0%	28.0%	
Strongly Disagree	13.4%	10.4%	12.1%	16.1%	7.5%	9.7%	10.1%	10.3%	11.6%	29.4%	32.1%	32.0%	
Total (n)	217	1,267	1,939	62	385	587	138	822	1,245	17	56	100	
Mean	2.55	2.66	2.59	2.44	2.69	2.61	2.62	2.67	2.62	2.35	2.21	2.15	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.80	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.87	1.06	1.02	0.96	
Significance	-			-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.05	-	-0.31	-0.20	-	-0.06	0.00	-	0.14	0.21	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>													
Strongly Agree	4.1%	4.0%	4.8%	1.6%	4.2%	5.1%	2.2%	3.4%	4.0%	29.4%	12.5%	13.1%	
Agree	26.1%	23.2%	23.6%	29.0%	26.4%	27.2%	23.7%	20.5%	20.3%	35.3%	41.1%	43.4%	
Disagree	51.4%	45.3%	45.5%	51.6%	39.7%	38.7%	54.7%	48.6%	49.6%	23.5%	39.3%	36.4%	
Strongly Disagree	18.3%	27.5%	26.1%	17.7%	29.8%	29.0%	19.4%	27.5%	26.2%	11.8%	7.1%	7.1%	
Total (n)	218	1,271	1,952	62	383	589	139	828	1,257	17	56	99	
Mean	2.16	2.04	2.07	2.15	2.05	2.08	2.09	2.00	2.02	2.82	2.59	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.82	0.83	0.72	0.85	0.87	0.72	0.79	0.79	1.01	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.11	-	0.12	0.08	-	0.11	0.09	-	0.29	0.24	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>													Pluralistic Orientation
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>													
A Major Strength	38.4%	43.8%	44.5%	35.5%	38.0%	37.9%	40.9%	47.4%	47.8%	29.4%	28.6%	39.4%	
Somewhat Strong	44.4%	41.4%	40.3%	46.8%	42.4%	42.1%	42.3%	40.2%	39.3%	52.9%	53.6%	43.4%	
Average	14.4%	13.1%	13.6%	16.1%	17.7%	18.0%	13.9%	10.8%	11.5%	11.8%	16.1%	15.2%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Somewhat Weak	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	2.9%	1.3%	1.1%	5.9%	1.8%	1.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	216	1,263	1,927	62	384	589	137	818	1,231	17	56	99	
Mean	4.19	4.27	4.27	4.16	4.17	4.15	4.21	4.33	4.34	4.06	4.09	4.19	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.83	0.72	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.11	-	-0.01	0.01	-	-0.16	-0.18	-	-0.04	-0.16	
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>													
A Major Strength	40.5%	42.4%	44.8%	45.9%	41.7%	44.4%	39.4%	42.8%	45.1%	29.4%	41.1%	42.4%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	44.7%	41.6%	39.0%	37.7%	40.9%	37.4%	48.2%	42.5%	40.2%	41.2%	33.9%	35.4%	
Average	13.5%	13.4%	13.6%	14.8%	15.0%	15.4%	11.7%	12.6%	12.9%	23.5%	16.1%	13.1%	
Somewhat Weak	0.9%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%	1.8%	2.1%	0.7%	2.0%	1.8%	5.9%	5.4%	7.1%	
A Major Weakness	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	1.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	3.6%	2.0%	
Total (n)	215	1,257	1,919	61	381	585	137	815	1,227	17	56	99	
Mean	4.24	4.23	4.26	4.26	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.26	4.28	3.94	4.04	4.09	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.69	0.76	0.76	0.90	1.06	1.01	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.02	-	0.05	0.04	-	0.00	-0.03	-	-0.09	-0.15	
<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>													
A Major Strength	28.8%	33.1%	34.0%	37.7%	38.2%	37.8%	24.8%	30.9%	32.4%	29.4%	29.1%	30.6%	
Somewhat Strong	38.6%	40.5%	40.2%	36.1%	40.6%	39.7%	40.9%	40.5%	40.8%	29.4%	41.8%	35.7%	Pluralistic Orientation
Average	28.4%	22.1%	22.1%	23.0%	17.5%	19.4%	29.2%	24.2%	23.1%	41.2%	23.6%	28.6%	
Somewhat Weak	4.2%	4.0%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	2.9%	5.1%	3.9%	3.3%	0.0%	5.5%	5.1%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	215	1,255	1,915	61	382	587	137	813	1,223	17	55	98	
Mean	3.92	4.02	4.04	4.08	4.13	4.12	3.85	3.97	4.01	3.88	3.95	3.92	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.14	-	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.14	-0.19	-	-0.08	-0.04	
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>													
A Major Strength	27.4%	34.3%	35.8%	35.5%	39.2%	41.0%	25.7%	32.3%	33.7%	11.8%	28.6%	29.3%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	40.9%	38.8%	37.5%	48.4%	38.4%	36.6%	36.8%	38.8%	37.6%	47.1%	39.3%	41.4%	
Average	23.3%	20.2%	20.5%	12.9%	17.1%	17.9%	26.5%	21.5%	21.8%	35.3%	25.0%	19.2%	
Somewhat Weak	7.4%	5.4%	4.9%	1.6%	3.2%	2.4%	10.3%	6.5%	5.8%	5.9%	5.4%	8.1%	
A Major Weakness	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	
Total (n)	215	1,255	1,916	62	380	585	136	814	1,224	17	56	99	
Mean	3.87	3.99	4.01	4.15	4.09	4.12	3.76	3.95	3.97	3.65	3.88	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.83	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.79	0.95	0.99	
Significance	-		*	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.15	-	0.06	0.03	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.24	-0.23	
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>													
A Major Strength	54.2%	63.1%	63.9%	53.2%	59.3%	60.8%	54.0%	65.0%	65.4%	58.8%	62.5%	64.3%	
Somewhat Strong	38.9%	30.4%	28.1%	43.5%	32.6%	30.4%	37.2%	29.1%	26.8%	35.3%	33.9%	31.6%	Pluralistic Orientation
Average	6.5%	5.9%	7.0%	3.2%	6.5%	7.0%	8.0%	5.6%	7.2%	5.9%	3.6%	4.1%	
Somewhat Weak	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	216	1,261	1,924	62	383	589	137	817	1,229	17	56	98	
Mean	4.47	4.56	4.55	4.50	4.49	4.50	4.45	4.59	4.57	4.53	4.59	4.60	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.57	0.71	0.72	0.67	0.61	0.65	0.62	0.56	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.12	-	0.01	0.00	-	-0.23	-0.18	-	-0.11	-0.12	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:</b>													
<b>Writing center</b>													
Frequently	1.4%	8.1%	7.5%	0.0%	7.5%	7.0%	2.1%	8.3%	7.7%	0.0%	8.8%	6.9%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Occasionally	33.6%	35.2%	32.2%	31.7%	32.4%	29.7%	35.0%	36.7%	33.5%	29.4%	33.3%	32.4%	
Not at All	65.0%	56.8%	60.3%	68.3%	60.1%	63.3%	62.9%	55.0%	58.7%	70.6%	57.9%	60.8%	
Total (n)	220	1,263	1,924	63	386	583	140	815	1,231	17	57	102	
Mean	1.36	1.51	1.47	1.32	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.53	1.49	1.29	1.51	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.64	0.63	0.47	0.63	0.62	0.53	0.65	0.64	0.47	0.66	0.62	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.17	-	-0.24	-0.19	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.33	-0.27	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>													
Frequently	6.8%	7.5%	8.8%	9.5%	8.3%	8.0%	5.7%	7.4%	9.1%	5.9%	5.3%	10.9%	
Occasionally	38.6%	33.8%	33.1%	38.1%	31.9%	32.0%	39.3%	35.2%	34.2%	35.3%	28.1%	28.7%	
Not at All	54.5%	58.7%	58.0%	52.4%	59.8%	59.9%	55.0%	57.5%	56.7%	58.8%	66.7%	60.4%	
Total (n)	220	1,264	1,925	63	386	584	140	816	1,232	17	57	101	
Mean	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.57	1.48	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.52	1.47	1.39	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.14	0.14	-	0.02	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.04	
<b>Disability resource center</b>													
Frequently	0.9%	5.9%	5.6%	0.0%	2.9%	3.0%	1.4%	7.3%	6.7%	0.0%	7.0%	6.9%	
Occasionally	4.5%	8.4%	9.3%	0.0%	6.3%	8.2%	6.4%	9.2%	8.6%	5.9%	12.3%	24.5%	
Not at All	94.5%	85.7%	85.2%	100.0%	90.9%	88.9%	92.1%	83.5%	84.7%	94.1%	80.7%	68.6%	
Total (n)	220	1,257	1,908	63	383	575	140	813	1,224	17	57	102	
Mean	1.06	1.20	1.20	1.00	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.24	1.22	1.06	1.26	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.28	0.53	0.52	0.00	0.40	0.42	0.34	0.57	0.55	0.24	0.58	0.61	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	**	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.27	-	-0.30	-0.33	-	-0.26	-0.24	-	-0.34	-0.52	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>													
Frequently	6.4%	9.7%	11.4%	4.8%	8.6%	9.9%	7.1%	10.4%	12.6%	5.9%	7.0%	6.9%	
Occasionally	33.2%	39.7%	39.8%	41.3%	42.6%	42.2%	31.4%	38.7%	38.6%	17.6%	35.1%	40.6%	
Not at All	60.5%	50.6%	48.7%	54.0%	48.8%	47.9%	61.4%	50.9%	48.8%	76.5%	57.9%	52.5%	
Total (n)	220	1,264	1,925	63	385	583	140	817	1,233	17	57	101	
Mean	1.46	1.59	1.63	1.51	1.60	1.62	1.46	1.59	1.64	1.29	1.49	1.54	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.66	0.68	0.59	0.64	0.66	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.59	0.63	0.62	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.25	-	-0.14	-0.17	-	-0.19	-0.26	-	-0.32	-0.40	
<b>Academic advising</b>													
Frequently	16.4%	27.9%	27.9%	19.4%	22.5%	22.5%	15.0%	30.6%	30.8%	17.6%	28.1%	25.5%	
Occasionally	67.6%	56.0%	55.7%	59.7%	56.5%	54.8%	73.6%	56.0%	56.1%	47.1%	50.9%	54.9%	
Not at All	16.0%	16.1%	16.4%	21.0%	21.0%	22.7%	11.4%	13.4%	13.2%	35.3%	21.1%	19.6%	
Total (n)	219	1,268	1,930	62	386	582	140	820	1,238	17	57	102	
Mean	2.00	2.12	2.12	1.98	2.02	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.18	1.82	2.07	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.51	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.36	-0.36	
<b>Transcript review</b>													
Frequently	3.2%	7.1%	8.4%	1.6%	4.7%	6.0%	3.6%	8.2%	9.6%	5.9%	8.8%	8.9%	
Occasionally	20.0%	23.7%	26.5%	22.2%	25.9%	25.7%	17.9%	23.0%	27.0%	29.4%	19.3%	23.8%	
Not at All	76.8%	69.1%	65.1%	76.2%	69.4%	68.3%	78.6%	68.8%	63.5%	64.7%	71.9%	67.3%	
Total (n)	220	1,264	1,927	63	386	583	140	816	1,235	17	57	101	
Mean	1.26	1.38	1.43	1.25	1.35	1.38	1.25	1.39	1.46	1.41	1.37	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.62	0.64	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.51	0.64	0.66	0.62	0.64	0.65	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.27	-	-0.18	-0.22	-	-0.22	-0.32	-	0.06	-0.02	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>													
Frequently	3.7%	8.9%	12.3%	0.0%	6.2%	9.6%	5.0%	10.0%	13.5%	5.9%	12.3%	12.7%	
Occasionally	28.3%	34.6%	38.9%	29.0%	29.7%	35.4%	28.6%	37.9%	41.0%	23.5%	21.1%	33.3%	
Not at All	68.0%	56.5%	48.9%	71.0%	64.1%	55.0%	66.4%	52.1%	45.5%	70.6%	66.7%	53.9%	



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Total (n)	219	1,261	1,925	62	387	584	140	812	1,231	17	57	102	
Mean	1.36	1.52	1.63	1.29	1.42	1.55	1.39	1.58	1.68	1.35	1.46	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.65	0.69	0.46	0.61	0.66	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.39	-	-0.21	-0.39	-	-0.28	-0.41	-	-0.15	-0.34	
<b>Student health services</b>													
Frequently	9.5%	10.1%	7.6%	3.2%	7.6%	5.7%	12.9%	11.4%	8.4%	5.9%	8.8%	9.8%	
Occasionally	43.2%	35.5%	27.7%	39.7%	28.1%	22.7%	43.6%	39.2%	30.4%	52.9%	33.3%	25.5%	
Not at All	47.3%	54.4%	64.6%	57.1%	64.3%	71.6%	43.6%	49.4%	61.2%	41.2%	57.9%	64.7%	
Total (n)	220	1,262	1,923	63	384	581	140	816	1,232	17	57	102	
Mean	1.62	1.56	1.43	1.46	1.43	1.34	1.69	1.62	1.47	1.65	1.51	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.56	0.63	0.58	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.30	-	0.05	0.21	-	0.10	0.34	-	0.21	0.30	
<b>Student psychological services</b>													
Frequently	4.6%	8.1%	6.3%	0.0%	5.5%	4.7%	5.8%	9.2%	7.0%	11.8%	10.5%	7.9%	
Occasionally	12.9%	16.3%	13.9%	13.1%	13.6%	11.8%	12.2%	17.4%	14.4%	17.6%	19.3%	19.8%	
Not at All	82.5%	75.6%	79.8%	86.9%	80.9%	83.5%	82.0%	73.4%	78.5%	70.6%	70.2%	72.3%	
Total (n)	217	1,255	1,911	61	382	577	139	811	1,225	17	57	101	
Mean	1.22	1.33	1.27	1.13	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.36	1.28	1.41	1.40	1.36	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.62	0.57	0.34	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.64	0.59	0.71	0.68	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.09	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.19	-0.07	-	0.01	0.08	
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>													
Frequently	0.5%	4.5%	4.1%	0.0%	5.7%	5.3%	0.7%	4.3%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Occasionally	13.7%	20.2%	17.4%	11.1%	11.4%	11.9%	14.4%	24.2%	20.0%	17.6%	21.1%	17.8%	
Not at All	85.8%	75.3%	78.5%	88.9%	82.9%	82.8%	84.9%	71.5%	76.4%	82.4%	78.9%	80.2%	
Total (n)	219	1,258	1,917	63	385	581	139	811	1,227	17	57	101	
Mean	1.15	1.29	1.26	1.11	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.33	1.27	1.18	1.21	1.22	
Standard deviation	0.37	0.55	0.52	0.32	0.54	0.53	0.39	0.55	0.52	0.39	0.41	0.46	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	***	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.21	-	-0.22	-0.23	-	-0.31	-0.21	-	-0.07	-0.09	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:</b>													
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>													
Strongly Agree	24.5%	25.4%	28.9%	31.1%	24.6%	27.7%	21.6%	26.1%	30.4%	23.5%	21.1%	18.6%	
Agree	67.0%	59.3%	58.4%	59.0%	57.1%	57.7%	70.9%	60.4%	58.4%	64.7%	57.9%	60.8%	
Disagree	6.6%	12.5%	10.6%	9.8%	13.8%	11.7%	5.2%	12.0%	9.9%	5.9%	12.3%	14.4%	
Strongly Disagree	1.9%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	4.5%	2.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.4%	5.9%	8.8%	6.2%	
Total (n)	212	1,193	1,818	61	354	546	134	777	1,167	17	57	97	
Mean	3.14	3.07	3.14	3.21	3.02	3.10	3.12	3.11	3.18	3.06	2.91	2.92	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.61	0.75	0.71	0.59	0.66	0.65	0.75	0.83	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	0.00	-	0.25	0.15	-	0.02	-0.09	-	0.18	0.18	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>													
Strongly Agree	24.3%	21.8%	28.3%	41.7%	27.0%	31.3%	18.0%	20.3%	28.2%	11.8%	10.5%	13.3%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	65.2%	59.0%	57.2%	50.0%	57.4%	56.7%	71.4%	59.4%	56.8%	70.6%	61.4%	65.3%	
Disagree	9.0%	15.1%	11.4%	8.3%	12.2%	9.0%	8.3%	16.2%	12.1%	17.6%	19.3%	16.3%	
Strongly Disagree	1.4%	4.1%	3.1%	0.0%	3.4%	2.9%	2.3%	4.1%	3.0%	0.0%	8.8%	5.1%	
Total (n)	210	1,187	1,810	60	352	543	133	773	1,161	17	57	98	
Mean	3.12	2.98	3.11	3.33	3.08	3.16	3.05	2.96	3.10	2.94	2.74	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.73	0.71	0.63	0.72	0.70	0.59	0.73	0.72	0.56	0.77	0.70	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.01	-	0.35	0.24	-	0.12	-0.07	-	0.26	0.10	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Truman State University</b>													
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	22.0%	19.1%	25.5%	37.3%	22.3%	26.3%	15.0%	17.6%	25.7%	23.5%	16.1%	15.5%	
Agree	58.9%	53.6%	54.7%	47.5%	55.9%	57.4%	63.9%	54.1%	54.1%	58.8%	33.9%	48.5%	
Disagree	15.3%	20.7%	15.3%	10.2%	16.0%	12.4%	18.8%	21.9%	15.8%	5.9%	33.9%	24.7%	
Strongly Disagree	3.8%	6.6%	4.5%	5.1%	5.7%	3.9%	2.3%	6.4%	4.3%	11.8%	16.1%	11.3%	
Total (n)	209	1,181	1,803	59	349	540	133	771	1,158	17	56	97	
Mean	2.99	2.85	3.01	3.17	2.95	3.06	2.92	2.83	3.01	2.94	2.50	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.80	0.77	0.81	0.78	0.73	0.65	0.79	0.77	0.90	0.95	0.87	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.03	-	0.28	0.15	-	0.11	-0.12	-	0.46	0.30	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	34.6%	28.0%	33.8%	37.7%	29.3%	33.3%	30.8%	27.5%	34.6%	52.9%	24.6%	24.5%	
Agree	58.3%	60.9%	57.5%	55.7%	62.8%	60.4%	61.7%	60.4%	56.1%	41.2%	56.1%	60.2%	
Disagree	6.6%	9.2%	7.3%	6.6%	7.1%	5.7%	6.8%	9.9%	7.7%	5.9%	14.0%	11.2%	
Strongly Disagree	0.5%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	2.2%	1.6%	0.0%	5.3%	4.1%	
Total (n)	211	1,184	1,803	61	352	540	133	770	1,157	17	57	98	
Mean	3.27	3.15	3.24	3.31	3.20	3.26	3.23	3.13	3.24	3.47	3.00	3.05	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.78	0.72	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.18	0.05	-	0.18	0.08	-	0.15	-0.02	-	0.60	0.58	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	22.7%	22.3%	25.3%	27.9%	21.0%	23.2%	20.9%	23.0%	26.8%	18.8%	17.9%	17.5%	
Agree	53.1%	55.5%	55.4%	50.8%	60.2%	60.3%	53.7%	54.1%	53.2%	56.3%	44.6%	52.6%	
Disagree	20.9%	18.9%	16.8%	14.8%	14.7%	13.4%	23.1%	20.2%	17.9%	25.0%	28.6%	24.7%	
Strongly Disagree	3.3%	3.4%	2.6%	6.6%	4.0%	3.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.1%	0.0%	8.9%	5.2%	
Total (n)	211	1,181	1,801	61	347	539	134	773	1,157	16	56	97	
Mean	2.95	2.97	3.03	3.00	2.98	3.04	2.93	2.97	3.05	2.94	2.71	2.82	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.84	0.72	0.70	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.68	0.87	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.11	-	0.03	-0.06	-	-0.05	-0.16	-	0.26	0.15	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>													
Strongly Agree	1.4%	4.2%	3.7%	1.6%	3.4%	3.1%	0.7%	4.1%	3.6%	5.9%	8.9%	6.2%	
Agree	8.5%	17.5%	13.8%	8.1%	15.6%	11.4%	7.5%	17.5%	14.4%	17.6%	28.6%	20.6%	
Disagree	53.5%	50.5%	48.6%	41.9%	48.3%	46.7%	59.7%	52.7%	50.0%	47.1%	37.5%	45.4%	
Strongly Disagree	36.6%	27.8%	33.9%	48.4%	32.7%	38.8%	32.1%	25.6%	32.0%	29.4%	25.0%	27.8%	
Total (n)	213	1,185	1,809	62	352	544	134	772	1,160	17	56	97	
Mean	1.75	1.98	1.87	1.63	1.90	1.79	1.77	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.21	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.79	0.78	0.71	0.78	0.76	0.61	0.77	0.77	0.87	0.93	0.86	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.15	-	-0.35	-0.21	-	-0.30	-0.17	-	-0.23	-0.06	
<b>Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled</b>													
Strongly Agree	27.7%	19.4%	25.5%	24.2%	22.0%	27.0%	29.9%	18.2%	24.9%	23.5%	19.3%	23.7%	
Agree	55.9%	50.3%	50.3%	56.5%	50.3%	51.1%	56.7%	50.5%	50.0%	47.1%	47.4%	48.5%	
Disagree	13.6%	20.3%	16.4%	16.1%	18.6%	14.3%	11.2%	21.1%	17.0%	23.5%	21.1%	20.6%	
Strongly Disagree	2.8%	9.9%	7.9%	3.2%	9.1%	7.6%	2.2%	10.2%	8.1%	5.9%	12.3%	7.2%	
Total (n)	213	1,180	1,798	62	350	538	134	768	1,155	17	57	97	
Mean	3.08	2.79	2.93	3.02	2.85	2.97	3.14	2.77	2.92	2.88	2.74	2.89	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.87	0.85	0.74	0.87	0.85	0.70	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.85	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	0.33	0.18	-	0.20	0.06	-	0.43	0.26	-	0.15	-0.01	
<b>Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus</b>													
Strongly Agree	37.9%	35.5%	36.4%	33.9%	31.1%	33.0%	37.9%	36.9%	37.3%	52.9%	43.9%	43.3%	
Agree	51.2%	52.3%	50.6%	53.2%	54.9%	53.9%	51.5%	52.0%	49.9%	41.2%	42.1%	42.3%	
Disagree	9.0%	9.4%	9.6%	8.1%	10.6%	9.6%	9.8%	8.7%	9.5%	5.9%	12.3%	12.4%	
Strongly Disagree	1.9%	2.8%	3.4%	4.8%	3.4%	3.5%	0.8%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	1.8%	2.1%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Total (n)	211	1,185	1,807	62	350	540	132	773	1,162	17	57	97	
Mean	3.25	3.21	3.20	3.16	3.14	3.16	3.27	3.23	3.21	3.47	3.28	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.74	0.66	0.71	0.75	0.62	0.75	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.07	-	0.03	0.00	-	0.06	0.08	-	0.25	0.26	
<b>Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus</b>													
Strongly Agree	21.8%	21.3%	22.4%	21.0%	19.0%	20.5%	22.0%	22.1%	22.8%	23.5%	23.2%	25.0%	
Agree	50.2%	53.3%	51.5%	51.6%	52.3%	52.5%	50.8%	54.4%	51.5%	41.2%	48.2%	47.9%	
Disagree	21.3%	20.2%	20.3%	12.9%	19.6%	18.7%	24.2%	20.2%	20.9%	29.4%	23.2%	22.9%	
Strongly Disagree	6.6%	5.2%	5.8%	14.5%	9.1%	8.3%	3.0%	3.3%	4.7%	5.9%	5.4%	4.2%	
Total (n)	211	1,181	1,796	62	352	541	132	768	1,151	17	56	96	
Mean	2.87	2.91	2.90	2.79	2.81	2.85	2.92	2.95	2.93	2.82	2.89	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.94	0.85	0.84	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.88	0.82	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.02	-0.07	-	-0.04	-0.01	-	-0.09	-0.15	
<b>Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>													
<b>Influencing social values</b>													
Essential	11.3%	19.1%	22.2%	8.6%	15.7%	18.5%	11.6%	20.2%	24.0%	20.0%	24.1%	22.2%	Social Agency
Very Important	29.4%	35.0%	34.1%	17.2%	33.3%	33.9%	33.9%	35.6%	34.4%	40.0%	37.0%	32.2%	
Somewhat Important	46.4%	37.7%	35.8%	60.3%	39.8%	36.3%	41.3%	38.0%	35.8%	33.3%	25.9%	36.7%	
Not Important	12.9%	8.1%	7.8%	13.8%	11.1%	11.2%	13.2%	6.2%	5.9%	6.7%	13.0%	8.9%	
Total (n)	194	1,105	1,681	58	324	507	121	722	1,076	15	54	90	
Mean	2.39	2.65	2.71	2.21	2.54	2.60	2.44	2.70	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.79	0.89	0.92	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.98	0.92	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	**	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.36	-	-0.37	-0.42	-	-0.30	-0.36	-	0.01	0.05	
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>													
Essential	21.5%	32.9%	34.0%	15.3%	20.7%	23.7%	20.7%	36.6%	37.4%	53.3%	57.4%	50.5%	Social Agency
Very Important	38.5%	38.2%	38.4%	30.5%	36.1%	36.8%	42.1%	39.5%	39.6%	40.0%	35.2%	33.0%	
Somewhat Important	33.3%	23.2%	22.6%	47.5%	33.0%	30.4%	29.8%	20.1%	19.7%	6.7%	7.4%	15.4%	
Not Important	6.7%	5.7%	5.0%	6.8%	10.2%	9.1%	7.4%	3.9%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	
Total (n)	195	1,105	1,679	59	324	506	121	722	1,074	15	54	91	
Mean	2.75	2.98	3.01	2.54	2.67	2.75	2.76	3.09	3.11	3.47	3.50	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.84	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.64	0.64	0.78	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.30	-	-0.14	-0.23	-	-0.39	-0.42	-	-0.05	0.18	
<b>Being very well-off financially</b>													
Essential	25.1%	31.4%	32.9%	31.0%	34.9%	37.4%	23.0%	30.6%	31.5%	20.0%	21.2%	24.4%	
Very Important	42.1%	41.4%	39.3%	39.7%	37.4%	36.8%	44.3%	43.8%	41.3%	33.3%	34.6%	32.2%	
Somewhat Important	26.7%	22.9%	22.8%	22.4%	24.6%	22.1%	27.0%	21.9%	22.7%	40.0%	26.9%	27.8%	
Not Important	6.2%	4.3%	4.9%	6.9%	3.1%	3.8%	5.7%	3.7%	4.5%	6.7%	17.3%	15.6%	
Total (n)	195	1,104	1,681	58	321	503	122	726	1,080	15	52	90	
Mean	2.86	3.00	3.00	2.95	3.04	3.08	2.84	3.01	3.00	2.67	2.60	2.66	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.91	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.90	1.01	1.02	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.16	-	-0.11	-0.15	-	-0.21	-0.19	-	0.07	0.01	
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>													
Essential	7.8%	14.2%	14.2%	8.5%	13.2%	13.9%	5.0%	13.2%	13.1%	28.6%	34.0%	27.8%	Social Agency
Very Important	25.4%	32.0%	30.5%	25.4%	29.5%	27.8%	23.3%	32.8%	31.7%	42.9%	37.7%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	47.2%	41.4%	41.6%	42.4%	38.8%	39.9%	51.7%	43.9%	43.4%	28.6%	22.6%	31.1%	
Not Important	19.7%	12.3%	13.7%	23.7%	18.5%	18.5%	20.0%	10.0%	11.8%	0.0%	5.7%	7.8%	
Total (n)	193	1,102	1,669	59	325	504	120	719	1,067	14	53	90	
Mean	2.21	2.48	2.45	2.19	2.38	2.37	2.13	2.49	2.46	3.00	3.00	2.81	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.79	0.85	0.86	0.78	0.90	0.93	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.27	-	-0.20	-0.19	-	-0.42	-0.38	-	0.00	0.20	
<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>													
Essential	9.7%	16.4%	17.4%	13.8%	13.3%	16.0%	5.7%	16.3%	16.9%	26.7%	35.2%	30.0%	Social Agency
Very Important	25.6%	30.5%	30.4%	15.5%	23.8%	25.3%	30.3%	33.3%	33.1%	26.7%	33.3%	27.8%	
Somewhat Important	40.0%	37.5%	36.6%	43.1%	40.2%	37.9%	37.7%	37.1%	35.9%	46.7%	27.8%	37.8%	
Not Important	24.6%	15.7%	15.7%	27.6%	22.6%	20.8%	26.2%	13.3%	14.2%	0.0%	3.7%	4.4%	
Total (n)	195	1,105	1,677	58	323	506	122	723	1,073	15	54	90	
Mean	2.21	2.48	2.49	2.16	2.28	2.37	2.16	2.53	2.53	2.80	3.00	2.83	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.88	0.92	0.93	0.86	0.89	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.29	-	-0.13	-0.21	-	-0.40	-0.40	-	-0.22	-0.03	
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>													
Essential	28.2%	36.1%	37.2%	24.1%	23.7%	27.2%	26.2%	39.7%	40.7%	60.0%	64.8%	52.2%	
Very Important	40.5%	38.2%	37.7%	34.5%	37.8%	37.0%	43.4%	38.8%	38.0%	40.0%	31.5%	38.0%	
Somewhat Important	26.7%	20.7%	20.5%	37.9%	28.9%	28.0%	24.6%	18.5%	18.1%	0.0%	3.7%	9.8%	
Not Important	4.6%	5.0%	4.6%	3.4%	9.5%	7.9%	5.7%	3.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	195	1,110	1,685	58	325	508	122	726	1,077	15	54	92	
Mean	2.92	3.05	3.07	2.79	2.76	2.83	2.90	3.15	3.16	3.60	3.61	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.51	0.56	0.67	
Significance	-		*	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	0.03	-0.04	-	-0.30	-0.31	-	-0.02	0.27	
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>													
Essential	24.0%	34.0%	36.4%	20.3%	25.3%	29.6%	22.1%	36.1%	38.3%	53.3%	61.5%	53.3%	
Very Important	42.9%	38.7%	37.8%	44.1%	38.9%	37.2%	41.8%	38.8%	38.2%	46.7%	34.6%	34.4%	
Somewhat Important	23.5%	20.9%	20.1%	23.7%	25.6%	24.3%	26.2%	20.1%	18.9%	0.0%	3.8%	12.2%	
Not Important	9.7%	6.4%	5.8%	11.9%	10.2%	8.9%	9.8%	5.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	196	1,102	1,669	59	324	506	122	721	1,065	15	52	90	
Mean	2.81	3.00	3.05	2.73	2.79	2.88	2.76	3.06	3.10	3.53	3.58	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.52	0.57	0.70	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.27	-	-0.06	-0.16	-	-0.34	-0.40	-	-0.09	0.17	
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>													
Essential	34.7%	38.8%	38.9%	22.8%	24.2%	25.7%	35.5%	43.3%	43.3%	73.3%	66.7%	62.0%	
Very Important	31.1%	35.9%	35.4%	33.3%	33.9%	35.0%	30.6%	37.1%	35.7%	26.7%	31.5%	32.6%	
Somewhat Important	23.8%	18.2%	18.6%	33.3%	28.3%	27.1%	22.3%	15.0%	15.9%	0.0%	1.9%	5.4%	
Not Important	10.4%	7.2%	7.0%	10.5%	13.7%	12.1%	11.6%	4.7%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	193	1,107	1,682	57	322	505	121	726	1,077	15	54	92	
Mean	2.90	3.06	3.06	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.90	3.19	3.17	3.73	3.65	3.57	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.97	1.02	0.86	0.88	0.46	0.52	0.60	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.17	-	-0.01	-0.06	-	-0.34	-0.31	-	0.15	0.27	
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>													
Essential	16.6%	21.5%	21.9%	19.0%	19.3%	20.6%	16.7%	22.5%	22.5%	6.7%	18.9%	19.8%	
Very Important	29.5%	36.1%	34.3%	24.1%	30.7%	29.8%	33.3%	39.4%	37.5%	20.0%	24.5%	23.1%	
Somewhat Important	34.7%	30.6%	31.1%	39.7%	32.6%	31.9%	30.8%	29.1%	30.2%	46.7%	41.5%	39.6%	
Not Important	19.2%	11.8%	12.6%	17.2%	17.4%	17.7%	19.2%	9.0%	9.9%	26.7%	15.1%	17.6%	
Total (n)	193	1,104	1,676	58	322	504	120	724	1,073	15	53	91	
Mean	2.44	2.67	2.65	2.45	2.52	2.53	2.48	2.75	2.73	2.07	2.47	2.45	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.94	0.96	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.97	1.00	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.22	-	-0.07	-0.08	-	-0.30	-0.27	-	-0.41	-0.38	
<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>													
Essential	41.0%	47.3%	49.1%	43.1%	36.0%	38.4%	40.2%	51.4%	53.4%	40.0%	59.3%	55.4%	
Very Important	43.6%	41.9%	39.2%	36.2%	45.2%	42.7%	45.9%	41.3%	38.6%	53.3%	31.5%	29.3%	
Somewhat Important	13.3%	9.3%	10.1%	19.0%	16.9%	16.7%	11.5%	5.9%	6.9%	6.7%	9.3%	13.0%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Not Important	2.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	
Total (n)	195	1,110	1,686	58	325	508	122	726	1,078	15	54	92	
Mean	3.24	3.35	3.36	3.21	3.15	3.17	3.24	3.43	3.44	3.33	3.50	3.38	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.71	0.73	0.81	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.67	0.67	0.62	0.67	0.80	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.16	-	0.08	0.05	-	-0.28	-0.30	-	-0.25	-0.06	
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>													
Essential	9.7%	19.0%	21.3%	8.6%	13.0%	15.2%	11.5%	21.9%	24.4%	0.0%	14.8%	18.5%	
Very Important	37.9%	38.9%	37.8%	34.5%	34.7%	33.9%	41.0%	40.5%	39.5%	26.7%	44.4%	40.2%	
Somewhat Important	38.5%	32.5%	31.0%	41.4%	35.3%	34.1%	34.4%	31.3%	29.4%	60.0%	33.3%	32.6%	
Not Important	13.8%	9.6%	9.9%	15.5%	17.0%	16.8%	13.1%	6.3%	6.8%	13.3%	7.4%	8.7%	
Total (n)	195	1,108	1,683	58	323	505	122	726	1,079	15	54	92	
Mean	2.44	2.67	2.71	2.36	2.44	2.48	2.51	2.78	2.81	2.13	2.67	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.89	0.91	0.85	0.92	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.64	0.82	0.88	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	**	***	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.30	-	-0.09	-0.13	-	-0.31	-0.34	-	-0.66	-0.63	
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>													
<b>Ability/disability status</b>													
Very Often	9.4%	13.7%	14.7%	5.1%	10.3%	11.0%	8.5%	14.1%	14.4%	35.7%	28.8%	37.8%	
Often	18.3%	16.5%	16.1%	10.2%	11.9%	11.6%	20.3%	18.3%	17.9%	35.7%	19.2%	20.0%	
Sometimes	14.1%	19.4%	19.0%	8.5%	17.2%	18.4%	16.9%	20.3%	19.3%	14.3%	21.2%	20.0%	
Seldom	24.6%	17.7%	16.1%	25.4%	18.8%	17.0%	26.3%	17.3%	16.1%	7.1%	17.3%	12.2%	
Never	33.5%	32.6%	34.1%	50.8%	41.7%	42.1%	28.0%	29.9%	32.3%	7.1%	13.5%	10.0%	
Total (n)	191	1,085	1,650	59	319	501	118	709	1,052	14	52	90	
Mean	2.46	2.61	2.61	1.93	2.30	2.32	2.55	2.69	2.66	3.86	3.33	3.63	
Standard deviation	1.36	1.43	1.46	1.22	1.38	1.40	1.32	1.42	1.45	1.23	1.41	1.36	
Significance	-			-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.10	-	-0.27	-0.28	-	-0.10	-0.08	-	0.38	0.17	
<b>Age</b>													
Very Often	9.4%	13.9%	15.5%	10.2%	12.9%	14.2%	8.5%	14.0%	16.2%	14.3%	13.5%	13.3%	
Often	23.6%	26.2%	25.6%	10.2%	22.3%	21.8%	31.4%	29.1%	27.9%	14.3%	13.5%	21.1%	
Sometimes	34.0%	30.7%	31.1%	32.2%	27.6%	28.7%	33.9%	31.8%	32.2%	42.9%	36.5%	31.1%	
Seldom	22.0%	16.8%	15.5%	27.1%	19.7%	18.8%	18.6%	14.6%	12.8%	28.6%	30.8%	28.9%	
Never	11.0%	12.4%	12.4%	20.3%	17.6%	16.6%	7.6%	10.5%	10.8%	0.0%	5.8%	5.6%	
Total (n)	191	1,083	1,650	59	319	501	118	707	1,052	14	52	90	
Mean	2.98	3.12	3.16	2.63	2.93	2.98	3.14	3.22	3.26	3.14	2.98	3.08	
Standard deviation	1.13	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.28	1.28	1.06	1.17	1.19	1.03	1.11	1.12	
Significance	-			-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.15	-	-0.23	-0.27	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	0.14	0.05	
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
Very Often	2.7%	5.7%	7.0%	3.4%	7.5%	8.0%	2.6%	4.8%	6.8%	0.0%	4.0%	2.3%	
Often	3.7%	5.4%	6.1%	3.4%	6.3%	6.6%	4.3%	5.0%	6.1%	0.0%	6.0%	3.4%	
Sometimes	8.5%	7.3%	8.1%	6.8%	5.3%	6.6%	8.6%	8.1%	8.6%	15.4%	10.0%	11.4%	
Seldom	13.8%	16.3%	15.1%	10.2%	11.9%	11.0%	14.7%	17.7%	16.6%	23.1%	24.0%	21.6%	
Never	71.3%	65.3%	63.7%	76.3%	68.9%	67.8%	69.8%	64.4%	61.9%	61.5%	56.0%	61.4%	
Total (n)	188	1,078	1,639	59	318	500	116	705	1,044	13	50	88	
Mean	1.53	1.70	1.77	1.47	1.72	1.76	1.55	1.68	1.79	1.54	1.78	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.17	1.24	1.01	1.26	1.29	1.00	1.12	1.23	0.78	1.11	0.97	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.19	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.12	-0.20	-	-0.22	-0.10	
<b>Gender</b>													
Very Often	18.3%	16.7%	15.4%	8.5%	8.5%	8.9%	16.9%	17.5%	14.8%	71.4%	57.7%	57.8%	
Often	16.2%	21.4%	18.0%	10.2%	11.6%	10.1%	18.6%	25.9%	21.4%	21.4%	21.2%	22.2%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Sometimes	24.6%	20.9%	20.4%	18.6%	16.7%	16.5%	29.7%	23.3%	23.0%	7.1%	13.5%	12.2%	
Seldom	18.8%	13.8%	13.4%	20.3%	19.8%	17.1%	20.3%	11.8%	12.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.1%	
Never	22.0%	27.2%	32.8%	42.4%	43.4%	47.5%	14.4%	21.6%	28.1%	0.0%	5.8%	6.7%	
Total (n)	191	1,079	1,640	59	318	497	118	704	1,046	14	52	90	
Mean	2.90	2.86	2.70	2.22	2.22	2.16	3.03	3.06	2.82	4.64	4.23	4.23	
Standard deviation	1.40	1.45	1.47	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.29	1.39	1.42	0.63	1.13	1.14	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.14	-	0.00	0.04	-	-0.02	0.15	-	0.36	0.36	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.1%	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	2.2%	2.6%	1.7%	2.8%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	
Sometimes	2.1%	3.7%	4.3%	3.4%	4.1%	4.8%	1.7%	3.7%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Seldom	9.0%	7.9%	7.5%	8.6%	7.9%	7.2%	9.4%	7.9%	7.6%	7.1%	5.8%	6.7%	
Never	87.8%	84.5%	83.7%	87.9%	83.6%	82.4%	87.2%	84.4%	83.8%	92.9%	94.2%	91.1%	
Total (n)	189	1,080	1,647	58	318	500	117	705	1,050	14	52	90	
Mean	1.16	1.28	1.32	1.16	1.31	1.37	1.18	1.28	1.31	1.07	1.06	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.77	0.83	0.45	0.83	0.92	0.54	0.76	0.81	0.27	0.24	0.50	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.19	-	-0.18	-0.23	-	-0.13	-0.16	-	0.04	-0.12	
<b>Political affiliation</b>													
Very Often	11.0%	9.8%	9.2%	11.9%	10.3%	10.0%	9.3%	8.9%	7.7%	21.4%	17.3%	21.1%	
Often	19.4%	19.1%	15.7%	13.6%	17.2%	14.2%	20.3%	19.5%	15.6%	35.7%	26.9%	25.6%	
Sometimes	28.8%	31.0%	28.4%	28.8%	27.6%	26.9%	29.7%	33.0%	29.8%	21.4%	25.0%	21.1%	
Seldom	19.9%	17.7%	17.4%	18.6%	17.9%	17.4%	21.2%	17.6%	17.5%	14.3%	17.3%	13.3%	
Never	20.9%	22.4%	29.4%	27.1%	27.0%	31.5%	19.5%	21.0%	29.3%	7.1%	13.5%	18.9%	
Total (n)	191	1,082	1,648	59	319	501	118	706	1,050	14	52	90	
Mean	2.80	2.76	2.58	2.64	2.66	2.54	2.79	2.78	2.55	3.50	3.17	3.17	
Standard deviation	1.28	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.22	1.29	1.41	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.17	-	-0.02	0.08	-	0.01	0.19	-	0.26	0.23	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>													
Very Often	6.4%	14.5%	13.7%	5.2%	9.7%	9.7%	6.9%	16.0%	14.9%	7.1%	25.0%	23.3%	
Often	12.8%	19.2%	17.3%	10.3%	16.4%	14.5%	12.1%	20.6%	18.7%	28.6%	19.2%	17.8%	
Sometimes	26.6%	25.0%	26.0%	24.1%	23.9%	24.0%	27.6%	25.2%	26.9%	28.6%	26.9%	26.7%	
Seldom	21.3%	18.0%	17.6%	22.4%	19.8%	20.2%	21.6%	17.2%	16.2%	14.3%	17.3%	20.0%	
Never	33.0%	23.3%	25.4%	37.9%	30.2%	31.7%	31.9%	21.0%	23.3%	21.4%	11.5%	12.2%	
Total (n)	188	1,080	1,641	58	318	496	116	705	1,048	14	52	90	
Mean	2.38	2.84	2.76	2.22	2.56	2.50	2.41	2.93	2.86	2.86	3.29	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.36	1.36	1.21	1.33	1.33	1.24	1.36	1.36	1.29	1.33	1.33	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.28	-	-0.26	-0.21	-	-0.38	-0.33	-	-0.32	-0.26	
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>													
Very Often	16.8%	17.1%	16.3%	10.2%	13.8%	14.0%	20.5%	18.8%	17.0%	14.3%	15.4%	21.1%	
Often	23.7%	22.3%	19.9%	18.6%	17.6%	15.4%	26.5%	24.3%	22.0%	21.4%	23.1%	21.1%	
Sometimes	22.1%	24.8%	23.7%	27.1%	23.5%	22.4%	19.7%	25.3%	24.5%	21.4%	26.9%	22.2%	
Seldom	17.9%	15.2%	15.2%	18.6%	18.2%	18.4%	17.9%	14.3%	14.2%	14.3%	7.7%	7.8%	
Never	19.5%	20.6%	25.0%	25.4%	27.0%	29.8%	15.4%	17.3%	22.3%	28.6%	26.9%	27.8%	
Total (n)	190	1,083	1,647	59	319	500	117	707	1,050	14	52	90	
Mean	3.01	3.00	2.87	2.69	2.73	2.65	3.19	3.13	2.97	2.79	2.92	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.37	1.37	1.41	1.32	1.39	1.41	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.48	1.43	1.51	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.10	-	-0.03	0.03	-	0.04	0.16	-	-0.09	-0.14	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>													
Very Often	15.8%	13.0%	12.4%	6.9%	9.7%	10.0%	14.4%	12.3%	10.5%	64.3%	44.2%	47.8%	
Often	16.3%	14.2%	12.4%	15.5%	12.2%	10.4%	16.1%	14.4%	12.4%	21.4%	25.0%	24.4%	
Sometimes	16.3%	16.7%	17.4%	15.5%	13.2%	13.2%	16.9%	18.0%	19.3%	14.3%	19.2%	17.8%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Seldom	21.1%	18.7%	17.1%	19.0%	18.2%	18.0%	24.6%	20.0%	17.9%	0.0%	3.8%	2.2%	
Never	30.5%	37.3%	40.8%	43.1%	46.7%	48.5%	28.0%	35.3%	39.9%	0.0%	7.7%	7.8%	
Total (n)	190	1,082	1,648	58	319	501	118	706	1,050	14	52	90	
Mean	2.66	2.47	2.39	2.24	2.20	2.15	2.64	2.49	2.36	4.50	3.94	4.02	
Standard deviation	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.38	0.76	1.23	1.21	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.19	-	0.03	0.07	-	0.11	0.20	-	0.46	0.40	
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>													
Very Often	10.5%	17.6%	17.7%	6.9%	13.8%	14.6%	11.0%	18.8%	18.3%	21.4%	26.9%	28.9%	
Often	22.1%	24.8%	21.5%	17.2%	22.9%	19.2%	22.9%	26.1%	22.6%	35.7%	21.2%	24.4%	
Sometimes	30.5%	27.4%	27.2%	25.9%	22.9%	24.0%	32.2%	28.8%	28.8%	35.7%	36.5%	27.8%	
Seldom	21.1%	14.5%	14.8%	24.1%	17.6%	19.0%	22.0%	13.3%	13.2%	0.0%	9.6%	8.9%	
Never	15.8%	15.7%	18.6%	25.9%	22.9%	23.4%	11.9%	13.0%	17.1%	7.1%	5.8%	10.0%	
Total (n)	190	1,084	1,652	58	319	501	118	708	1,053	14	52	90	
Mean	2.91	3.14	3.05	2.55	2.87	2.83	2.99	3.24	3.12	3.64	3.54	3.53	
Standard deviation	1.22	1.31	1.35	1.24	1.36	1.37	1.17	1.27	1.33	1.08	1.16	1.27	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.10	-	-0.24	-0.20	-	-0.20	-0.10	-	0.09	0.09	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?</b>													
Yes	12.9%	11.4%	8.3%	5.1%	4.6%	3.3%	16.5%	14.1%	10.2%	14.3%	17.6%	14.6%	
No	87.1%	88.6%	91.7%	94.9%	95.4%	96.7%	83.5%	85.9%	89.8%	85.7%	82.4%	85.4%	
Total (n)	194	1,111	1,689	59	326	509	121	730	1,083	14	51	89	
<b>Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?</b>													
Yes	6.7%	6.4%	4.6%	1.7%	2.5%	2.0%	9.1%	8.1%	5.8%	7.1%	7.8%	6.7%	
No	93.3%	93.6%	95.4%	98.3%	97.5%	98.0%	90.9%	91.9%	94.2%	92.9%	92.2%	93.3%	
Total (n)	194	1,100	1,678	59	325	509	121	719	1,071	14	51	89	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>													
<b>Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>													
Yes	64.0%	66.9%	66.7%				65.0%	65.0%	64.0%				
No	36.0%	33.1%	33.3%				35.0%	35.0%	36.0%				
Total (n)	25	127	141				20	103	111				
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>													
<b>Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>													
Yes	60.0%	69.3%	68.8%				60.0%	70.9%	69.4%				
No	40.0%	30.7%	31.2%				40.0%	29.1%	30.6%				
Total (n)	25	127	141				20	103	111				
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>													
<b>Physical contact of a sexual nature?</b>													
Yes	64.0%	68.3%	67.1%				70.0%	68.6%	68.2%				
No	36.0%	31.7%	32.9%				30.0%	31.4%	31.8%				
Total (n)	25	126	140				20	102	110				
<b>When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?</b>													
More than 4 years	0.0%	2.4%	2.1%				0.0%	1.9%	1.8%				
2 - 4 years	12.0%	15.7%	14.9%				10.0%	15.5%	15.3%				
1 - 2 years	28.0%	26.0%	24.8%				30.0%	25.2%	24.3%				
7 - 11 months	32.0%	18.1%	18.4%				30.0%	16.5%	17.1%				
4 - 6 months	16.0%	20.5%	22.0%				20.0%	23.3%	23.4%				
Less than 3 months	12.0%	17.3%	17.7%				10.0%	17.5%	18.0%				
Total (n)	25	127	141				20	103	111				
Mean	3.12	3.09	3.04				3.10	3.04	3.01				
Standard deviation	1.20	1.42	1.41				1.17	1.41	1.41				

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	0.02	0.06				-	0.04	0.06				
Did this person threaten to use physical force?													
Yes	0.0%	7.1%	8.6%				0.0%	8.7%	9.9%				
No	100.0%	92.9%	91.4%				100.0%	91.3%	90.1%				
Total (n)	25	126	140				20	103	111				
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?													
Yes	32.0%	17.5%	16.4%				30.0%	17.5%	16.2%				
No	68.0%	82.5%	83.6%				70.0%	82.5%	83.8%				
Total (n)	25	126	140				20	103	111				
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)													
No one	12.5%	10.6%	12.4%				10.5%	9.8%	11.8%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	25.0%	20.3%	21.9%				15.8%	17.6%	18.2%				
Faculty or staff member	20.8%	13.0%	15.3%				21.1%	12.7%	13.6%				
Campus or local law enforcement	12.5%	8.9%	10.2%				15.8%	8.8%	9.1%				
Friend	91.7%	87.0%	85.4%				94.7%	88.2%	86.4%				
Parent/guardian or other family member	29.2%	18.7%	20.4%				21.1%	16.7%	16.4%				
Total (n)	24	123	137				19	102	110				
When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?													
More than 4 years	7.7%	1.4%	1.3%				9.1%	1.7%	1.6%				
2 - 4 years	23.1%	22.9%	23.1%				18.2%	25.9%	27.4%				
1 - 2 years	15.4%	31.4%	28.2%				18.2%	27.6%	25.8%				
7 - 11 months	30.8%	15.7%	17.9%				27.3%	13.8%	14.5%				
4 - 6 months	7.7%	10.0%	9.0%				9.1%	10.3%	9.7%				
Less than 3 months	15.4%	18.6%	20.5%				18.2%	20.7%	21.0%				
Total (n)	13	70	78				11	58	62				
Mean	3.46	3.34	3.28				3.36	3.33	3.34				
Standard deviation	1.56	1.45	1.48				1.63	1.53	1.54				
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	0.08	0.12				-	0.02	0.01				
Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?													
Yes	53.8%	61.4%	59.0%				54.5%	62.1%	61.3%				
No	46.2%	38.6%	41.0%				45.5%	37.9%	38.7%				
Total (n)	13	70	78				11	58	62				
Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?													
Yes	7.7%	22.9%	25.6%				9.1%	25.9%	29.0%				
No	92.3%	77.1%	74.4%				90.9%	74.1%	71.0%				
Total (n)	13	70	78				11	58	62				
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?													
Yes	46.2%	23.9%	22.8%				45.5%	25.4%	23.8%				
No	53.8%	76.1%	77.2%				54.5%	74.6%	76.2%				
Total (n)	13	71	79				11	59	63				
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)													
No one	15.4%	11.6%	14.3%				18.2%	10.5%	11.5%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	38.5%	24.6%	27.3%				27.3%	24.6%	27.9%				
Faculty or staff member	23.1%	10.1%	11.7%				18.2%	8.8%	8.2%				
Campus or local law enforcement	15.4%	5.8%	7.8%				18.2%	7.0%	8.2%				
Friend	76.9%	87.0%	84.4%				72.7%	86.0%	83.6%				
Parent/guardian or other family member	15.4%	20.3%	19.5%				9.1%	21.1%	19.7%				
Total (n)	13	69	77				11	57	61				



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
How often in the past year did you interact with someone:													
From a country other than your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	57.1%	48.6%	49.5%	57.9%	50.2%	49.0%	57.5%	47.4%	49.6%	50.0%	54.9%	49.4%	
Occasionally	42.4%	43.6%	41.5%	40.4%	43.2%	43.2%	42.5%	43.7%	40.3%	50.0%	45.1%	47.2%	
Not at All	0.5%	7.8%	9.0%	1.8%	6.6%	7.8%	0.0%	8.9%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Total (n)	191	1,090	1,662	57	317	498	120	717	1,066	14	51	89	
Mean	2.57	2.41	2.40	2.56	2.44	2.41	2.58	2.38	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.46	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.63	0.65	0.54	0.62	0.63	0.50	0.64	0.66	0.52	0.50	0.57	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.26	-	0.19	0.24	-	0.31	0.27	-	-0.10	0.07	
From a religion different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	76.4%	72.0%	68.0%	77.2%	69.1%	64.9%	75.8%	72.8%	69.2%	78.6%	82.4%	74.2%	
Occasionally	22.0%	24.8%	27.5%	21.1%	26.2%	30.1%	22.5%	24.7%	26.4%	21.4%	15.7%	23.6%	
Not at All	1.6%	3.2%	4.5%	1.8%	4.7%	5.0%	1.7%	2.5%	4.4%	0.0%	2.0%	2.2%	
Total (n)	191	1,090	1,661	57	317	498	120	717	1,065	14	51	89	
Mean	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.75	2.64	2.60	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.79	2.80	2.72	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.53	0.57	0.47	0.57	0.58	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.43	0.45	0.50	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.19	-	0.19	0.26	-	0.08	0.16	-	-0.02	0.14	
From a socioeconomic class different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	71.7%	69.7%	64.0%	80.7%	64.4%	58.7%	70.8%	71.7%	66.4%	42.9%	72.5%	64.0%	
Occasionally	28.3%	27.8%	31.6%	19.3%	32.4%	36.0%	29.2%	25.9%	29.4%	57.1%	27.5%	34.8%	
Not at All	0.0%	2.5%	4.4%	0.0%	3.2%	5.3%	0.0%	2.4%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	
Total (n)	191	1,086	1,653	57	315	494	120	715	1,061	14	51	89	
Mean	2.72	2.67	2.60	2.81	2.61	2.53	2.71	2.69	2.62	2.43	2.73	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.52	0.57	0.40	0.55	0.60	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.51	
Significance	-		**	-	**	***	-			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.10	0.21	-	0.36	0.47	-	0.04	0.16	-	-0.67	-0.39	
Of a sexual orientation different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	75.8%	68.6%	64.4%	69.6%	58.3%	53.8%	77.5%	71.5%	67.1%	85.7%	94.1%	91.0%	
Occasionally	24.2%	26.9%	29.1%	30.4%	33.8%	37.7%	22.5%	25.3%	26.8%	14.3%	5.9%	9.0%	
Not at All	0.0%	4.5%	6.5%	0.0%	8.0%	8.5%	0.0%	3.2%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	190	1,086	1,654	56	314	494	120	716	1,063	14	51	89	
Mean	2.76	2.64	2.58	2.70	2.50	2.45	2.78	2.68	2.61	2.86	2.94	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.57	0.61	0.46	0.64	0.65	0.42	0.53	0.60	0.36	0.24	0.29	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	**	-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.30	-	0.31	0.38	-	0.19	0.28	-	-0.33	-0.17	
With a disability													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	37.4%	35.1%	36.1%	31.6%	28.9%	27.6%	40.3%	37.2%	38.5%	35.7%	45.1%	56.8%	
Occasionally	51.1%	50.1%	49.4%	52.6%	49.5%	53.2%	49.6%	50.6%	48.6%	57.1%	45.1%	36.4%	
Not at All	11.6%	14.8%	14.5%	15.8%	21.6%	19.2%	10.1%	12.2%	12.9%	7.1%	9.8%	6.8%	
Total (n)	190	1,086	1,654	57	315	496	119	715	1,061	14	51	88	
Mean	2.26	2.20	2.22	2.16	2.07	2.08	2.30	2.25	2.26	2.29	2.35	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.61	0.66	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.06	-	0.13	0.12	-	0.08	0.06	-	-0.09	-0.33	
How often in the past year did you:													
Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	43.7%	53.7%	52.2%	43.6%	42.4%	41.8%	42.6%	57.4%	56.9%	53.8%	69.4%	54.7%	
Occasionally	50.3%	41.2%	41.4%	49.1%	48.0%	46.5%	53.0%	39.5%	39.2%	30.8%	26.5%	38.4%	
Not at All	6.0%	5.1%	6.5%	7.3%	9.5%	11.7%	4.3%	3.1%	3.9%	15.4%	4.1%	7.0%	
Total (n)	183	1,060	1,625	55	304	488	115	702	1,042	13	49	86	
Mean	2.38	2.49	2.46	2.36	2.33	2.30	2.38	2.54	2.53	2.38	2.65	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.77	0.56	0.63	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.13	-	0.05	0.09	-	-0.29	-0.26	-	-0.48	-0.16	
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>													
Frequently	43.7%	51.8%	49.4%	54.5%	51.2%	50.7%	40.0%	52.3%	49.4%	30.8%	52.1%	44.0%	
Occasionally	51.4%	42.2%	42.7%	45.5%	42.6%	42.1%	53.9%	42.3%	42.9%	53.8%	37.5%	41.7%	
Not at All	4.9%	6.0%	7.9%	0.0%	6.3%	7.2%	6.1%	5.4%	7.7%	15.4%	10.4%	14.3%	
Total (n)	183	1,056	1,619	55	303	487	115	700	1,039	13	48	84	
Mean	2.39	2.46	2.42	2.55	2.45	2.44	2.34	2.47	2.42	2.15	2.42	2.30	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.50	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	0.16	0.18	-	-0.22	-0.13	-	-0.40	-0.21	
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	58.8%	57.5%	54.3%	53.7%	50.5%	48.8%	60.9%	59.7%	55.9%	61.5%	68.8%	65.5%	
Occasionally	36.3%	38.2%	39.2%	37.0%	43.5%	42.4%	35.7%	36.7%	38.6%	38.5%	29.2%	31.0%	
Not at All	4.9%	4.3%	6.5%	9.3%	6.0%	8.9%	3.5%	3.6%	5.5%	0.0%	2.1%	3.6%	
Total (n)	182	1,054	1,611	54	301	484	115	700	1,034	13	48	84	
Mean	2.54	2.53	2.48	2.44	2.45	2.40	2.57	2.56	2.50	2.62	2.67	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.66	0.61	0.65	0.56	0.56	0.60	0.51	0.52	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.10	-	-0.02	0.06	-	0.02	0.12	-	-0.10	0.00	
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	23.5%	32.8%	29.8%	20.0%	23.5%	21.4%	24.3%	36.3%	33.1%	30.8%	40.4%	38.6%	
Occasionally	49.7%	44.5%	44.3%	52.7%	43.4%	43.3%	48.7%	45.3%	45.0%	46.2%	40.4%	41.0%	
Not at All	26.8%	22.7%	25.9%	27.3%	33.1%	35.3%	27.0%	18.4%	21.9%	23.1%	19.1%	20.5%	
Total (n)	183	1,053	1,616	55	302	485	115	700	1,040	13	47	83	
Mean	1.97	2.10	2.04	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.97	2.18	2.11	2.08	2.21	2.18	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.69	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.75	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.09	-	0.04	0.09	-	-0.29	-0.19	-	-0.17	-0.13	
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>													
Frequently	48.6%	52.7%	51.3%	50.9%	44.4%	43.0%	46.1%	55.8%	55.1%	61.5%	58.3%	51.2%	
Occasionally	44.8%	41.8%	41.7%	43.6%	47.4%	45.5%	48.7%	40.6%	40.9%	15.4%	27.1%	32.1%	
Not at All	6.6%	5.5%	6.9%	5.5%	8.3%	11.5%	5.2%	3.6%	3.9%	23.1%	14.6%	16.7%	
Total (n)	183	1,054	1,617	55	302	486	115	699	1,038	13	48	84	
Mean	2.42	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.36	2.31	2.41	2.52	2.51	2.38	2.44	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.87	0.74	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.03	-	0.14	0.21	-	-0.19	-0.18	-	-0.08	0.04	
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	49.2%	55.3%	53.6%	50.9%	47.0%	46.3%	48.7%	58.4%	56.5%	46.2%	63.8%	60.2%	
Occasionally	49.7%	40.7%	40.6%	45.5%	46.4%	45.5%	51.3%	38.6%	38.7%	53.8%	36.2%	36.1%	
Not at All	1.1%	4.0%	5.8%	3.6%	6.6%	8.2%	0.0%	3.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	
Total (n)	183	1,054	1,616	55	302	486	115	700	1,038	13	47	83	
Mean	2.48	2.51	2.48	2.47	2.40	2.38	2.49	2.55	2.52	2.46	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.57	0.61	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.52	0.49	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.00	-	0.11	0.14	-	-0.11	-0.05	-	-0.37	-0.19	
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	29.5%	38.4%	36.8%	27.3%	29.8%	29.1%	27.8%	41.4%	39.6%	53.8%	48.9%	44.6%	
Occasionally	48.1%	45.6%	45.4%	49.1%	46.7%	46.4%	47.8%	45.1%	45.2%	46.2%	46.8%	43.4%	
Not at All	22.4%	15.9%	17.8%	23.6%	23.5%	24.5%	24.3%	13.4%	15.1%	0.0%	4.3%	12.0%	
Total (n)	183	1,054	1,614	55	302	485	115	700	1,037	13	47	83	
Mean	2.07	2.22	2.19	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.28	2.24	2.54	2.45	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.70	0.52	0.58	0.68	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.17	-	-0.03	-0.01	-	-0.36	-0.30	-	0.16	0.31	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>													
Frequently	31.3%	35.1%	32.7%	33.3%	33.3%	32.2%	27.4%	34.3%	31.6%	58.3%	58.7%	47.6%	
Occasionally	49.2%	48.3%	46.8%	53.7%	50.3%	47.0%	47.8%	48.4%	47.4%	41.7%	34.8%	39.0%	
Not at All	19.6%	16.6%	20.6%	13.0%	16.3%	20.8%	24.8%	17.4%	21.0%	0.0%	6.5%	13.4%	
Total (n)	179	1,048	1,604	54	300	481	113	697	1,032	12	46	82	
Mean	2.12	2.19	2.12	2.20	2.17	2.11	2.03	2.17	2.11	2.58	2.52	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.70	0.72	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.73	0.70	0.72	0.51	0.62	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	0.00	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.20	-0.11	-	0.10	0.34	
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	36.9%	42.5%	38.6%	27.8%	23.9%	24.1%	38.4%	49.2%	43.1%	61.5%	64.6%	65.5%	
Occasionally	49.2%	42.2%	42.5%	61.1%	49.8%	47.9%	44.6%	39.7%	41.1%	38.5%	29.2%	28.6%	
Not at All	14.0%	15.3%	18.9%	11.1%	26.2%	28.0%	17.0%	11.1%	15.8%	0.0%	6.3%	6.0%	
Total (n)	179	1,047	1,605	54	301	482	112	693	1,030	13	48	84	
Mean	2.23	2.27	2.20	2.17	1.98	1.96	2.21	2.38	2.27	2.62	2.58	2.60	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.61	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.68	0.72	0.51	0.61	0.60	
Significance	-			-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.04	-	0.27	0.29	-	-0.25	-0.08	-	0.07	0.03	
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>													Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	36.1%	43.5%	39.2%	24.5%	28.1%	26.5%	39.5%	48.8%	43.3%	53.8%	62.5%	60.7%	
Occasionally	43.9%	41.7%	42.0%	54.7%	46.5%	46.4%	39.5%	40.2%	41.0%	38.5%	33.3%	29.8%	
Not at All	20.0%	14.8%	18.8%	20.8%	25.4%	27.1%	21.1%	11.0%	15.7%	7.7%	4.2%	9.5%	
Total (n)	180	1,051	1,614	53	299	483	114	699	1,038	13	48	84	
Mean	2.16	2.29	2.20	2.04	2.03	1.99	2.18	2.38	2.28	2.46	2.58	2.51	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.71	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.68	0.72	0.66	0.58	0.67	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.05	-	0.01	0.07	-	-0.29	-0.14	-	-0.21	-0.07	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>													
<b>Ability/disability status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	
Often	1.1%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	2.2%	1.6%	7.7%	8.2%	5.8%	
Sometimes	7.1%	5.9%	5.5%	5.6%	6.0%	5.0%	7.0%	5.2%	4.9%	15.4%	14.3%	14.0%	
Seldom	6.0%	7.8%	6.8%	1.9%	6.0%	5.2%	7.8%	8.6%	7.7%	7.7%	6.1%	5.8%	
Never	85.7%	83.1%	84.7%	92.6%	86.4%	88.2%	84.3%	82.8%	84.3%	69.2%	69.4%	70.9%	
Total (n)	182	1,053	1,608	54	302	482	115	697	1,032	13	49	86	
Mean	1.24	1.30	1.28	1.13	1.24	1.21	1.24	1.31	1.28	1.62	1.67	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.77	0.76	0.48	0.68	0.64	0.62	0.77	0.76	1.04	1.13	1.14	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.05	-	-0.16	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.05	-	-0.04	-0.03	
<b>Age</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	5.5%	7.8%	7.0%	3.8%	6.6%	6.0%	6.1%	8.3%	7.6%	7.7%	6.1%	5.8%	
Seldom	8.3%	10.0%	8.7%	9.4%	7.6%	6.4%	8.7%	11.4%	9.9%	0.0%	6.1%	7.0%	
Never	85.1%	80.4%	82.1%	86.8%	83.4%	85.4%	83.5%	78.6%	80.1%	92.3%	87.8%	86.0%	
Total (n)	181	1,051	1,605	53	301	481	115	696	1,030	13	49	86	
Mean	1.23	1.32	1.30	1.17	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.34	1.33	1.15	1.18	1.23	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.72	0.73	0.47	0.75	0.70	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.55	0.53	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.16	-0.13	-	-0.10	-0.08	-	-0.06	-0.12	
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Sometimes	1.1%	2.2%	2.9%	1.9%	2.6%	3.1%	0.9%	2.0%	2.8%	0.0%	2.0%	2.3%	
Seldom	1.7%	3.1%	2.9%	1.9%	3.6%	2.7%	0.9%	2.9%	3.0%	7.7%	4.1%	2.3%	
Never	96.7%	93.1%	92.1%	94.4%	91.1%	91.7%	98.2%	94.0%	92.2%	92.3%	91.8%	93.0%	
Total (n)	181	1,052	1,605	54	302	480	114	696	1,031	13	49	86	
Mean	1.06	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.18	1.18	1.03	1.11	1.15	1.08	1.14	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.33	0.54	0.60	0.50	0.66	0.65	0.21	0.47	0.58	0.28	0.54	0.62	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.17	-	-0.11	-0.11	-	-0.17	-0.21	-	-0.11	-0.11	
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.6%	3.3%	2.9%	0.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%	3.6%	2.6%	0.0%	10.2%	11.6%	
Sometimes	7.2%	10.7%	8.9%	3.8%	7.0%	6.3%	9.6%	11.8%	9.5%	0.0%	18.4%	16.3%	
Seldom	12.2%	10.8%	9.0%	13.2%	9.7%	7.7%	9.6%	10.8%	9.1%	30.8%	18.4%	16.3%	
Never	79.6%	74.2%	78.2%	83.0%	80.3%	83.1%	79.1%	73.0%	77.9%	69.2%	53.1%	54.7%	
Total (n)	181	1,051	1,605	53	300	479	115	697	1,031	13	49	86	
Mean	1.30	1.46	1.39	1.21	1.34	1.30	1.35	1.48	1.39	1.31	1.86	1.88	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.89	0.84	0.49	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.90	0.83	0.48	1.06	1.13	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.11	-	-0.16	-0.12	-	-0.14	-0.05	-	-0.52	-0.50	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Seldom	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	7.7%	2.0%	2.3%	
Never	98.3%	96.3%	95.7%	98.1%	95.0%	95.0%	99.1%	96.7%	96.0%	92.3%	98.0%	95.3%	
Total (n)	180	1,050	1,603	53	301	480	114	695	1,029	13	49	86	
Mean	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.02	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.22	0.40	0.44	0.27	0.50	0.47	0.19	0.36	0.43	0.28	0.14	0.50	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.11	-	-0.12	-0.13	-	-0.11	-0.14	-	0.43	-0.02	
<b>Political beliefs</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	2.2%	2.8%	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	2.6%	3.2%	2.4%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	
Sometimes	5.5%	9.1%	7.6%	5.7%	9.0%	7.3%	6.1%	9.3%	7.8%	0.0%	6.1%	7.1%	
Seldom	9.9%	11.2%	9.0%	7.5%	11.6%	9.4%	11.3%	11.3%	8.8%	7.7%	8.2%	9.4%	
Never	82.3%	75.9%	80.0%	84.9%	75.7%	80.7%	80.0%	75.5%	79.8%	92.3%	81.6%	78.8%	
Total (n)	181	1,053	1,608	53	301	481	115	698	1,033	13	49	85	
Mean	1.28	1.42	1.36	1.25	1.42	1.33	1.31	1.42	1.36	1.08	1.33	1.39	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.84	0.81	0.65	0.86	0.78	0.71	0.84	0.82	0.28	0.77	0.86	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.10	-	-0.20	-0.10	-	-0.13	-0.06	-	-0.32	-0.36	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	1.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	4.1%	4.7%	
Often	0.6%	3.5%	3.3%	0.0%	3.0%	2.5%	0.9%	3.5%	3.6%	0.0%	6.1%	3.5%	
Sometimes	2.8%	7.3%	6.2%	1.9%	6.7%	5.6%	3.5%	7.6%	6.6%	0.0%	6.1%	4.7%	
Seldom	6.1%	7.8%	6.9%	5.7%	10.0%	8.1%	6.2%	7.1%	6.5%	7.7%	6.1%	5.8%	
Never	89.9%	79.6%	81.9%	92.5%	79.7%	83.1%	88.5%	79.7%	81.4%	92.3%	77.6%	81.4%	
Total (n)	179	1,048	1,603	53	300	480	113	694	1,028	13	49	86	
Mean	1.16	1.40	1.36	1.09	1.35	1.29	1.19	1.41	1.38	1.08	1.53	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.90	0.87	0.35	0.79	0.74	0.62	0.93	0.90	0.28	1.12	1.06	
Significance	-	***	**	-	*		-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.23	-	-0.33	-0.27	-	-0.24	-0.21	-	-0.40	-0.34	
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	
Often	1.1%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%	4.1%	2.3%	
Sometimes	8.3%	6.9%	6.0%	3.8%	6.3%	5.4%	11.3%	7.8%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Seldom	10.5%	10.7%	8.2%	5.7%	10.0%	7.9%	13.0%	11.2%	8.4%	7.7%	6.1%	7.0%	
Never	79.6%	79.1%	82.6%	88.7%	81.1%	84.8%	73.9%	77.6%	81.4%	92.3%	87.8%	84.9%	
Total (n)	181	1,051	1,607	53	301	481	115	696	1,031	13	49	86	
Mean	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.19	1.32	1.25	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.08	1.27	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.80	0.78	0.59	0.75	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.28	0.84	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.03	-	-0.17	-0.09	-	0.05	0.10	-	-0.23	-0.27	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	
Often	1.1%	2.9%	2.3%	0.0%	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	3.0%	2.3%	0.0%	6.1%	3.5%	
Sometimes	3.9%	4.9%	4.4%	7.5%	6.0%	4.8%	2.6%	4.2%	3.9%	0.0%	10.2%	9.3%	
Seldom	8.8%	6.6%	5.2%	3.8%	6.0%	5.0%	10.4%	6.3%	4.7%	15.4%	14.3%	12.8%	
Never	85.6%	84.9%	87.1%	88.7%	85.0%	87.1%	84.3%	85.9%	88.4%	84.6%	67.3%	70.9%	
Total (n)	181	1,052	1,607	53	301	481	115	697	1,031	13	49	86	
Mean	1.22	1.28	1.25	1.19	1.28	1.25	1.24	1.26	1.23	1.15	1.61	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.75	0.74	0.56	0.75	0.73	0.67	0.73	0.70	0.38	1.04	1.04	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.04	-	-0.12	-0.08	-	-0.03	0.01	-	-0.44	-0.39	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	2.3%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	2.3%	2.0%	0.0%	6.1%	5.8%	
Often	0.6%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	2.7%	3.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	
Sometimes	5.5%	7.9%	6.4%	7.5%	5.3%	4.6%	5.2%	9.2%	7.4%	0.0%	6.1%	4.7%	
Seldom	7.2%	8.4%	7.4%	7.5%	9.3%	7.3%	7.0%	8.0%	7.5%	7.7%	8.2%	8.1%	
Never	86.2%	78.9%	81.8%	84.9%	81.3%	85.4%	86.1%	77.8%	80.1%	92.3%	77.6%	80.2%	
Total (n)	181	1,051	1,605	53	300	480	115	697	1,031	13	49	86	
Mean	1.22	1.41	1.35	1.23	1.34	1.26	1.23	1.44	1.39	1.08	1.51	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.91	0.86	0.58	0.82	0.72	0.67	0.93	0.90	0.28	1.12	1.06	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.15	-	-0.13	-0.04	-	-0.23	-0.18	-	-0.38	-0.34	
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.3%	0.9%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.4%	
Seldom	0.6%	2.0%	2.2%	0.0%	2.0%	2.3%	0.0%	1.9%	2.1%	7.7%	4.2%	2.4%	
Never	97.8%	95.4%	94.3%	96.2%	94.3%	94.3%	99.1%	96.0%	94.3%	92.3%	93.8%	94.1%	
Total (n)	181	1,047	1,599	53	298	477	115	696	1,029	13	48	85	
Mean	1.04	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.31	0.45	0.53	0.49	0.56	0.49	0.19	0.40	0.55	0.28	0.35	0.54	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.15	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.13	-0.18	-	0.00	-0.07	
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>													
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	2.9%	2.3%	0.0%	3.3%	2.3%	0.9%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	10.2%	8.1%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	1.7%	4.7%	3.4%	1.9%	3.7%	2.3%	1.7%	4.9%	3.8%	0.0%	6.1%	4.7%	
Sometimes	16.0%	20.1%	15.7%	15.1%	12.7%	10.2%	17.4%	23.2%	18.3%	7.7%	20.4%	14.0%	
Seldom	33.7%	25.5%	20.9%	24.5%	25.8%	20.4%	39.1%	26.4%	21.5%	23.1%	14.3%	17.4%	
Never	48.1%	46.8%	57.8%	58.5%	54.5%	64.8%	40.9%	43.3%	54.6%	69.2%	49.0%	55.8%	
Total (n)	181	1,046	1,596	53	299	480	115	693	1,022	13	49	86	
Mean	1.73	1.91	1.72	1.60	1.76	1.57	1.83	1.96	1.77	1.38	2.14	1.92	
Standard deviation	0.83	1.05	1.00	0.82	1.03	0.93	0.84	1.03	0.99	0.65	1.37	1.28	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	0.01	-	-0.16	0.03	-	-0.13	0.06	-	-0.55	-0.42	
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>													
Very Often	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	4.1%	4.7%	
Often	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	3.9%	2.0%	1.5%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment v1.3

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Sometimes	3.4%	4.3%	3.5%	2.0%	3.4%	2.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.7%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	Harassment
Seldom	4.5%	7.0%	5.6%	3.9%	5.1%	4.4%	5.2%	7.4%	5.8%	0.0%	14.3%	9.3%	
Never	89.9%	86.3%	88.9%	90.2%	88.5%	91.0%	88.7%	86.1%	88.7%	100.0%	77.6%	82.6%	
Total (n)	179	1,043	1,591	51	296	476	115	693	1,021	13	49	86	Harassment
Mean	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.19	1.00	1.39	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.68	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.59	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.00	0.91	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.02	-	-0.03	0.07	-	-0.05	0.02	-	-0.43	-0.38	
<b>Been sexually harassed</b>													Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	
Often	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.9%	4.0%	3.1%	1.9%	3.4%	2.5%	5.2%	4.6%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Seldom	8.9%	8.9%	7.2%	3.8%	4.4%	4.2%	12.2%	10.8%	8.5%	0.0%	10.2%	9.3%	
Never	86.7%	86.0%	88.8%	94.2%	91.9%	92.9%	81.7%	83.3%	86.9%	100.0%	89.8%	88.4%	
Total (n)	180	1,045	1,595	52	298	479	115	693	1,022	13	49	86	Harassment
Mean	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.25	1.24	1.19	1.00	1.10	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.56	0.52	0.33	0.44	0.41	0.59	0.61	0.55	0.00	0.31	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.04	-	-0.09	-0.05	-	0.02	0.11	-	-0.32	-0.29	
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>													Harassment
Very Often	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	
Often	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	2.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	2.6%	1.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Seldom	5.0%	4.3%	3.7%	9.6%	5.1%	4.8%	3.5%	4.0%	3.2%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	
Never	91.1%	93.4%	94.1%	88.5%	93.2%	93.7%	91.3%	93.5%	94.5%	100.0%	93.9%	93.0%	
Total (n)	180	1,043	1,589	52	296	476	115	693	1,019	13	49	86	Harassment
Mean	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.17	1.10	1.09	1.00	1.12	1.17	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.64	0.43	0.41	0.00	0.60	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.14	-	0.10	0.14	-	0.16	0.20	-	-0.20	-0.23	
<b>Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other</b>													Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%	2.3%	
Sometimes	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	3.5%	2.3%	2.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	
Seldom	5.0%	5.2%	4.6%	5.8%	3.7%	3.4%	5.2%	5.8%	5.1%	0.0%	6.1%	5.8%	
Never	91.7%	91.5%	92.3%	92.3%	92.9%	93.2%	90.4%	91.2%	92.1%	100.0%	89.8%	89.5%	
Total (n)	180	1,041	1,588	52	295	474	115	692	1,020	13	49	86	Harassment
Mean	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.00	1.16	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.48	0.50	0.36	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.55	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.02	-	-0.04	-0.04	-	0.04	0.06	-	-0.29	-0.29	
<b>Please indicate how often you have personally experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:</b>													Discrimination and Bias
<b>Verbal comments</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	2.5%	2.0%	0.0%	3.4%	2.3%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	6.1%	4.8%	
Often	3.9%	4.9%	3.7%	5.7%	3.4%	2.7%	3.5%	5.7%	4.3%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	
Sometimes	18.2%	15.4%	12.6%	17.0%	10.1%	8.0%	20.9%	17.0%	14.3%	0.0%	22.4%	16.7%	
Seldom	18.8%	20.6%	17.2%	15.1%	21.5%	17.7%	20.0%	20.0%	16.1%	23.1%	22.4%	27.4%	
Never	59.1%	56.6%	64.5%	62.3%	61.6%	69.2%	55.7%	55.4%	63.7%	76.9%	46.9%	50.0%	
Total (n)	181	1,040	1,589	53	297	474	115	689	1,023	13	49	84	
Mean	1.67	1.76	1.61	1.66	1.65	1.51	1.72	1.79	1.64	1.23	1.98	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.04	0.97	0.96	1.02	0.92	0.91	1.04	0.98	0.44	1.16	1.06	
Significance	-			-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.06	-	0.01	0.16	-	-0.07	0.08	-	-0.65	-0.57	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)</b>													Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	4.0%	2.4%	
Often	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	3.8%	2.0%	1.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	
Sometimes	5.6%	6.6%	4.8%	7.7%	6.1%	4.0%	5.2%	6.7%	5.1%	0.0%	8.0%	4.7%	
Seldom	7.8%	10.0%	7.6%	5.8%	7.4%	5.7%	8.7%	11.2%	8.6%	7.7%	6.0%	4.7%	
Never	85.0%	80.3%	85.4%	82.7%	82.8%	87.7%	85.2%	79.5%	84.4%	92.3%	80.0%	87.1%	
Total (n)	180	1,039	1,589	52	296	472	115	688	1,024	13	50	85	
Mean	1.24	1.34	1.25	1.33	1.32	1.22	1.22	1.34	1.26	1.08	1.44	1.27	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.80	0.69	0.79	0.82	0.69	0.57	0.77	0.68	0.28	1.01	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.01	-	0.01	0.16	-	-0.16	-0.06	-	-0.36	-0.23	
<b>Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)</b>													Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	4.0%	3.6%	
Often	2.8%	4.0%	2.9%	3.8%	4.7%	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.7%	0.0%	8.0%	4.8%	
Sometimes	11.1%	13.4%	9.7%	9.6%	10.5%	7.4%	13.0%	15.3%	11.3%	0.0%	6.0%	3.6%	
Seldom	13.9%	14.9%	11.8%	7.7%	10.5%	9.1%	16.5%	16.7%	13.0%	15.4%	14.0%	10.7%	
Never	72.2%	65.9%	74.1%	78.8%	73.0%	79.5%	67.8%	62.8%	71.4%	84.6%	68.0%	77.4%	
Total (n)	180	1,039	1,589	52	296	473	115	688	1,024	13	50	84	
Mean	1.44	1.61	1.46	1.38	1.51	1.37	1.50	1.65	1.50	1.15	1.66	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.98	0.89	0.82	0.95	0.83	0.82	0.98	0.91	0.38	1.15	1.02	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.02	-	-0.14	0.01	-	-0.15	0.00	-	-0.44	-0.30	
<b>Offensive visual images or items</b>													Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Often	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	6.0%	3.5%	
Sometimes	6.1%	5.5%	4.5%	7.7%	5.1%	4.4%	4.3%	5.2%	4.1%	15.4%	12.0%	10.6%	
Seldom	6.7%	9.4%	7.2%	5.8%	7.1%	5.7%	7.8%	10.5%	7.8%	0.0%	6.0%	5.9%	
Never	86.1%	83.2%	86.8%	84.6%	85.4%	87.9%	87.0%	83.0%	87.1%	84.6%	76.0%	78.8%	
Total (n)	180	1,038	1,588	52	295	472	115	688	1,023	13	50	85	
Mean	1.22	1.27	1.21	1.27	1.25	1.21	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.31	1.48	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.68	0.62	0.69	0.70	0.65	0.54	0.64	0.57	0.75	0.93	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.02	-	0.03	0.09	-	-0.09	0.00	-	-0.18	-0.12	
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>													Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%	
Seldom	3.3%	5.7%	4.7%	5.8%	6.8%	6.4%	2.6%	4.5%	3.5%	0.0%	12.5%	7.2%	
Never	95.0%	91.5%	93.1%	92.3%	89.2%	90.9%	95.7%	93.1%	94.4%	100.0%	85.4%	91.6%	
Total (n)	180	1,034	1,584	52	295	472	115	686	1,021	13	48	83	
Mean	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.17	1.10	
Standard deviation	0.31	0.48	0.43	0.36	0.62	0.52	0.30	0.40	0.39	0.00	0.43	0.34	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.07	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.10	-0.05	-	-0.40	-0.29	
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>													Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Seldom	2.2%	2.7%	2.3%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	2.9%	2.5%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	
Never	96.7%	95.5%	96.2%	96.2%	94.6%	95.8%	96.5%	95.8%	96.2%	100.0%	98.0%	98.8%	
Total (n)	180	1,040	1,590	52	296	473	115	689	1,024	13	50	85	
Mean	1.04	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.00	1.02	1.01	
Standard deviation	0.26	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.51	0.43	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.14	0.11	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.06	-	-0.10	-0.05	-	-0.06	-0.06	-	-0.14	-0.09	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Factor
Anonymous phone calls													Harassment
Very Often	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	5.7%	3.7%	3.2%	0.0%	1.7%	2.0%	7.7%	4.0%	3.5%	
Seldom	2.2%	4.2%	3.6%	1.9%	3.4%	3.4%	1.7%	4.4%	3.7%	7.7%	4.0%	2.4%	
Never	95.0%	92.5%	93.2%	92.5%	91.2%	92.0%	97.4%	93.3%	93.8%	84.6%	92.0%	94.1%	
Total (n)	181	1,040	1,590	53	297	474	115	688	1,023	13	50	85	
Mean	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.09	1.23	1.12	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.61	0.56	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.60	0.44	0.40	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.04	-	-0.12	-0.10	-	0.25	0.35	
Damage to personal property													Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	4.4%	3.8%	2.7%	9.4%	5.1%	3.2%	2.6%	3.3%	2.5%	0.0%	4.0%	2.4%	
Seldom	6.6%	5.8%	4.5%	7.5%	5.4%	4.0%	6.1%	5.7%	4.5%	7.7%	6.0%	4.7%	
Never	88.4%	89.3%	91.8%	81.1%	87.2%	91.1%	91.3%	90.4%	92.2%	92.3%	90.0%	92.9%	
Total (n)	181	1,039	1,589	53	297	474	115	687	1,022	13	50	85	
Mean	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.32	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.73	0.66	0.56	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.28	0.45	0.37	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.08	-	0.14	0.29	-	-0.06	-0.02	-	-0.13	-0.03	
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.													Academic Self-Concept
Academic ability													
Highest 10%	24.5%	24.6%	22.9%	27.0%	28.6%	26.6%	24.3%	23.0%	21.5%	17.6%	20.7%	17.6%	
Above Average	46.4%	47.6%	44.8%	50.8%	48.6%	46.8%	45.0%	47.4%	44.5%	41.2%	44.8%	38.2%	
Average	27.3%	25.2%	29.2%	20.6%	20.8%	23.5%	30.0%	26.8%	31.0%	29.4%	31.0%	39.2%	
Below Average	1.8%	2.5%	2.9%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%	0.7%	2.8%	3.0%	11.8%	3.4%	4.9%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	220	1,272	1,939	63	385	586	140	825	1,244	17	58	102	
Mean	3.94	3.94	3.87	4.03	4.03	3.96	3.93	3.91	3.85	3.65	3.83	3.69	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.93	0.80	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.09	-	0.00	0.09	-	0.03	0.10	-	-0.23	-0.05	
Mathematical ability													Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	10.0%	12.7%	12.2%	21.0%	21.8%	20.7%	6.4%	9.3%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	
Above Average	32.0%	31.5%	29.0%	38.7%	33.7%	32.3%	31.4%	31.4%	28.3%	11.8%	17.2%	17.6%	
Average	35.6%	39.2%	40.6%	22.6%	33.2%	34.9%	40.7%	41.4%	43.0%	41.2%	48.3%	44.1%	
Below Average	19.6%	14.8%	15.7%	16.1%	10.5%	10.7%	18.6%	15.7%	17.0%	41.2%	31.0%	28.4%	
Lowest 10%	2.7%	1.8%	2.5%	1.6%	0.8%	1.4%	2.9%	2.2%	2.8%	5.9%	3.4%	5.9%	
Total (n)	219	1,263	1,926	62	380	579	140	821	1,238	17	58	102	
Mean	3.27	3.38	3.33	3.61	3.65	3.60	3.20	3.30	3.23	2.59	2.79	2.85	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	0.96	1.05	0.96	0.98	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.80	0.77	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.06	-	-0.04	0.01	-	-0.11	-0.03	-	-0.26	-0.28	
Self-confidence (intellectual)													Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	12.3%	18.8%	18.9%	14.5%	26.8%	26.0%	12.1%	15.4%	16.0%	5.9%	12.1%	11.8%	
Above Average	38.4%	37.7%	35.3%	46.8%	40.1%	37.6%	36.4%	37.4%	34.9%	23.5%	25.9%	26.5%	
Average	35.6%	32.1%	34.0%	29.0%	25.5%	27.4%	38.6%	35.1%	37.6%	35.3%	34.5%	30.4%	
Below Average	11.4%	9.9%	10.1%	8.1%	5.7%	7.0%	11.4%	10.9%	10.3%	23.5%	24.1%	26.5%	
Lowest 10%	2.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	11.8%	3.4%	4.9%	
Total (n)	219	1,269	1,934	62	384	585	140	823	1,240	17	58	102	
Mean	3.47	3.63	3.60	3.65	3.84	3.78	3.46	3.55	3.54	2.88	3.19	3.14	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.89	0.95	0.98	0.90	0.92	0.92	1.11	1.05	1.09	



2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.14	-	-0.20	-0.13	-	-0.10	-0.09	-	-0.30	-0.24	
<b>Drive to achieve</b>													Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	22.7%	34.5%	33.9%	25.4%	37.6%	34.9%	22.9%	34.1%	34.9%	11.8%	19.0%	14.9%	
Above Average	43.2%	40.5%	37.4%	47.6%	35.8%	34.1%	42.9%	42.5%	39.1%	29.4%	44.8%	36.6%	
Average	24.5%	19.7%	22.5%	12.7%	18.3%	22.1%	25.7%	19.3%	21.4%	58.8%	34.5%	36.6%	
Below Average	8.6%	4.3%	5.4%	11.1%	6.0%	7.2%	8.6%	3.6%	4.1%	0.0%	1.7%	11.9%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	3.2%	2.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	220	1,268	1,933	63	383	584	140	823	1,241	17	58	101	
Mean	3.78	4.03	3.98	3.81	4.00	3.93	3.80	4.06	4.04	3.53	3.81	3.54	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.89	0.92	1.05	1.01	1.00	0.89	0.84	0.88	0.72	0.76	0.89	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.22	-	-0.19	-0.12	-	-0.31	-0.27	-	-0.37	-0.01	
<b>Emotional health</b>													
Highest 10%	8.6%	14.0%	14.9%	14.3%	22.6%	23.4%	7.1%	10.4%	11.3%	0.0%	5.2%	7.8%	
Above Average	26.8%	25.1%	23.3%	33.3%	26.0%	24.1%	24.3%	25.8%	24.4%	23.5%	10.3%	7.8%	
Average	33.2%	34.9%	36.3%	31.7%	30.6%	32.4%	34.3%	37.0%	38.9%	29.4%	34.5%	29.4%	
Below Average	25.9%	22.0%	20.9%	12.7%	16.1%	16.0%	31.4%	23.3%	21.3%	29.4%	43.1%	43.1%	
Lowest 10%	5.5%	4.0%	4.5%	7.9%	4.7%	4.1%	2.9%	3.5%	4.2%	17.6%	6.9%	11.8%	
Total (n)	220	1,272	1,938	63	385	586	140	825	1,243	17	58	102	
Mean	3.07	3.23	3.23	3.33	3.46	3.47	3.01	3.16	3.17	2.59	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.13	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.06	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.15	-	-0.11	-0.12	-	-0.15	-0.16	-	-0.05	0.02	
<b>Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at this college?</b>													
<b>Transfer orientation</b>													
Yes	8.0%	8.9%	10.9%	5.9%	9.6%	11.5%	9.8%	9.1%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	
No	92.0%	91.1%	89.1%	94.1%	90.4%	88.5%	90.2%	90.9%	88.9%	100.0%	100.0%	95.1%	
Total (n)	176	1,026	1,574	51	292	471	112	681	1,013	13	48	82	
<b>Honors program</b>													
Yes	10.2%	17.5%	16.9%	15.4%	18.2%	17.6%	8.9%	18.2%	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	
No	89.8%	82.5%	83.1%	84.6%	81.8%	82.4%	91.1%	81.8%	82.5%	100.0%	100.0%	96.3%	
Total (n)	177	1,024	1,569	52	292	472	112	680	1,008	13	48	82	
<b>Undergraduate research program</b>													
Yes	16.9%	15.5%	11.8%	19.6%	18.4%	13.7%	15.9%	14.0%	10.9%	15.4%	18.8%	11.0%	
No	83.1%	84.5%	88.2%	80.4%	81.6%	86.3%	84.1%	86.0%	89.1%	84.6%	81.3%	89.0%	
Total (n)	177	1,027	1,573	51	294	473	113	680	1,010	13	48	82	
<b>Mentoring program</b>													
Yes	11.3%	20.3%	16.0%	15.4%	18.4%	14.6%	10.7%	21.3%	16.9%	0.0%	18.8%	13.4%	
No	88.7%	79.7%	84.0%	84.6%	81.6%	85.4%	89.3%	78.7%	83.1%	100.0%	81.3%	86.6%	
Total (n)	177	1,024	1,566	52	294	472	112	677	1,004	13	48	82	
<b>Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students</b>													
Yes	9.6%	8.2%	9.6%	11.5%	7.9%	9.8%	9.8%	9.0%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	
No	90.4%	91.8%	90.4%	88.5%	92.1%	90.2%	90.2%	91.0%	90.3%	100.0%	100.0%	92.7%	
Total (n)	177	1,025	1,572	52	291	470	112	681	1,012	13	48	82	
<b>Study abroad program</b>													
Yes	7.4%	13.6%	9.8%	5.8%	11.3%	8.3%	9.0%	14.3%	10.4%	0.0%	14.9%	8.6%	
No	92.6%	86.4%	90.2%	94.2%	88.7%	91.7%	91.0%	85.7%	89.6%	100.0%	85.1%	91.4%	
Total (n)	176	1,023	1,569	52	293	472	111	678	1,008	13	47	81	
<b>English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction</b>													
Yes	0.6%	2.2%	4.7%	1.9%	3.4%	5.3%	0.0%	1.9%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	99.4%	97.8%	95.3%	98.1%	96.6%	94.7%	100.0%	98.1%	95.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	177	1,024	1,567	52	292	468	112	680	1,010	13	47	81	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Summer courses</b>													
Yes	30.9%	38.4%	36.9%	29.4%	37.1%	32.8%	31.6%	38.5%	39.0%	30.8%	46.8%	36.3%	
No	69.1%	61.6%	63.1%	70.6%	62.9%	67.2%	68.4%	61.5%	61.0%	69.2%	53.2%	63.8%	
Total (n)	178	1,023	1,567	51	291	469	114	680	1,010	13	47	80	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>													
<b>Support your opinions with a logical argument</b>													Habits of Mind
Frequently	69.3%	69.9%	63.6%	74.0%	71.3%	65.1%	65.5%	68.3%	62.1%	84.6%	80.0%	70.6%	
Occasionally	27.3%	26.2%	30.0%	24.0%	25.6%	29.6%	31.0%	27.3%	31.1%	7.7%	18.0%	22.4%	
Not at All	3.4%	3.9%	6.3%	2.0%	3.1%	5.4%	3.5%	4.4%	6.8%	7.7%	2.0%	7.1%	
Total (n)	176	1,029	1,575	50	289	467	113	685	1,016	13	50	85	
Mean	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.72	2.68	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.55	2.77	2.78	2.64	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.56	0.56	0.62	0.60	0.46	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.15	-	0.08	0.20	-	-0.04	0.11	-	-0.02	0.21	
<b>Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others</b>													Habits of Mind
Frequently	67.0%	67.9%	61.5%	66.0%	64.4%	57.8%	67.3%	69.0%	63.0%	69.2%	70.0%	61.2%	
Occasionally	29.0%	28.8%	32.8%	32.0%	32.9%	36.3%	28.3%	27.5%	31.6%	23.1%	26.0%	30.6%	
Not at All	4.0%	3.3%	5.7%	2.0%	2.8%	5.8%	4.4%	3.5%	5.4%	7.7%	4.0%	8.2%	
Total (n)	176	1,028	1,570	50	289	465	113	684	1,013	13	50	85	
Mean	2.63	2.65	2.56	2.64	2.62	2.52	2.63	2.65	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.54	0.60	0.53	0.54	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.59	0.65	0.56	0.65	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.12	-	0.04	0.20	-	-0.04	0.08	-	-0.07	0.14	
<b>Look up scientific research articles and resources</b>													Habits of Mind
Frequently	55.7%	59.6%	54.5%	56.0%	53.5%	46.5%	54.9%	61.1%	57.3%	61.5%	72.0%	63.5%	
Occasionally	38.1%	34.5%	37.1%	36.0%	39.6%	42.8%	38.9%	33.1%	35.1%	38.5%	26.0%	31.8%	
Not at All	6.3%	5.9%	8.3%	8.0%	6.9%	10.8%	6.2%	5.7%	7.6%	0.0%	2.0%	4.7%	
Total (n)	176	1,025	1,570	50	288	465	113	682	1,013	13	50	85	
Mean	2.49	2.54	2.46	2.48	2.47	2.36	2.49	2.55	2.50	2.62	2.70	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.61	0.60	0.63	0.51	0.51	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.05	-	0.02	0.18	-	-0.10	-0.02	-	-0.16	0.05	
<b>Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class</b>													Habits of Mind
Frequently	45.2%	55.4%	53.6%	45.1%	53.1%	50.2%	44.2%	55.2%	54.2%	53.8%	66.0%	61.2%	
Occasionally	51.4%	39.3%	39.4%	51.0%	41.4%	42.3%	52.2%	39.2%	38.8%	46.2%	32.0%	34.1%	
Not at All	3.4%	5.4%	6.9%	3.9%	5.5%	7.5%	3.5%	5.6%	6.9%	0.0%	2.0%	4.7%	
Total (n)	177	1,028	1,572	51	290	468	113	683	1,012	13	50	85	
Mean	2.42	2.50	2.47	2.41	2.48	2.43	2.41	2.50	2.47	2.54	2.64	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.56	0.60	0.62	0.52	0.53	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.12	-0.03	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	-0.19	-0.03	
<b>Accept mistakes as part of the learning process</b>													Habits of Mind
Frequently	62.1%	68.3%	67.0%	70.6%	70.4%	68.6%	59.3%	67.3%	66.5%	53.8%	66.0%	62.4%	
Occasionally	35.6%	29.9%	30.3%	27.5%	27.1%	28.4%	38.1%	31.2%	31.0%	46.2%	32.0%	34.1%	
Not at All	2.3%	1.7%	2.7%	2.0%	2.4%	3.0%	2.7%	1.5%	2.5%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	
Total (n)	177	1,029	1,572	51	291	468	113	683	1,012	13	50	85	
Mean	2.60	2.67	2.64	2.69	2.68	2.66	2.57	2.66	2.64	2.54	2.64	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.08	-	0.02	0.06	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	-0.19	-0.09	
<b>How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?</b>													
<b>Mostly online instruction</b>													
5 or more	11.6%	14.2%	16.9%	7.8%	13.3%	14.7%	12.8%	14.9%	18.2%	15.4%	12.2%	14.5%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor	
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2		
2-4	48.6%	32.5%	36.3%	43.1%	29.1%	33.9%	51.4%	33.9%	37.5%	46.2%	30.6%	32.5%		
One	24.3%	20.9%	19.7%	31.4%	21.1%	21.2%	21.1%	21.4%	19.4%	23.1%	14.3%	16.9%		
None	15.6%	32.3%	27.1%	17.6%	36.5%	30.2%	14.7%	29.9%	25.0%	15.4%	42.9%	36.1%		
Total (n)	173	1,012	1,550	51	285	463	109	673	997	13	49	83		
Mean	2.56	2.29	2.43	2.41	2.19	2.33	2.62	2.34	2.49	2.62	2.12	2.25		
Standard deviation	0.89	1.07	1.06	0.88	1.08	1.06	0.89	1.06	1.06	0.96	1.11	1.10		
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-				
Effect size	-	0.25	0.12	-	0.20	0.08	-	0.26	0.12	-	0.45	0.34		
Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)														Curriculum of Inclusion
5 or more	1.7%	4.1%	3.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	2.8%	5.8%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%		
2-4	23.7%	16.0%	13.9%	23.5%	13.6%	11.0%	22.0%	16.6%	15.1%	38.5%	20.4%	15.9%		
One	30.6%	26.2%	22.5%	27.5%	23.3%	20.3%	34.9%	27.9%	24.2%	7.7%	18.4%	14.6%		
None	43.9%	53.7%	59.9%	49.0%	62.0%	67.1%	40.4%	49.7%	55.9%	53.8%	61.2%	68.3%		
Total (n)	173	1,015	1,544	51	287	462	109	674	993	13	49	82		
Mean	1.83	1.71	1.61	1.75	1.54	1.47	1.87	1.78	1.69	1.85	1.59	1.50		
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.76	0.75	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.99	0.81	0.81		
Significance	-		**	-	*	*	-	*	*	-				
Effect size	-	0.14	0.26	-	0.28	0.37	-	0.10	0.20	-	0.32	0.43		
A remedial or developmental focus														
5 or more	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	6.0%	2.5%	2.6%	0.9%	3.3%	3.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%		
2-4	17.0%	15.9%	14.3%	16.0%	13.8%	12.1%	16.7%	16.6%	15.3%	23.1%	18.4%	14.8%		
One	13.5%	18.1%	18.3%	10.0%	17.0%	17.1%	14.8%	18.3%	18.3%	15.4%	20.4%	22.2%		
None	67.3%	62.9%	64.7%	68.0%	66.8%	68.2%	67.6%	61.7%	63.5%	61.5%	59.2%	61.7%		
Total (n)	171	998	1,527	50	283	456	108	661	983	13	49	81		
Mean	1.54	1.59	1.55	1.60	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.62	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.56		
Standard deviation	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.97	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.79		
Significance	-			-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.01	-	0.10	0.14	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.01	0.08		
Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs														Curriculum of Inclusion
5 or more	11.6%	11.7%	10.4%	15.7%	9.5%	8.3%	9.2%	12.3%	11.4%	15.4%	16.3%	10.8%		
2-4	34.1%	32.8%	29.6%	27.5%	28.9%	26.1%	34.9%	33.9%	30.6%	53.8%	40.8%	37.3%		
One	24.3%	27.1%	25.0%	23.5%	29.6%	25.4%	25.7%	25.9%	24.5%	15.4%	28.6%	27.7%		
None	30.1%	28.4%	35.0%	33.3%	32.0%	40.2%	30.3%	28.0%	33.5%	15.4%	14.3%	24.1%		
Total (n)	173	1,007	1,536	51	284	460	109	669	986	13	49	83		
Mean	2.27	2.28	2.15	2.25	2.16	2.02	2.23	2.30	2.20	2.69	2.59	2.35		
Standard deviation	1.02	1.00	1.02	1.09	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.03	0.95	0.93	0.97		
Significance	-			-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.12	-	0.09	0.23	-	-0.07	0.03	-	0.11	0.35		
Option to attend remotely or in-person														
5 or more	14.0%	8.3%	11.7%	16.0%	8.5%	11.4%	14.7%	8.7%	12.4%	0.0%	2.0%	4.9%		
2-4	30.2%	19.0%	20.4%	28.0%	18.1%	19.4%	29.4%	19.1%	20.8%	46.2%	22.4%	20.7%		
One	19.2%	17.0%	17.3%	18.0%	17.4%	17.0%	19.3%	17.0%	17.8%	23.1%	12.2%	12.2%		
None	36.6%	55.7%	50.6%	38.0%	55.9%	52.2%	36.7%	55.2%	48.9%	30.8%	63.3%	62.2%		
Total (n)	172	1,005	1,536	50	281	458	109	670	989	13	49	82		
Mean	2.22	1.80	1.93	2.22	1.79	1.90	2.22	1.81	1.97	2.15	1.63	1.68		
Standard deviation	1.09	1.02	1.08	1.13	1.02	1.08	1.10	1.03	1.09	0.90	0.91	0.97		
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	*	-	***	*	-				
Effect size	-	0.41	0.27	-	0.42	0.30	-	0.40	0.23	-	0.57	0.48		
Materials/readings about gender/gender identity														Curriculum of Inclusion
5 or more	9.9%	11.9%	9.5%	8.0%	5.6%	4.6%	10.1%	14.2%	11.7%	15.4%	16.3%	12.2%		
2-4	26.2%	32.8%	30.3%	18.0%	27.1%	24.3%	29.4%	34.1%	31.8%	30.8%	49.0%	45.1%		
One	27.9%	30.2%	28.8%	30.0%	32.7%	30.2%	25.7%	29.5%	28.1%	38.5%	22.4%	26.8%		
None	36.0%	25.1%	31.4%	44.0%	34.5%	40.9%	34.9%	22.1%	28.4%	15.4%	12.2%	15.9%		
Total (n)	172	1,012	1,542	50	284	460	109	674	993	13	49	82		
Mean	2.10	2.31	2.18	1.90	2.04	1.93	2.15	2.41	2.27	2.46	2.69	2.54		

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.92	0.91	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.89	0.91	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.08	-	-0.15	-0.03	-	-0.27	-0.12	-	-0.26	-0.09	
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>													
5 or more	9.9%	14.5%	11.4%	8.2%	7.4%	6.1%	11.0%	17.1%	13.8%	7.7%	20.4%	13.4%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	37.4%	40.8%	38.1%	30.6%	35.5%	31.5%	39.4%	42.1%	39.8%	46.2%	57.1%	54.9%	
One	25.1%	26.7%	27.8%	26.5%	33.0%	32.8%	23.9%	24.5%	25.6%	30.8%	16.3%	24.4%	
None	27.5%	18.0%	22.6%	34.7%	24.1%	29.5%	25.7%	16.3%	20.8%	15.4%	6.1%	7.3%	
Total (n)	171	1,009	1,541	49	282	457	109	673	995	13	49	82	
Mean	2.30	2.52	2.38	2.12	2.26	2.14	2.36	2.60	2.47	2.46	2.92	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.99	0.91	0.91	0.99	0.95	0.97	0.88	0.79	0.78	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.08	-	-0.15	-0.02	-	-0.25	-0.11	-	-0.58	-0.36	
<b>Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences</b>													
5 or more	13.4%	13.1%	10.6%	12.0%	7.4%	6.1%	12.8%	15.3%	12.6%	23.1%	16.3%	12.2%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	33.1%	36.3%	34.8%	30.0%	34.3%	29.4%	34.9%	36.0%	36.1%	30.8%	55.1%	51.2%	
One	21.5%	30.1%	29.7%	20.0%	31.4%	32.5%	22.0%	30.4%	28.9%	23.1%	16.3%	23.2%	
None	32.0%	20.5%	24.9%	38.0%	26.9%	32.0%	30.3%	18.3%	22.5%	23.1%	12.2%	13.4%	
Total (n)	172	1,008	1,540	50	283	459	109	672	993	13	49	82	
Mean	2.28	2.42	2.31	2.16	2.22	2.10	2.30	2.48	2.39	2.54	2.76	2.62	
Standard deviation	1.06	0.96	0.96	1.08	0.93	0.92	1.04	0.96	0.97	1.13	0.88	0.87	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.03	-	-0.06	0.07	-	-0.19	-0.09	-	-0.25	-0.09	
<b>Materials/readings about privilege</b>													
5 or more	8.2%	11.6%	9.5%	4.0%	5.6%	5.0%	10.2%	14.0%	11.6%	7.7%	14.3%	11.0%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	25.1%	31.5%	29.6%	14.0%	25.0%	22.6%	29.6%	33.3%	31.8%	30.8%	46.9%	43.9%	
One	22.8%	27.0%	27.4%	32.0%	31.7%	31.1%	18.5%	25.6%	26.0%	23.1%	14.3%	19.5%	
None	43.9%	29.9%	33.4%	50.0%	37.7%	41.3%	41.7%	27.1%	30.6%	38.5%	24.5%	25.6%	
Total (n)	171	1,010	1,540	50	284	460	108	672	991	13	49	82	
Mean	1.98	2.25	2.15	1.72	1.99	1.91	2.08	2.34	2.24	2.08	2.51	2.40	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.86	0.92	0.91	1.06	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.02	0.99	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.17	-	-0.29	-0.21	-	-0.25	-0.16	-	-0.42	-0.32	
<b>Materials/readings about sexual orientation</b>													
5 or more	4.7%	8.7%	7.3%	0.0%	3.5%	3.5%	6.4%	11.0%	9.2%	7.7%	8.2%	7.3%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	20.3%	24.9%	23.0%	16.0%	17.3%	16.2%	22.0%	26.6%	24.9%	23.1%	44.9%	37.8%	
One	23.8%	29.5%	28.3%	18.0%	27.8%	27.1%	24.8%	30.7%	29.1%	38.5%	22.4%	23.2%	
None	51.2%	36.9%	41.4%	66.0%	51.4%	53.3%	46.8%	31.7%	36.8%	30.8%	24.5%	31.7%	
Total (n)	172	1,010	1,539	50	284	458	109	672	992	13	49	82	
Mean	1.78	2.05	1.96	1.50	1.73	1.70	1.88	2.17	2.06	2.08	2.37	2.21	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.76	0.87	0.86	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.98	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.19	-	-0.26	-0.23	-	-0.29	-0.18	-	-0.31	-0.13	
<b>Materials/readings about disability</b>													
5 or more	5.8%	8.8%	7.6%	0.0%	3.8%	3.9%	8.3%	11.3%	9.6%	7.7%	4.1%	6.1%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	20.3%	21.3%	20.2%	16.0%	15.7%	14.1%	23.9%	23.8%	22.5%	7.7%	22.4%	26.8%	
One	22.1%	26.3%	26.1%	22.0%	24.5%	24.7%	21.1%	26.9%	26.8%	30.8%	24.5%	24.4%	
None	51.7%	43.6%	46.1%	62.0%	55.9%	57.4%	46.8%	38.0%	41.1%	53.8%	49.0%	42.7%	
Total (n)	172	1,013	1,543	50	286	462	109	673	992	13	49	82	
Mean	1.80	1.95	1.89	1.54	1.67	1.65	1.94	2.08	2.01	1.69	1.82	1.96	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.76	0.88	0.86	1.02	1.03	1.01	0.95	0.93	0.97	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.13	-	-0.14	-0.07	-	-0.14	-0.28	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Truman State University</b>													
Since entering this college, how often have you:													
<b>Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities</b>													
Frequently	5.8%	7.5%	7.4%	3.9%	5.4%	5.3%	6.4%	7.9%	7.8%	7.7%	14.3%	14.5%	
Occasionally	45.1%	53.0%	53.3%	41.2%	44.6%	48.0%	48.6%	56.9%	55.6%	30.8%	49.0%	53.0%	
Not at All	49.1%	39.5%	39.4%	54.9%	50.0%	46.7%	45.0%	35.2%	36.7%	61.5%	36.7%	32.5%	
Total (n)	173	1,003	1,532	51	280	450	109	670	993	13	49	83	
Mean	1.57	1.68	1.68	1.49	1.55	1.59	1.61	1.73	1.71	1.46	1.78	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.67	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.10	-0.17	-	-0.20	-0.17	-	-0.46	-0.54	
<b>Missed class due to employment</b>													
Frequently	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%	3.9%	1.8%	2.2%	0.9%	2.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Occasionally	8.7%	14.2%	15.2%	5.9%	15.4%	12.4%	11.1%	13.5%	16.1%	0.0%	16.3%	19.3%	
Not at All	89.5%	83.7%	82.5%	90.2%	82.9%	85.3%	88.0%	84.1%	81.5%	100.0%	83.7%	79.5%	
Total (n)	172	1,000	1,530	51	280	450	108	667	991	13	49	83	
Mean	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.00	1.16	1.22	
Standard deviation	0.38	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.44	0.46	0.00	0.37	0.44	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.18	-	-0.11	-0.07	-	-0.11	-0.17	-	-0.43	-0.50	
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>													
Frequently	52.6%	57.6%	52.5%	35.3%	41.1%	34.7%	60.6%	63.3%	58.9%	53.8%	74.0%	71.4%	
Occasionally	40.5%	35.4%	37.1%	49.0%	47.5%	47.4%	35.8%	31.3%	33.5%	46.2%	24.0%	26.2%	
Not at All	6.9%	7.0%	10.4%	15.7%	11.4%	17.8%	3.7%	5.4%	7.7%	0.0%	2.0%	2.4%	
Total (n)	173	1,005	1,531	51	280	449	109	671	992	13	50	84	
Mean	2.46	2.51	2.42	2.20	2.30	2.17	2.57	2.58	2.51	2.54	2.72	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.62	0.67	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.57	0.59	0.64	0.52	0.50	0.51	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.06	-	-0.15	0.04	-	-0.02	0.09	-	-0.36	-0.29	
<b>Felt depressed</b>													
Frequently	31.2%	32.1%	29.3%	29.4%	24.3%	21.6%	30.3%	33.7%	30.7%	46.2%	56.0%	54.8%	
Occasionally	46.8%	42.5%	41.8%	35.3%	41.4%	38.9%	53.2%	43.9%	44.0%	38.5%	28.0%	29.8%	
Not at All	22.0%	25.4%	28.9%	35.3%	34.3%	39.6%	16.5%	22.4%	25.3%	15.4%	16.0%	15.5%	
Total (n)	173	1,004	1,533	51	280	450	109	670	993	13	50	84	
Mean	2.09	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.82	2.14	2.11	2.05	2.31	2.40	2.39	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.81	0.76	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.12	-	0.05	0.16	-	0.04	0.12	-	-0.12	-0.11	
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>													
Frequently	44.5%	46.6%	44.8%	37.3%	39.2%	38.8%	52.3%	51.0%	49.1%	7.7%	29.2%	26.8%	
Occasionally	38.2%	35.2%	35.5%	39.2%	37.1%	34.3%	34.9%	33.5%	34.9%	61.5%	50.0%	48.8%	
Not at All	17.3%	18.2%	19.7%	23.5%	23.7%	26.9%	12.8%	15.5%	16.0%	30.8%	20.8%	24.4%	
Total (n)	173	1,002	1,528	51	278	446	109	672	994	13	48	82	
Mean	2.27	2.28	2.25	2.14	2.15	2.12	2.39	2.36	2.33	1.77	2.08	2.02	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.60	0.71	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.03	-	-0.01	0.03	-	0.04	0.08	-	-0.44	-0.35	
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>													
Frequently	8.2%	10.8%	15.9%	6.1%	5.8%	11.0%	9.2%	13.5%	18.9%	7.7%	4.1%	8.4%	
Occasionally	16.4%	23.7%	27.7%	18.4%	24.8%	28.9%	15.6%	22.4%	26.5%	15.4%	34.7%	34.9%	
Not at All	75.4%	65.5%	56.4%	75.5%	69.4%	60.2%	75.2%	64.1%	54.6%	76.9%	61.2%	56.6%	
Total (n)	171	1,000	1,526	49	278	447	109	669	990	13	49	83	
Mean	1.33	1.45	1.60	1.31	1.36	1.51	1.34	1.49	1.64	1.31	1.43	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.68	0.75	0.58	0.59	0.69	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.63	0.58	0.65	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.36	-	-0.08	-0.29	-	-0.21	-0.38	-	-0.21	-0.32	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Truman State University</b>													
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>													
Frequently	12.1%	19.1%	16.8%	11.8%	12.2%	11.4%	12.8%	21.9%	19.1%	7.7%	22.4%	19.3%	
Occasionally	39.3%	37.9%	36.7%	41.2%	40.3%	37.1%	39.4%	36.4%	35.6%	30.8%	44.9%	47.0%	
Not at All	48.6%	42.9%	46.5%	47.1%	47.5%	51.5%	47.7%	41.8%	45.4%	61.5%	32.7%	33.7%	
Total (n)	173	999	1,528	51	278	447	109	668	992	13	49	83	
Mean	1.64	1.76	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.80	1.74	1.46	1.90	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.75	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.77	0.76	0.66	0.74	0.72	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.08	-	0.00	0.07	-	-0.19	-0.12	-	-0.59	-0.56	
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>													
Frequently	7.6%	12.5%	13.1%	5.9%	5.8%	8.1%	8.3%	14.0%	14.1%	7.7%	30.0%	28.6%	
Occasionally	38.4%	32.7%	32.4%	31.4%	33.8%	34.2%	41.7%	31.8%	31.3%	38.5%	38.0%	35.7%	
Not at All	54.1%	54.8%	54.5%	62.7%	60.4%	57.7%	50.0%	54.2%	54.6%	53.8%	32.0%	35.7%	
Total (n)	172	1,002	1,530	51	278	447	108	670	993	13	50	84	
Mean	1.53	1.58	1.59	1.43	1.45	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.54	1.98	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.72	0.72	0.66	0.80	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.08	-	-0.03	-0.11	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	-0.55	-0.49	
<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>													
Frequently	4.0%	8.0%	8.3%	5.9%	8.2%	6.9%	3.7%	8.2%	8.4%	0.0%	4.3%	16.0%	
Occasionally	16.2%	22.0%	24.2%	11.8%	22.2%	23.7%	15.6%	20.9%	23.5%	38.5%	36.2%	35.8%	
Not at All	79.8%	70.0%	67.5%	82.4%	69.5%	69.4%	80.7%	70.9%	68.2%	61.5%	59.6%	48.1%	
Total (n)	173	999	1,528	51	279	448	109	669	993	13	47	81	
Mean	1.24	1.38	1.41	1.24	1.39	1.38	1.23	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.45	1.68	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.63	0.64	0.55	0.64	0.61	0.50	0.63	0.64	0.51	0.58	0.74	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.27	-	-0.23	-0.23	-	-0.22	-0.27	-	-0.12	-0.41	
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>													
Frequently	4.1%	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.2%	3.7%	6.6%	6.7%	0.0%	8.2%	10.8%	
Occasionally	18.1%	21.1%	19.7%	18.0%	22.6%	20.3%	18.5%	20.2%	19.1%	15.4%	22.4%	19.3%	
Not at All	77.8%	72.6%	73.9%	76.0%	71.9%	74.5%	77.8%	73.2%	74.2%	84.6%	69.4%	69.9%	
Total (n)	171	992	1,519	50	274	443	108	665	987	13	49	83	
Mean	1.26	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.34	1.31	1.26	1.33	1.33	1.15	1.39	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.60	0.59	0.38	0.64	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.12	-	-0.07	-0.02	-	-0.12	-0.12	-	-0.38	-0.38	
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>													
Frequently	33.1%	25.5%	19.7%	36.0%	22.4%	16.6%	34.9%	27.6%	21.7%	7.7%	16.3%	13.3%	
Occasionally	51.7%	52.6%	49.4%	44.0%	52.7%	45.9%	56.0%	52.9%	51.5%	46.2%	49.0%	44.6%	
Not at All	15.1%	21.9%	31.0%	20.0%	24.9%	37.6%	9.2%	19.5%	26.8%	46.2%	34.7%	42.2%	
Total (n)	172	1,001	1,531	50	277	447	109	671	995	13	49	83	
Mean	2.18	2.04	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.79	2.26	2.08	1.95	1.62	1.82	1.71	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.69	0.71	0.61	0.68	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-	*	***	-		***	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.20	0.41	-	0.28	0.52	-	0.26	0.44	-	-0.29	-0.13	
<b>Participated in study groups</b>													
Frequently	14.5%	15.9%	13.9%	16.0%	12.4%	10.1%	15.6%	18.2%	16.6%	0.0%	6.1%	3.6%	
Occasionally	54.7%	42.8%	38.2%	52.0%	43.6%	35.8%	56.0%	42.3%	39.5%	53.8%	44.9%	34.9%	
Not at All	30.8%	41.2%	47.8%	32.0%	44.0%	54.1%	28.4%	39.5%	43.9%	46.2%	49.0%	61.4%	
Total (n)	172	999	1,527	50	275	444	109	671	994	13	49	83	
Mean	1.84	1.75	1.66	1.84	1.68	1.56	1.87	1.79	1.73	1.54	1.57	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.73	0.73	0.52	0.61	0.57	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.25	-	0.24	0.42	-	0.11	0.19	-	-0.05	0.21	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Participated in programs for students who are parents													
Frequently	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%	1.1%	2.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Occasionally	1.8%	2.7%	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	5.2%	0.9%	2.2%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	
Not at All	97.1%	96.5%	94.7%	94.0%	94.9%	92.3%	98.2%	97.0%	95.5%	100.0%	100.0%	98.8%	
Total (n)	171	1,000	1,525	50	276	444	109	671	993	12	49	83	
Mean	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.01	
Standard deviation	0.25	0.24	0.30	0.34	0.28	0.38	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.11	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.10	-	0.07	-0.05	-	-0.04	-0.11	-		-0.09	
Felt anxious													
Frequently	64.2%	61.1%	53.7%	45.1%	43.4%	36.9%	73.4%	67.2%	59.2%	61.5%	78.0%	77.1%	
Occasionally	28.3%	29.6%	34.0%	37.3%	38.4%	41.2%	22.9%	26.7%	32.0%	38.5%	20.0%	20.5%	
Not at All	7.5%	9.4%	12.4%	17.6%	18.3%	21.9%	3.7%	6.1%	8.9%	0.0%	2.0%	2.4%	
Total (n)	173	1,004	1,530	51	279	447	109	671	994	13	50	83	
Mean	2.57	2.52	2.41	2.27	2.25	2.15	2.70	2.61	2.50	2.62	2.76	2.75	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.54	0.60	0.65	0.51	0.48	0.49	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.23	-	0.03	0.16	-	0.15	0.31	-	-0.29	-0.27	
Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food													
Frequently	9.8%	11.9%	11.6%	9.8%	8.9%	9.4%	7.3%	12.5%	11.9%	30.8%	22.4%	21.7%	
Occasionally	18.5%	20.0%	19.7%	21.6%	19.6%	16.7%	18.3%	19.8%	20.5%	7.7%	24.5%	25.3%	
Not at All	71.7%	68.1%	68.7%	68.6%	71.4%	73.9%	74.3%	67.7%	67.6%	61.5%	53.1%	53.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,005	1,531	51	280	449	109	672	993	13	49	83	
Mean	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.45	1.44	1.69	1.69	1.69	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.71	0.70	0.95	0.82	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.07	-	0.05	0.09	-	-0.17	-0.16	-	0.00	0.00	
Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:													
Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often													
	25.3%	25.6%	26.2%	25.0%	25.3%	27.1%	26.6%	25.6%	26.4%	15.4%	27.7%	20.0%	
Often	44.1%	43.5%	42.8%	43.8%	42.6%	42.4%	41.3%	43.9%	42.8%	69.2%	42.6%	43.8%	
Sometimes	26.5%	26.6%	25.8%	25.0%	28.2%	26.5%	28.4%	25.9%	25.4%	15.4%	29.8%	28.8%	
Seldom	4.1%	3.2%	3.9%	6.3%	3.6%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	
Never	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	170	988	1,501	48	277	446	109	661	970	13	47	80	
Mean	3.91	3.89	3.89	3.88	3.89	3.91	3.91	3.89	3.89	4.00	3.98	3.76	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.58	0.77	0.86	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.02	-	-0.01	-0.03	-	0.02	0.02	-	0.03	0.28	
Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	31.0%	28.7%	30.0%	32.7%	25.5%	28.5%	33.0%	30.2%	31.4%	7.7%	27.7%	22.5%	
Often	38.0%	43.0%	41.6%	42.9%	44.2%	41.5%	33.9%	43.3%	41.8%	53.8%	29.8%	40.0%	
Sometimes	28.1%	23.7%	23.5%	24.5%	24.5%	24.9%	28.4%	22.6%	22.3%	38.5%	36.2%	31.3%	
Seldom	2.9%	3.9%	4.1%	0.0%	5.8%	4.7%	4.6%	3.2%	3.8%	0.0%	4.3%	5.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	2.1%	1.3%	
Total (n)	171	988	1,501	49	278	446	109	660	970	13	47	80	
Mean	3.97	3.95	3.96	4.08	3.90	3.93	3.95	3.99	3.99	3.69	3.77	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.76	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.87	0.63	0.98	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.01	-	0.21	0.17	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	-0.08	-0.10	
Felt that my contributions were valued													
Very Often	22.4%	25.8%	27.7%	24.5%	23.2%	25.2%	23.1%	27.4%	29.4%	7.7%	19.1%	20.0%	Academic

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Often	42.9%	42.6%	39.9%	38.8%	40.9%	39.9%	44.4%	43.3%	40.0%	46.2%	40.4%	37.5%	Validation in the Classroom
Sometimes	28.2%	24.5%	24.8%	28.6%	27.5%	26.6%	25.9%	22.9%	24.0%	46.2%	29.8%	26.3%	
Seldom	6.5%	6.0%	6.3%	8.2%	7.2%	7.0%	6.5%	5.2%	5.2%	0.0%	10.6%	15.0%	
Never	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	170	984	1,497	49	276	444	108	658	968	13	47	80	
Mean	3.81	3.86	3.86	3.80	3.78	3.81	3.84	3.90	3.91	3.62	3.68	3.60	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.91	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.65	0.91	1.01	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.05	-	0.02	-0.01	-	-0.07	-0.08	-	-0.07	0.02	
<b>Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions</b>													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	42.7%	40.3%	40.2%	44.9%	36.1%	35.9%	43.1%	42.0%	42.4%	30.8%	42.6%	38.8%	
Often	37.4%	38.0%	37.6%	40.8%	37.9%	38.1%	33.9%	37.9%	37.2%	53.8%	38.3%	38.8%	
Sometimes	18.1%	17.5%	17.5%	14.3%	20.6%	20.9%	21.1%	16.5%	16.2%	7.7%	14.9%	15.0%	
Seldom	1.8%	3.5%	3.8%	0.0%	4.3%	4.0%	1.8%	3.2%	3.4%	7.7%	4.3%	7.5%	
Never	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	171	987	1,501	49	277	446	109	660	970	13	47	80	
Mean	4.21	4.14	4.12	4.31	4.04	4.04	4.18	4.18	4.17	4.08	4.19	4.09	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.87	0.89	0.71	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.92	
Significance	-			-		*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.10	-	0.29	0.30	-	0.00	0.01	-	-0.13	-0.01	
<b>To what extent have you seriously considered:</b>													
<b>Transferring to another college</b>													
To a Great Extent	6.5%	12.7%	22.7%	8.0%	13.0%	24.9%	5.6%	12.9%	22.4%	8.3%	6.3%	13.4%	
To Some Extent	34.1%	30.8%	29.6%	24.0%	24.9%	25.2%	40.7%	33.5%	31.0%	16.7%	29.2%	36.6%	
Not at All	59.4%	56.5%	47.7%	68.0%	62.1%	49.9%	53.7%	53.6%	46.6%	75.0%	64.6%	50.0%	
Total (n)	170	986	1,507	50	277	445	108	657	974	12	48	82	
<b>Dropping out of college</b>													
To a Great Extent	5.8%	5.4%	6.7%	6.0%	7.1%	7.1%	3.7%	4.5%	5.7%	23.1%	8.2%	15.7%	
To Some Extent	22.2%	19.2%	19.4%	18.0%	16.4%	18.1%	23.1%	19.7%	18.9%	30.8%	28.6%	31.3%	
Not at All	71.9%	75.4%	73.9%	76.0%	76.5%	74.8%	73.1%	75.8%	75.3%	46.2%	63.3%	53.0%	
Total (n)	171	995	1,518	50	281	452	108	661	977	13	49	83	
<b>Since entering this college have you taken a course at another institution?</b>													
Yes	12.4%	10.5%	13.6%	10.2%	8.6%	13.1%	14.8%	11.2%	13.9%	0.0%	8.3%	11.0%	
No	87.6%	89.5%	86.4%	89.8%	91.4%	86.9%	85.2%	88.8%	86.1%	100.0%	91.7%	89.0%	
Total (n)	170	998	1,526	49	279	451	108	667	987	13	48	82	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>													
<b>Taken a course at a vocational or trade school while taking classes here</b>													
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	98.3%	100.0%	100.0%	98.0%	100.0%	100.0%	98.3%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	20	94	181	5	22	50	15	67	121	0	3	8	
<b>Taken a course at a 2-year or community college while taking classes here</b>													
Yes	25.0%	25.5%	45.2%	40.0%	30.4%	47.4%	20.0%	24.3%	43.8%	0.0%	33.3%	62.5%	
No	75.0%	74.5%	54.8%	60.0%	69.6%	52.6%	80.0%	75.7%	56.2%	0.0%	66.7%	37.5%	
Total (n)	20	98	197	5	23	57	15	70	130	0	3	8	
<b>Taken a course at a 4-year institution while taking classes here</b>													
Yes	19.0%	22.7%	17.4%	0.0%	22.7%	15.2%	25.0%	18.6%	15.6%	0.0%	66.7%	37.5%	
No	81.0%	77.3%	82.6%	100.0%	77.3%	84.8%	75.0%	81.4%	84.4%	0.0%	33.3%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	97	178	5	22	46	16	70	122	0	3	8	
<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>													
Yes	0.0%	2.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	97.8%	98.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.0%	98.3%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	20	92	176	5	21	50	15	66	116	0	3	8	



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Factor
Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college													
Yes	45.0%	51.0%	43.1%	40.0%	43.5%	33.3%	46.7%	55.9%	48.4%	0.0%	33.3%	37.5%	
No	55.0%	49.0%	56.9%	60.0%	56.5%	66.7%	53.3%	44.1%	51.6%	0.0%	66.7%	62.5%	
Total (n)	20	96	195	5	23	57	15	68	128	0	3	8	
Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution													
Yes	23.8%	25.8%	14.9%	0.0%	18.2%	7.8%	31.3%	30.0%	19.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	76.2%	74.2%	85.1%	100.0%	81.8%	92.2%	68.8%	70.0%	80.8%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	21	97	181	5	22	51	16	70	120	0	3	8	
Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school													
Yes	5.0%	2.2%	1.7%	20.0%	4.8%	2.0%	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	95.0%	97.8%	98.3%	80.0%	95.2%	98.0%	100.0%	98.5%	98.3%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	20	93	174	5	21	49	15	67	115	0	3	8	
Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college													
Yes	60.0%	48.5%	62.4%	80.0%	47.8%	63.2%	53.3%	50.7%	63.1%	0.0%	33.3%	62.5%	
No	40.0%	51.5%	37.6%	20.0%	52.2%	36.8%	46.7%	49.3%	36.9%	0.0%	66.7%	37.5%	
Total (n)	20	97	197	5	23	57	15	69	130	0	3	8	
Taken an online course at a 4-year institution													
Yes	14.3%	23.7%	17.3%	0.0%	22.7%	16.0%	18.8%	24.3%	17.6%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
No	85.7%	76.3%	82.7%	100.0%	77.3%	84.0%	81.3%	75.7%	82.4%	0.0%	66.7%	75.0%	
Total (n)	21	97	179	5	22	50	16	70	119	0	3	8	
In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?													
To fulfill general education requirements													
Essential	57.1%	58.2%	61.1%	40.0%	47.8%	61.8%	62.5%	62.9%	62.5%	0.0%	33.3%	37.5%	
Very Important	19.0%	14.3%	17.6%	40.0%	30.4%	23.6%	12.5%	10.0%	14.8%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.8%	9.2%	8.3%	20.0%	13.0%	10.9%	0.0%	7.1%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Not Important	19.0%	18.4%	13.0%	0.0%	8.7%	3.6%	25.0%	20.0%	16.4%	0.0%	66.7%	25.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	193	5	23	55	16	70	128	0	3	8	
Mean	3.14	3.12	3.27	3.20	3.17	3.44	3.13	3.16	3.23	.	2.00	2.75	
Standard deviation	1.20	1.19	1.07	0.84	0.98	0.83	1.31	1.22	1.14	.	1.73	1.28	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.12	-	0.03	-0.29	-	-0.02	-0.09	-			
To fulfill requirements in my major													
Essential	33.3%	49.0%	57.5%	40.0%	43.5%	52.7%	31.3%	54.3%	60.9%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	
Very Important	19.0%	11.2%	14.5%	20.0%	17.4%	23.6%	18.8%	8.6%	10.2%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	10.2%	9.8%	0.0%	8.7%	10.9%	12.5%	8.6%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	38.1%	29.6%	18.1%	40.0%	30.4%	12.7%	37.5%	28.6%	20.3%	0.0%	66.7%	25.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	193	5	23	55	16	70	128	0	3	8	
Mean	2.48	2.80	3.11	2.60	2.74	3.16	2.44	2.89	3.12	.	1.67	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.32	1.18	1.52	1.32	1.07	1.31	1.34	1.23	.	1.15	1.31	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.53	-	-0.11	-0.52	-	-0.34	-0.55	-			
To have a more convenient class schedule													
Essential	23.8%	29.6%	37.3%	0.0%	21.7%	34.5%	31.3%	34.3%	40.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Very Important	28.6%	22.4%	24.4%	40.0%	39.1%	32.7%	25.0%	18.6%	20.3%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	19.4%	17.6%	20.0%	21.7%	18.2%	6.3%	15.7%	15.6%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	38.1%	28.6%	20.7%	40.0%	17.4%	14.5%	37.5%	31.4%	23.4%	0.0%	66.7%	25.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	193	5	23	55	16	70	128	0	3	8	
Mean	2.38	2.53	2.78	2.00	2.65	2.87	2.50	2.56	2.78	.	1.33	2.38	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.19	1.16	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.32	1.26	1.21	.	0.58	1.06	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.34	-	-0.63	-0.82	-	-0.05	-0.23	-			
To complete my degree quicker													
Essential	33.3%	24.5%	37.3%	0.0%	17.4%	36.4%	43.8%	27.1%	38.3%	0.0%	33.3%	37.5%	
Very Important	14.3%	20.4%	20.2%	60.0%	39.1%	32.7%	0.0%	15.7%	14.8%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	14.3%	15.0%	0.0%	13.0%	10.9%	12.5%	12.9%	15.6%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	42.9%	40.8%	27.5%	40.0%	30.4%	20.0%	43.8%	44.3%	31.3%	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	
Total (n)	21	98	193	5	23	55	16	70	128	0	3	8	
Mean	2.38	2.29	2.67	2.20	2.43	2.85	2.44	2.26	2.60	.	2.33	2.88	
Standard deviation	1.36	1.24	1.23	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.46	1.28	1.28	.	1.53	1.13	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.24	-	-0.21	-0.58	-	0.14	-0.13	-			
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>													
Essential	33.3%	43.9%	36.5%	20.0%	26.1%	30.9%	37.5%	50.0%	39.4%	0.0%	66.7%	37.5%	
Very Important	19.0%	16.3%	14.1%	20.0%	26.1%	21.8%	18.8%	14.3%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	17.3%	15.6%	20.0%	30.4%	16.4%	6.3%	11.4%	14.2%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	38.1%	22.4%	33.9%	40.0%	17.4%	30.9%	37.5%	24.3%	35.4%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	2.48	2.82	2.53	2.20	2.61	2.53	2.56	2.90	2.54	.	3.33	2.63	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.22	1.29	1.30	1.08	1.23	1.36	1.26	1.33	.	1.15	1.30	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.04	-	-0.38	-0.27	-	-0.27	0.02	-			
<b>The location was more convenient</b>													
Essential	19.0%	26.5%	25.9%	0.0%	13.0%	18.2%	25.0%	31.4%	29.7%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Very Important	9.5%	16.3%	16.6%	20.0%	21.7%	25.5%	6.3%	15.7%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	23.8%	17.3%	18.7%	40.0%	26.1%	25.5%	18.8%	14.3%	16.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	47.6%	39.8%	38.9%	40.0%	39.1%	30.9%	50.0%	38.6%	40.6%	0.0%	66.7%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	98	193	5	23	55	16	70	128	0	3	8	
Mean	2.00	2.30	2.30	1.80	2.09	2.31	2.06	2.40	2.32	.	2.00	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.18	1.25	1.23	0.84	1.08	1.10	1.29	1.29	1.28	.	1.73	1.41	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.24	-	-0.27	-0.46	-	-0.26	-0.20	-			
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>													
Essential	9.5%	9.2%	15.6%	0.0%	4.3%	16.4%	12.5%	11.4%	16.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.8%	9.2%	15.1%	0.0%	13.0%	21.8%	6.3%	8.6%	13.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	19.0%	24.5%	23.4%	40.0%	43.5%	29.1%	12.5%	17.1%	18.1%	0.0%	33.3%	62.5%	
Not Important	66.7%	57.1%	45.8%	60.0%	39.1%	32.7%	68.8%	62.9%	52.0%	0.0%	66.7%	37.5%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.57	1.70	2.01	1.40	1.83	2.22	1.63	1.69	1.94	.	1.33	1.63	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.98	1.11	0.55	0.83	1.08	1.09	1.04	1.15	.	0.58	0.52	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.40	-	-0.52	-0.76	-	-0.06	-0.27	-			
<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>													
Essential	9.5%	9.2%	15.1%	20.0%	13.0%	20.0%	6.3%	8.6%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	4.1%	5.2%	0.0%	8.7%	9.1%	0.0%	2.9%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	7.1%	13.0%	20.0%	13.0%	16.4%	6.3%	4.3%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Not Important	81.0%	79.6%	66.7%	60.0%	65.2%	54.5%	87.5%	84.3%	72.4%	0.0%	100.0%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.38	1.43	1.69	1.80	1.70	1.95	1.25	1.36	1.59	.	1.00	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	1.11	1.30	1.11	1.21	0.77	0.90	1.08	.	0.00	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.28	-	0.09	-0.12	-	-0.12	-0.31	-			
<b>Changed my career plans</b>													
Essential	0.0%	6.2%	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	8.7%	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Very Important	4.8%	3.1%	7.3%	0.0%	8.7%	12.7%	6.3%	1.4%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	14.3%	10.3%	13.1%	40.0%	21.7%	14.5%	6.3%	5.8%	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Not Important	81.0%	80.4%	68.1%	60.0%	69.6%	61.8%	87.5%	84.1%	71.4%	0.0%	100.0%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	97	191	5	23	55	16	69	126	0	3	8	
Mean	1.24	1.35	1.62	1.40	1.39	1.73	1.19	1.35	1.57	.	1.00	1.75	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.82	1.04	0.55	0.66	1.06	0.54	0.89	1.03	.	0.00	1.16	
Significance	-			-			-			-			

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.37	-	0.02	-0.31	-	-0.18	-0.37	-			
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>													
Essential	4.8%	6.3%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	6.3%	8.6%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Very Important	19.0%	11.5%	9.5%	40.0%	14.3%	11.5%	12.5%	11.4%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	9.5%	13.5%	13.8%	0.0%	19.0%	19.2%	12.5%	11.4%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Not Important	66.7%	68.8%	67.2%	60.0%	66.7%	63.5%	68.8%	68.6%	69.3%	0.0%	100.0%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	96	189	5	21	52	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.62	1.55	1.61	1.80	1.48	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	.	1.00	1.75	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.93	1.00	1.10	0.75	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	.	0.00	1.16	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.01	-	0.43	0.22	-	-0.04	-0.05	-			
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>													
Essential	9.5%	9.2%	9.4%	0.0%	4.3%	9.1%	12.5%	11.4%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	4.1%	4.7%	0.0%	8.7%	5.5%	0.0%	2.9%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	4.8%	9.2%	9.9%	0.0%	4.3%	12.7%	6.3%	8.6%	7.9%	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	
Not Important	85.7%	77.6%	76.0%	100.0%	82.6%	72.7%	81.3%	77.1%	78.0%	0.0%	66.7%	75.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.33	1.45	1.47	1.00	1.35	1.51	1.44	1.49	1.46	.	1.33	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.00	0.83	0.96	1.03	1.00	0.97	.	0.58	0.74	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.15	-	-0.42	-0.53	-	-0.05	-0.02	-			
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>													
Essential	4.8%	5.1%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	6.3%	7.1%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.8%	4.1%	4.7%	0.0%	8.7%	9.1%	6.3%	2.9%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.8%	4.1%	4.7%	0.0%	4.3%	5.5%	6.3%	2.9%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	85.7%	86.7%	84.9%	100.0%	87.0%	83.6%	81.3%	87.1%	85.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.29	1.28	1.31	1.00	1.22	1.29	1.38	1.30	1.34	.	1.00	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.00	0.60	0.71	0.89	0.84	0.87	.	0.00	0.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.02	-	-0.37	-0.41	-	0.10	0.05	-			
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>													
Essential	0.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	2.9%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.8%	4.1%	3.1%	0.0%	8.7%	5.5%	6.3%	2.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	3.1%	3.6%	0.0%	4.3%	5.5%	0.0%	1.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	95.2%	90.8%	90.1%	100.0%	87.0%	87.3%	93.8%	92.9%	91.3%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.19	.	1.00	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.59	0.64	0.00	0.60	0.63	0.50	0.61	0.66	.	0.00	0.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.14	-	-0.37	-0.35	-	-0.05	-0.09	-			
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>													
Essential	4.8%	5.2%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	6.3%	7.1%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	14.3%	10.3%	10.5%	20.0%	9.1%	14.8%	12.5%	11.4%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.2%	8.9%	0.0%	9.1%	13.0%	0.0%	4.3%	5.5%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	81.0%	77.3%	71.7%	80.0%	81.8%	66.7%	81.3%	77.1%	74.8%	0.0%	66.7%	62.5%	
Total (n)	21	97	191	5	22	54	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.43	1.43	1.57	1.40	1.27	1.59	1.44	1.49	1.56	.	1.33	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.88	1.00	0.89	0.63	0.94	0.96	0.96	1.04	.	0.58	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.14	-	0.21	-0.20	-	-0.05	-0.12	-			
<b>Had medical issues</b>													
Essential	4.8%	6.1%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	6.3%	7.1%	10.2%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	
Very Important	4.8%	5.1%	5.2%	0.0%	4.3%	5.6%	6.3%	5.7%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	
Somewhat Important	4.8%	6.1%	8.4%	0.0%	8.7%	13.0%	6.3%	4.3%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	85.7%	82.7%	77.5%	100.0%	87.0%	77.8%	81.3%	82.9%	78.7%	0.0%	66.7%	62.5%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Total (n)	21	98	191	5	23	54	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.29	1.35	1.46	1.00	1.17	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.46	.	2.00	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.84	0.94	0.00	0.49	0.76	0.89	0.89	0.98	.	1.73	1.41	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.18	-	-0.35	-0.46	-	0.01	-0.08	-			
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>													
Essential	0.0%	4.1%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	5.7%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.8%	6.1%	5.7%	0.0%	8.7%	7.3%	6.3%	5.7%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.8%	7.1%	6.8%	0.0%	4.3%	7.3%	6.3%	5.7%	5.5%	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	
Not Important	90.5%	82.7%	80.7%	100.0%	87.0%	80.0%	87.5%	82.9%	81.1%	0.0%	66.7%	87.5%	
Total (n)	21	98	192	5	23	55	16	70	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.14	1.32	1.39	1.00	1.22	1.38	1.19	1.34	1.40	.	1.33	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.77	0.87	0.00	0.60	0.85	0.54	0.83	0.91	.	0.58	0.35	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.29	-	-0.37	-0.45	-	-0.18	-0.23	-			
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>													
Essential	19.0%	14.4%	27.2%	40.0%	21.7%	27.8%	12.5%	13.0%	26.8%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%	
Very Important	9.5%	7.2%	11.5%	0.0%	4.3%	11.1%	12.5%	4.3%	8.7%	0.0%	66.7%	50.0%	
Somewhat Important	14.3%	11.3%	11.5%	40.0%	26.1%	18.5%	6.3%	5.8%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	57.1%	67.0%	49.7%	20.0%	47.8%	42.6%	68.8%	76.8%	55.9%	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	
Total (n)	21	97	191	5	23	54	16	69	127	0	3	8	
Mean	1.90	1.69	2.16	2.60	2.00	2.24	1.69	1.54	2.06	.	2.33	3.13	
Standard deviation	1.22	1.11	1.30	1.34	1.21	1.27	1.14	1.07	1.31	.	1.15	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	-0.20	-	0.50	0.28	-	0.14	-0.28	-			
<b>Other reason</b>													
Essential	22.2%	14.3%	10.3%	0.0%	5.6%	2.7%	26.7%	17.9%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Very Important	5.6%	6.5%	6.6%	0.0%	11.1%	10.8%	6.7%	3.6%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	5.2%	5.1%	0.0%	11.1%	8.1%	0.0%	1.8%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	72.2%	74.0%	77.9%	100.0%	72.2%	78.4%	66.7%	76.8%	79.6%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	
Total (n)	18	77	136	3	18	37	15	56	93	0	1	4	
Mean	1.78	1.61	1.49	1.00	1.50	1.38	1.93	1.63	1.51	.	1.00	1.75	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.11	1.00	0.00	0.92	0.79	1.39	1.18	1.06	.	.	1.50	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.29	-	-0.54	-0.48	-	0.25	0.40	-			
<b>Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?</b>													
Yes													
No	1.8%	2.4%	4.5%	0.0%	3.2%	5.1%	1.8%	2.0%	4.3%	7.7%	4.3%	5.1%	
Total (n)	98.2%	97.6%	95.5%	100.0%	96.8%	94.9%	98.2%	98.0%	95.7%	92.3%	95.7%	94.9%	
Total (n)	171	984	1,499	49	280	453	109	654	962	13	46	78	
<b>How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u>?</b>													
<b>Changed my career plans</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
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Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Was bored with my coursework</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Wanted a better social life</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Effect size													
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Was tired of being a student</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Had medical issues</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Had a good job offer</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
<b>Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism)</b>													
Essential													
Very Important													
Somewhat Important													

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Not Important													
Total (n)													
Mean													
Standard deviation													
Significance													
Effect size													
Since entering this college, how often have you:													
Performed community service													
Very Often	9.9%	8.9%	7.7%	4.0%	5.0%	4.9%	13.9%	10.9%	9.3%	0.0%	4.3%	5.0%	Civic Engagement
Often	12.9%	13.8%	11.7%	14.0%	11.9%	9.4%	13.0%	14.7%	12.9%	7.7%	12.8%	10.0%	
Sometimes	28.7%	28.4%	25.0%	26.0%	22.7%	21.2%	32.4%	30.9%	26.6%	7.7%	25.5%	26.3%	
Seldom	26.3%	21.8%	21.3%	30.0%	23.4%	21.2%	22.2%	20.7%	21.2%	46.2%	27.7%	23.8%	
Never	22.2%	27.1%	34.3%	26.0%	37.1%	43.3%	18.5%	22.8%	30.1%	38.5%	29.8%	35.0%	
Total (n)	171	982	1,498	50	278	448	108	653	964	13	47	80	
Mean	2.62	2.56	2.37	2.40	2.24	2.11	2.81	2.70	2.50	1.85	2.34	2.26	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.28	1.27	1.29	0.90	1.17	1.19	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.20	-	0.13	0.24	-	0.09	0.24	-	-0.42	-0.34	
Discussed politics													
Very Often	8.2%	10.7%	9.3%	8.0%	9.4%	8.5%	8.3%	9.5%	7.7%	7.7%	33.3%	31.7%	Civic Engagement
Often	17.0%	18.8%	16.4%	16.0%	17.3%	15.0%	13.9%	19.4%	17.1%	46.2%	20.8%	17.1%	
Sometimes	35.1%	35.1%	32.6%	38.0%	34.3%	31.8%	34.3%	36.2%	33.7%	30.8%	25.0%	23.2%	
Seldom	29.8%	23.0%	21.0%	24.0%	25.6%	22.2%	35.2%	22.5%	20.7%	7.7%	14.6%	17.1%	
Never	9.9%	12.4%	20.7%	14.0%	13.4%	22.4%	8.3%	12.4%	20.7%	7.7%	6.3%	11.0%	
Total (n)	171	983	1,498	50	277	446	108	654	964	13	48	82	
Mean	2.84	2.92	2.73	2.80	2.84	2.65	2.79	2.91	2.70	3.38	3.60	3.41	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.16	1.22	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.04	1.27	1.38	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.09	-	-0.03	0.12	-	-0.11	0.07	-	-0.17	-0.02	
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)													
Very Often	4.1%	7.3%	7.1%	6.0%	5.8%	5.8%	2.8%	7.0%	6.7%	7.7%	20.8%	19.5%	Civic Engagement
Often	5.8%	9.3%	9.2%	2.0%	9.1%	9.6%	5.6%	9.0%	8.9%	23.1%	12.5%	9.8%	
Sometimes	18.7%	20.9%	19.7%	24.0%	17.8%	18.6%	16.7%	22.0%	20.1%	15.4%	20.8%	18.3%	
Seldom	25.1%	22.2%	20.2%	12.0%	17.0%	16.4%	32.4%	24.8%	22.1%	15.4%	18.8%	20.7%	
Never	46.2%	40.3%	43.7%	56.0%	50.4%	49.6%	42.6%	37.2%	42.1%	38.5%	27.1%	31.7%	
Total (n)	171	982	1,497	50	276	446	108	654	963	13	48	82	
Mean	1.96	2.21	2.16	1.90	2.03	2.06	1.94	2.24	2.16	2.46	2.81	2.65	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.26	1.27	1.20	1.25	1.26	1.03	1.24	1.25	1.45	1.50	1.50	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.16	-	-0.10	-0.13	-	-0.24	-0.18	-	-0.23	-0.13	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)													
Very Often	1.2%	2.9%	3.2%	0.0%	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	2.8%	2.8%	7.7%	12.5%	14.6%	Civic Engagement
Often	2.9%	4.2%	4.2%	2.0%	4.0%	3.6%	3.7%	3.7%	4.3%	0.0%	12.5%	7.3%	
Sometimes	4.7%	12.7%	11.1%	8.0%	9.1%	8.8%	3.7%	13.5%	11.6%	0.0%	18.8%	15.9%	
Seldom	17.1%	16.1%	14.7%	12.0%	15.3%	13.6%	16.8%	16.3%	15.0%	38.5%	16.7%	17.1%	
Never	74.1%	64.1%	66.8%	78.0%	70.1%	71.9%	74.8%	63.7%	66.4%	53.8%	39.6%	45.1%	
Total (n)	170	976	1,491	50	274	442	107	650	961	13	48	82	
Mean	1.40	1.66	1.62	1.34	1.51	1.50	1.39	1.66	1.62	1.69	2.42	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.81	1.04	1.05	0.72	0.92	0.94	0.81	1.03	1.03	1.11	1.44	1.47	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	**	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.21	-	-0.18	-0.17	-	-0.26	-0.22	-	-0.51	-0.41	
Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)													
Very Often	5.3%	10.9%	9.2%	2.0%	5.8%	6.1%	5.6%	12.3%	10.0%	15.4%	22.9%	17.3%	Co-Curricular Diversity
Often	10.1%	13.0%	11.0%	4.1%	8.4%	7.0%	11.2%	14.3%	12.3%	23.1%	20.8%	17.3%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Factor
Sometimes	29.0%	27.5%	25.1%	14.3%	19.3%	18.2%	34.6%	30.4%	27.8%	38.5%	35.4%	29.6%	Activities
Seldom	26.6%	21.6%	20.2%	36.7%	24.7%	21.1%	23.4%	20.9%	20.1%	15.4%	12.5%	16.0%	
Never	29.0%	27.0%	34.6%	42.9%	41.8%	47.6%	25.2%	22.1%	29.8%	7.7%	8.3%	19.8%	
Total (n)	169	978	1,492	49	275	445	107	651	960	13	48	81	
Mean	2.36	2.59	2.40	1.86	2.12	2.03	2.49	2.74	2.53	3.23	3.38	2.96	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.30	1.31	0.96	1.21	1.22	1.15	1.29	1.30	1.17	1.21	1.36	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.03	-	-0.21	-0.14	-	-0.19	-0.03	-	-0.12	0.20	
Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)													
Very Often	1.8%	5.9%	5.0%	2.0%	4.0%	3.6%	1.9%	6.8%	5.7%	0.0%	4.3%	3.8%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	2.4%	7.3%	5.8%	0.0%	5.1%	4.1%	3.7%	8.0%	6.5%	0.0%	8.7%	7.5%	
Sometimes	10.1%	15.6%	14.7%	6.1%	10.5%	10.8%	10.2%	16.3%	15.3%	25.0%	34.8%	28.8%	
Seldom	19.5%	19.5%	17.1%	22.4%	18.9%	16.0%	17.6%	19.7%	17.6%	25.0%	19.6%	17.5%	
Never	66.3%	51.7%	57.3%	69.4%	61.5%	65.5%	66.7%	49.2%	54.8%	50.0%	32.6%	42.5%	
Total (n)	169	974	1,488	49	275	444	108	649	958	12	46	80	
Mean	1.54	1.96	1.84	1.43	1.71	1.64	1.56	2.04	1.91	1.75	2.33	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.90	1.22	1.17	0.79	1.10	1.06	0.95	1.26	1.21	0.87	1.16	1.16	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.26	-	-0.25	-0.20	-	-0.38	-0.29	-	-0.50	-0.33	
Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)													
Very Often	7.7%	8.6%	7.1%	4.1%	4.4%	4.7%	8.3%	10.0%	7.8%	16.7%	14.9%	12.3%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	8.9%	9.0%	7.7%	4.1%	5.5%	4.5%	9.3%	9.6%	8.1%	25.0%	19.1%	19.8%	
Sometimes	15.4%	15.9%	14.0%	10.2%	10.5%	9.5%	16.7%	17.6%	15.5%	25.0%	23.4%	21.0%	
Seldom	18.3%	17.1%	15.8%	22.4%	16.0%	14.0%	17.6%	17.5%	16.9%	8.3%	17.0%	13.6%	
Never	49.7%	49.4%	55.4%	59.2%	63.6%	67.3%	48.1%	45.3%	51.7%	25.0%	25.5%	33.3%	
Total (n)	169	979	1,492	49	275	444	108	653	961	12	47	81	
Mean	2.07	2.10	1.95	1.71	1.71	1.65	2.12	2.21	2.03	3.00	2.81	2.64	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.33	1.28	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.33	1.37	1.30	1.48	1.41	1.43	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.09	-	0.00	0.05	-	-0.07	0.07	-	0.13	0.25	
Since entering this college have you:													
Joined a social fraternity or sorority													
Yes	25.9%	18.8%	13.9%	28.6%	16.6%	11.8%	24.1%	20.1%	15.1%	30.8%	12.5%	8.6%	
No	74.1%	81.2%	86.1%	71.4%	83.4%	88.2%	75.9%	79.9%	84.9%	69.2%	87.5%	91.4%	
Total (n)	170	975	1,486	49	271	440	108	652	959	13	48	81	
Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority													
Yes	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
No	99.4%	98.5%	98.5%	100.0%	98.9%	98.6%	99.1%	98.5%	98.5%	100.0%	95.7%	97.5%	
Total (n)	169	969	1,479	48	268	437	108	650	956	13	47	80	
Joined a racial/ethnic student organization													
Yes	4.1%	14.6%	11.3%	4.1%	12.6%	9.6%	4.6%	15.2%	12.2%	0.0%	18.8%	11.1%	
No	95.9%	85.4%	88.7%	95.9%	87.4%	90.4%	95.4%	84.8%	87.8%	100.0%	81.3%	88.9%	
Total (n)	170	975	1,484	49	270	438	108	653	959	13	48	81	
Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)													
Yes	6.5%	8.1%	5.6%	8.2%	10.0%	6.6%	6.5%	7.5%	5.3%	0.0%	2.1%	1.2%	
No	93.5%	91.9%	94.4%	91.8%	90.0%	93.4%	93.5%	92.5%	94.7%	100.0%	97.9%	98.8%	
Total (n)	170	974	1,482	49	270	439	108	652	956	13	48	81	
Participated in leadership training													
Yes	27.2%	26.4%	20.6%	32.7%	24.8%	18.5%	26.9%	27.0%	21.3%	8.3%	26.1%	24.4%	
No	72.8%	73.6%	79.4%	67.3%	75.2%	81.5%	73.1%	73.0%	78.7%	91.7%	73.9%	75.6%	
Total (n)	169	971	1,480	49	270	439	108	651	957	12	46	78	
Joined a club or organization related to your major													
Yes	60.6%	60.6%	45.8%	55.1%	58.7%	42.7%	65.7%	61.6%	47.3%	38.5%	57.4%	45.0%	



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
No	39.4%	39.4%	54.2%	44.9%	41.3%	57.3%	34.3%	38.4%	52.7%	61.5%	42.6%	55.0%	
Total (n)	170	975	1,486	49	271	440	108	653	960	13	47	80	
<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>													
Yes	11.2%	9.3%	7.8%	6.1%	4.8%	4.1%	6.5%	7.8%	6.2%	69.2%	56.3%	47.5%	
No	88.8%	90.7%	92.2%	93.9%	95.2%	95.9%	93.5%	92.2%	93.8%	30.8%	43.8%	52.5%	
Total (n)	170	974	1,481	49	270	439	108	652	956	13	48	80	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>													
Yes	7.1%	6.9%	5.5%	10.2%	8.9%	6.6%	5.6%	5.5%	4.5%	7.7%	14.6%	12.5%	
No	92.9%	93.1%	94.5%	89.8%	91.1%	93.4%	94.4%	94.5%	95.5%	92.3%	85.4%	87.5%	
Total (n)	170	974	1,481	49	270	439	108	652	956	13	48	80	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>													
Yes	34.3%	38.5%	33.7%	31.3%	34.6%	31.7%	37.0%	39.6%	33.9%	23.1%	43.8%	41.3%	
No	65.7%	61.5%	66.3%	68.8%	65.4%	68.3%	63.0%	60.4%	66.1%	76.9%	56.3%	58.8%	
Total (n)	169	972	1,480	48	269	438	108	651	956	13	48	80	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>													
Yes	0.6%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	1.9%	2.3%	0.9%	1.1%	2.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.5%	
No	99.4%	98.7%	97.9%	100.0%	98.1%	97.7%	99.1%	98.9%	98.0%	100.0%	97.8%	97.5%	
Total (n)	168	972	1,481	48	269	437	108	653	959	12	46	79	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>													
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>													
Very Satisfied	17.5%	17.8%	20.9%	16.7%	16.3%	20.3%	20.0%	18.8%	22.0%	0.0%	8.7%	8.9%	
Satisfied	53.0%	42.6%	40.8%	43.8%	36.7%	35.2%	56.2%	44.8%	43.6%	61.5%	50.0%	40.5%	
Neutral	23.5%	25.6%	27.4%	27.1%	30.4%	31.7%	20.0%	23.3%	24.8%	38.5%	30.4%	35.4%	
Dissatisfied	4.8%	9.9%	7.5%	10.4%	12.2%	8.9%	2.9%	8.7%	6.3%	0.0%	10.9%	13.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.2%	4.2%	3.3%	2.1%	4.4%	3.9%	1.0%	4.4%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	166	963	1,472	48	270	438	105	643	949	13	46	79	
Mean	3.81	3.60	3.68	3.63	3.48	3.59	3.91	3.65	3.75	3.62	3.57	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.02	0.99	0.96	1.04	1.03	0.77	1.02	0.98	0.51	0.81	0.89	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.13	-	0.14	0.04	-	0.25	0.16	-	0.06	0.22	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>													
Very Satisfied	9.6%	12.2%	18.1%	16.7%	13.2%	18.5%	6.7%	12.0%	18.8%	7.7%	8.7%	7.6%	
Satisfied	42.8%	35.6%	37.0%	37.5%	41.4%	40.9%	46.7%	34.0%	35.6%	30.8%	26.1%	31.6%	
Neutral	34.3%	33.6%	31.6%	35.4%	33.8%	32.3%	33.3%	34.3%	31.1%	38.5%	21.7%	32.9%	
Dissatisfied	13.3%	14.5%	10.5%	10.4%	9.8%	6.9%	13.3%	15.0%	11.0%	23.1%	37.0%	24.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	4.0%	2.9%	0.0%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	4.7%	3.5%	0.0%	6.5%	3.8%	
Total (n)	166	957	1,464	48	266	433	105	641	946	13	46	79	
Mean	3.49	3.38	3.57	3.60	3.54	3.68	3.47	3.34	3.55	3.23	2.93	3.15	
Standard deviation	0.84	1.00	0.99	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.81	1.02	1.03	0.93	1.12	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.08	-	0.07	-0.09	-	0.13	-0.08	-	0.27	0.08	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>													
Very Satisfied	11.4%	11.4%	18.6%	14.6%	13.5%	19.9%	9.5%	10.3%	18.4%	15.4%	13.0%	15.2%	
Satisfied	42.2%	31.9%	34.4%	39.6%	35.7%	36.3%	44.8%	31.3%	34.1%	30.8%	19.6%	27.8%	
Neutral	34.3%	32.8%	30.6%	39.6%	34.2%	32.8%	33.3%	33.0%	29.9%	23.1%	21.7%	26.6%	
Dissatisfied	10.2%	17.8%	12.1%	2.1%	12.0%	7.9%	11.4%	19.1%	13.1%	30.8%	34.8%	24.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.8%	6.0%	4.3%	4.2%	4.5%	3.2%	1.0%	6.4%	4.6%	0.0%	10.9%	6.3%	
Total (n)	166	959	1,466	48	266	433	105	643	948	13	46	79	
Mean	3.51	3.25	3.51	3.58	3.42	3.62	3.50	3.20	3.48	3.31	2.89	3.22	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.06	1.06	0.92	1.01	0.99	0.86	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.23	1.16	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.00	-	0.16	-0.04	-	0.28	0.02	-	0.34	0.08	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>													
Very Satisfied	9.6%	12.4%	18.3%	16.7%	13.5%	18.7%	7.6%	12.3%	18.9%	0.0%	6.5%	8.9%	
Satisfied	38.0%	36.6%	37.1%	41.7%	41.2%	40.0%	37.1%	35.0%	36.1%	30.8%	32.6%	32.9%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Truman State University</b>													
Neutral	44.6%	37.8%	34.9%	33.3%	36.7%	34.6%	47.6%	38.8%	34.6%	61.5%	30.4%	39.2%	
Dissatisfied	7.8%	10.8%	7.7%	8.3%	6.7%	4.8%	7.6%	11.3%	8.3%	7.7%	28.3%	17.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.8%	0.0%	2.7%	2.1%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Total (n)	166	957	1,463	48	267	433	105	640	945	13	46	79	
Mean	3.49	3.46	3.62	3.67	3.58	3.69	3.45	3.43	3.61	3.23	3.13	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.75	0.94	0.95	0.60	0.98	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.14	-	0.10	-0.02	-	0.02	-0.17	-	0.10	-0.08	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>													
Very Satisfied	11.6%	15.1%	20.4%	17.0%	14.7%	20.8%	10.6%	15.8%	21.2%	0.0%	6.5%	7.6%	
Satisfied	56.1%	46.7%	44.5%	48.9%	45.3%	41.6%	60.6%	48.1%	46.2%	46.2%	37.0%	41.8%	
Neutral	30.5%	31.4%	29.7%	34.0%	35.5%	34.2%	26.9%	29.7%	27.4%	46.2%	30.4%	31.6%	
Dissatisfied	1.8%	5.2%	4.0%	0.0%	4.2%	2.5%	1.9%	4.8%	3.9%	7.7%	17.4%	13.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	8.7%	5.1%	
Total (n)	164	955	1,464	47	265	433	104	640	946	13	46	79	
Mean	3.77	3.68	3.78	3.83	3.70	3.79	3.80	3.72	3.82	3.38	3.15	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.85	0.86	0.70	0.78	0.83	0.64	0.84	0.85	0.65	1.07	0.98	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.01	-	0.17	0.05	-	0.10	-0.02	-	0.21	0.05	
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>													
Very Satisfied	7.3%	9.9%	13.8%	12.8%	10.5%	14.1%	5.7%	10.1%	14.5%	0.0%	2.2%	3.8%	
Satisfied	40.0%	35.0%	34.5%	44.7%	35.0%	33.0%	41.0%	35.7%	35.8%	15.4%	26.1%	26.6%	
Neutral	36.4%	38.5%	39.5%	23.4%	35.3%	40.0%	38.1%	38.8%	37.8%	69.2%	52.2%	57.0%	
Dissatisfied	12.7%	12.8%	9.4%	12.8%	15.0%	9.9%	13.3%	12.1%	9.3%	7.7%	10.9%	7.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.6%	3.8%	2.9%	6.4%	4.1%	3.0%	1.9%	3.3%	2.6%	7.7%	8.7%	5.1%	
Total (n)	165	958	1,465	47	266	433	105	642	947	13	46	79	
Mean	3.35	3.34	3.47	3.45	3.33	3.45	3.35	3.37	3.50	2.92	3.02	3.16	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.95	0.94	1.08	0.99	0.95	0.85	0.94	0.94	0.76	0.91	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.13	-	0.12	0.00	-	-0.02	-0.16	-	-0.11	-0.29	
<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>													
Very Satisfied	12.7%	13.3%	17.7%	20.8%	14.6%	18.6%	9.5%	12.9%	17.8%	7.7%	8.7%	11.4%	
Satisfied	44.6%	40.8%	38.5%	41.7%	39.7%	37.0%	44.8%	41.3%	39.3%	53.8%	41.3%	36.7%	
Neutral	31.3%	33.4%	34.0%	29.2%	33.7%	36.1%	33.3%	34.0%	33.2%	23.1%	21.7%	32.9%	
Dissatisfied	9.0%	9.9%	7.5%	4.2%	9.0%	5.7%	11.4%	9.5%	7.6%	7.7%	21.7%	15.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	4.2%	3.0%	2.5%	1.0%	2.2%	2.0%	7.7%	6.5%	3.8%	
Total (n)	166	958	1,463	48	267	435	105	641	943	13	46	79	
Mean	3.56	3.52	3.62	3.71	3.54	3.63	3.50	3.53	3.63	3.46	3.24	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.99	0.95	0.93	0.86	0.91	0.93	1.05	1.10	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.06	-	0.18	0.09	-	-0.03	-0.14	-	0.20	0.09	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>													
Very Satisfied	25.0%	17.2%	20.7%	26.1%	18.4%	20.5%	23.8%	17.0%	21.5%	30.8%	13.0%	12.7%	
Satisfied	47.6%	44.0%	40.9%	50.0%	40.6%	37.6%	49.5%	46.2%	42.7%	23.1%	34.8%	38.0%	
Neutral	23.2%	31.2%	32.0%	19.6%	34.6%	36.4%	21.9%	29.3%	29.6%	46.2%	37.0%	36.7%	
Dissatisfied	2.4%	6.0%	4.9%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	3.8%	6.2%	4.9%	0.0%	13.0%	11.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	4.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Total (n)	164	957	1,461	46	266	434	105	641	942	13	46	79	
Mean	3.91	3.69	3.74	3.93	3.69	3.71	3.91	3.71	3.78	3.85	3.43	3.49	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.96	0.90	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.19	-	0.27	0.24	-	0.23	0.15	-	0.44	0.40	
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>													
Very Satisfied	13.3%	11.2%	16.7%	17.0%	11.6%	17.5%	10.5%	10.9%	16.7%	23.1%	10.9%	12.7%	
Satisfied	45.5%	32.2%	33.5%	46.8%	36.7%	35.6%	44.8%	30.9%	33.0%	46.2%	23.9%	26.6%	
Neutral	35.8%	37.1%	36.0%	29.8%	38.6%	38.4%	39.0%	36.7%	34.6%	30.8%	32.6%	40.5%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Truman State University</b>													
Dissatisfied	4.8%	14.2%	9.8%	4.3%	8.6%	5.5%	5.7%	15.6%	11.1%	0.0%	28.3%	17.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.6%	5.4%	4.0%	2.1%	4.5%	3.0%	0.0%	5.9%	4.6%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
Total (n)	165	958	1,465	47	267	435	105	641	945	13	46	79	
Mean	3.66	3.29	3.49	3.72	3.42	3.59	3.60	3.25	3.46	3.92	3.09	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.79	1.02	1.01	0.88	0.96	0.94	0.75	1.04	1.04	0.76	1.07	0.99	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	***		-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.36	0.17	-	0.31	0.14	-	0.34	0.13	-	0.78	0.64	
<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>													
Very Satisfied	13.4%	14.9%	19.4%	17.0%	15.0%	19.4%	10.6%	15.2%	20.2%	23.1%	10.9%	10.1%	
Satisfied	51.2%	42.8%	41.8%	53.2%	43.1%	40.9%	52.9%	43.8%	42.9%	30.8%	30.4%	35.4%	
Neutral	26.2%	28.6%	28.2%	25.5%	29.2%	30.5%	25.0%	27.5%	26.0%	38.5%	39.1%	39.2%	
Dissatisfied	6.7%	10.6%	8.3%	2.1%	8.6%	6.5%	9.6%	11.1%	8.9%	0.0%	15.2%	11.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.4%	3.0%	2.3%	2.1%	4.1%	2.8%	1.9%	2.5%	2.0%	7.7%	4.3%	3.8%	
Total (n)	164	957	1,463	47	267	433	104	640	945	13	46	79	
Mean	3.66	3.56	3.68	3.81	3.56	3.68	3.61	3.58	3.70	3.62	3.28	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.97	0.96	0.82	0.98	0.95	0.87	0.96	0.96	1.12	1.00	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.02	-	0.26	0.14	-	0.03	-0.09	-	0.34	0.26	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>													
Very Satisfied	20.6%	15.6%	20.2%	25.5%	17.2%	21.2%	18.1%	15.0%	20.3%	23.1%	13.0%	13.9%	
Satisfied	50.9%	42.6%	40.0%	46.8%	41.9%	37.8%	54.3%	43.5%	41.5%	38.5%	34.8%	34.2%	
Neutral	24.2%	32.2%	32.1%	23.4%	32.2%	33.6%	24.8%	32.4%	31.2%	23.1%	28.3%	32.9%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	7.6%	5.9%	2.1%	6.4%	5.1%	1.9%	7.4%	5.5%	15.4%	19.6%	15.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.2%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%	1.0%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	4.3%	3.8%	
Total (n)	165	956	1,461	47	267	434	105	639	942	13	46	79	
Mean	3.87	3.62	3.71	3.91	3.66	3.71	3.87	3.63	3.74	3.69	3.33	3.39	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.76	0.89	0.89	1.03	1.08	1.03	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	0.27	0.17	-	0.27	0.22	-	0.27	0.15	-	0.33	0.29	
<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>													
Very Satisfied	17.5%	14.1%	18.8%	25.0%	17.9%	20.2%	13.3%	12.6%	18.8%	23.1%	13.0%	11.4%	
Satisfied	42.2%	34.9%	35.3%	45.8%	35.8%	35.9%	44.8%	35.6%	35.8%	7.7%	19.6%	26.6%	
Neutral	35.5%	41.3%	38.6%	25.0%	41.0%	39.8%	36.2%	40.5%	36.8%	69.2%	52.2%	51.9%	
Dissatisfied	3.0%	7.1%	5.2%	2.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.8%	8.2%	5.9%	0.0%	10.9%	7.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.8%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.9%	3.1%	2.7%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
Total (n)	166	955	1,463	48	268	435	105	637	943	13	46	79	
Mean	3.70	3.51	3.63	3.90	3.65	3.71	3.64	3.46	3.62	3.54	3.26	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.92	0.94	0.88	0.98	0.88	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.08	-	0.29	0.22	-	0.20	0.02	-	0.29	0.19	
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>													
Very Satisfied	25.9%	28.0%	29.9%	33.3%	30.1%	31.8%	24.8%	27.6%	29.9%	7.7%	21.7%	20.3%	
Satisfied	53.6%	46.7%	45.9%	35.4%	41.6%	41.6%	60.0%	48.8%	47.2%	69.2%	47.8%	54.4%	
Neutral	13.9%	17.1%	17.3%	18.8%	17.8%	17.8%	10.5%	16.5%	17.0%	23.1%	17.4%	16.5%	
Dissatisfied	6.6%	7.1%	5.7%	12.5%	8.9%	7.1%	4.8%	5.9%	4.8%	0.0%	13.0%	7.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	166	960	1,467	48	269	437	105	641	945	13	46	79	
Mean	3.99	3.93	3.98	3.90	3.90	3.95	4.05	3.96	4.00	3.85	3.78	3.85	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.91	0.90	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.74	0.88	0.87	0.55	0.94	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.01	-	0.00	-0.05	-	0.10	0.06	-	0.07	0.00	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>													
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>													
Very Satisfied	15.9%	21.1%	22.2%	18.8%	21.8%	22.5%	12.5%	21.2%	23.1%	33.3%	16.3%	10.5%	
Satisfied	37.8%	36.0%	34.7%	31.3%	34.6%	32.5%	44.2%	37.3%	36.0%	8.3%	23.3%	28.9%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Truman State University													
Neutral	34.8%	31.0%	34.6%	43.8%	33.5%	38.3%	28.8%	29.6%	32.2%	50.0%	39.5%	44.7%	
Dissatisfied	9.8%	8.9%	6.2%	4.2%	6.8%	4.2%	13.5%	9.3%	6.7%	0.0%	14.0%	10.5%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.8%	3.1%	2.3%	2.1%	3.4%	2.6%	1.0%	2.7%	1.9%	8.3%	7.0%	5.3%	
Total (n)	164	949	1,448	48	266	431	104	636	935	12	43	76	
Mean	3.56	3.63	3.68	3.60	3.65	3.68	3.54	3.65	3.72	3.58	3.28	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.93	1.01	0.96	0.92	1.00	0.95	0.91	1.00	0.96	1.24	1.12	0.98	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.13	-	-0.05	-0.08	-	-0.11	-0.19	-	0.27	0.30	
Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination													
Very Satisfied	7.4%	12.9%	16.0%	8.5%	13.6%	15.4%	6.7%	13.3%	17.2%	8.3%	4.8%	5.4%	
Satisfied	25.2%	24.3%	24.4%	34.0%	27.3%	26.2%	24.0%	24.0%	24.8%	0.0%	7.1%	6.8%	
Neutral	58.9%	48.0%	48.8%	51.1%	50.0%	51.4%	59.6%	47.1%	46.6%	83.3%	50.0%	60.8%	
Dissatisfied	5.5%	10.8%	8.1%	4.3%	6.1%	4.4%	5.8%	12.0%	8.9%	8.3%	23.8%	18.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.1%	3.9%	2.8%	2.1%	3.0%	2.6%	3.8%	3.6%	2.6%	0.0%	14.3%	8.1%	
Total (n)	163	943	1,440	47	264	428	104	633	932	12	42	74	
Mean	3.28	3.31	3.43	3.43	3.42	3.47	3.24	3.31	3.45	3.08	2.64	2.82	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.96	0.95	0.80	0.91	0.90	0.82	0.97	0.96	0.67	0.98	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.16	-	0.01	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.22	-	0.45	0.30	
Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults													
Very Satisfied	8.1%	13.9%	17.0%	8.5%	16.0%	17.7%	7.9%	13.6%	17.7%	8.3%	7.0%	5.3%	
Satisfied	18.1%	20.3%	21.2%	27.7%	21.7%	21.2%	15.8%	20.8%	22.3%	0.0%	4.7%	6.7%	
Neutral	59.4%	50.7%	50.7%	51.1%	53.2%	53.3%	60.4%	48.8%	48.0%	83.3%	60.5%	68.0%	
Dissatisfied	9.4%	10.1%	7.4%	8.5%	6.5%	5.2%	10.9%	11.5%	8.2%	0.0%	11.6%	10.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	5.0%	5.0%	3.7%	4.3%	2.7%	2.6%	5.0%	5.3%	3.8%	8.3%	16.3%	9.3%	
Total (n)	160	935	1,425	47	263	424	101	625	920	12	43	75	
Mean	3.15	3.28	3.40	3.28	3.42	3.46	3.11	3.26	3.42	3.00	2.74	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.99	0.98	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.88	1.01	1.00	0.85	1.03	0.87	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.26	-	-0.15	-0.19	-	-0.15	-0.31	-	0.25	0.14	
Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies													
Very Satisfied	12.8%	18.6%	20.7%	16.7%	19.2%	20.4%	9.6%	18.9%	21.9%	25.0%	11.6%	7.9%	
Satisfied	29.9%	33.6%	32.1%	27.1%	32.7%	30.4%	34.6%	34.2%	32.8%	0.0%	27.9%	28.9%	
Neutral	45.1%	36.6%	39.0%	50.0%	40.2%	43.6%	40.4%	35.4%	36.8%	66.7%	34.9%	43.4%	
Dissatisfied	9.1%	7.9%	5.7%	4.2%	4.1%	2.8%	12.5%	9.0%	6.4%	0.0%	14.0%	11.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.0%	3.3%	2.6%	2.1%	3.8%	2.8%	2.9%	2.5%	2.0%	8.3%	11.6%	7.9%	
Total (n)	164	948	1,447	48	266	431	104	635	934	12	43	76	
Mean	3.40	3.56	3.63	3.52	3.59	3.63	3.36	3.58	3.66	3.33	3.14	3.17	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.99	0.96	0.90	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.98	0.96	1.15	1.17	1.01	
Significance	-		**	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.24	-	-0.07	-0.12	-	-0.22	-0.31	-	0.16	0.16	
Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination													
Very Satisfied	8.0%	12.3%	15.6%	8.5%	12.9%	15.7%	7.8%	12.7%	16.6%	8.3%	4.7%	4.0%	
Satisfied	21.0%	21.1%	22.1%	23.4%	24.0%	23.4%	22.3%	20.9%	22.5%	0.0%	4.7%	6.7%	
Neutral	60.5%	51.5%	51.3%	61.7%	53.2%	53.3%	58.3%	51.2%	49.9%	75.0%	46.5%	57.3%	
Dissatisfied	7.4%	9.8%	7.4%	4.3%	6.8%	5.1%	8.7%	10.1%	7.4%	8.3%	23.3%	20.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.1%	5.2%	3.7%	2.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.9%	5.1%	3.6%	8.3%	20.9%	12.0%	
Total (n)	162	941	1,437	47	263	428	103	631	929	12	43	75	
Mean	3.23	3.26	3.38	3.32	3.37	3.44	3.23	3.26	3.41	2.92	2.49	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.97	0.96	0.78	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.98	0.97	0.90	1.03	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.16	-	-0.06	-0.13	-	-0.03	-0.19	-	0.42	0.23	
Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults													
Very Satisfied	8.0%	13.1%	16.4%	8.5%	15.3%	17.3%	7.8%	12.8%	17.0%	8.3%	4.7%	4.0%	
Satisfied	16.0%	19.0%	20.2%	23.4%	22.1%	22.2%	14.6%	18.7%	20.4%	0.0%	4.7%	5.3%	
Neutral	58.6%	50.4%	50.6%	57.4%	52.7%	52.5%	56.3%	49.3%	48.8%	83.3%	51.2%	62.7%	

## 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

### Institutional Profile Report

#### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Dissatisfied	11.1%	11.2%	8.1%	6.4%	5.7%	4.2%	14.6%	12.7%	9.1%	0.0%	23.3%	18.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	6.2%	6.3%	4.7%	4.3%	4.2%	3.7%	6.8%	6.5%	4.7%	8.3%	16.3%	9.3%	
Total (n)	162	940	1,434	47	262	427	103	631	927	12	43	75	
Mean	3.09	3.21	3.36	3.26	3.39	3.45	3.02	3.19	3.36	3.00	2.58	2.76	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.02	1.00	0.87	0.96	0.95	0.94	1.03	1.02	0.85	0.98	0.85	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.27	-	-0.14	-0.20	-	-0.17	-0.33	-	0.43	0.28	
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	45.2%	33.1%	31.1%	46.9%	44.0%	41.2%	45.7%	29.4%	27.3%	33.3%	22.7%	22.1%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	42.8%	50.7%	50.4%	46.9%	46.2%	45.8%	39.0%	51.8%	51.6%	58.3%	63.6%	61.0%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	12.0%	16.1%	18.5%	6.1%	9.9%	13.0%	15.2%	18.8%	21.1%	8.3%	13.6%	16.9%	
Total (n)	166	960	1,462	49	273	437	105	639	942	12	44	77	
Mean	1.67	1.83	1.87	1.59	1.66	1.72	1.70	1.89	1.94	1.75	1.91	1.95	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.62	0.60	0.63	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.29	-	-0.11	-0.19	-	-0.28	-0.35	-	-0.27	-0.32	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	63.3%	52.0%	40.3%	56.3%	44.2%	32.2%	67.6%	55.0%	44.1%	53.8%	56.5%	38.5%	
A-	17.5%	23.7%	21.7%	18.8%	24.1%	21.1%	17.1%	23.4%	21.9%	15.4%	26.1%	21.8%	
B+	9.0%	14.1%	16.9%	8.3%	18.6%	21.5%	7.6%	12.4%	14.4%	23.1%	10.9%	20.5%	
B	6.0%	6.5%	10.4%	6.3%	7.7%	10.2%	5.7%	6.0%	10.0%	7.7%	6.5%	16.7%	
B-	2.4%	1.9%	4.6%	8.3%	3.6%	6.1%	0.0%	1.2%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	
C+	0.6%	1.2%	3.4%	0.0%	1.1%	5.7%	1.0%	1.4%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C	0.6%	0.4%	1.7%	2.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	166	970	1,482	48	274	441	105	646	957	13	46	78	
Mean	7.26	7.11	6.61	7.00	6.91	6.31	7.39	7.18	6.72	7.15	7.33	6.77	
Standard deviation	1.26	1.21	1.61	1.49	1.27	1.72	1.16	1.19	1.57	1.07	0.92	1.21	
Significance	-		***	-		**	-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.40	-	0.07	0.40	-	0.18	0.43	-	-0.20	0.31	
<b>On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?</b>													
7 urban	6.7%	11.1%	11.9%	6.3%	11.8%	12.1%	6.8%	10.8%	11.9%	7.7%	13.0%	10.1%	
6	9.1%	12.1%	11.2%	16.7%	12.9%	11.4%	6.8%	11.7%	11.2%	0.0%	10.9%	8.9%	
5 suburban	37.8%	49.6%	45.6%	37.5%	47.4%	46.7%	35.9%	49.8%	44.7%	53.8%	58.7%	50.6%	
4	11.0%	10.9%	13.7%	12.5%	13.2%	13.5%	10.7%	10.3%	14.0%	7.7%	6.5%	11.4%	
3 rural	25.6%	11.0%	11.9%	18.8%	9.9%	10.3%	28.2%	11.6%	12.3%	30.8%	10.9%	17.7%	
2	8.5%	3.1%	3.2%	8.3%	3.7%	3.9%	9.7%	3.1%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
1 remote	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	0.0%	1.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	164	961	1,468	48	272	437	103	639	946	13	46	79	
Mean	4.30	4.84	4.78	4.54	4.88	4.82	4.17	4.80	4.76	4.46	5.09	4.77	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.31	1.35	1.37	1.28	1.34	1.44	1.34	1.37	1.20	1.07	1.22	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.36	-	-0.27	-0.21	-	-0.47	-0.43	-	-0.59	-0.25	
<b>Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>													
<b>Native American or Alaska Native</b>													
	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	1.9%	2.5%	6.3%	9.1%	8.1%	
<b>Asian</b>													
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	2.3%	7.4%	5.5%	3.2%	9.6%	6.7%	0.7%	6.1%	4.7%	12.5%	12.7%	9.1%	
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	3.6%	3.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	1.8%	8.3%	6.4%	4.8%	14.5%	10.8%	0.7%	5.8%	4.7%	0.0%	1.8%	3.0%	
Other Asian	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Black</b>													
African American/Black	2.3%	5.3%	8.2%	0.0%	3.4%	6.4%	3.5%	5.9%	9.0%	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	
African	1.8%	0.7%	1.5%	4.8%	1.3%	1.9%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	
Caribbean	0.5%	1.2%	4.6%	0.0%	0.3%	3.2%	0.7%	1.7%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
<b>Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x</b>													
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	3.6%	5.0%	5.1%	3.2%	3.9%	4.0%	2.8%	5.0%	5.3%	12.5%	12.7%	9.1%	
Puerto Rican	0.9%	2.7%	5.9%	0.0%	2.3%	5.2%	0.7%	2.9%	6.3%	6.3%	1.8%	6.1%	
Central American	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	2.5%	0.7%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
South American	0.0%	2.9%	4.9%	0.0%	2.8%	4.9%	0.0%	2.9%	4.9%	0.0%	3.6%	5.1%	
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.5%	2.7%	4.7%	0.0%	2.3%	3.2%	0.7%	2.8%	5.5%	0.0%	3.6%	4.0%	
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	0.9%	2.9%	2.7%	0.0%	3.4%	3.0%	1.4%	2.9%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	
<b>White</b>													
European	77.3%	57.7%	49.6%	65.1%	51.7%	46.8%	80.9%	59.8%	50.0%	93.8%	69.1%	61.0%	
Other White	18.2%	15.0%	15.5%	25.4%	14.0%	15.5%	14.2%	15.6%	15.0%	25.0%	12.7%	20.2%	
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	1.8%	4.0%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>													
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	3.2%	14.4%	11.4%	7.8%	23.0%	17.6%	1.4%	10.8%	9.0%	0.0%	10.3%	6.8%	
Black	3.6%	4.2%	8.3%	4.7%	3.1%	7.3%	3.5%	4.7%	9.1%	0.0%	5.2%	5.8%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	1.4%	7.1%	12.1%	3.1%	6.1%	10.8%	0.7%	7.6%	13.1%	0.0%	6.9%	6.8%	
White	82.4%	60.8%	52.1%	79.7%	55.9%	50.2%	86.5%	64.0%	53.1%	58.8%	46.6%	49.5%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	8.1%	10.9%	13.5%	3.1%	9.2%	11.5%	7.1%	10.8%	13.4%	35.3%	25.9%	26.2%	
Other	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Unknown	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	1.8%	1.4%	5.9%	5.2%	3.9%	
Total (n)	222	1,292	1,983	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>													
Heterosexual/Straight	62.6%	72.2%	72.2%	78.1%	82.3%	82.6%	62.3%	72.1%	72.9%	5.9%	3.4%	3.9%	
Asexual	3.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	2.9%	1.3%	1.0%	17.6%	12.1%	12.6%	
Bisexual	19.2%	13.3%	12.6%	9.4%	6.4%	6.0%	24.6%	16.0%	15.0%	11.8%	22.4%	20.4%	
Gay	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	9.4%	7.2%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	2.9%	
Lesbian	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%	0.0%	1.7%	6.8%	
Pansexual	2.3%	2.7%	2.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	2.2%	2.8%	2.8%	11.8%	15.5%	14.6%	
Queer	6.4%	4.3%	4.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	47.1%	37.9%	33.0%	
Not listed above	1.4%	1.4%	2.2%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	5.9%	5.2%	5.8%	
Total (n)	219	1,275	1,957	64	390	596	138	825	1,253	17	58	103	
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>													
Man	28.8%	30.5%	30.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Woman	63.5%	65.0%	64.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-binary	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	41.2%	56.9%	49.5%	
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	3.6%	1.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	36.2%	37.9%	
Identity not listed above	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	6.9%	12.6%	
Total (n)	222	1,287	1,974	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>													
No	93.2%	96.7%	96.1%	96.9%	97.4%	96.6%	99.3%	99.5%	99.5%	29.4%	51.7%	52.4%	
Yes	6.8%	3.3%	3.9%	3.1%	2.6%	3.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	70.6%	48.3%	47.6%	
Total (n)	222	1,280	1,968	64	389	597	141	831	1,263	17	58	103	
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>													
Less than \$10,000	3.2%	3.0%	5.4%	4.3%	3.5%	5.0%	2.0%	2.3%	5.4%	9.1%	11.6%	8.1%	
\$10,000 to 14,999	1.9%	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.0%	2.1%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	
\$15,000 to 19,999	2.5%	1.7%	3.1%	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	1.8%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	
\$20,000 to 24,999	3.8%	2.4%	3.2%	6.4%	2.7%	3.1%	1.0%	2.1%	3.1%	18.2%	4.7%	4.1%	
\$25,000 to 29,999	1.3%	3.8%	5.0%	0.0%	4.6%	4.3%	2.0%	3.7%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
\$30,000 to 39,999	3.2%	4.0%	6.8%	4.3%	4.6%	7.9%	3.0%	3.7%	6.1%	0.0%	4.7%	10.8%	
\$40,000 to 49,999	5.1%	5.8%	7.1%	4.3%	5.0%	6.9%	6.0%	6.5%	7.6%	0.0%	2.3%	2.7%	
\$50,000 to 59,999	1.9%	6.9%	7.5%	0.0%	3.5%	5.7%	3.0%	8.4%	8.3%	0.0%	4.7%	6.8%	
\$60,000 to 74,999	13.3%	9.9%	10.5%	10.6%	6.6%	9.8%	16.0%	11.3%	11.1%	0.0%	11.6%	8.1%	
\$75,000 to 99,999	17.1%	13.3%	12.2%	21.3%	12.0%	12.4%	15.0%	14.0%	12.3%	18.2%	9.3%	9.5%	
\$100,000 to 149,999	20.9%	19.2%	15.6%	19.1%	20.1%	15.5%	20.0%	18.1%	15.0%	36.4%	30.2%	23.0%	
\$150,000 to 199,999	11.4%	11.3%	8.5%	14.9%	16.2%	11.0%	11.0%	9.5%	7.5%	0.0%	7.0%	5.4%	
\$200,000 to 249,999	8.2%	5.6%	4.2%	8.5%	5.4%	4.8%	7.0%	5.3%	3.8%	18.2%	11.6%	6.8%	
\$250,000 or more	6.3%	10.8%	7.8%	4.3%	11.2%	7.9%	8.0%	11.3%	8.4%	0.0%	2.3%	1.4%	
Total (n)	158	926	1,419	47	259	419	100	620	921	11	43	74	
Did you use financial aid this academic year?													
Yes	71.5%	72.6%	73.6%	74.5%	68.6%	71.1%	69.5%	73.8%	74.1%	76.9%	80.0%	83.1%	
No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	6.1%	3.7%	3.0%	6.4%	3.3%	3.0%	5.7%	3.7%	2.8%	7.7%	6.7%	3.9%	
No, I did not apply	17.0%	15.8%	14.8%	12.8%	20.7%	17.5%	19.0%	14.0%	14.1%	15.4%	13.3%	9.1%	
No, I applied and was turned down	5.5%	7.9%	8.6%	6.4%	7.4%	8.4%	5.7%	8.5%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	
Total (n)	165	964	1,474	47	271	439	105	644	952	13	45	77	
Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?													
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	2.6%	1.8%	2.8%	5.7%	1.7%	3.7%	0.0%	1.8%	2.5%	10.0%	2.9%	1.6%	
Work-study	29.7%	35.8%	28.8%	28.6%	27.2%	23.6%	30.1%	39.1%	31.0%	30.0%	34.3%	28.6%	
Pell Grant	34.2%	39.6%	49.9%	34.3%	37.9%	48.3%	33.3%	39.5%	50.4%	40.0%	50.0%	53.1%	
Need-based grants or scholarships	39.0%	51.5%	44.9%	42.9%	44.6%	37.8%	39.7%	53.5%	48.0%	20.0%	55.6%	42.9%	
Merit-based grants or scholarships	85.6%	83.0%	64.1%	85.7%	82.8%	59.8%	86.3%	82.8%	66.3%	80.0%	86.1%	60.3%	
Loans	65.0%	71.8%	56.3%	68.6%	66.5%	48.6%	61.1%	73.5%	59.5%	80.0%	75.0%	55.6%	
Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)													
Agriculture	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	10.9%	7.7%	6.9%	6.4%	4.9%	4.6%	13.3%	8.4%	7.6%	7.7%	11.1%	9.1%	
Business	9.7%	11.8%	12.6%	17.0%	17.9%	18.1%	7.6%	10.1%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	
Education	3.0%	6.8%	5.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.9%	8.7%	7.2%	7.7%	11.1%	6.5%	
Engineering	0.6%	10.5%	10.2%	2.1%	22.4%	22.2%	0.0%	6.0%	5.1%	0.0%	4.4%	5.2%	
English	6.1%	2.3%	1.8%	4.3%	1.5%	0.9%	6.7%	2.5%	2.0%	7.7%	4.4%	3.9%	
Health Professions	15.8%	16.1%	17.4%	8.5%	6.7%	6.5%	21.0%	21.0%	23.4%	0.0%	4.4%	5.2%	
History or Political Science	7.3%	4.9%	3.9%	10.6%	6.0%	4.2%	5.7%	4.1%	3.2%	7.7%	11.1%	10.4%	
Arts and Humanities	10.9%	6.9%	7.2%	6.4%	6.7%	8.3%	11.4%	7.0%	6.5%	23.1%	8.9%	9.1%	
Fine Arts	1.2%	5.8%	5.9%	0.0%	4.1%	4.4%	1.0%	5.5%	5.9%	7.7%	20.0%	15.6%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	11.5%	5.8%	5.5%	19.1%	11.2%	10.2%	7.6%	3.5%	3.3%	15.4%	6.7%	6.5%	
Physical Science	4.2%	1.9%	1.3%	12.8%	3.0%	2.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	14.5%	12.8%	11.9%	8.5%	5.2%	5.3%	17.1%	16.4%	15.2%	15.4%	6.7%	7.8%	
Justice and Security	1.2%	2.0%	2.7%	0.0%	2.2%	2.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	1.8%	3.9%	4.4%	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	1.9%	2.8%	3.4%	7.7%	6.7%	9.1%	
Undecided	1.2%	0.5%	1.5%	2.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	4.4%	5.2%	
Total (n)	165	950	1,448	47	268	432	105	633	934	13	45	77	
Second Major (aggregated)													
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	6.5%	7.2%	0.0%	4.9%	6.1%	0.0%	7.6%	8.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business	7.5%	13.4%	11.2%	20.0%	23.2%	17.8%	3.6%	10.5%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Education	12.5%	9.1%	7.0%	10.0%	3.7%	2.5%	10.7%	11.4%	9.3%	50.0%	6.7%	3.8%	
Engineering	0.0%	2.6%	4.8%	0.0%	6.1%	12.9%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
English	7.5%	2.6%	2.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.6%	10.7%	3.3%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Health Professions	0.0%	2.3%	5.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.8%	0.0%	2.9%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
History or Political Science	2.5%	3.9%	3.3%	10.0%	8.5%	6.7%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Arts and Humanities	30.0%	11.1%	9.6%	20.0%	4.9%	7.4%	35.7%	12.4%	9.9%	0.0%	26.7%	19.2%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	4.6%	5.5%	0.0%	3.7%	3.1%	0.0%	4.8%	6.5%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Mathematics or Computer Science	10.0%	5.9%	4.2%	20.0%	8.5%	5.5%	7.1%	4.8%	3.4%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	
Physical Science	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	12.5%	13.0%	9.6%	0.0%	8.5%	4.9%	14.3%	14.3%	11.6%	50.0%	20.0%	11.5%	
Justice and Security	5.0%	4.6%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	7.1%	6.2%	4.8%	0.0%	6.7%	3.8%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	
Other	2.5%	12.1%	10.7%	0.0%	11.0%	9.2%	3.6%	11.9%	11.0%	0.0%	20.0%	15.4%	
Undecided	10.0%	7.5%	12.9%	20.0%	13.4%	17.2%	7.1%	5.2%	9.6%	0.0%	6.7%	26.9%	
Total (n)	40	307	544	10	82	163	28	210	354	2	15	26	
How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?													
None	59.4%	63.1%	69.7%	54.2%	66.7%	73.4%	62.5%	62.0%	68.1%	53.8%	57.8%	68.8%	
1-5 hrs	17.0%	13.4%	9.4%	20.8%	15.2%	9.6%	13.5%	12.6%	9.3%	30.8%	15.6%	9.1%	
6-10 hrs	13.3%	11.8%	8.8%	12.5%	7.8%	6.0%	14.4%	13.0%	9.9%	7.7%	15.6%	9.1%	
11-15 hrs	1.8%	6.3%	6.1%	2.1%	5.2%	5.5%	1.9%	6.8%	6.1%	0.0%	6.7%	9.1%	
16-20 hrs	8.5%	4.1%	3.7%	10.4%	4.1%	3.0%	7.7%	4.2%	4.2%	7.7%	2.2%	1.3%	
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	2.2%	2.6%	
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	165	956	1,464	48	270	436	104	637	945	13	45	77	
Mean	1.83	1.80	1.73	1.94	1.69	1.64	1.79	1.84	1.77	1.77	1.87	1.73	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.27	1.34	1.31	1.22	1.31	1.23	1.30	1.36	1.17	1.25	1.27	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.07	-	0.20	0.23	-	-0.04	0.01	-	-0.08	0.03	
How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?													
None	76.5%	59.6%	53.7%	79.2%	65.9%	59.2%	76.2%	56.3%	50.4%	69.2%	68.9%	62.3%	
1-5 hrs	7.2%	6.6%	5.5%	6.3%	6.1%	4.4%	8.6%	6.7%	5.8%	0.0%	8.9%	7.8%	
6-10 hrs	1.8%	8.4%	8.5%	0.0%	9.8%	9.6%	2.9%	7.9%	8.0%	0.0%	4.4%	9.1%	
11-15 hrs	3.6%	6.7%	6.4%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%	2.9%	7.5%	6.9%	7.7%	8.9%	9.1%	
16-20 hrs	4.8%	6.5%	8.8%	8.3%	4.5%	6.8%	2.9%	7.5%	10.1%	7.7%	4.4%	5.2%	
21-30 hrs	3.6%	6.1%	8.1%	2.1%	4.9%	6.1%	3.8%	6.8%	9.3%	7.7%	2.2%	5.2%	
31-40 hrs	0.6%	3.9%	5.7%	0.0%	1.5%	4.9%	0.0%	5.1%	6.4%	7.7%	2.2%	1.3%	
Over 40 hrs	1.8%	2.2%	3.3%	0.0%	2.7%	4.2%	2.9%	2.2%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	166	941	1,428	48	264	429	105	629	917	13	45	77	
Mean	1.75	2.39	2.75	1.63	2.10	2.54	1.73	2.55	2.90	2.38	1.87	2.08	
Standard deviation	1.64	2.03	2.24	1.39	1.86	2.22	1.66	2.12	2.28	2.26	1.56	1.65	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.45	-	-0.25	-0.41	-	-0.39	-0.51	-	0.33	0.18	
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?													
None	1.2%	1.3%	2.4%	2.0%	0.7%	2.3%	1.0%	1.4%	2.4%	0.0%	2.2%	2.6%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.1%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	0.2%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	26.3%	25.9%	29.9%	28.6%	32.1%	35.5%	22.9%	23.0%	26.5%	46.2%	28.9%	39.7%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	44.3%	45.9%	39.3%	46.9%	43.9%	36.2%	43.8%	46.8%	41.3%	38.5%	44.4%	33.3%	
J.D. (Law)	3.0%	3.3%	2.9%	2.0%	3.3%	2.3%	3.8%	3.3%	3.1%	0.0%	4.4%	3.8%	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	8.4%	7.0%	5.1%	6.1%	5.5%	3.9%	10.5%	8.1%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ph.D.	12.6%	10.8%	9.0%	12.2%	11.8%	9.6%	12.4%	10.3%	8.8%	15.4%	11.1%	7.7%	
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.4%	5.1%	4.4%	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%	3.8%	6.4%	5.6%	0.0%	6.7%	5.1%	
Other	1.8%	0.5%	0.7%	2.0%	0.4%	1.1%	1.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Total (n)	167	959	1,473	49	271	439	105	639	950	13	45	78	
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?													
None	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.6%	0.3%	26.4%	2.1%	0.4%	29.7%	0.0%	0.3%	24.1%	0.0%	0.0%	34.2%	



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	67.7%	63.3%	45.1%	64.6%	61.1%	40.9%	68.0%	63.5%	47.0%	76.9%	72.7%	46.1%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	29.8%	29.6%	20.8%	29.2%	34.3%	22.0%	31.0%	28.1%	20.9%	23.1%	22.7%	13.2%	
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.9%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ph.D.	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	2.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	3.0%	2.3%	0.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	3.7%	3.0%	0.0%	2.3%	1.3%	
Other	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	2.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	2.3%	1.3%	
Total (n)	161	929	1,410	48	265	428	100	616	900	13	44	76	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>													
A or A+	33.1%	37.3%	33.3%	36.2%	33.9%	31.4%	34.0%	38.8%	34.6%	15.4%	36.4%	27.4%	
A-	31.9%	29.5%	27.4%	25.5%	26.5%	24.8%	35.0%	30.9%	28.8%	30.8%	29.5%	26.0%	
B / B+	22.1%	20.8%	24.0%	21.3%	23.0%	25.3%	22.3%	20.1%	23.4%	23.1%	18.2%	23.3%	
B-	8.0%	7.1%	8.2%	12.8%	8.6%	8.4%	4.9%	6.2%	7.6%	15.4%	9.1%	13.7%	
C+	2.5%	3.2%	3.6%	2.1%	4.7%	5.2%	1.9%	2.5%	2.6%	7.7%	4.5%	6.8%	
C	1.8%	1.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	7.7%	2.3%	1.4%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	1.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	
Total (n)	163	903	1,358	47	257	407	103	598	872	13	44	73	
Mean	5.77	5.83	5.66	5.74	5.64	5.52	5.87	5.92	5.75	5.08	5.77	5.44	
Standard deviation	1.22	1.24	1.35	1.26	1.38	1.45	1.15	1.16	1.28	1.50	1.29	1.39	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.08	-	0.07	0.15	-	-0.04	0.09	-	-0.53	-0.26	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>													
A or A+	46.2%	43.3%	38.5%	42.6%	40.6%	36.1%	51.0%	44.8%	40.5%	23.1%	37.8%	28.2%	
A-	26.9%	27.8%	26.3%	19.1%	23.0%	22.6%	29.2%	29.6%	27.6%	38.5%	33.3%	32.4%	
B / B+	17.9%	18.9%	21.9%	27.7%	23.8%	26.1%	12.5%	16.5%	19.6%	23.1%	22.2%	25.4%	
B-	5.8%	5.6%	6.9%	6.4%	6.3%	6.5%	4.2%	5.3%	6.8%	15.4%	4.4%	8.5%	
C+	1.9%	2.5%	3.4%	2.1%	2.3%	3.2%	2.1%	2.7%	3.4%	0.0%	2.2%	4.2%	
C	0.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	3.5%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	906	1,327	47	256	402	96	601	849	13	45	71	
Mean	6.05	5.97	5.79	5.87	5.80	5.63	6.19	6.05	5.88	5.69	6.00	5.68	
Standard deviation	1.15	1.20	1.31	1.23	1.36	1.45	1.11	1.13	1.25	1.03	1.00	1.18	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.20	-	0.05	0.17	-	0.12	0.25	-	-0.31	0.01	
<b>Military Status:</b>													
None	99.1%	99.1%	98.5%	98.4%	98.5%	97.5%	99.3%	99.4%	98.9%	100.0%	100.0%	99.0%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	222	1,283	1,968	64	391	599	141	832	1,261	17	58	103	
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>													
No	89.1%	73.2%	67.9%	83.3%	65.4%	63.8%	93.3%	76.8%	69.1%	75.0%	68.2%	75.0%	
Yes	10.9%	26.8%	32.1%	16.7%	34.6%	36.2%	6.7%	23.2%	30.9%	25.0%	31.8%	25.0%	
Total (n)	165	951	1,456	48	266	431	105	637	943	12	44	76	
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>													
English	44.4%	51.2%	43.5%	25.0%	54.3%	43.6%	42.9%	46.9%	41.3%	100.0%	71.4%	73.7%	
Other Language(s)	0.0%	5.2%	10.0%	0.0%	5.4%	9.6%	0.0%	5.5%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	55.6%	43.7%	46.5%	75.0%	40.2%	46.8%	57.1%	47.6%	48.3%	0.0%	28.6%	21.1%	
Total (n)	18	252	462	8	92	156	7	145	286	3	14	19	
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>													
Freshman/first year	33.6%	25.5%	25.5%	40.3%	25.0%	25.0%	29.1%	25.3%	25.3%	47.1%	31.0%	31.0%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
Truman State University	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Sophomore/second year	18.2%	21.7%	21.7%	14.5%	22.9%	22.9%	21.3%	21.0%	21.0%	5.9%	24.1%	24.1%	
Junior/third year	19.5%	19.9%	19.9%	14.5%	16.8%	16.8%	21.3%	21.1%	21.1%	23.5%	24.1%	24.1%	
Senior/fourth year	19.5%	17.2%	17.2%	22.6%	19.8%	19.8%	19.1%	15.9%	15.9%	11.8%	15.5%	15.5%	
Fifth-year senior or more	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.7%	5.9%	1.7%	1.7%	
Graduate/Professional student	7.3%	14.1%	14.1%	6.5%	13.9%	13.9%	7.8%	15.0%	15.0%	5.9%	3.4%	3.4%	
Total (n)	220	1,284	1,284	62	388	388	141	834	834	17	58	58	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>													
Junior high/middle school or less	1.2%	2.5%	4.1%	2.1%	2.3%	3.5%	1.0%	2.7%	4.5%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	
Some high school	1.8%	4.0%	5.7%	2.1%	6.4%	6.9%	1.9%	3.3%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
High school graduate/GED	12.7%	14.9%	18.1%	14.6%	11.3%	15.3%	12.4%	16.7%	19.5%	8.3%	9.3%	17.1%	
Some college	9.7%	8.9%	10.1%	16.7%	10.5%	11.3%	6.7%	8.0%	9.3%	8.3%	7.0%	10.5%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	6.1%	5.5%	6.2%	6.3%	7.5%	7.2%	5.7%	4.7%	5.9%	8.3%	2.3%	3.9%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	32.1%	30.6%	27.5%	35.4%	27.8%	25.2%	33.3%	32.0%	28.5%	8.3%	30.2%	31.6%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	26.7%	23.5%	18.5%	16.7%	21.8%	18.5%	28.6%	23.8%	18.4%	50.0%	32.6%	19.7%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	9.7%	8.3%	5.9%	6.3%	10.9%	6.7%	10.5%	6.9%	5.2%	16.7%	14.0%	9.2%	
Don't know	0.0%	1.1%	2.8%	0.0%	1.1%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	2.3%	1.3%	
Total (n)	165	947	1,452	48	266	432	105	634	938	12	43	76	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>													
Junior high/middle school or less	0.6%	3.5%	5.4%	0.0%	2.7%	4.7%	1.0%	4.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Some high school	3.0%	4.2%	6.3%	6.4%	4.2%	5.7%	1.9%	4.4%	6.6%	0.0%	2.3%	6.6%	
High school graduate/GED	17.0%	17.9%	20.8%	19.1%	14.8%	18.9%	14.3%	19.0%	21.4%	30.8%	18.2%	22.4%	
Some college	11.5%	11.7%	12.4%	10.6%	11.7%	12.5%	11.4%	11.4%	12.3%	15.4%	15.9%	11.8%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	6.1%	6.7%	6.7%	4.3%	6.1%	5.7%	6.7%	7.1%	7.1%	7.7%	4.5%	7.9%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	38.2%	31.7%	25.9%	44.7%	35.6%	27.6%	37.1%	30.2%	24.9%	23.1%	34.1%	30.3%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	12.7%	14.9%	10.8%	6.4%	15.9%	11.8%	14.3%	14.0%	9.9%	23.1%	20.5%	13.2%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	7.3%	4.5%	3.6%	6.4%	5.7%	3.8%	8.6%	4.3%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Don't know	1.2%	2.3%	5.0%	2.1%	1.9%	6.4%	1.0%	2.5%	4.4%	0.0%	2.3%	5.3%	
Not Applicable	2.4%	2.5%	3.2%	0.0%	1.5%	3.1%	3.8%	3.0%	3.4%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	
Total (n)	165	942	1,431	47	264	424	105	630	925	13	44	76	
<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>													
No	98.8%	98.5%	97.3%	100.0%	98.5%	97.9%	99.0%	98.7%	97.0%	92.3%	95.6%	96.1%	
Yes	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	7.7%	4.4%	2.6%	
I Don't Know	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	167	957	1,464	49	270	437	105	638	944	13	45	77	
<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>													
<b>Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)</b>													
No	96.2%	93.6%	91.9%	93.5%	95.3%	93.7%	97.0%	93.2%	92.3%	100.0%	88.4%	76.0%	
Yes	3.8%	6.4%	8.1%	6.5%	4.7%	6.3%	3.0%	6.8%	7.7%	0.0%	11.6%	24.0%	
Total (n)	157	907	1,376	46	256	413	99	604	882	12	43	75	
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>													
No	72.6%	80.4%	79.3%	70.2%	82.2%	79.1%	76.5%	80.6%	81.0%	50.0%	68.3%	61.1%	
Yes	27.4%	19.6%	20.7%	29.8%	17.8%	20.9%	23.5%	19.4%	19.0%	50.0%	31.7%	38.9%	
Total (n)	157	908	1,379	47	259	416	98	604	885	12	41	72	
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>													
No	91.4%	95.1%	92.7%	95.6%	94.9%	91.0%	92.7%	96.5%	95.9%	63.6%	75.6%	63.0%	
Yes	8.6%	4.9%	7.3%	4.4%	5.1%	9.0%	7.3%	3.5%	4.1%	36.4%	24.4%	37.0%	
Total (n)	152	900	1,370	45	254	412	96	601	879	11	41	73	
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>													
No	94.3%	93.7%	92.4%	97.8%	96.1%	94.7%	95.9%	93.7%	93.4%	69.2%	81.8%	69.7%	
Yes	5.7%	6.3%	7.6%	2.2%	3.9%	5.3%	4.1%	6.3%	6.6%	30.8%	18.2%	30.3%	
Total (n)	157	909	1,380	46	257	414	98	604	884	13	44	76	
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>													
No	87.4%	88.9%	89.2%	91.3%	94.9%	94.9%	86.0%	87.1%	87.7%	84.6%	77.3%	76.0%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Yes	12.6%	11.1%	10.8%	8.7%	5.1%	5.1%	14.0%	12.9%	12.3%	15.4%	22.7%	24.0%	
Total (n)	159	910	1,381	46	256	414	100	606	886	13	44	75	
Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)													
No	54.4%	59.8%	59.5%	73.9%	79.8%	77.5%	48.0%	53.3%	54.2%	33.3%	32.6%	24.3%	
Yes	45.6%	40.2%	40.5%	26.1%	20.2%	22.5%	52.0%	46.7%	45.8%	66.7%	67.4%	75.7%	
Total (n)	158	917	1,397	46	258	417	100	612	900	12	43	74	
Other													
No	89.4%	93.6%	92.9%	86.8%	92.9%	93.2%	94.0%	95.2%	93.9%	60.0%	75.7%	78.1%	
Yes	10.6%	6.4%	7.1%	13.2%	7.1%	6.8%	6.0%	4.8%	6.1%	40.0%	24.3%	21.9%	
Total (n)	132	783	1,195	38	225	367	84	517	759	10	37	64	
How would you characterize your political views?													
Far left	16.0%	10.4%	10.4%	15.2%	10.5%	9.4%	11.5%	7.7%	7.9%	53.8%	47.8%	45.5%	
Liberal	28.8%	33.6%	30.6%	28.3%	26.7%	24.6%	28.8%	36.4%	33.1%	30.8%	37.0%	33.8%	
Middle-of-the-road	39.9%	40.7%	44.5%	37.0%	44.6%	48.8%	44.2%	40.9%	44.7%	15.4%	13.0%	18.2%	
Conservative	14.7%	14.3%	13.1%	19.6%	17.8%	15.5%	14.4%	13.7%	12.9%	0.0%	2.2%	2.6%	
Far right	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	163	929	1,400	46	258	414	104	621	904	13	46	77	
Which of the following most accurately describes your background?													
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	86.7%	67.7%	61.8%	75.0%	58.0%	54.9%	93.3%	72.1%	64.5%	76.9%	63.0%	67.9%	
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	5.4%	6.6%	7.2%	10.4%	8.0%	7.7%	1.9%	5.9%	6.7%	15.4%	8.7%	11.5%	
I was born in the United States; both my parents/legal guardians were not	2.4%	14.3%	14.7%	2.1%	17.0%	18.1%	1.9%	12.9%	13.3%	7.7%	19.6%	14.1%	
Foreign-born naturalized citizen	0.6%	3.6%	5.0%	0.0%	3.8%	5.3%	1.0%	3.5%	4.9%	0.0%	4.3%	2.6%	
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	1.3%	3.4%	0.0%	1.5%	3.7%	0.0%	1.3%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign born on student visa	4.8%	5.3%	5.0%	12.5%	9.1%	7.2%	1.9%	3.7%	4.1%	0.0%	4.3%	2.6%	
Other status	0.0%	1.3%	2.9%	0.0%	2.7%	3.0%	0.0%	0.8%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	166	944	1,446	48	264	430	105	630	932	13	46	78	
At what age did you arrive in the U.S.? (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")													
5 or younger	12.5%	25.2%	18.6%	0.0%	29.5%	27.2%	33.3%	22.4%	13.2%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	
6-12 years	0.0%	10.3%	13.0%	0.0%	4.5%	8.6%	0.0%	15.5%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
13-18 years	0.0%	22.4%	25.5%	0.0%	20.5%	19.8%	0.0%	20.7%	27.8%	0.0%	75.0%	75.0%	
19-25 years	62.5%	24.3%	25.5%	80.0%	25.0%	28.4%	33.3%	24.1%	24.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
26 years or older	25.0%	17.8%	17.3%	20.0%	20.5%	16.0%	33.3%	17.2%	18.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	8	107	231	5	44	81	3	58	144	0	4	4	
What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)													
Agnostic	22.8%	15.0%	14.3%	35.6%	20.5%	17.6%	15.4%	11.5%	11.5%	38.5%	30.4%	27.8%	
Atheist	19.8%	10.9%	10.9%	22.2%	14.7%	15.0%	15.4%	7.6%	7.3%	46.2%	30.4%	27.8%	
Baptist	8.6%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	0.8%	2.1%	12.5%	4.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Buddhist	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	2.1%	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
Church of Christ	1.9%	4.6%	4.7%	2.2%	3.9%	5.5%	1.9%	5.3%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	2.5%	1.1%	1.2%	2.2%	0.8%	1.0%	2.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Hindu	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	0.0%	3.5%	3.8%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Jewish	0.0%	3.9%	3.3%	0.0%	4.7%	3.6%	0.0%	3.4%	2.8%	0.0%	6.5%	8.9%	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lutheran	6.2%	3.3%	2.4%	4.4%	2.7%	2.1%	7.7%	3.7%	2.7%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Methodist	4.9%	2.8%	2.1%	8.9%	3.5%	2.6%	3.8%	2.6%	2.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Muslim	1.2%	4.8%	4.0%	4.4%	7.4%	6.0%	0.0%	3.7%	3.2%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
Presbyterian	1.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Roman Catholic	16.0%	23.6%	21.3%	17.8%	24.4%	20.4%	16.3%	24.6%	23.1%	7.7%	4.3%	5.1%	
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Christian	14.8%	14.7%	14.3%	11.1%	9.7%	11.9%	18.3%	17.3%	16.0%	0.0%	8.7%	8.9%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Truman State University													
Other Religion	2.5%	2.4%	3.2%	2.2%	1.6%	3.1%	1.0%	1.8%	2.0%	15.4%	15.2%	17.7%	
Spiritual	8.0%	10.2%	11.9%	6.7%	5.0%	7.6%	7.7%	11.2%	12.6%	15.4%	26.1%	25.3%	
None	11.7%	12.4%	15.4%	6.7%	11.6%	14.5%	10.6%	11.5%	15.0%	38.5%	28.3%	24.1%	
What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)													
Agnostic	11.7%	7.7%	7.3%	20.0%	13.2%	10.8%	8.7%	5.8%	6.0%	7.7%	2.2%	5.1%	
Atheist	11.7%	5.8%	6.0%	11.1%	8.6%	8.4%	10.6%	4.2%	4.2%	23.1%	10.9%	12.7%	
Baptist	6.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	0.4%	1.0%	9.6%	3.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Buddhist	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	1.2%	3.1%	3.3%	0.0%	2.7%	3.8%	1.9%	3.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	2.5%	0.9%	0.9%	2.2%	0.8%	0.7%	2.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	2.5%	1.9%	0.0%	3.5%	2.6%	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Jewish	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%	0.0%	4.3%	2.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lutheran	4.3%	2.5%	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	1.4%	5.8%	2.9%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Methodist	2.5%	1.6%	1.3%	4.4%	1.9%	1.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Muslim	1.2%	3.9%	3.3%	4.4%	6.2%	4.8%	0.0%	2.9%	2.7%	0.0%	4.3%	2.5%	
Presbyterian	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	2.2%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Roman Catholic	13.6%	20.5%	18.6%	13.3%	18.3%	16.0%	15.4%	22.8%	21.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Christian	9.9%	10.7%	11.0%	6.7%	6.2%	9.1%	12.5%	13.4%	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Other Religion	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	6.5%	6.3%	
Spiritual	2.5%	3.8%	5.1%	2.2%	1.9%	2.9%	2.9%	4.5%	6.2%	0.0%	4.3%	3.8%	
None	9.3%	10.1%	12.7%	6.7%	10.1%	12.2%	7.7%	9.1%	12.2%	30.8%	23.9%	20.3%	
Two or more	18.5%	17.1%	16.5%	20.0%	15.6%	16.0%	15.4%	15.4%	14.4%	38.5%	47.8%	41.8%	
Total (n)	162	925	1,405	45	257	418	104	618	902	13	46	79	
What is your age?													
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
17 years	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
18 years	18.7%	10.5%	11.3%	14.6%	9.8%	11.5%	20.0%	10.8%	11.2%	23.1%	10.9%	11.4%	
19 years	21.1%	23.2%	22.2%	29.2%	23.3%	23.4%	18.1%	23.0%	21.0%	15.4%	23.9%	27.8%	
20 years	16.3%	17.8%	15.9%	10.4%	16.9%	14.9%	18.1%	17.9%	16.1%	23.1%	21.7%	19.0%	
21 to 24 years	39.2%	38.4%	32.9%	43.8%	39.1%	35.2%	37.1%	37.9%	31.7%	38.5%	39.1%	34.2%	
25 to 29 years	1.2%	5.0%	7.0%	0.0%	6.4%	7.8%	1.9%	4.4%	6.7%	0.0%	4.3%	6.3%	
30 to 39 years	1.8%	2.9%	5.6%	0.0%	2.6%	3.4%	2.9%	3.2%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
40 to 54 years	1.8%	1.9%	4.1%	2.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
55 years or older	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	166	946	1,457	48	266	435	105	631	938	13	46	79	
How many children do you have under 18 years old?													
0	98.2%	97.2%	92.9%	97.9%	97.3%	95.5%	98.1%	97.1%	91.2%	100.0%	97.8%	97.4%	
1	1.2%	1.3%	3.0%	2.1%	1.9%	3.1%	1.0%	1.1%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2	0.6%	1.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	1.0%	1.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
3	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	
Total (n)	166	922	1,417	48	260	425	105	613	908	13	45	78	
How many children do you have 18 years old or older?													
0	98.8%	98.5%	96.5%	100.0%	98.9%	97.9%	98.1%	98.2%	95.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
1	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	1.9%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
3	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	165	927	1,409	48	262	426	104	617	900	13	44	77	
First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'													
No	89.8%	84.9%	77.9%	87.5%	87.5%	80.3%	90.5%	83.5%	76.1%	92.3%	90.9%	86.7%	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

Institutional Profile Report

Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Yes	10.2%	15.1%	22.1%	12.5%	12.5%	19.7%	9.5%	16.5%	23.9%	7.7%	9.1%	13.3%	
Total (n)	166	941	1,420	48	263	416	105	630	923	13	44	75	
Optional Question 1													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 2													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 3													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 4													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 5													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 6													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 7													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 8													
A													
B													
C													
D													

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 9													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 10													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 11													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 12													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 13													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 14													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 15													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 16													
A													
B													
C													
D													

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 17													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 18													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 19													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 20													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 21													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 22													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 23													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 24													
A													
B													
C													
D													

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Full-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 25													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 26													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 27													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 28													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 29													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 30													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													



# 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

## Institutional Profile Report

### Part-Time Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Part-Time Respondents</b>	13	81	744				9	64	530				
<b>Are you enrolled as a:</b>													
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				
Part-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%				100.0%	100.0%	100.0%				
Full-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				0.0%	0.0%	0.0%				
Total (n)	13	81	744				9	64	530				
<b>Where did you begin college?</b>													
I started here as a first-time freshman	76.9%	35.8%	66.2%				77.8%	31.3%	65.1%				
I started at a different 2-year college	0.0%	12.3%	13.8%				0.0%	14.1%	14.8%				
I started at a different 4-year college	23.1%	51.9%	20.0%				22.2%	54.7%	20.0%				
Total (n)	13	81	731				9	64	519				
<b>What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?</b>													
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	37.5%	56.9%	74.8%				25.0%	58.7%	75.9%				
Attending another institution	0.0%	1.7%	9.6%				0.0%	2.2%	8.6%				
Don't know/have not decided yet	0.0%	5.2%	8.7%				0.0%	4.3%	8.3%				
Not attending any institution	62.5%	36.2%	6.9%				75.0%	34.8%	7.2%				
Total (n)	8	58	539				4	46	374				
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>													
<b>It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned</b>													
Strongly Agree	23.1%	18.8%	31.2%				22.2%	19.0%	32.0%				
Agree	15.4%	28.8%	37.1%				11.1%	25.4%	34.9%				
Disagree	46.2%	35.0%	22.3%				55.6%	38.1%	22.5%				
Strongly Disagree	15.4%	17.5%	9.5%				11.1%	17.5%	10.6%				
Total (n)	13	80	728				9	63	519				
Mean	2.46	2.49	2.90				2.44	2.46	2.88				
Standard deviation	1.05	0.99	0.95				1.01	1.00	0.98				
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.46				-	-0.02	-0.45				
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>													
Strongly Agree	23.1%	30.4%	35.9%				0.0%	29.0%	36.9%				General
Agree	69.2%	63.3%	54.1%				88.9%	66.1%	53.6%				Interpersonal
Disagree	7.7%	6.3%	8.1%				11.1%	4.8%	8.2%				Validation
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%				0.0%	0.0%	1.4%				
Total (n)	13	79	724				9	62	515				
Mean	3.15	3.24	3.24				2.89	3.24	3.26				
Standard deviation	0.55	0.56	0.67				0.33	0.53	0.66				
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.13				-	-0.66	-0.56				
<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>													
Strongly Agree	23.1%	39.2%	43.7%				11.1%	38.7%	42.8%				General
Agree	76.9%	58.2%	49.3%				88.9%	58.1%	50.1%				Interpersonal
Disagree	0.0%	2.5%	6.3%				0.0%	3.2%	6.3%				Validation
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%				0.0%	0.0%	0.8%				
Total (n)	13	79	712				9	62	507				
Mean	3.23	3.37	3.36				3.11	3.35	3.35				
Standard deviation	0.44	0.54	0.63				0.33	0.55	0.63				
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.21				-	-0.44	-0.38				
<b>I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed</b>													
Strongly Agree	8.3%	21.1%	18.6%				12.5%	22.0%	18.7%				
Agree	41.7%	44.7%	48.7%				37.5%	42.4%	48.4%				
Disagree	25.0%	23.7%	24.7%				25.0%	23.7%	23.9%				
Strongly Disagree	25.0%	10.5%	8.0%				25.0%	11.9%	9.0%				
Total (n)	12	76	704				8	59	502				
Mean	2.33	2.76	2.78				2.38	2.75	2.77				

Standard deviation	0.98	0.91	0.84		1.06	0.94	0.86		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.54		-	-0.39	-0.45		
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>									
Strongly Agree	15.4%	16.3%	31.5%		11.1%	17.5%	34.0%		Sense of Belonging
Agree	38.5%	60.0%	55.2%		33.3%	55.6%	53.8%		
Disagree	38.5%	21.3%	11.1%		44.4%	23.8%	10.1%		
Strongly Disagree	7.7%	2.5%	2.2%		11.1%	3.2%	2.1%		
Total (n)	13	80	723		9	63	517		
Mean	2.62	2.90	3.16		2.44	2.87	3.20		
Standard deviation	0.87	0.69	0.70		0.88	0.73	0.70		
Significance	-		**		-		**		
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.77		-	-0.59	-1.09		
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>									
Strongly Agree	15.4%	21.5%	30.8%		22.2%	25.8%	33.5%		General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	69.2%	49.4%	47.9%		55.6%	46.8%	46.6%		
Disagree	15.4%	22.8%	17.0%		22.2%	21.0%	15.7%		
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%		0.0%	6.5%	4.3%		
Total (n)	13	79	718		9	62	511		
Mean	3.00	2.86	3.05		3.00	2.92	3.09		
Standard deviation	0.58	0.83	0.81		0.71	0.86	0.81		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.17	-0.06		-	0.09	-0.11		
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>									
Strongly Agree									
	7.7%	16.3%	22.1%		11.1%	20.6%	25.6%		
Agree	15.4%	20.0%	23.2%		11.1%	20.6%	22.9%		
Disagree	30.8%	32.5%	31.5%		33.3%	31.7%	31.1%		
Strongly Disagree	46.2%	31.3%	23.1%		44.4%	27.0%	20.4%		
Total (n)	13	80	723		9	63	515		
Mean	1.85	2.21	2.44		1.89	2.35	2.54		
Standard deviation	0.99	1.06	1.07		1.05	1.09	1.08		
Significance	-		*		-				
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.55		-	-0.42	-0.60		
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>									
Strongly Agree	23.1%	26.3%	46.4%		11.1%	25.4%	46.8%		Sense of Belonging
Agree	38.5%	53.8%	45.3%		44.4%	54.0%	45.4%		
Disagree	30.8%	12.5%	6.4%		33.3%	14.3%	6.0%		
Strongly Disagree	7.7%	7.5%	1.9%		11.1%	6.3%	1.7%		
Total (n)	13	80	724		9	63	515		
Mean	2.77	2.99	3.36		2.56	2.98	3.37		
Standard deviation	0.93	0.83	0.69		0.88	0.81	0.68		
Significance	-		**		-		***		
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.86		-	-0.52	-1.19		
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>									
Strongly Agree	30.8%	40.0%	41.4%		33.3%	38.1%	42.1%		General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	53.8%	40.0%	40.2%		55.6%	41.3%	40.0%		
Disagree	15.4%	18.8%	14.7%		11.1%	19.0%	14.4%		
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	1.3%	3.7%		0.0%	1.6%	3.5%		
Total (n)	13	80	722		9	63	513		
Mean	3.15	3.19	3.19		3.22	3.16	3.21		
Standard deviation	0.69	0.78	0.82		0.67	0.79	0.82		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.05		-	0.08	0.01		
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>									
Strongly Agree	38.5%	44.3%	41.3%		33.3%	41.9%	41.8%		General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	61.5%	48.1%	40.7%		66.7%	50.0%	40.7%		
Disagree	0.0%	5.1%	14.0%		0.0%	4.8%	13.4%		
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	2.5%	4.0%		0.0%	3.2%	4.1%		
Total (n)	13	79	722		9	62	514		
Mean	3.38	3.34	3.19		3.33	3.31	3.20		
Standard deviation	0.51	0.70	0.82		0.50	0.71	0.82		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.06	0.23		-	0.03	0.16		

<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>								
Strongly Agree	30.8%	17.7%	31.3%		22.2%	17.7%	33.8%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	30.8%	55.7%	47.6%		33.3%	54.8%	46.7%	
Disagree	23.1%	21.5%	17.6%		22.2%	22.6%	16.0%	
Strongly Disagree	15.4%	5.1%	3.5%		22.2%	4.8%	3.5%	
Total (n)	13	79	721		9	62	512	
Mean	2.77	2.86	3.07		2.56	2.85	3.11	
Standard deviation	1.09	0.76	0.79		1.13	0.76	0.79	
Significance	-				-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.38		-	-0.38	-0.70	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>								
Strongly Agree	0.0%	2.5%	4.0%		0.0%	1.6%	4.1%	
Agree	0.0%	5.0%	5.3%		0.0%	4.8%	5.0%	
Disagree	53.8%	40.0%	33.2%		55.6%	39.7%	32.2%	
Strongly Disagree	46.2%	52.5%	57.5%		44.4%	54.0%	58.6%	
Total (n)	13	80	720		9	63	515	
Mean	1.54	1.58	1.56		1.56	1.54	1.55	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.71	0.77		0.53	0.67	0.77	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.03		-	0.03	0.01	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>								
Strongly Agree	0.0%	7.7%	12.3%		0.0%	8.2%	13.6%	
Agree	46.2%	43.6%	38.0%		44.4%	45.9%	36.5%	
Disagree	46.2%	34.6%	32.7%		44.4%	31.1%	32.9%	
Strongly Disagree	7.7%	14.1%	17.0%		11.1%	14.8%	17.0%	
Total (n)	13	78	707		9	61	501	
Mean	2.38	2.45	2.46		2.33	2.48	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.83	0.91		0.71	0.85	0.93	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.09		-	-0.18	-0.15	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>								
Strongly Agree	23.1%	5.0%	8.1%		22.2%	4.8%	8.0%	
Agree	7.7%	23.8%	22.8%		0.0%	22.2%	21.3%	
Disagree	38.5%	41.3%	41.4%		33.3%	41.3%	40.7%	
Strongly Disagree	30.8%	30.0%	27.7%		44.4%	31.7%	29.9%	
Total (n)	13	80	719		9	63	511	
Mean	2.23	2.04	2.11		2.00	2.00	2.07	
Standard deviation	1.17	0.86	0.90		1.22	0.86	0.91	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.22	0.13		-	0.00	-0.08	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>								
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>								Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	30.8%	45.6%	43.7%		33.3%	50.0%	45.8%	
Somewhat Strong	46.2%	43.0%	38.3%		44.4%	37.1%	36.3%	
Average	15.4%	8.9%	15.2%		11.1%	9.7%	15.5%	
Somewhat Weak	7.7%	1.3%	2.5%		11.1%	1.6%	2.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%		0.0%	1.6%	0.4%	
Total (n)	13	79	711		9	62	509	
Mean	4.00	4.30	4.23		4.00	4.32	4.25	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.79	0.82		1.00	0.84	0.82	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.28		-	-0.38	-0.30	
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>								Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	38.5%	57.0%	51.2%		55.6%	58.1%	54.2%	
Somewhat Strong	53.8%	32.9%	33.0%		33.3%	29.0%	31.0%	
Average	0.0%	6.3%	14.2%		0.0%	8.1%	13.8%	
Somewhat Weak	7.7%	2.5%	1.3%		11.1%	3.2%	0.8%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%		0.0%	1.6%	0.2%	
Total (n)	13	79	709		9	62	507	
Mean	4.23	4.42	4.34		4.33	4.39	4.38	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.83	0.79		1.00	0.89	0.76	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.14		-	-0.07	-0.07	

<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>								
A Major Strength	30.8%	34.6%	38.5%		22.2%	32.8%	40.0%	
Somewhat Strong	30.8%	39.7%	36.7%		33.3%	39.3%	35.8%	
Average	38.5%	20.5%	21.8%		44.4%	21.3%	21.1%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	2.6%	2.4%		0.0%	3.3%	2.6%	Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Weakness	0.0%	2.6%	0.6%		0.0%	3.3%	0.6%	
Total (n)	13	78	706		9	61	503	
Mean	3.92	4.01	4.10		3.78	3.95	4.12	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.95	0.86		0.83	0.99	0.87	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.09	-0.21		-	-0.17	-0.39	
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>								
A Major Strength	38.5%	41.6%	39.4%		33.3%	36.7%	39.4%	
Somewhat Strong	38.5%	35.1%	30.3%		44.4%	40.0%	30.9%	
Average	15.4%	19.5%	24.4%		22.2%	20.0%	24.6%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Weak	7.7%	2.6%	5.0%		0.0%	1.7%	4.4%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%		0.0%	1.7%	0.8%	
Total (n)	13	77	706		9	60	505	
Mean	4.08	4.13	4.02		4.11	4.08	4.04	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.91	0.96		0.78	0.89	0.94	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.06		-	0.03	0.07	
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>								
A Major Strength	69.2%	69.2%	64.0%		77.8%	72.1%	68.2%	
Somewhat Strong	23.1%	24.4%	25.7%		22.2%	21.3%	22.5%	
Average	7.7%	5.1%	9.2%		0.0%	4.9%	8.7%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%		0.0%	1.6%	0.2%	
Total (n)	13	78	708		9	61	506	
Mean	4.62	4.60	4.52		4.78	4.62	4.58	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.71	0.73		0.44	0.73	0.68	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.14		-	0.22	0.29	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:</b>								
<b>Writing center</b>								
Frequently	0.0%	6.3%	6.9%		0.0%	8.1%	7.1%	
Occasionally	8.3%	29.1%	24.4%		12.5%	30.6%	25.7%	
Not at All	91.7%	64.6%	68.7%		87.5%	61.3%	67.1%	
Total (n)	12	79	709		8	62	505	
Mean	1.08	1.42	1.38		1.13	1.47	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.29	0.61	0.61		0.35	0.65	0.62	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.56	-0.49		-	-0.52	-0.44	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>								
Frequently	8.3%	2.6%	11.6%		12.5%	3.2%	12.6%	
Occasionally	58.3%	24.4%	30.6%		50.0%	19.4%	31.6%	
Not at All	33.3%	73.1%	57.8%		37.5%	77.4%	55.8%	
Total (n)	12	78	713		8	62	509	
Mean	1.75	1.29	1.54		1.75	1.26	1.57	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.51	0.69		0.71	0.51	0.71	
Significance	-	**			-	*		
Effect size	-	0.90	0.30		-	0.96	0.25	
<b>Disability resource center</b>								
Frequently	0.0%	8.9%	7.8%		0.0%	9.7%	7.7%	
Occasionally	0.0%	6.3%	12.2%		0.0%	6.5%	11.8%	
Not at All	100.0%	84.8%	80.0%		100.0%	83.9%	80.6%	
Total (n)	12	79	716		8	62	509	
Mean	1.00	1.24	1.28		1.00	1.26	1.27	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.60	0.60		0.00	0.63	0.59	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.40	-0.47		-	-0.41	-0.46	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>								
Frequently	8.3%	5.1%	12.6%		12.5%	6.5%	13.9%	

Occasionally	41.7%	22.8%	35.3%		37.5%	19.4%	34.1%		
Not at All	50.0%	72.2%	52.1%		50.0%	74.2%	52.1%		
Total (n)	12	79	712		8	62	505		
Mean	1.58	1.33	1.61		1.63	1.32	1.62		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.57	0.70		0.74	0.59	0.72		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.44	-0.04		-	0.53	0.01		
<b>Academic advising</b>									
Frequently	16.7%	24.1%	27.6%		12.5%	22.6%	30.0%		
Occasionally	66.7%	49.4%	56.1%		75.0%	50.0%	53.8%		
Not at All	16.7%	26.6%	16.3%		12.5%	27.4%	16.2%		
Total (n)	12	79	713		8	62	507		
Mean	2.00	1.97	2.11		2.00	1.95	2.14		
Standard deviation	0.60	0.72	0.65		0.53	0.71	0.67		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.17		-	0.07	-0.21		
<b>Transcript review</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	10.1%	9.6%		0.0%	11.3%	10.5%		
Occasionally	25.0%	21.5%	33.7%		25.0%	22.6%	33.7%		
Not at All	75.0%	68.4%	56.8%		75.0%	66.1%	55.8%		
Total (n)	12	79	710		8	62	504		
Mean	1.25	1.42	1.53		1.25	1.45	1.55		
Standard deviation	0.45	0.67	0.66		0.46	0.69	0.68		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.42		-	-0.29	-0.44		
<b>Financial aid advising</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	8.9%	17.7%		0.0%	6.5%	19.6%		
Occasionally	25.0%	30.4%	44.4%		37.5%	35.5%	46.0%		
Not at All	75.0%	60.8%	37.8%		62.5%	58.1%	34.4%		
Total (n)	12	79	716		8	62	509		
Mean	1.25	1.48	1.80		1.38	1.48	1.85		
Standard deviation	0.45	0.66	0.72		0.52	0.62	0.72		
Significance	-		**		-				
Effect size	-	-0.35	-0.76		-	-0.16	-0.65		
<b>Student health services</b>									
Frequently	8.3%	2.6%	4.1%		12.5%	3.3%	4.8%		
Occasionally	33.3%	11.5%	12.4%		50.0%	14.8%	12.7%		
Not at All	58.3%	85.9%	83.5%		37.5%	82.0%	82.5%		
Total (n)	12	78	708		8	61	502		
Mean	1.50	1.17	1.21		1.75	1.21	1.22		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.44	0.50		0.71	0.49	0.52		
Significance	-	*	*		-	**	**		
Effect size	-	0.75	0.58		-	1.10	1.02		
<b>Student psychological services</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	5.1%	3.2%		0.0%	6.5%	3.6%		
Occasionally	16.7%	6.3%	10.6%		25.0%	4.8%	10.5%		
Not at All	83.3%	88.6%	86.2%		75.0%	88.7%	85.9%		
Total (n)	12	79	710		8	62	503		
Mean	1.17	1.16	1.17		1.25	1.18	1.18		
Standard deviation	0.39	0.49	0.45		0.46	0.53	0.47		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.02	0.00		-	0.13	0.15		
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	2.5%	4.8%		0.0%	3.2%	4.9%		
Occasionally	16.7%	17.7%	12.7%		12.5%	17.7%	13.8%		
Not at All	83.3%	79.7%	82.5%		87.5%	79.0%	81.2%		
Total (n)	12	79	710		8	62	506		
Mean	1.17	1.23	1.22		1.13	1.24	1.24		
Standard deviation	0.39	0.48	0.52		0.35	0.50	0.53		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10		-	-0.22	-0.21		

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:								
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>								
Strongly Agree	9.1%	21.9%	37.4%		14.3%	24.6%	40.2%	
Agree	81.8%	63.0%	55.4%		71.4%	59.6%	53.1%	
Disagree	0.0%	11.0%	6.0%		0.0%	12.3%	5.8%	
Strongly Disagree	9.1%	4.1%	1.2%		14.3%	3.5%	0.8%	
Total (n)	11	73	682		7	57	482	
Mean	2.91	3.03	3.29		2.86	3.05	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.71	0.63		0.90	0.72	0.62	
Significance	-		*		-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.60		-	-0.26	-0.76	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>								Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	9.1%	19.2%	38.4%		14.3%	19.3%	40.9%	
Agree	81.8%	60.3%	56.4%		71.4%	57.9%	53.7%	
Disagree	9.1%	16.4%	4.3%		14.3%	17.5%	4.6%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	4.1%	0.9%		0.0%	5.3%	0.8%	
Total (n)	11	73	677		7	57	479	
Mean	3.00	2.95	3.32		3.00	2.91	3.35	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.72	0.60		0.58	0.76	0.61	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.53		-	0.12	-0.57	
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>								Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	10.0%	19.7%	36.6%		16.7%	21.8%	39.2%	
Agree	60.0%	52.1%	54.3%		33.3%	49.1%	52.1%	
Disagree	10.0%	21.1%	7.5%		16.7%	21.8%	7.0%	
Strongly Disagree	20.0%	7.0%	1.6%		33.3%	7.3%	1.7%	
Total (n)	10	71	669		6	55	472	
Mean	2.60	2.85	3.26		2.33	2.85	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.82	0.66		1.21	0.85	0.67	
Significance	-		**		-		***	
Effect size	-	-0.30	-1.00		-	-0.61	-1.43	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>								Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	30.0%	30.0%	47.6%		33.3%	31.5%	49.2%	
Agree	70.0%	58.6%	47.6%		66.7%	57.4%	46.7%	
Disagree	0.0%	11.4%	4.1%		0.0%	11.1%	3.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Total (n)	10	70	676		6	54	478	
Mean	3.30	3.19	3.42		3.33	3.20	3.45	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.62	0.60		0.52	0.63	0.59	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.20		-	0.21	-0.20	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>								Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	20.0%	23.6%	34.6%		33.3%	23.2%	37.0%	
Agree	80.0%	59.7%	54.0%		66.7%	60.7%	52.6%	
Disagree	0.0%	13.9%	8.8%		0.0%	14.3%	8.1%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	2.8%	2.5%		0.0%	1.8%	2.3%	
Total (n)	10	72	667		6	56	470	
Mean	3.20	3.04	3.21		3.33	3.05	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.70	0.70		0.52	0.67	0.70	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.23	-0.01		-	0.42	0.13	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>								
Strongly Agree	0.0%	4.3%	4.6%		0.0%	1.8%	4.7%	
Agree	11.1%	14.3%	9.1%		16.7%	16.4%	9.7%	
Disagree	55.6%	51.4%	42.7%		66.7%	58.2%	42.4%	
Strongly Disagree	33.3%	30.0%	43.6%		16.7%	23.6%	43.2%	
Total (n)	9	70	672		6	55	472	
Mean	1.78	1.93	1.75		2.00	1.96	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.79	0.81		0.63	0.69	0.81	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	0.04		-	0.06	0.30	

<b>Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled</b>								
Strongly Agree	10.0%	7.1%	31.8%		16.7%	7.4%	31.1%	
Agree	60.0%	50.0%	47.0%		50.0%	40.7%	45.3%	
Disagree	20.0%	34.3%	15.6%		16.7%	40.7%	16.9%	
Strongly Disagree	10.0%	8.6%	5.6%		16.7%	11.1%	6.6%	
Total (n)	10	70	673		6	54	472	
Mean	2.70	2.56	3.05		2.67	2.44	3.01	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.75	0.84		1.03	0.79	0.86	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.19	-0.42		-	0.29	-0.40	
<b>Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus</b>								
Strongly Agree	40.0%	33.8%	39.5%		28.6%	32.1%	39.5%	
Agree	50.0%	50.7%	48.7%		57.1%	51.8%	49.7%	
Disagree	0.0%	12.7%	8.4%		0.0%	12.5%	7.2%	
Strongly Disagree	10.0%	2.8%	3.4%		14.3%	3.6%	3.6%	
Total (n)	10	71	668		7	56	471	
Mean	3.20	3.15	3.24		3.00	3.13	3.25	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.75	0.75		1.00	0.76	0.74	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.07	-0.05		-	-0.17	-0.34	
<b>Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus</b>								
Strongly Agree	33.3%	25.7%	27.3%		33.3%	29.1%	28.4%	
Agree	55.6%	52.9%	49.0%		50.0%	52.7%	49.8%	
Disagree	0.0%	17.1%	17.0%		0.0%	14.5%	15.9%	
Strongly Disagree	11.1%	4.3%	6.7%		16.7%	3.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	9	70	670		6	55	472	
Mean	3.11	3.00	2.97		3.00	3.07	3.01	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.78	0.84		1.10	0.77	0.83	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.17		-	-0.09	-0.01	
<b>Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>								
<b>Influencing social values</b>								Social Agency
Essential	9.1%	22.5%	29.6%		0.0%	21.4%	32.2%	
Very Important	27.3%	31.0%	40.1%		42.9%	37.5%	41.1%	
Somewhat Important	45.5%	38.0%	24.7%		28.6%	32.1%	21.7%	
Not Important	18.2%	8.5%	5.6%		28.6%	8.9%	5.0%	
Total (n)	11	71	628		7	56	438	
Mean	2.27	2.68	2.94		2.14	2.71	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.92	0.87		0.90	0.91	0.86	
Significance	-		*		-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.77		-	-0.63	-1.00	
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>								Social Agency
Essential	18.2%	40.8%	37.8%		0.0%	41.1%	39.3%	
Very Important	36.4%	36.6%	43.5%		42.9%	39.3%	44.1%	
Somewhat Important	36.4%	16.9%	13.5%		42.9%	14.3%	12.3%	
Not Important	9.1%	5.6%	5.2%		14.3%	5.4%	4.3%	
Total (n)	11	71	630		7	56	440	
Mean	2.64	3.13	3.14		2.29	3.16	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.89	0.84		0.76	0.87	0.81	
Significance	-				-	*	**	
Effect size	-	-0.55	-0.60		-	-1.00	-1.10	
<b>Being very well-off financially</b>								
Essential	9.1%	20.0%	33.8%		14.3%	21.8%	35.4%	
Very Important	27.3%	38.6%	34.8%		28.6%	38.2%	34.5%	
Somewhat Important	45.5%	32.9%	25.2%		42.9%	32.7%	24.4%	
Not Important	18.2%	8.6%	6.3%		14.3%	7.3%	5.7%	
Total (n)	11	70	624		7	55	435	
Mean	2.27	2.70	2.96		2.43	2.75	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.89	0.92		0.98	0.89	0.91	
Significance	-		*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.48	-0.75		-	-0.36	-0.63	
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>								
Essential	18.2%	21.1%	15.0%		14.3%	17.9%	16.0%	Social Agency
Very Important	45.5%	42.3%	33.4%		28.6%	37.5%	30.9%	

Somewhat Important	18.2%	32.4%	40.4%		28.6%	39.3%	41.2%		
Not Important	18.2%	4.2%	11.2%		28.6%	5.4%	11.9%		
Total (n)	11	71	626		7	56	437		
Mean	2.64	2.80	2.52		2.29	2.68	2.51		
Standard deviation	1.03	0.82	0.88		1.11	0.83	0.90		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.20	0.14		-	-0.47	-0.24		
<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>									
Essential	18.2%	23.9%	21.6%		14.3%	17.9%	21.0%		Social Agency
Very Important	36.4%	32.4%	35.0%		14.3%	35.7%	35.6%		
Somewhat Important	9.1%	33.8%	31.8%		14.3%	33.9%	31.1%		
Not Important	36.4%	9.9%	11.6%		57.1%	12.5%	12.3%		
Total (n)	11	71	629		7	56	438		
Mean	2.36	2.70	2.67		1.86	2.59	2.65		
Standard deviation	1.21	0.95	0.94		1.21	0.93	0.95		
Significance	-				-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.36	-0.33		-	-0.78	-0.83		
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>									
Essential	27.3%	39.4%	38.0%		14.3%	37.5%	39.0%		
Very Important	45.5%	40.8%	39.1%		42.9%	44.6%	41.2%		
Somewhat Important	18.2%	14.1%	17.8%		28.6%	12.5%	15.7%		
Not Important	9.1%	5.6%	5.1%		14.3%	5.4%	4.1%		
Total (n)	11	71	629		7	56	439		
Mean	2.91	3.14	3.10		2.57	3.14	3.15		
Standard deviation	0.94	0.87	0.87		0.98	0.84	0.83		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.22		-	-0.68	-0.70		
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>									
Essential	30.0%	37.7%	37.9%		28.6%	34.5%	38.4%		
Very Important	30.0%	40.6%	41.4%		14.3%	45.5%	43.7%		
Somewhat Important	30.0%	14.5%	16.4%		42.9%	12.7%	14.3%		
Not Important	10.0%	7.2%	4.3%		14.3%	7.3%	3.7%		
Total (n)	10	69	623		7	55	435		
Mean	2.80	3.09	3.13		2.57	3.07	3.17		
Standard deviation	1.03	0.90	0.84		1.13	0.88	0.80		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.39		-	-0.57	-0.75		
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>									
Essential	36.4%	42.9%	38.6%		28.6%	41.8%	39.6%		
Very Important	27.3%	31.4%	35.2%		14.3%	32.7%	36.8%		
Somewhat Important	27.3%	20.0%	17.9%		42.9%	18.2%	16.7%		
Not Important	9.1%	5.7%	8.3%		14.3%	7.3%	6.9%		
Total (n)	11	70	627		7	55	437		
Mean	2.91	3.11	3.04		2.57	3.09	3.09		
Standard deviation	1.04	0.93	0.95		1.13	0.95	0.91		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.14		-	-0.55	-0.57		
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>									
Essential	0.0%	19.7%	21.7%		0.0%	19.6%	25.1%		
Very Important	36.4%	32.4%	31.8%		42.9%	35.7%	32.2%		
Somewhat Important	45.5%	32.4%	31.2%		28.6%	28.6%	28.1%		
Not Important	18.2%	15.5%	15.3%		28.6%	16.1%	14.6%		
Total (n)	11	71	628		7	56	438		
Mean	2.18	2.56	2.60		2.14	2.59	2.68		
Standard deviation	0.75	0.98	0.99		0.90	0.99	1.01		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.39	-0.42		-	-0.45	-0.53		
<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>									
Essential	36.4%	43.7%	47.6%		42.9%	42.9%	49.9%		
Very Important	63.6%	47.9%	42.4%		57.1%	48.2%	42.0%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	5.6%	7.9%		0.0%	5.4%	7.0%		
Not Important	0.0%	2.8%	2.1%		0.0%	3.6%	1.1%		
Total (n)	11	71	630		7	56	441		
Mean	3.36	3.32	3.36		3.43	3.30	3.41		



Standard deviation	0.50	0.71	0.72		0.53	0.74	0.67		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.06	0.00		-	0.18	0.03		
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>									
Essential	0.0%	17.1%	24.6%		0.0%	17.9%	29.3%		
Very Important	36.4%	42.9%	39.0%		42.9%	46.4%	37.8%		
Somewhat Important	45.5%	27.1%	26.5%		42.9%	23.2%	25.4%		
Not Important	18.2%	12.9%	9.9%		14.3%	12.5%	7.6%		
Total (n)	11	70	626		7	56	437		
Mean	2.18	2.64	2.78		2.29	2.70	2.89		
Standard deviation	0.75	0.92	0.93		0.76	0.91	0.92		
Significance	-		*		-				
Effect size	-	-0.50	-0.65		-	-0.45	-0.65		
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>									
<b>Ability/disability status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	17.6%	20.2%		0.0%	20.8%	18.5%		
Often	22.2%	14.7%	17.1%		20.0%	13.2%	18.2%		
Sometimes	0.0%	17.6%	18.3%		0.0%	17.0%	17.8%		
Seldom	22.2%	25.0%	17.8%		20.0%	28.3%	18.5%		
Never	55.6%	25.0%	26.6%		60.0%	20.8%	27.0%		
Total (n)	9	68	608		5	53	422		
Mean	1.89	2.75	2.87		1.80	2.85	2.83		
Standard deviation	1.27	1.44	1.49		1.30	1.45	1.47		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.60	-0.66		-	-0.72	-0.70		
<b>Age</b>									
Very Often	10.0%	26.1%	26.2%		16.7%	29.6%	26.8%		
Often	30.0%	23.2%	25.5%		16.7%	20.4%	25.2%		
Sometimes	40.0%	33.3%	27.8%		33.3%	31.5%	28.0%		
Seldom	20.0%	14.5%	11.1%		33.3%	14.8%	10.4%		
Never	0.0%	2.9%	9.3%		0.0%	3.7%	9.6%		
Total (n)	10	69	611		6	54	425		
Mean	3.30	3.55	3.48		3.17	3.57	3.49		
Standard deviation	0.95	1.12	1.25		1.17	1.18	1.26		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.14		-	-0.34	-0.25		
<b>Citizenship status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	5.9%	10.3%		0.0%	7.4%	11.2%		
Often	10.0%	4.4%	6.8%		16.7%	5.6%	8.1%		
Sometimes	0.0%	7.4%	9.6%		0.0%	7.4%	9.7%		
Seldom	10.0%	19.1%	13.6%		0.0%	16.7%	11.6%		
Never	80.0%	63.2%	59.8%		83.3%	63.0%	59.4%		
Total (n)	10	68	604		6	54	421		
Mean	1.40	1.71	1.94		1.50	1.78	2.00		
Standard deviation	0.97	1.16	1.37		1.22	1.25	1.42		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.39		-	-0.22	-0.35		
<b>Gender</b>									
Very Often	10.0%	13.0%	11.6%		16.7%	14.8%	10.9%		
Often	30.0%	17.4%	10.7%		16.7%	16.7%	11.4%		
Sometimes	0.0%	23.2%	18.8%		0.0%	22.2%	19.0%		
Seldom	20.0%	17.4%	12.7%		0.0%	13.0%	10.9%		
Never	40.0%	29.0%	46.2%		66.7%	33.3%	47.9%		
Total (n)	10	69	606		6	54	422		
Mean	2.50	2.68	2.29		2.17	2.67	2.27		
Standard deviation	1.58	1.40	1.43		1.83	1.47	1.43		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.13	0.15		-	-0.34	-0.07		
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.4%	2.6%		0.0%	1.9%	2.4%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%		0.0%	0.0%	2.8%		
Sometimes	0.0%	2.9%	6.8%		0.0%	1.9%	5.9%		

Seldom	0.0%	7.2%	9.6%		0.0%	7.4%	9.7%		
Never	100.0%	88.4%	78.3%		100.0%	88.9%	79.2%		
Total (n)	10	69	607		6	54	423		
Mean	1.00	1.19	1.42		1.00	1.19	1.39		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.62	0.93		0.00	0.65	0.90		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.45		-	-0.29	-0.43		
<b>Political affiliation</b>									
Very Often	10.0%	21.7%	8.3%		16.7%	18.5%	8.3%		
Often	30.0%	14.5%	12.9%		33.3%	13.0%	11.7%		
Sometimes	50.0%	30.4%	22.2%		50.0%	31.5%	20.2%		
Seldom	10.0%	21.7%	21.2%		0.0%	24.1%	21.0%		
Never	0.0%	11.6%	35.4%		0.0%	13.0%	38.8%		
Total (n)	10	69	604		6	54	420		
Mean	3.40	3.13	2.37		3.67	3.00	2.30		
Standard deviation	0.84	1.31	1.30		0.82	1.29	1.31		
Significance	-		*		-		*		
Effect size	-	0.21	0.79		-	0.52	1.05		
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	15.9%	15.3%		0.0%	14.8%	14.7%		
Often	20.0%	15.9%	15.0%		16.7%	14.8%	16.2%		
Sometimes	20.0%	26.1%	25.2%		16.7%	25.9%	22.3%		
Seldom	20.0%	18.8%	15.7%		16.7%	20.4%	16.6%		
Never	40.0%	23.2%	28.7%		50.0%	24.1%	30.2%		
Total (n)	10	69	606		6	54	421		
Mean	2.20	2.83	2.73		2.00	2.76	2.69		
Standard deviation	1.23	1.38	1.41		1.26	1.37	1.42		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.46	-0.38		-	-0.55	-0.49		
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>									
Very Often	30.0%	20.6%	17.7%		33.3%	20.8%	18.6%		
Often	40.0%	23.5%	16.4%		50.0%	20.8%	15.7%		
Sometimes	20.0%	20.6%	24.8%		0.0%	20.8%	24.5%		
Seldom	10.0%	17.6%	16.7%		16.7%	17.0%	15.7%		
Never	0.0%	17.6%	24.3%		0.0%	20.8%	25.5%		
Total (n)	10	68	604		6	53	420		
Mean	3.90	3.12	2.86		4.00	3.04	2.86		
Standard deviation	0.99	1.40	1.41		1.10	1.44	1.44		
Significance	-		*		-				
Effect size	-	0.56	0.74		-	0.67	0.79		
<b>Sexual orientation</b>									
Very Often	11.1%	14.7%	10.9%		16.7%	13.0%	8.6%		
Often	22.2%	10.3%	8.6%		16.7%	9.3%	7.9%		
Sometimes	11.1%	17.6%	17.7%		0.0%	16.7%	16.9%		
Seldom	11.1%	22.1%	14.7%		0.0%	22.2%	15.7%		
Never	44.4%	35.3%	48.0%		66.7%	38.9%	51.0%		
Total (n)	9	68	604		6	54	420		
Mean	2.44	2.47	2.20		2.17	2.35	2.07		
Standard deviation	1.59	1.44	1.40		1.83	1.42	1.33		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.17		-	-0.13	0.08		
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>									
Very Often	10.0%	17.4%	19.0%		0.0%	16.7%	18.7%		
Often	30.0%	33.3%	22.2%		50.0%	33.3%	21.3%		
Sometimes	20.0%	26.1%	27.3%		0.0%	24.1%	26.2%		
Seldom	20.0%	13.0%	13.1%		33.3%	14.8%	13.9%		
Never	20.0%	10.1%	18.4%		16.7%	11.1%	19.9%		
Total (n)	10	69	609		6	54	423		
Mean	2.90	3.35	3.10		2.83	3.30	3.05		
Standard deviation	1.37	1.21	1.36		1.33	1.24	1.38		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.37	-0.15		-	-0.38	-0.16		
<b>Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?</b>									
Yes	20.0%	11.4%	3.9%		33.3%	12.7%	4.3%		
No	80.0%	88.6%	96.1%		66.7%	87.3%	95.7%		

Total (n)	10	70	635		6	55	446		
Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?									
Yes	10.0%	2.9%	2.2%		16.7%	3.7%	2.0%		
No	90.0%	97.1%	97.8%		83.3%	96.3%	98.0%		
Total (n)	10	69	631		6	54	443		
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:									
Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?									
Yes									
No									
Total (n)									
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:									
Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?									
Yes									
No									
Total (n)									
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:									
Physical contact of a sexual nature?									
Yes									
No									
Total (n)									
When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?									
More than 4 years									
2 - 4 years									
1 - 2 years									
7 - 11 months									
4 - 6 months									
Less than 3 months									
Total (n)									
Mean									
Standard deviation									
Significance									
Effect size									
Did this person threaten to use physical force?									
Yes									
No									
Total (n)									
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?									
Yes									
No									
Total (n)									
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)									
No one									
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional									
Faculty or staff member									
Campus or local law enforcement									
Friend									
Parent/guardian or other family member									
Total (n)									
When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?									
More than 4 years									
2 - 4 years									
1 - 2 years									
7 - 11 months									
4 - 6 months									
Less than 3 months									
Total (n)									
Mean									
Standard deviation									
Significance									

Effect size						
Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?						
Yes						
No						
Total (n)						
Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?						
Yes						
No						
Total (n)						
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?						
Yes						
No						
Total (n)						
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)						
No one						
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional						
Faculty or staff member						
Campus or local law enforcement						
Friend						
Parent/guardian or other family member						
Total (n)						
How often in the past year did you interact with someone:						
From a country other than your own						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	20.0%	52.2%	47.1%	33.3%	55.6%	51.5%
Occasionally	80.0%	34.8%	36.2%	66.7%	31.5%	33.0%
Not at All	0.0%	13.0%	16.7%	0.0%	13.0%	15.6%
Total (n)	10	69	630	6	54	443
Mean	2.20	2.39	2.30	2.33	2.43	2.36
Standard deviation	0.42	0.71	0.74	0.52	0.72	0.74
Significance	-			-		
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.14	-	-0.14	-0.04
From a religion different from your own						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	70.0%	73.9%	57.7%	100.0%	75.9%	58.5%
Occasionally	30.0%	26.1%	33.2%	0.0%	24.1%	33.4%
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%
Total (n)	10	69	629	6	54	443
Mean	2.70	2.74	2.49	3.00	2.76	2.50
Standard deviation	0.48	0.44	0.66	0.00	0.43	0.64
Significance	-			-		
Effect size	-	-0.09	0.32	-	0.56	0.78
From a socioeconomic class different from your own						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	70.0%	68.1%	53.7%	83.3%	72.2%	56.6%
Occasionally	30.0%	29.0%	33.2%	16.7%	24.1%	30.5%
Not at All	0.0%	2.9%	13.0%	0.0%	3.7%	12.9%
Total (n)	10	69	629	6	54	442
Mean	2.70	2.65	2.41	2.83	2.69	2.44
Standard deviation	0.48	0.54	0.71	0.41	0.54	0.71
Significance	-			-		
Effect size	-	0.09	0.41	-	0.26	0.55
Of a sexual orientation different from your own						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	70.0%	72.5%	55.3%	66.7%	70.4%	55.0%
Occasionally	30.0%	23.2%	32.4%	33.3%	24.1%	32.0%
Not at All	0.0%	4.3%	12.3%	0.0%	5.6%	13.0%
Total (n)	10	69	627	6	54	440
Mean	2.70	2.68	2.43	2.67	2.65	2.42
Standard deviation	0.48	0.56	0.70	0.52	0.59	0.71
Significance	-			-		
Effect size	-	0.04	0.39	-	0.03	0.35
With a disability						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	30.0%	50.7%	40.6%	50.0%	55.6%	42.2%
Occasionally	70.0%	36.2%	44.4%	50.0%	29.6%	42.7%
Not at All	0.0%	13.0%	14.9%	0.0%	14.8%	15.1%

Total (n)	10	69	630		6	54	443		
Mean	2.30	2.38	2.26		2.50	2.41	2.27		
Standard deviation	0.48	0.71	0.70		0.55	0.74	0.71		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.11	0.06		-	0.12	0.32		
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>									
<b>Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds</b>									
Frequently	30.0%	54.4%	47.9%		16.7%	54.7%	50.8%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	70.0%	41.2%	42.2%		83.3%	39.6%	40.6%		
Not at All	0.0%	4.4%	9.9%		0.0%	5.7%	8.6%		
Total (n)	10	68	614		6	53	429		
Mean	2.30	2.50	2.38		2.17	2.49	2.42		
Standard deviation	0.48	0.59	0.66		0.41	0.61	0.65		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.12		-	-0.52	-0.38		
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	44.1%	38.8%		16.7%	47.2%	40.2%		
Occasionally	90.0%	52.9%	48.3%		83.3%	49.1%	46.7%		
Not at All	0.0%	2.9%	12.9%		0.0%	3.8%	13.1%		
Total (n)	10	68	613		6	53	428		
Mean	2.10	2.41	2.26		2.17	2.43	2.27		
Standard deviation	0.32	0.55	0.67		0.41	0.57	0.68		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.56	-0.24		-	-0.46	-0.15		
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>									
Frequently	50.0%	70.6%	49.6%		50.0%	69.8%	49.5%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	50.0%	27.9%	41.1%		50.0%	28.3%	40.7%		
Not at All	0.0%	1.5%	9.3%		0.0%	1.9%	9.8%		
Total (n)	10	68	613		6	53	430		
Mean	2.50	2.69	2.40		2.50	2.68	2.40		
Standard deviation	0.53	0.50	0.65		0.55	0.51	0.66		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.38	0.15		-	-0.35	0.15		
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	41.2%	27.6%		16.7%	41.5%	29.1%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	70.0%	48.5%	42.6%		50.0%	47.2%	41.5%		
Not at All	20.0%	10.3%	29.9%		33.3%	11.3%	29.4%		
Total (n)	10	68	613		6	53	429		
Mean	1.90	2.31	1.98		1.83	2.30	2.00		
Standard deviation	0.57	0.65	0.76		0.75	0.67	0.77		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.63	-0.11		-	-0.70	-0.22		
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>									
Frequently	20.0%	58.8%	47.2%		33.3%	64.2%	51.3%		
Occasionally	80.0%	36.8%	41.7%		66.7%	32.1%	38.2%		
Not at All	0.0%	4.4%	11.1%		0.0%	3.8%	10.5%		
Total (n)	10	68	614		6	53	429		
Mean	2.20	2.54	2.36		2.33	2.60	2.41		
Standard deviation	0.42	0.58	0.67		0.52	0.57	0.67		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.59	-0.24		-	-0.47	-0.12		
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>									
Frequently	40.0%	48.5%	43.9%		33.3%	47.2%	44.5%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	50.0%	47.1%	44.4%		50.0%	49.1%	44.5%		
Not at All	10.0%	4.4%	11.8%		16.7%	3.8%	11.0%		
Total (n)	10	68	611		6	53	427		
Mean	2.30	2.44	2.32		2.17	2.43	2.33		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.58	0.67		0.75	0.57	0.67		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.03		-	-0.46	-0.24		
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>									
Frequently	20.0%	45.6%	37.7%		16.7%	47.2%	39.3%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	70.0%	47.1%	43.1%		83.3%	49.1%	42.8%		
Not at All	10.0%	7.4%	19.2%		0.0%	3.8%	17.9%		

Total (n)	10	68	608		6	53	425		
Mean	2.10	2.38	2.18		2.17	2.43	2.21		
Standard deviation	0.57	0.62	0.73		0.41	0.57	0.73		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.11		-	-0.46	-0.05		
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	45.6%	32.3%		16.7%	49.1%	30.8%		
Occasionally	70.0%	42.6%	42.5%		66.7%	39.6%	42.7%		
Not at All	20.0%	11.8%	25.2%		16.7%	11.3%	26.5%		
Total (n)	10	68	610		6	53	426		
Mean	1.90	2.34	2.07		2.00	2.38	2.04		
Standard deviation	0.57	0.68	0.76		0.63	0.69	0.76		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.65	-0.22		-	-0.55	-0.05		
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>									
Frequently	30.0%	50.0%	34.3%		33.3%	50.9%	34.4%		Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	50.0%	36.8%	38.6%		50.0%	37.7%	40.8%		
Not at All	20.0%	13.2%	27.1%		16.7%	11.3%	24.8%		
Total (n)	10	68	609		6	53	424		
Mean	2.10	2.37	2.07		2.17	2.40	2.10		
Standard deviation	0.74	0.71	0.78		0.75	0.69	0.76		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.38	0.04		-	-0.33	0.09		
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>									
Frequently	30.0%	47.1%	34.4%		16.7%	47.2%	35.5%		Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	70.0%	42.6%	37.5%		83.3%	41.5%	38.6%		
Not at All	0.0%	10.3%	28.1%		0.0%	11.3%	25.9%		
Total (n)	10	68	613		6	53	428		
Mean	2.30	2.37	2.06		2.17	2.36	2.10		
Standard deviation	0.48	0.67	0.79		0.41	0.68	0.78		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.10	0.30		-	-0.28	0.09		
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>									
<b>Ability/disability status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	4.5%	3.8%		0.0%	5.9%	3.6%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		
Sometimes	0.0%	4.5%	4.3%		0.0%	5.9%	4.5%		
Seldom	20.0%	6.1%	5.1%		16.7%	3.9%	4.8%		
Never	80.0%	84.8%	85.9%		83.3%	84.3%	86.5%		
Total (n)	10	66	603		6	51	421		
Mean	1.20	1.33	1.32		1.17	1.39	1.30		
Standard deviation	0.42	0.93	0.90		0.41	1.04	0.88		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.13		-	-0.21	-0.15		
<b>Age</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%		0.0%	0.0%	2.6%		
Often	0.0%	3.0%	2.5%		0.0%	3.9%	2.9%		
Sometimes	10.0%	12.1%	6.8%		16.7%	13.7%	7.4%		
Seldom	10.0%	9.1%	7.8%		16.7%	11.8%	6.7%		
Never	80.0%	75.8%	80.1%		66.7%	70.6%	80.5%		
Total (n)	10	66	602		6	51	421		
Mean	1.30	1.42	1.40		1.50	1.51	1.40		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.82	0.93		0.84	0.88	0.94		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.11		-	-0.01	0.11		
<b>Citizenship status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%		0.0%	0.0%	1.4%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		0.0%	0.0%	1.2%		
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%		0.0%	0.0%	3.3%		
Seldom	10.0%	3.0%	3.2%		16.7%	3.9%	3.6%		
Never	90.0%	97.0%	91.3%		83.3%	96.1%	90.5%		
Total (n)	10	66	601		6	51	420		

Mean	1.10	1.03	1.19		1.17	1.04	1.20		
Standard deviation	0.32	0.17	0.70		0.41	0.20	0.68		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.41	-0.13		-	0.65	-0.04		
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		0.0%	0.0%	1.7%		
Often	20.0%	4.5%	1.3%		16.7%	3.9%	1.2%		
Sometimes	20.0%	10.6%	4.0%		33.3%	13.7%	5.5%		
Seldom	0.0%	7.6%	5.2%		0.0%	7.8%	4.0%		
Never	60.0%	77.3%	87.1%		50.0%	74.5%	87.6%		
Total (n)	10	66	599		6	51	420		
Mean	2.00	1.42	1.27		2.17	1.47	1.25		
Standard deviation	1.33	0.86	0.80		1.33	0.88	0.76		
Significance	-		**		-		**		
Effect size	-	0.67	0.91		-	0.80	1.21		
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%		0.0%	0.0%	1.2%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	2.1%		
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	2.1%		
Never	100.0%	100.0%	94.2%		100.0%	100.0%	94.5%		
Total (n)	10	65	600		6	50	419		
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.13		1.00	1.00	1.11		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.60		0.00	0.00	0.54		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-		-0.22		-		-0.20		
<b>Political beliefs</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	2.5%		0.0%	2.0%	1.9%		
Often	20.0%	6.1%	2.0%		33.3%	5.9%	1.7%		
Sometimes	10.0%	7.6%	4.5%		16.7%	7.8%	5.0%		
Seldom	10.0%	7.6%	5.0%		0.0%	3.9%	3.6%		
Never	60.0%	77.3%	86.0%		50.0%	80.4%	87.8%		
Total (n)	10	66	600		6	51	419		
Mean	1.90	1.47	1.30		2.33	1.45	1.26		
Standard deviation	1.29	0.98	0.85		1.51	1.01	0.79		
Significance	-		*		-		**		
Effect size	-	0.44	0.71		-	0.87	1.35		
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%		0.0%	0.0%	2.4%		
Often	0.0%	4.5%	1.7%		0.0%	3.9%	2.1%		
Sometimes	0.0%	4.5%	5.0%		0.0%	3.9%	5.0%		
Seldom	0.0%	6.1%	5.2%		0.0%	7.8%	4.8%		
Never	100.0%	84.8%	85.3%		100.0%	84.3%	85.7%		
Total (n)	10	66	600		6	51	420		
Mean	1.00	1.29	1.32		1.00	1.27	1.31		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.76	0.87		0.00	0.72	0.85		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.37		-	-0.38	-0.36		
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		0.0%	0.0%	1.7%		
Often	20.0%	3.0%	1.2%		16.7%	2.0%	1.2%		
Sometimes	10.0%	6.1%	4.0%		16.7%	5.9%	4.0%		
Seldom	0.0%	7.6%	4.8%		0.0%	7.8%	4.8%		
Never	70.0%	83.3%	87.7%		66.7%	84.3%	88.3%		
Total (n)	10	66	600		6	51	420		
Mean	1.80	1.29	1.26		1.83	1.25	1.23		
Standard deviation	1.32	0.72	0.79		1.33	0.66	0.73		
Significance	-		*		-		*		
Effect size	-	0.71	0.68		-	0.88	0.82		
<b>Sexual orientation</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	2.2%		0.0%	2.0%	1.7%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Sometimes	10.0%	3.1%	2.8%		0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		
Seldom	0.0%	1.5%	3.7%		0.0%	2.0%	3.3%		
Never	90.0%	93.8%	91.0%		100.0%	96.0%	92.6%		

Total (n)	10	65	600		6	50	420		
Mean	1.20	1.14	1.19		1.00	1.10	1.15		
Standard deviation	0.63	0.61	0.70		0.00	0.58	0.63		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.10	0.01		-	-0.17	-0.24		
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	2.3%		0.0%	2.0%	1.4%		
Often	0.0%	3.1%	1.7%		0.0%	4.0%	1.7%		
Sometimes	10.0%	9.2%	4.8%		0.0%	10.0%	5.5%		
Seldom	0.0%	7.7%	6.7%		0.0%	6.0%	5.3%		
Never	90.0%	78.5%	84.5%		100.0%	78.0%	86.1%		
Total (n)	10	65	599		6	50	418		
Mean	1.20	1.42	1.31		1.00	1.46	1.27		
Standard deviation	0.63	0.90	0.83		0.00	0.97	0.76		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.13		-	-0.47	-0.36		
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		0.0%	0.0%	2.2%		
Often	0.0%	3.1%	0.8%		0.0%	4.0%	1.0%		
Sometimes	0.0%	6.2%	4.3%		0.0%	8.0%	4.5%		
Seldom	0.0%	1.5%	3.2%		0.0%	0.0%	3.6%		
Never	100.0%	89.2%	89.3%		100.0%	88.0%	88.8%		
Total (n)	10	65	599		6	50	418		
Mean	1.00	1.23	1.24		1.00	1.28	1.24		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.70	0.77		0.00	0.78	0.77		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.31		-	-0.36	-0.31		
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%		0.0%	1.9%	1.7%		
Often	10.0%	4.4%	1.0%		16.7%	5.7%	1.2%		
Sometimes	20.0%	17.6%	6.5%		16.7%	17.0%	5.8%		
Seldom	20.0%	16.2%	12.2%		16.7%	15.1%	10.8%		
Never	50.0%	60.3%	78.6%		50.0%	60.4%	80.5%		
Total (n)	10	68	598		6	53	416		
Mean	1.90	1.71	1.35		2.00	1.74	1.33		
Standard deviation	1.10	1.01	0.79		1.26	1.06	0.78		
Significance	-		*		-		*		
Effect size	-	0.19	0.70		-	0.25	0.86		
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		
Sometimes	0.0%	2.9%	1.0%		0.0%	3.8%	0.7%		
Seldom	10.0%	5.9%	3.5%		16.7%	5.7%	2.9%		
Never	90.0%	91.2%	94.0%		83.3%	90.6%	95.0%		
Total (n)	10	68	598		6	53	416		
Mean	1.10	1.12	1.11		1.17	1.13	1.09		
Standard deviation	0.32	0.41	0.51		0.41	0.44	0.46		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.02		-	0.09	0.17		
<b>Been sexually harassed</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Sometimes	10.0%	6.0%	1.8%		16.7%	7.7%	2.4%		
Seldom	0.0%	6.0%	2.9%		0.0%	7.7%	2.4%		
Never	90.0%	88.1%	94.3%		83.3%	84.6%	94.5%		
Total (n)	10	67	596		6	52	415		
Mean	1.20	1.18	1.10		1.33	1.23	1.10		
Standard deviation	0.63	0.52	0.47		0.82	0.58	0.44		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.04	0.21		-	0.17	0.52		
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		



Sometimes	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%		0.0%	1.9%	1.0%		Harassment
Seldom	10.0%	7.4%	2.3%		16.7%	9.4%	2.4%		
Never	90.0%	91.2%	95.8%		83.3%	88.7%	95.7%		
Total (n)	10	68	597		6	53	416		
Mean	1.10	1.10	1.08		1.17	1.13	1.07		
Standard deviation	0.32	0.35	0.42		0.41	0.39	0.40		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.00	0.05		-	0.10	0.25		
<b>Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	0.7%		0.0%	1.9%	0.5%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Sometimes	0.0%	4.4%	1.5%		0.0%	5.7%	2.2%		
Seldom	10.0%	4.4%	3.0%		16.7%	5.7%	2.2%		
Never	90.0%	89.7%	94.3%		83.3%	86.8%	94.7%		
Total (n)	10	68	597		6	53	415		
Mean	1.10	1.19	1.10		1.17	1.25	1.10		
Standard deviation	0.32	0.65	0.48		0.41	0.73	0.47		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.14	0.00		-	-0.11	0.15		
<b>Please indicate how often you have personally experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:</b>									
<b>Verbal comments</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%		0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		Discrimination and Bias
Often	10.0%	4.5%	2.2%		16.7%	5.8%	2.9%		
Sometimes	10.0%	10.4%	4.7%		16.7%	11.5%	4.5%		
Seldom	0.0%	9.0%	8.7%		0.0%	7.7%	7.7%		
Never	80.0%	76.1%	82.9%		66.7%	75.0%	84.0%		
Total (n)	10	67	597		6	52	418		
Mean	1.50	1.43	1.31		1.83	1.48	1.29		
Standard deviation	1.08	0.86	0.79		1.33	0.92	0.77		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.08	0.24		-	0.38	0.70		
<b>Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	1.5%	0.7%		0.0%	1.9%	0.7%		
Sometimes	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%		0.0%	1.9%	1.0%		
Seldom	0.0%	6.0%	3.0%		0.0%	5.8%	2.4%		
Never	100.0%	91.0%	94.5%		100.0%	90.4%	95.5%		
Total (n)	10	67	598		6	52	418		
Mean	1.00	1.13	1.10		1.00	1.15	1.08		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.49	0.50		0.00	0.54	0.44		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.20		-	-0.28	-0.18		
<b>Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)</b>									
Very Often	10.0%	1.5%	1.5%		16.7%	1.9%	1.2%		Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%		0.0%	1.9%	2.1%		
Sometimes	10.0%	6.0%	2.8%		16.7%	7.7%	2.1%		
Seldom	20.0%	14.9%	6.0%		16.7%	11.5%	4.5%		
Never	60.0%	76.1%	88.2%		50.0%	76.9%	90.0%		
Total (n)	10	67	600		6	52	420		
Mean	1.80	1.37	1.22		2.17	1.40	1.20		
Standard deviation	1.32	0.79	0.71		1.60	0.87	0.69		
Significance	-		*		-		***		
Effect size	-	0.54	0.82		-	0.89	1.41		
<b>Offensive visual images or items</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		
Sometimes	20.0%	4.5%	1.7%		16.7%	3.8%	1.0%		
Seldom	0.0%	4.5%	3.3%		0.0%	5.8%	2.9%		
Never	80.0%	91.0%	93.8%		83.3%	90.4%	95.5%		
Total (n)	10	67	600		6	52	420		
Mean	1.40	1.13	1.11		1.33	1.13	1.07		
Standard deviation	0.84	0.46	0.50		0.82	0.44	0.40		
Significance	-				-				

Effect size	-	0.59	0.58		-	0.45	0.65		
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Often	0.0%	1.5%	0.5%		0.0%	2.0%	0.7%		
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		Harassment
Seldom	0.0%	1.5%	2.5%		0.0%	2.0%	2.1%		
Never	100.0%	97.0%	95.5%		100.0%	96.1%	95.9%		
Total (n)	10	66	598		6	51	419		
Mean	1.00	1.06	1.09		1.00	1.08	1.08		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.39	0.47		0.00	0.44	0.43		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.19		-	-0.18	-0.19		
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Often	0.0%	1.5%	0.7%		0.0%	1.9%	1.0%		
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		Harassment
Seldom	0.0%	1.5%	2.2%		0.0%	1.9%	1.7%		
Never	100.0%	97.0%	96.0%		100.0%	96.2%	96.4%		
Total (n)	10	67	598		6	52	420		
Mean	1.00	1.06	1.08		1.00	1.08	1.07		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.38	0.47		0.00	0.44	0.44		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.17		-	-0.18	-0.16		
<b>Anonymous phone calls</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		
Often	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%		0.0%	1.9%	1.0%		
Sometimes	0.0%	1.5%	1.3%		0.0%	1.9%	1.0%		Harassment
Seldom	0.0%	1.5%	2.8%		0.0%	1.9%	2.1%		
Never	100.0%	95.5%	93.8%		100.0%	94.2%	95.2%		
Total (n)	10	67	598		6	52	419		
Mean	1.00	1.09	1.13		1.00	1.12	1.10		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.56		0.00	0.51	0.50		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.23		-	-0.24	-0.20		
<b>Damage to personal property</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Sometimes	0.0%	3.0%	1.0%		0.0%	3.8%	1.2%		Harassment
Seldom	20.0%	7.5%	3.2%		33.3%	7.7%	2.7%		
Never	80.0%	89.6%	94.8%		66.7%	88.5%	95.4%		
Total (n)	10	67	594		6	52	415		
Mean	1.20	1.13	1.09		1.33	1.15	1.07		
Standard deviation	0.42	0.42	0.45		0.52	0.46	0.39		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.17	0.24		-	0.39	0.67		
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.</b>									
<b>Academic ability</b>									
Highest 10%	15.4%	29.1%	22.3%		11.1%	25.8%	23.4%		
Above Average	46.2%	49.4%	35.3%		44.4%	54.8%	34.4%		Academic Self-Concept
Average	23.1%	15.2%	35.4%		33.3%	14.5%	36.6%		
Below Average	15.4%	5.1%	6.2%		11.1%	3.2%	5.0%		
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	0.7%		0.0%	1.6%	0.6%		
Total (n)	13	79	725		9	62	517		
Mean	3.62	4.00	3.72		3.56	4.00	3.75		
Standard deviation	0.96	0.88	0.90		0.88	0.83	0.89		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.43	-0.11		-	-0.53	-0.21		
<b>Mathematical ability</b>									
Highest 10%	15.4%	16.5%	9.2%		11.1%	11.3%	8.2%		
Above Average	38.5%	24.1%	19.9%		33.3%	24.2%	18.0%		Academic Self-Concept
Average	30.8%	41.8%	44.6%		33.3%	45.2%	46.7%		
Below Average	15.4%	15.2%	21.3%		22.2%	16.1%	22.0%		
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.5%	5.0%		0.0%	3.2%	5.1%		

Total (n)	13	79	719		9	62	510		
Mean	3.54	3.37	3.07		3.33	3.24	3.02		
Standard deviation	0.97	1.01	0.99		1.00	0.97	0.97		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.17	0.47		-	0.09	0.32		
<b>Self-confidence (intellectual)</b>									
Highest 10%	15.4%	17.7%	18.8%		11.1%	19.4%	18.5%		
Above Average	23.1%	40.5%	30.7%		22.2%	40.3%	30.2%		
Average	30.8%	32.9%	36.6%		44.4%	33.9%	39.6%		Academic Self-Concept
Below Average	30.8%	7.6%	10.1%		22.2%	4.8%	9.2%		
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	3.7%		0.0%	1.6%	2.5%		
Total (n)	13	79	722		9	62	513		
Mean	3.23	3.66	3.51		3.22	3.71	3.53		
Standard deviation	1.09	0.90	1.03		0.97	0.89	0.98		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.48	-0.27		-	-0.55	-0.32		
<b>Drive to achieve</b>									
Highest 10%	7.7%	27.8%	32.0%		11.1%	32.3%	34.7%		
Above Average	23.1%	36.7%	32.7%		11.1%	38.7%	32.9%		
Average	38.5%	29.1%	26.8%		44.4%	22.6%	26.6%		Academic Self-Concept
Below Average	30.8%	5.1%	7.2%		33.3%	4.8%	4.8%		
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%		0.0%	1.6%	1.0%		
Total (n)	13	79	724		9	62	516		
Mean	3.08	3.85	3.87		3.00	3.95	3.96		
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	0.99		1.00	0.95	0.95		
Significance	-	**	**		-	**	**		
Effect size	-	-0.83	-0.80		-	-1.00	-1.01		
<b>Emotional health</b>									
Highest 10%	0.0%	10.1%	15.4%		0.0%	11.3%	14.7%		
Above Average	23.1%	30.4%	23.3%		11.1%	33.9%	22.6%		
Average	53.8%	39.2%	39.3%		55.6%	33.9%	42.9%		
Below Average	7.7%	13.9%	16.1%		11.1%	14.5%	14.7%		
Lowest 10%	15.4%	6.3%	5.9%		22.2%	6.5%	5.0%		
Total (n)	13	79	726		9	62	517		
Mean	2.85	3.24	3.26		2.56	3.29	3.27		
Standard deviation	0.99	1.03	1.09		1.01	1.06	1.04		
Significance	-				-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.38	-0.38		-	-0.69	-0.68		
<b>Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at this college?</b>									
<b>Transfer orientation</b>									
Yes	0.0%	7.5%	10.9%		0.0%	9.6%	11.7%		
No	100.0%	92.5%	89.1%		100.0%	90.4%	88.3%		
Total (n)	10	67	589		6	52	412		
<b>Honors program</b>									
Yes	0.0%	6.0%	10.8%		0.0%	5.8%	10.9%		
No	100.0%	94.0%	89.2%		100.0%	94.2%	89.1%		
Total (n)	10	67	591		6	52	414		
<b>Undergraduate research program</b>									
Yes	10.0%	9.0%	3.7%		0.0%	5.8%	3.4%		
No	90.0%	91.0%	96.3%		100.0%	94.2%	96.6%		
Total (n)	10	67	589		6	52	412		
<b>Mentoring program</b>									
Yes	0.0%	12.1%	7.5%		0.0%	11.8%	7.1%		
No	100.0%	87.9%	92.5%		100.0%	88.2%	92.9%		
Total (n)	10	66	585		6	51	408		
<b>Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students</b>									
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	11.4%		0.0%	0.0%	12.1%		
No	100.0%	100.0%	88.6%		100.0%	100.0%	87.9%		
Total (n)	10	67	589		6	52	412		
<b>Study abroad program</b>									
Yes	0.0%	7.5%	3.1%		0.0%	5.8%	2.9%		
No	100.0%	92.5%	96.9%		100.0%	94.2%	97.1%		
Total (n)	10	67	586		6	52	409		

English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction								
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%		0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	91.6%		100.0%	100.0%	90.5%	
Total (n)	10	66	586		6	51	409	
Summer courses								
Yes	60.0%	66.7%	40.1%		50.0%	62.7%	43.3%	
No	40.0%	33.3%	59.9%		50.0%	37.3%	56.7%	
Total (n)	10	66	588		6	51	411	
How often in the past year did you:								
Support your opinions with a logical argument								Habits of Mind
Frequently	60.0%	71.2%	50.1%		50.0%	74.5%	47.2%	
Occasionally	40.0%	24.2%	36.5%		50.0%	19.6%	37.8%	
Not at All	0.0%	4.5%	13.4%		0.0%	5.9%	15.0%	
Total (n)	10	66	589		6	51	413	
Mean	2.60	2.67	2.37		2.50	2.69	2.32	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.56	0.71		0.55	0.58	0.72	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	0.32		-	-0.33	0.25	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others								Habits of Mind
Frequently	50.0%	65.2%	52.5%		50.0%	66.7%	52.4%	
Occasionally	40.0%	28.8%	36.3%		33.3%	25.5%	36.2%	
Not at All	10.0%	6.1%	11.2%		16.7%	7.8%	11.4%	
Total (n)	10	66	589		6	51	412	
Mean	2.40	2.59	2.41		2.33	2.59	2.41	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.61	0.68		0.82	0.64	0.69	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.01		-	-0.41	-0.12	
Look up scientific research articles and resources								Habits of Mind
Frequently	50.0%	68.2%	47.3%		50.0%	66.7%	47.2%	
Occasionally	40.0%	24.2%	38.1%		33.3%	25.5%	38.3%	
Not at All	10.0%	7.6%	14.6%		16.7%	7.8%	14.5%	
Total (n)	10	66	590		6	51	413	
Mean	2.40	2.61	2.33		2.33	2.59	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.63	0.72		0.82	0.64	0.72	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.33	0.10		-	-0.41	0.00	
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class								Habits of Mind
Frequently	40.0%	63.1%	52.2%		33.3%	62.0%	50.1%	
Occasionally	40.0%	27.7%	36.7%		33.3%	28.0%	38.0%	
Not at All	20.0%	9.2%	11.1%		33.3%	10.0%	11.9%	
Total (n)	10	65	588		6	50	413	
Mean	2.20	2.54	2.41		2.00	2.52	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.66	0.68		0.89	0.68	0.69	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.52	-0.31		-	-0.76	-0.55	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process								Habits of Mind
Frequently	60.0%	75.8%	67.9%		50.0%	72.5%	69.8%	
Occasionally	40.0%	22.7%	28.1%		50.0%	25.5%	26.1%	
Not at All	0.0%	1.5%	4.1%		0.0%	2.0%	4.1%	
Total (n)	10	66	591		6	51	414	
Mean	2.60	2.74	2.64		2.50	2.71	2.66	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.47	0.56		0.55	0.50	0.56	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.07		-	-0.42	-0.29	
How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?								
Mostly online instruction								
5 or more	50.0%	38.5%	23.5%		50.0%	33.3%	23.5%	
2-4	30.0%	40.0%	39.8%		50.0%	47.1%	41.2%	
One	10.0%	7.7%	16.0%		0.0%	7.8%	17.3%	
None	10.0%	13.8%	20.7%		0.0%	11.8%	18.0%	
Total (n)	10	65	575		6	51	405	
Mean	3.20	3.03	2.66		3.50	3.02	2.70	

Standard deviation	1.03	1.02	1.05		0.55	0.95	1.02		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.17	0.51		-	0.51	0.78		
<b>Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)</b>									
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%		0.0%	0.0%	2.5%		
2-4	20.0%	23.1%	9.5%		33.3%	27.5%	11.2%		Curriculum of Inclusion
One	20.0%	23.1%	14.6%		33.3%	23.5%	16.2%		
None	60.0%	53.8%	72.6%		33.3%	49.0%	70.1%		
Total (n)	10	65	570		6	51	401		
Mean	1.60	1.69	1.44		2.00	1.78	1.46		
Standard deviation	0.84	0.83	0.80		0.89	0.86	0.79		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.11	0.20		-	0.26	0.68		
<b>A remedial or developmental focus</b>									
5 or more	0.0%	1.6%	2.5%		0.0%	2.0%	2.5%		
2-4	10.0%	14.1%	11.5%		16.7%	17.6%	12.4%		
One	20.0%	10.9%	15.0%		16.7%	7.8%	12.7%		
None	70.0%	73.4%	71.1%		66.7%	72.5%	72.4%		
Total (n)	10	64	567		6	51	402		
Mean	1.40	1.44	1.45		1.50	1.49	1.45		
Standard deviation	0.70	0.79	0.79		0.84	0.86	0.80		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.06		-	0.01	0.06		
<b>Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs</b>									
5 or more	0.0%	16.9%	8.7%		0.0%	13.7%	8.8%		
2-4	30.0%	35.4%	23.0%		33.3%	35.3%	19.1%		Curriculum of Inclusion
One	40.0%	12.3%	18.8%		50.0%	13.7%	20.4%		
None	30.0%	35.4%	49.6%		16.7%	37.3%	51.6%		
Total (n)	10	65	565		6	51	397		
Mean	2.00	2.34	1.91		2.17	2.25	1.85		
Standard deviation	0.82	1.14	1.03		0.75	1.11	1.02		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.30	0.09		-	-0.07	0.31		
<b>Option to attend remotely or in-person</b>									
5 or more	10.0%	14.3%	18.0%		16.7%	16.0%	20.6%		
2-4	20.0%	25.4%	27.0%		33.3%	30.0%	29.0%		
One	30.0%	12.7%	13.7%		16.7%	8.0%	13.2%		
None	40.0%	47.6%	41.3%		33.3%	46.0%	37.2%		
Total (n)	10	63	571		6	50	403		
Mean	2.00	2.06	2.22		2.33	2.16	2.33		
Standard deviation	1.05	1.15	1.17		1.21	1.18	1.18		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.19		-	0.14	0.00		
<b>Materials/readings about gender/gender identity</b>									
5 or more	0.0%	20.0%	8.1%		0.0%	17.6%	7.7%		
2-4	40.0%	35.4%	20.5%		50.0%	37.3%	19.7%		Curriculum of Inclusion
One	10.0%	12.3%	22.2%		16.7%	15.7%	22.9%		
None	50.0%	32.3%	49.2%		33.3%	29.4%	49.8%		
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	402		
Mean	1.90	2.43	1.87		2.17	2.43	1.85		
Standard deviation	0.99	1.15	1.00		0.98	1.10	0.99		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.46	0.03		-	-0.24	0.32		
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>									
5 or more	0.0%	26.2%	9.6%		0.0%	25.5%	9.2%		
2-4	50.0%	41.5%	28.5%		50.0%	41.2%	27.4%		Curriculum of Inclusion
One	10.0%	16.9%	24.5%		16.7%	17.6%	25.1%		
None	40.0%	15.4%	37.3%		33.3%	15.7%	38.3%		
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	402		
Mean	2.10	2.78	2.11		2.17	2.76	2.07		
Standard deviation	0.99	1.01	1.02		0.98	1.01	1.01		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.67	-0.01		-	-0.58	0.10		

<b>Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences</b>								
5 or more	0.0%	23.8%	10.0%		0.0%	22.0%	9.2%	
2-4	50.0%	38.1%	25.0%		50.0%	38.0%	24.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
One	10.0%	14.3%	27.4%		16.7%	16.0%	27.4%	
None	40.0%	23.8%	37.6%		33.3%	24.0%	38.4%	
Total (n)	10	63	569		6	50	401	
Mean	2.10	2.62	2.07		2.17	2.58	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.99	1.10	1.01		0.98	1.09	1.00	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.47	0.03		-	-0.38	0.12	
<b>Materials/readings about privilege</b>								
5 or more	0.0%	16.9%	8.4%		0.0%	17.6%	8.2%	
2-4	30.0%	35.4%	21.7%		33.3%	31.4%	20.3%	Curriculum of Inclusion
One	20.0%	18.5%	24.0%		33.3%	21.6%	25.3%	
None	50.0%	29.2%	45.9%		33.3%	29.4%	46.2%	
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	403	
Mean	1.80	2.40	1.93		2.00	2.37	1.91	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.09	1.00		0.89	1.09	0.99	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.55	-0.13		-	-0.34	0.09	
<b>Materials/readings about sexual orientation</b>								
5 or more	0.0%	15.4%	8.3%		0.0%	17.6%	9.0%	
2-4	30.0%	32.3%	18.0%		50.0%	35.3%	18.0%	Curriculum of Inclusion
One	20.0%	20.0%	22.5%		16.7%	19.6%	22.5%	
None	50.0%	32.3%	51.2%		33.3%	27.5%	50.5%	
Total (n)	10	65	568		6	51	400	
Mean	1.80	2.31	1.83		2.17	2.43	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.09	1.00		0.98	1.08	1.01	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.03		-	-0.24	0.31	
<b>Materials/readings about disability</b>								
5 or more	0.0%	14.1%	8.4%		0.0%	16.0%	8.7%	
2-4	30.0%	31.3%	15.7%		50.0%	38.0%	18.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
One	20.0%	23.4%	22.7%		16.7%	24.0%	22.6%	
None	50.0%	31.3%	53.1%		33.3%	22.0%	49.9%	
Total (n)	10	64	572		6	50	403	
Mean	1.80	2.28	1.79		2.17	2.48	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.06	0.99		0.98	1.01	1.01	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.45	0.01		-	-0.31	0.31	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>								
<b>Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities</b>								
Frequently	0.0%	3.1%	8.0%		0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	
Occasionally	60.0%	56.9%	50.1%		66.7%	54.9%	51.6%	
Not at All	40.0%	40.0%	41.9%		33.3%	45.1%	40.2%	
Total (n)	10	65	573		6	51	403	
Mean	1.60	1.63	1.66		1.67	1.55	1.68	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.55	0.62		0.52	0.50	0.62	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.10		-	0.24	-0.02	
<b>Missed class due to employment</b>								
Frequently	0.0%	3.1%	5.1%		0.0%	2.0%	6.0%	
Occasionally	20.0%	24.6%	22.0%		16.7%	23.5%	22.8%	
Not at All	80.0%	72.3%	72.9%		83.3%	74.5%	71.2%	
Total (n)	10	65	572		6	51	403	
Mean	1.20	1.31	1.32		1.17	1.27	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.53	0.57		0.41	0.49	0.59	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.21		-	-0.20	-0.31	
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>								
Frequently	60.0%	54.7%	40.2%		66.7%	54.0%	41.9%	
Occasionally	30.0%	32.8%	42.2%		16.7%	30.0%	42.4%	
Not at All	10.0%	12.5%	17.6%		16.7%	16.0%	15.8%	
Total (n)	10	64	569		6	50	399	

Mean	2.50	2.42	2.23		2.50	2.38	2.26		
Standard deviation	0.71	0.71	0.73		0.84	0.75	0.71		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.11	0.37		-	0.16	0.34		
<b>Felt depressed</b>									
Frequently	40.0%	30.8%	25.8%		50.0%	29.4%	25.5%		
Occasionally	20.0%	30.8%	37.8%		0.0%	27.5%	37.5%		
Not at All	40.0%	38.5%	36.4%		50.0%	43.1%	37.0%		
Total (n)	10	65	569		6	51	400		
Mean	2.00	1.92	1.89		2.00	1.86	1.89		
Standard deviation	0.94	0.83	0.78		1.10	0.85	0.78		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.10	0.14		-	0.16	0.14		
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>									
Frequently	70.0%	58.5%	41.2%		66.7%	56.9%	42.9%		
Occasionally	30.0%	27.7%	33.5%		33.3%	25.5%	32.4%		
Not at All	0.0%	13.8%	25.3%		0.0%	17.6%	24.7%		
Total (n)	10	65	570		6	51	401		
Mean	2.70	2.45	2.16		2.67	2.39	2.18		
Standard deviation	0.48	0.73	0.80		0.52	0.78	0.80		
Significance	-		*		-				
Effect size	-	0.34	0.68		-	0.36	0.61		
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	38.5%	37.1%		16.7%	43.1%	42.4%		
Occasionally	10.0%	15.4%	28.0%		0.0%	11.8%	25.7%		
Not at All	80.0%	46.2%	34.9%		83.3%	45.1%	31.9%		
Total (n)	10	65	568		6	51	401		
Mean	1.30	1.92	2.02		1.33	1.98	2.10		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.92	0.85		0.82	0.95	0.86		
Significance	-	*	**		-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.67	-0.85		-	-0.68	-0.90		
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	13.8%	13.8%		0.0%	15.7%	13.9%		
Occasionally	40.0%	20.0%	28.5%		33.3%	17.6%	27.4%		
Not at All	60.0%	66.2%	57.6%		66.7%	66.7%	58.7%		
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	402		
Mean	1.40	1.48	1.56		1.33	1.49	1.55		
Standard deviation	0.52	0.73	0.72		0.52	0.76	0.73		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.22		-	-0.21	-0.30		
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	12.3%	11.4%		0.0%	13.7%	11.2%		
Occasionally	30.0%	24.6%	29.9%		33.3%	25.5%	30.6%		
Not at All	70.0%	63.1%	58.7%		66.7%	60.8%	58.2%		
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	402		
Mean	1.30	1.49	1.53		1.33	1.53	1.53		
Standard deviation	0.48	0.71	0.69		0.52	0.73	0.69		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.33		-	-0.27	-0.29		
<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	12.3%	9.5%		0.0%	11.8%	9.5%		
Occasionally	40.0%	23.1%	22.5%		33.3%	21.6%	19.4%		
Not at All	60.0%	64.6%	68.1%		66.7%	66.7%	71.1%		
Total (n)	10	65	570		6	51	402		
Mean	1.40	1.48	1.41		1.33	1.45	1.38		
Standard deviation	0.52	0.71	0.66		0.52	0.70	0.65		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.02		-	-0.17	-0.08		
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	13.8%	7.4%		0.0%	15.7%	7.5%		
Occasionally	40.0%	29.2%	20.0%		50.0%	31.4%	17.8%		
Not at All	60.0%	56.9%	72.6%		50.0%	52.9%	74.8%		
Total (n)	10	65	569		6	51	400		
Mean	1.40	1.57	1.35		1.50	1.63	1.33		

Standard deviation	0.52	0.73	0.61		0.55	0.75	0.61		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.23	0.08		-	-0.17	0.28		
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>									
Frequently	30.0%	12.3%	7.7%		16.7%	11.8%	8.2%		
Occasionally	60.0%	58.5%	42.1%		66.7%	52.9%	39.8%		
Not at All	10.0%	29.2%	50.2%		16.7%	35.3%	52.0%		
Total (n)	10	65	572		6	51	402		
Mean	2.20	1.83	1.58		2.00	1.76	1.56		
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.63		0.63	0.65	0.64		
Significance	-		**		-				
Effect size	-	0.59	0.98		-	0.37	0.69		
<b>Participated in study groups</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	7.7%	7.4%		16.7%	5.9%	9.0%		
Occasionally	60.0%	46.2%	28.3%		50.0%	47.1%	28.6%		
Not at All	30.0%	46.2%	64.3%		33.3%	47.1%	62.4%		
Total (n)	10	65	569		6	51	402		
Mean	1.80	1.62	1.43		1.83	1.59	1.47		
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.63		0.75	0.61	0.65		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.29	0.59		-	0.39	0.55		
<b>Participated in programs for students who are parents</b>									
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%		0.0%	0.0%	4.0%		
Occasionally	0.0%	1.5%	6.5%		0.0%	2.0%	6.3%		
Not at All	100.0%	98.5%	90.4%		100.0%	98.0%	89.7%		
Total (n)	10	65	565		6	51	399		
Mean	1.00	1.02	1.13		1.00	1.02	1.14		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.12	0.41		0.00	0.14	0.45		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.32		-	-0.14	-0.31		
<b>Felt anxious</b>									
Frequently	50.0%	52.3%	39.9%		66.7%	52.9%	41.2%		
Occasionally	40.0%	35.4%	39.9%		16.7%	33.3%	40.0%		
Not at All	10.0%	12.3%	20.1%		16.7%	13.7%	18.9%		
Total (n)	10	65	571		6	51	403		
Mean	2.40	2.40	2.20		2.50	2.39	2.22		
Standard deviation	0.70	0.70	0.75		0.84	0.72	0.74		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.00	0.27		-	0.15	0.38		
<b>Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food</b>									
Frequently	10.0%	9.2%	9.6%		16.7%	11.8%	10.7%		
Occasionally	10.0%	9.2%	17.9%		16.7%	5.9%	17.2%		
Not at All	80.0%	81.5%	72.5%		66.7%	82.4%	72.1%		
Total (n)	10	65	570		6	51	402		
Mean	1.30	1.28	1.37		1.50	1.29	1.39		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.63	0.65		0.84	0.67	0.67		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.03	-0.11		-	0.31	0.16		
<b>Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:</b>									
<b>Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material</b>									
Very Often									Academic Validation in the Classroom
	20.0%	46.0%	33.7%		16.7%	52.0%	36.2%		
Often	60.0%	39.7%	35.7%		66.7%	40.0%	34.4%		
Sometimes	20.0%	14.3%	21.4%		16.7%	8.0%	20.3%		
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%		0.0%	0.0%	5.1%		
Never	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%		0.0%	0.0%	4.1%		
Total (n)	10	63	555		6	50	390		
Mean	4.00	4.32	3.90		4.00	4.44	3.93		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.71	1.05		0.63	0.64	1.07		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.45	0.10		-	-0.69	0.07		





<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>								
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%		0.0%	0.0%	9.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	92.9%		100.0%	100.0%	91.0%	
Total (n)	3	14	99		2	12	78	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college</b>								
Yes	66.7%	60.0%	40.4%		50.0%	61.5%	42.2%	
No	33.3%	40.0%	59.6%		50.0%	38.5%	57.8%	
Total (n)	3	15	104		2	13	83	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution</b>								
Yes	66.7%	50.0%	11.5%		50.0%	41.7%	10.4%	
No	33.3%	50.0%	88.5%		50.0%	58.3%	89.6%	
Total (n)	3	14	96		2	12	77	
<b>Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school</b>								
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%		0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	91.0%		100.0%	100.0%	92.3%	
Total (n)	3	14	100		2	12	78	
<b>Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college</b>								
Yes	33.3%	46.7%	63.9%		50.0%	53.8%	66.3%	
No	66.7%	53.3%	36.1%		50.0%	46.2%	33.7%	
Total (n)	3	15	108		2	13	86	
<b>Taken an online course at a 4-year institution</b>								
Yes	33.3%	28.6%	12.5%		0.0%	25.0%	10.4%	
No	66.7%	71.4%	87.5%		100.0%	75.0%	89.6%	
Total (n)	3	14	96		2	12	77	
<b>In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?</b>								
<b>To fulfill general education requirements</b>								
Essential	66.7%	50.0%	49.1%		50.0%	50.0%	53.3%	
Very Important	33.3%	14.3%	27.2%		50.0%	8.3%	24.4%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	14.3%	10.5%		0.0%	16.7%	13.3%	
Not Important	0.0%	21.4%	13.2%		0.0%	25.0%	8.9%	
Total (n)	3	14	114		2	12	90	
Mean	3.67	2.93	3.12		3.50	2.83	3.22	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.27	1.06		0.71	1.34	0.99	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.58	0.52		-	0.50	0.28	
<b>To fulfill requirements in my major</b>								
Essential	66.7%	50.0%	58.4%		50.0%	50.0%	64.0%	
Very Important	33.3%	21.4%	21.2%		50.0%	16.7%	19.1%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%		0.0%	0.0%	7.9%	
Not Important	0.0%	28.6%	12.4%		0.0%	33.3%	9.0%	
Total (n)	3	14	113		2	12	89	
Mean	3.67	2.93	3.26		3.50	2.83	3.38	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.33	1.05		0.71	1.40	0.97	
Significance	-				-			
Effect size	-	0.56	0.39		-	0.48	0.12	
<b>To have a more convenient class schedule</b>								
Essential	33.3%	21.4%	43.6%		0.0%	16.7%	50.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	21.4%	27.3%		0.0%	16.7%	24.4%	
Somewhat Important	33.3%	28.6%	13.6%		50.0%	33.3%	15.1%	
Not Important	33.3%	28.6%	15.5%		50.0%	33.3%	10.5%	
Total (n)	3	14	110		2	12	86	
Mean	2.33	2.36	2.99		1.50	2.17	3.14	
Standard deviation	1.53	1.15	1.10		0.71	1.11	1.03	
Significance	-				-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.60		-	-0.60	-1.59	
<b>To complete my degree quicker</b>								
Essential	0.0%	14.3%	38.4%		0.0%	16.7%	45.5%	
Very Important	0.0%	21.4%	23.2%		0.0%	25.0%	21.6%	
Somewhat Important	33.3%	28.6%	17.0%		0.0%	16.7%	13.6%	
Not Important	66.7%	35.7%	21.4%		100.0%	41.7%	19.3%	
Total (n)	3	14	112		2	12	88	
Mean	1.33	2.14	2.79		1.00	2.17	2.93	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.10	1.17		0.00	1.19	1.17	

Significance	-		*	-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.74	-1.25	-	-0.98	-1.65		
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>								
Essential	33.3%	50.0%	26.1%	50.0%	50.0%	32.2%		
Very Important	0.0%	7.1%	14.4%	0.0%	8.3%	16.1%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.1%	14.4%	0.0%	8.3%	16.1%		
Not Important	66.7%	35.7%	45.0%	50.0%	33.3%	35.6%		
Total (n)	3	14	111	2	12	87		
Mean	2.00	2.71	2.22	2.50	2.75	2.45		
Standard deviation	1.73	1.44	1.27	2.12	1.42	1.27		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.49	-0.17	-	-0.18	0.04		
<b>The location was more convenient</b>								
Essential	0.0%	28.6%	27.7%	0.0%	33.3%	34.1%		
Very Important	33.3%	14.3%	15.2%	0.0%	8.3%	11.4%		
Somewhat Important	33.3%	14.3%	21.4%	50.0%	8.3%	21.6%		
Not Important	33.3%	42.9%	35.7%	50.0%	50.0%	33.0%		
Total (n)	3	14	112	2	12	88		
Mean	2.00	2.29	2.35	1.50	2.25	2.47		
Standard deviation	1.00	1.33	1.23	0.71	1.42	1.27		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.28	-	-0.53	-0.76		
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>								
Essential	0.0%	21.4%	23.4%	0.0%	25.0%	27.6%		
Very Important	0.0%	14.3%	20.7%	0.0%	8.3%	19.5%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	14.3%	19.8%	0.0%	16.7%	21.8%		
Not Important	100.0%	50.0%	36.0%	100.0%	50.0%	31.0%		
Total (n)	3	14	111	2	12	87		
Mean	1.00	2.07	2.32	1.00	2.08	2.44		
Standard deviation	0.00	1.27	1.19	0.00	1.31	1.20		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.84	-1.11	-	-0.82	-1.20		
<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>								
Essential	0.0%	7.1%	22.5%	0.0%	8.3%	25.3%		
Very Important	0.0%	14.3%	8.1%	0.0%	8.3%	6.9%		
Somewhat Important	33.3%	14.3%	13.5%	0.0%	8.3%	14.9%		
Not Important	66.7%	64.3%	55.9%	100.0%	75.0%	52.9%		
Total (n)	3	14	111	2	12	87		
Mean	1.33	1.64	1.97	1.00	1.50	2.05		
Standard deviation	0.58	1.01	1.25	0.00	1.00	1.28		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.51	-	-0.50	-0.82		
<b>Changed my career plans</b>								
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%		
Very Important	0.0%	14.3%	12.6%	0.0%	8.3%	12.6%		
Somewhat Important	33.3%	14.3%	15.3%	0.0%	8.3%	14.9%		
Not Important	66.7%	71.4%	61.3%	100.0%	83.3%	59.8%		
Total (n)	3	14	111	2	12	87		
Mean	1.33	1.43	1.73	1.00	1.25	1.78		
Standard deviation	0.58	0.76	1.05	0.00	0.62	1.09		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.38	-	-0.40	-0.72		
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>								
Essential	0.0%	7.1%	9.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%		
Very Important	33.3%	7.1%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.1%	15.3%	0.0%	8.3%	16.1%		
Not Important	66.7%	78.6%	63.1%	100.0%	91.7%	63.2%		
Total (n)	3	14	111	2	12	87		
Mean	1.67	1.43	1.68	1.00	1.08	1.66		
Standard deviation	1.15	0.94	1.03	0.00	0.29	0.99		
Significance	-			-				
Effect size	-	0.26	-0.01	-	-0.28	-0.67		
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>								
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%		
Very Important	0.0%	21.4%	13.5%	0.0%	16.7%	13.8%		

Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%		0.0%	0.0%	6.9%		
Not Important	100.0%	78.6%	73.9%		100.0%	83.3%	71.3%		
Total (n)	3	14	111		2	12	87		
Mean	1.00	1.43	1.52		1.00	1.33	1.59		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.85	0.95		0.00	0.78	1.01		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.51	-0.55		-	-0.42	-0.58		
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>									
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%		0.0%	0.0%	6.9%		
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%		0.0%	0.0%	6.9%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%		0.0%	0.0%	6.9%		
Not Important	100.0%	100.0%	82.0%		100.0%	100.0%	79.3%		
Total (n)	3	14	111		2	12	87		
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.37		1.00	1.00	1.41		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.86		0.00	0.00	0.90		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-		-0.43		-		-0.46		
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>									
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%		0.0%	0.0%	4.6%		
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%		0.0%	0.0%	4.6%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%		0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		
Not Important	100.0%	100.0%	90.0%		100.0%	100.0%	88.5%		
Total (n)	3	14	110		2	12	87		
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.22		1.00	1.00	1.25		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.70		0.00	0.00	0.75		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-		-0.31		-		-0.33		
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>									
Essential	0.0%	7.7%	22.2%		0.0%	8.3%	25.9%		
Very Important	0.0%	7.7%	18.5%		0.0%	8.3%	20.0%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.7%	4.6%		0.0%	0.0%	4.7%		
Not Important	100.0%	76.9%	54.6%		100.0%	83.3%	49.4%		
Total (n)	2	13	108		2	12	85		
Mean	1.00	1.46	2.08		1.00	1.42	2.22		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.97	1.28		0.00	1.00	1.30		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.84		-	-0.42	-0.94		
<b>Had medical issues</b>									
Essential	0.0%	14.3%	16.8%		0.0%	16.7%	20.2%		
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%		0.0%	0.0%	10.7%		
Somewhat Important	33.3%	14.3%	13.1%		0.0%	0.0%	11.9%		
Not Important	66.7%	71.4%	60.7%		100.0%	83.3%	57.1%		
Total (n)	3	14	107		2	12	84		
Mean	1.33	1.57	1.82		1.00	1.50	1.94		
Standard deviation	0.58	1.09	1.16		0.00	1.17	1.23		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.42		-	-0.43	-0.76		
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>									
Essential	0.0%	7.1%	17.1%		0.0%	8.3%	20.7%		
Very Important	0.0%	7.1%	5.7%		0.0%	8.3%	6.1%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.1%	11.4%		0.0%	0.0%	13.4%		
Not Important	100.0%	78.6%	65.7%		100.0%	83.3%	59.8%		
Total (n)	3	14	105		2	12	82		
Mean	1.00	1.43	1.74		1.00	1.42	1.88		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.94	1.16		0.00	1.00	1.22		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.46	-0.64		-	-0.42	-0.72		
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>									
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	44.1%		0.0%	0.0%	47.1%		
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	15.3%		0.0%	0.0%	13.8%		
Somewhat Important	0.0%	21.4%	9.9%		0.0%	16.7%	10.3%		
Not Important	100.0%	78.6%	30.6%		100.0%	83.3%	28.7%		
Total (n)	3	14	111		2	12	87		
Mean	1.00	1.21	2.73		1.00	1.17	2.79		
Standard deviation	0.00	0.43	1.31		0.00	0.39	1.30		

Significance	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.49	-1.32	-	-0.44	-1.38	
<b>Other reason</b>							
Essential	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	11.1%	23.6%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	
Not Important	100.0%	90.0%	74.7%	100.0%	88.9%	72.7%	
Total (n)	1	10	75	1	9	55	
Mean	1.00	1.30	1.69	1.00	1.33	1.76	
Standard deviation	.	0.95	1.23	.	1.00	1.29	
Significance	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.56	-	-0.33	-0.59	
<b>Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?</b>							
Yes							
	20.0%	21.0%	19.8%	0.0%	22.4%	20.4%	
No	80.0%	79.0%	80.2%	100.0%	77.6%	79.6%	
Total (n)	10	62	545	6	49	377	
<b>How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u>?</b>							
<b>Changed my career plans</b>							
Essential							
Very Important							
Somewhat Important							
Not Important							
Total (n)							
Mean							
Standard deviation							
Significance							
Effect size							
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>							
Essential							
Very Important							
Somewhat Important							
Not Important							
Total (n)							
Mean							
Standard deviation							
Significance							
Effect size							
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>							
Essential							
Very Important							
Somewhat Important							
Not Important							
Total (n)							
Mean							
Standard deviation							
Significance							
Effect size							
<b>Was bored with my coursework</b>							
Essential							
Very Important							
Somewhat Important							
Not Important							
Total (n)							
Mean							
Standard deviation							
Significance							
Effect size							
<b>Wanted a better social life</b>							
Essential							
Very Important							
Somewhat Important							
Not Important							

Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Had family responsibilities</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Was tired of being a student</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Had medical issues</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					
<b>Had a good job offer</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important					
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size					

Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important						
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size						
Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism) Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important						
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size						
Since entering this college, how often have you:  Performed community service Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never  Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10.0% 10.0% 50.0% 10.0% 20.0%	14.5% 3.2% 32.3% 24.2% 25.8%	8.7% 6.9% 21.7% 14.9% 47.8%	16.7% 16.7% 50.0% 16.7% 0.0%	16.3% 4.1% 30.6% 24.5% 24.5%	10.3% 6.2% 22.7% 14.5% 46.3%
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10 2.80 1.23 - -	62 2.56 1.31 0.18	552 2.14 1.32 0.50	6 3.33 1.03 - -	49 2.63 1.35 0.52	387 2.20 1.35 * 0.84
Discussed politics Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never  Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10.0% 40.0% 30.0% 20.0% 0.0%	17.7% 21.0% 30.6% 24.2% 6.5%	8.3% 12.7% 22.7% 21.6% 34.7%	16.7% 33.3% 33.3% 16.7% 0.0%	20.4% 16.3% 26.5% 28.6% 8.2%	8.3% 10.9% 20.7% 22.8% 37.3%
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10 3.40 0.97 - -	62 3.19 1.19 0.18	551 2.38 1.30 * 0.78	6 3.50 1.05 - -	49 3.12 1.27 0.30	386 2.30 1.29 * 0.93
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never  Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 30.0% 20.0%	11.5% 13.1% 16.4% 26.2% 32.8%	8.4% 8.0% 17.7% 16.8% 49.2%	16.7% 33.3% 16.7% 33.3% 0.0%	12.5% 16.7% 14.6% 31.3% 25.0%	8.1% 7.6% 17.8% 17.5% 49.1%
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size	10 2.70 1.34 - -	61 2.44 1.37 0.19	549 2.10 1.32 0.45	6 3.33 1.21 - -	48 2.60 1.36 0.54	383 2.08 1.30 * 0.96
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never  Total (n) Mean	0.0% 10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0%	4.8% 6.5% 12.9% 11.3% 64.5%	3.8% 4.0% 8.4% 11.1% 72.6%	0.0% 16.7% 16.7% 33.3% 33.3%	6.1% 8.2% 8.2% 14.3% 63.3%	3.4% 3.7% 7.1% 11.8% 74.1%
Total (n) Mean	10 1.90	62 1.76	548 1.55	6 2.17	49 1.80	382 1.51

Standard deviation	1.10	1.20	1.06		1.17	1.26	1.01		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.12	0.33		-	0.29	0.65		
<b>Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	4.8%	5.3%		0.0%	6.1%	5.7%		Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	10.0%	11.3%	8.9%		16.7%	10.2%	8.6%		
Sometimes	20.0%	19.4%	18.1%		16.7%	22.4%	18.7%		
Seldom	20.0%	25.8%	14.9%		16.7%	24.5%	13.0%		
Never	50.0%	38.7%	52.8%		50.0%	36.7%	54.0%		
Total (n)	10	62	551		6	49	385		
Mean	1.90	2.18	1.99		2.00	2.24	1.99		
Standard deviation	1.10	1.21	1.24		1.26	1.23	1.26		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.07		-	-0.20	0.01		
<b>Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	4.8%	3.3%		0.0%	6.1%	3.6%		Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%		0.0%	6.1%	5.2%		
Sometimes	30.0%	17.7%	9.1%		33.3%	14.3%	9.1%		
Seldom	10.0%	19.4%	13.3%		16.7%	20.4%	11.7%		
Never	60.0%	53.2%	69.5%		50.0%	53.1%	70.4%		
Total (n)	10	62	550		6	49	385		
Mean	1.70	1.89	1.59		1.83	1.92	1.60		
Standard deviation	0.95	1.16	1.05		0.98	1.22	1.08		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.16	0.10		-	-0.07	0.21		
<b>Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)</b>									
Very Often	0.0%	3.3%	3.3%		0.0%	4.2%	3.1%		Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	10.0%	3.3%	3.5%		16.7%	4.2%	2.6%		
Sometimes	10.0%	9.8%	10.0%		16.7%	10.4%	11.2%		
Seldom	0.0%	11.5%	10.9%		0.0%	12.5%	9.9%		
Never	80.0%	72.1%	72.3%		66.7%	68.8%	73.2%		
Total (n)	10	61	548		6	48	384		
Mean	1.50	1.54	1.55		1.83	1.63	1.53		
Standard deviation	1.08	1.03	1.03		1.33	1.10	1.00		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.05		-	0.18	0.30		
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>									
<b>Joined a social fraternity or sorority</b>									
Yes	30.0%	6.5%	4.5%		33.3%	6.1%	4.9%		
No	70.0%	93.5%	95.5%		66.7%	93.9%	95.1%		
Total (n)	10	62	553		6	49	388		
<b>Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority</b>									
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%		0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		
No	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%		100.0%	100.0%	99.0%		
Total (n)	10	62	553		6	49	387		
<b>Joined a racial/ethnic student organization</b>									
Yes	0.0%	6.6%	3.4%		0.0%	6.3%	3.1%		
No	100.0%	93.4%	96.6%		100.0%	93.8%	96.9%		
Total (n)	10	61	551		6	48	386		
<b>Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)</b>									
Yes	10.0%	6.6%	2.2%		16.7%	4.2%	1.6%		
No	90.0%	93.4%	97.8%		83.3%	95.8%	98.4%		
Total (n)	10	61	548		6	48	384		
<b>Participated in leadership training</b>									
Yes	30.0%	26.2%	8.9%		33.3%	27.1%	8.8%		
No	70.0%	73.8%	91.1%		66.7%	72.9%	91.2%		
Total (n)	10	61	551		6	48	386		
<b>Joined a club or organization related to your major</b>									
Yes	60.0%	32.3%	14.9%		50.0%	24.5%	14.8%		
No	40.0%	67.7%	85.1%		50.0%	75.5%	85.2%		
Total (n)	10	62	552		6	49	386		



<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>								
Yes	0.0%	1.6%	2.5%		0.0%	2.0%	1.8%	
No	100.0%	98.4%	97.5%		100.0%	98.0%	98.2%	
Total (n)	10	62	553		6	49	387	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>								
Yes	10.0%	3.3%	2.0%		16.7%	2.1%	1.0%	
No	90.0%	96.7%	98.0%		83.3%	97.9%	99.0%	
Total (n)	10	61	546		6	48	382	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>								
Yes	70.0%	71.0%	35.0%		66.7%	67.3%	33.8%	
No	30.0%	29.0%	65.0%		33.3%	32.7%	66.2%	
Total (n)	10	62	554		6	49	388	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>								
Yes	0.0%	3.2%	3.8%		0.0%	4.1%	3.9%	
No	100.0%	96.8%	96.2%		100.0%	95.9%	96.1%	
Total (n)	10	62	553		6	49	388	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>								
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>								
Very Satisfied	11.1%	16.7%	30.4%		0.0%	17.0%	33.5%	
Satisfied	44.4%	46.7%	35.6%		40.0%	42.6%	33.8%	
Neutral	22.2%	25.0%	29.2%		20.0%	29.8%	29.3%	
Dissatisfied	11.1%	8.3%	2.6%		20.0%	8.5%	2.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	3.3%	2.2%		20.0%	2.1%	1.3%	
Total (n)	9	60	542		5	47	379	
Mean	3.33	3.65	3.89		2.80	3.64	3.96	
Standard deviation	1.22	0.97	0.94		1.30	0.94	0.91	
Significance	-				-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.60		-	-0.89	-1.27	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>								
Very Satisfied	0.0%	10.2%	28.4%		0.0%	13.0%	31.7%	
Satisfied	33.3%	37.3%	37.6%		0.0%	41.3%	37.2%	
Neutral	55.6%	40.7%	28.6%		80.0%	30.4%	26.4%	
Dissatisfied	11.1%	6.8%	3.7%		20.0%	8.7%	3.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.1%	1.7%		0.0%	6.5%	1.6%	
Total (n)	9	59	542		5	46	379	
Mean	3.22	3.41	3.87		2.80	3.46	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.95	0.92		0.45	1.05	0.92	
Significance	-		*		-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.71		-	-0.63	-1.24	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>								
Very Satisfied	0.0%	10.0%	32.0%		0.0%	12.8%	34.9%	
Satisfied	22.2%	35.0%	36.6%		0.0%	40.4%	36.0%	
Neutral	77.8%	46.7%	27.9%		100.0%	38.3%	25.9%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.0%	1.7%		0.0%	4.3%	1.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	3.3%	1.8%		0.0%	4.3%	1.6%	
Total (n)	9	60	541		5	47	378	
Mean	3.22	3.43	3.95		3.00	3.53	4.01	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.87	0.91		0.00	0.93	0.90	
Significance	-		*		-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.80		-	-0.57	-1.12	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>								
Very Satisfied	0.0%	10.0%	28.9%		0.0%	12.8%	32.5%	
Satisfied	11.1%	28.3%	35.3%		0.0%	34.0%	33.9%	
Neutral	77.8%	50.0%	30.8%		80.0%	40.4%	28.8%	
Dissatisfied	11.1%	10.0%	3.5%		20.0%	10.6%	3.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.7%	1.5%		0.0%	2.1%	1.3%	
Total (n)	9	60	539		5	47	378	
Mean	3.00	3.35	3.87		2.80	3.45	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.86	0.93		0.45	0.93	0.93	
Significance	-		**		-		**	
Effect size	-	-0.41	-0.94		-	-0.70	-1.22	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>								
Very Satisfied	0.0%	11.7%	29.3%		0.0%	12.8%	31.8%	
Satisfied	33.3%	40.0%	36.9%		20.0%	46.8%	37.7%	

Neutral	66.7%	43.3%	30.6%		80.0%	34.0%	27.3%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.0%	1.9%		0.0%	6.4%	2.1%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		
Total (n)	9	60	539		5	47	377		
Mean	3.33	3.58	3.91		3.20	3.66	3.97		
Standard deviation	0.50	0.77	0.89		0.45	0.79	0.88		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.65		-	-0.58	-0.88		
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	10.2%	23.3%		0.0%	13.0%	25.9%		
Satisfied	44.4%	37.3%	32.3%		20.0%	37.0%	30.7%		
Neutral	33.3%	33.9%	38.1%		40.0%	32.6%	38.7%		
Dissatisfied	11.1%	11.9%	3.9%		20.0%	10.9%	2.9%		
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	6.8%	2.4%		20.0%	6.5%	1.9%		
Total (n)	9	59	536		5	46	375		
Mean	3.11	3.32	3.70		2.60	3.39	3.76		
Standard deviation	1.05	1.04	0.95		1.14	1.06	0.93		
Significance	-				-		**		
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.62		-	-0.75	-1.25		
<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	13.3%	26.7%		0.0%	14.9%	29.4%		
Satisfied	55.6%	33.3%	32.1%		40.0%	36.2%	30.4%		
Neutral	11.1%	38.3%	35.4%		20.0%	34.0%	34.9%		
Dissatisfied	22.2%	10.0%	3.5%		20.0%	10.6%	3.4%		
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	5.0%	2.2%		20.0%	4.3%	1.9%		
Total (n)	9	60	539		5	47	378		
Mean	3.11	3.40	3.78		2.80	3.47	3.82		
Standard deviation	1.17	1.01	0.96		1.30	1.02	0.96		
Significance	-		*		-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.70		-	-0.66	-1.06		
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>									
Very Satisfied	11.1%	18.3%	28.6%		0.0%	17.0%	30.6%		
Satisfied	33.3%	36.7%	33.5%		40.0%	42.6%	32.4%		
Neutral	55.6%	36.7%	34.4%		60.0%	31.9%	34.3%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	8.3%	2.0%		0.0%	8.5%	1.6%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		
Total (n)	9	60	538		5	47	376		
Mean	3.56	3.65	3.86		3.40	3.68	3.90		
Standard deviation	0.73	0.88	0.91		0.55	0.86	0.89		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.33		-	-0.33	-0.56		
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	10.0%	27.9%		0.0%	12.8%	30.8%		
Satisfied	44.4%	36.7%	33.5%		20.0%	36.2%	30.8%		
Neutral	55.6%	38.3%	34.6%		80.0%	40.4%	35.8%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	15.0%	2.8%		0.0%	10.6%	1.9%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		
Total (n)	9	60	537		5	47	377		
Mean	3.44	3.42	3.84		3.20	3.51	3.89		
Standard deviation	0.53	0.87	0.90		0.45	0.86	0.90		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.44		-	-0.36	-0.77		
<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>									
Very Satisfied	11.1%	15.0%	31.9%		0.0%	17.0%	34.7%		
Satisfied	55.6%	43.3%	38.0%		40.0%	44.7%	37.8%		
Neutral	22.2%	28.3%	25.0%		40.0%	23.4%	23.0%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	10.0%	3.2%		0.0%	12.8%	3.2%		
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	3.3%	1.9%		20.0%	2.1%	1.3%		
Total (n)	9	60	539		5	47	378		
Mean	3.56	3.57	3.95		3.00	3.62	4.01		
Standard deviation	1.13	0.98	0.93		1.22	0.99	0.91		
Significance	-				-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.42		-	-0.63	-1.11		
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>									
Very Satisfied	12.5%	15.3%	30.7%		0.0%	14.9%	32.9%		

Satisfied	50.0%	40.7%	35.9%		40.0%	44.7%	35.0%		
Neutral	37.5%	39.0%	30.5%		60.0%	34.0%	29.7%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.1%	1.7%		0.0%	6.4%	1.6%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		
Total (n)	8	59	537		5	47	377		
Mean	3.75	3.66	3.93		3.40	3.68	3.98		
Standard deviation	0.71	0.80	0.88		0.55	0.81	0.87		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.11	-0.20		-	-0.35	-0.67		
<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>									
Very Satisfied	11.1%	18.3%	29.7%		0.0%	17.0%	31.2%		
Satisfied	55.6%	38.3%	35.3%		40.0%	36.2%	33.3%		
Neutral	33.3%	36.7%	31.7%		60.0%	38.3%	32.3%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	6.7%	2.4%		0.0%	8.5%	2.6%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Total (n)	9	60	539		5	47	378		
Mean	3.78	3.68	3.90		3.40	3.62	3.92		
Standard deviation	0.67	0.85	0.89		0.55	0.87	0.89		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.12	-0.13		-	-0.25	-0.58		
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>									
Very Satisfied	22.2%	35.0%	40.0%		0.0%	36.2%	41.2%		
Satisfied	66.7%	46.7%	37.8%		80.0%	51.1%	35.4%		
Neutral	11.1%	11.7%	16.9%		20.0%	6.4%	17.9%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	6.7%	3.3%		0.0%	6.4%	4.0%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	1.6%		
Total (n)	9	60	543		5	47	379		
Mean	4.11	4.10	4.10		3.80	4.17	4.11		
Standard deviation	0.60	0.86	0.94		0.45	0.82	0.94		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.01	0.01		-	-0.45	-0.33		
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>									
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	23.3%	32.6%		0.0%	25.5%	35.3%		
Satisfied	55.6%	38.3%	27.9%		40.0%	38.3%	26.6%		
Neutral	44.4%	31.7%	35.6%		60.0%	31.9%	34.2%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.0%	1.9%		0.0%	4.3%	1.9%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.7%	2.1%		0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		
Total (n)	9	60	531		5	47	368		
Mean	3.56	3.77	3.87		3.40	3.85	3.92		
Standard deviation	0.53	0.93	0.96		0.55	0.86	0.97		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.32		-	-0.52	-0.54		
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	15.3%	25.7%		0.0%	19.6%	29.1%		
Satisfied	44.4%	22.0%	23.8%		20.0%	21.7%	23.1%		
Neutral	55.6%	54.2%	45.9%		80.0%	52.2%	43.7%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	3.4%	1.5%		0.0%	4.3%	1.9%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.1%	3.0%		0.0%	2.2%	2.2%		
Total (n)	9	59	525		5	46	364		
Mean	3.44	3.39	3.68		3.20	3.52	3.75		
Standard deviation	0.53	0.97	0.97		0.45	0.94	0.97		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	0.05	-0.25		-	-0.34	-0.57		
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	14.5%	27.1%		0.0%	15.9%	29.6%		
Satisfied	22.2%	20.0%	20.9%		0.0%	20.5%	20.2%		
Neutral	55.6%	54.5%	48.5%		80.0%	54.5%	46.8%		
Dissatisfied	11.1%	5.5%	1.0%		0.0%	4.5%	1.1%		
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	5.5%	2.5%		20.0%	4.5%	2.2%		
Total (n)	9	55	517		5	44	361		
Mean	2.89	3.33	3.69		2.60	3.39	3.74		
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.96		0.89	0.97	0.97		
Significance	-		*		-		**		

Effect size	-	-0.45	-0.83		-	-0.81	-1.18		
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	25.0%	32.5%		0.0%	27.7%	35.3%		
Satisfied	44.4%	31.7%	26.4%		20.0%	29.8%	24.2%		
Neutral	55.6%	35.0%	37.5%		80.0%	34.0%	36.7%		
Dissatisfied	0.0%	8.3%	1.3%		0.0%	8.5%	1.6%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		0.0%	0.0%	2.2%		
Total (n)	9	60	530		5	47	368		
Mean	3.44	3.73	3.85		3.20	3.77	3.89		
Standard deviation	0.53	0.94	0.97		0.45	0.96	0.99		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.42		-	-0.59	-0.70		
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	13.6%	26.1%		0.0%	17.4%	29.3%		
Satisfied	22.2%	18.6%	20.6%		0.0%	17.4%	19.2%		
Neutral	66.7%	55.9%	48.4%		80.0%	54.3%	47.1%		
Dissatisfied	11.1%	10.2%	2.5%		20.0%	8.7%	2.5%		
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.7%	2.5%		0.0%	2.2%	1.9%		
Total (n)	9	59	525		5	46	365		
Mean	3.11	3.32	3.65		2.80	3.39	3.72		
Standard deviation	0.60	0.90	0.97		0.45	0.95	0.98		
Significance	-				-		*		
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.56		-	-0.62	-0.94		
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>									
Very Satisfied	0.0%	12.3%	26.3%		0.0%	15.9%	29.2%		
Satisfied	22.2%	19.3%	20.2%		0.0%	15.9%	19.0%		
Neutral	44.4%	56.1%	49.5%		60.0%	56.8%	47.9%		
Dissatisfied	22.2%	5.3%	1.5%		20.0%	4.5%	1.7%		
Very Dissatisfied	11.1%	7.0%	2.5%		20.0%	6.8%	2.2%		
Total (n)	9	57	521		5	44	363		
Mean	2.78	3.25	3.66		2.40	3.30	3.71		
Standard deviation	0.97	0.99	0.97		0.89	1.02	0.98		
Significance	-		**		-		**		
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.91		-	-0.88	-1.34		
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>									
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	33.3%	32.8%	26.9%		20.0%	27.1%	25.0%		
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	66.7%	47.5%	44.4%		80.0%	47.9%	44.0%		
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	0.0%	19.7%	28.7%		0.0%	25.0%	31.0%		
Total (n)	9	61	554		5	48	384		
Mean	1.67	1.87	2.02		1.80	1.98	2.06		
Standard deviation	0.50	0.72	0.75		0.45	0.73	0.75		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.47		-	-0.25	-0.35		
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>									
A or A+	44.4%	39.3%	19.4%		80.0%	43.8%	21.6%		
A-	33.3%	23.0%	14.7%		20.0%	16.7%	14.5%		
B+	22.2%	18.0%	22.5%		0.0%	18.8%	21.6%		
B	0.0%	11.5%	14.7%		0.0%	12.5%	14.2%		
B-	0.0%	4.9%	9.0%		0.0%	4.2%	9.5%		
C+	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%		0.0%	0.0%	9.0%		
C	0.0%	1.6%	6.2%		0.0%	2.1%	4.7%		
C- or lower	0.0%	1.6%	4.0%		0.0%	2.1%	4.7%		
Total (n)	9	61	546		5	48	379		
Mean	7.22	6.66	5.47		7.80	6.65	5.55		
Standard deviation	0.83	1.55	2.00		0.45	1.64	2.02		
Significance	-		**		-		*		
Effect size	-	0.36	0.88		-	0.70	1.11		
<b>On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?</b>									
7 urban	22.2%	11.5%	17.1%		20.0%	10.4%	17.2%		
6	0.0%	3.3%	10.6%		0.0%	2.1%	10.1%		
5 suburban	33.3%	60.7%	37.8%		40.0%	64.6%	37.9%		
4	11.1%	13.1%	17.4%		0.0%	10.4%	17.2%		

3 rural	22.2%	9.8%	10.8%		20.0%	10.4%	11.1%		
2	11.1%	1.6%	2.6%		20.0%	2.1%	1.9%		
1 remote	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%		0.0%	0.0%	4.5%		
Total (n)	9	61	545		5	48	377		
Mean	4.56	4.89	4.83		4.40	4.85	4.81		
Standard deviation	1.74	1.08	1.48		1.95	1.07	1.51		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.18		-	-0.42	-0.27		
<b>Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>									
<b>Native American or Alaska Native</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%		0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		
<b>Asian</b>									
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	0.0%	2.6%	1.8%		0.0%	1.6%	2.1%		
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	1.3%	1.1%		0.0%	1.6%	1.3%		
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	0.0%	2.6%	3.3%		0.0%	3.3%	2.7%		
Other Asian	0.0%	1.3%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
<b>Black</b>									
African American/Black	0.0%	7.7%	15.9%		0.0%	8.2%	16.9%		
African	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%		0.0%	0.0%	1.3%		
Caribbean	0.0%	1.3%	7.4%		0.0%	1.6%	7.7%		
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		0.0%	0.0%	1.0%		
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
<b>Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x</b>									
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	0.0%	5.1%	4.7%		0.0%	4.9%	4.6%		
Puerto Rican	0.0%	7.7%	12.6%		0.0%	8.2%	12.1%		
Central American	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		0.0%	0.0%	2.7%		
South American	0.0%	1.3%	7.0%		0.0%	0.0%	6.3%		
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%		0.0%	0.0%	7.7%		
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		0.0%	0.0%	1.7%		
<b>White</b>									
European	84.6%	71.8%	36.4%		88.9%	68.9%	33.2%		
Other White	30.8%	17.9%	16.8%		22.2%	16.4%	17.5%		
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	1.3%	2.6%		0.0%	1.6%	1.7%		
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>									
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Asian	0.0%	3.7%	5.8%		0.0%	4.7%	5.1%		
Black	0.0%	4.9%	16.1%		0.0%	6.3%	18.1%		
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	6.2%	20.7%		0.0%	6.3%	22.5%		
White	100.0%	70.4%	39.8%		100.0%	70.3%	39.6%		
Two or more races/ethnicities	0.0%	11.1%	14.9%		0.0%	7.8%	12.5%		
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		
Unknown	0.0%	3.7%	1.9%		0.0%	4.7%	1.7%		
Total (n)	13	81	744		9	64	530		
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>									
Heterosexual/Straight	53.8%	81.0%	74.4%		44.4%	83.9%	78.3%		
Asexual	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%		0.0%	0.0%	1.3%		
Bisexual	15.4%	5.1%	11.0%		22.2%	6.5%	11.0%		
Gay	0.0%	3.8%	2.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		
Lesbian	0.0%	1.3%	2.2%		0.0%	1.6%	2.9%		
Pansexual	0.0%	2.5%	3.1%		0.0%	1.6%	1.9%		
Queer	30.8%	6.3%	2.2%		33.3%	6.5%	1.9%		
Not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%		0.0%	0.0%	2.5%		
Total (n)	13	79	734		9	62	525		
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>									
Man	23.1%	19.8%	25.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Woman	69.2%	79.0%	71.4%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	7.7%	1.2%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Identity not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Total (n)	13	81	742		9	64	530		
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>									
No	84.6%	97.5%	96.9%		88.9%	98.4%	99.2%		
Yes	15.4%	2.5%	3.1%		11.1%	1.6%	0.8%		

Total (n)	13	81	738		9	64	527		
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>									
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%		0.0%	0.0%	7.8%		
\$10,000 to 14,999	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%		0.0%	0.0%	5.1%		
\$15,000 to 19,999	12.5%	1.7%	5.1%		0.0%	0.0%	4.9%		
\$20,000 to 24,999	12.5%	1.7%	5.1%		0.0%	0.0%	5.4%		
\$25,000 to 29,999	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%		0.0%	0.0%	5.9%		
\$30,000 to 39,999	0.0%	1.7%	8.9%		0.0%	2.1%	10.8%		
\$40,000 to 49,999	12.5%	6.7%	9.2%		0.0%	6.3%	11.3%		
\$50,000 to 59,999	0.0%	5.0%	9.6%		0.0%	6.3%	9.7%		
\$60,000 to 74,999	12.5%	10.0%	10.8%		20.0%	10.4%	9.7%		
\$75,000 to 99,999	0.0%	13.3%	10.0%		0.0%	12.5%	10.0%		
\$100,000 to 149,999	25.0%	21.7%	12.1%		40.0%	20.8%	10.0%		
\$150,000 to 199,999	0.0%	15.0%	5.3%		0.0%	18.8%	5.4%		
\$200,000 to 249,999	12.5%	10.0%	2.6%		20.0%	12.5%	1.9%		
\$250,000 or more	12.5%	13.3%	2.8%		20.0%	10.4%	2.2%		
Total (n)	8	60	530		5	48	371		
<b>Did you use financial aid this academic year?</b>									
Yes	22.2%	36.1%	62.1%		40.0%	41.7%	65.6%		
No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	11.1%	4.9%	1.8%		20.0%	6.3%	1.8%		
No, I did not apply	44.4%	47.5%	25.0%		20.0%	39.6%	21.5%		
No, I applied and was turned down	22.2%	11.5%	11.1%		20.0%	12.5%	11.0%		
Total (n)	9	61	552		5	48	381		
<b>Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?</b>									
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	0.0%	4.5%	2.0%		0.0%	5.0%	1.3%		
Work-study	50.0%	18.2%	16.2%		50.0%	15.0%	13.8%		
Pell Grant	0.0%	13.6%	64.2%		0.0%	15.0%	65.6%		
Need-based grants or scholarships	50.0%	27.3%	37.8%		50.0%	25.0%	37.0%		
Merit-based grants or scholarships	0.0%	54.5%	24.0%		0.0%	55.0%	26.3%		
Loans	100.0%	77.3%	39.7%		100.0%	80.0%	40.4%		
<b>Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)</b>									
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Biological Science & Life Sciences	12.5%	7.1%	4.4%		0.0%	6.8%	4.8%		
Business	0.0%	3.6%	12.9%		0.0%	4.5%	13.3%		
Education	0.0%	8.9%	6.1%		0.0%	6.8%	7.7%		
Engineering	0.0%	7.1%	5.9%		0.0%	2.3%	1.9%		
English	12.5%	3.6%	2.6%		20.0%	2.3%	1.9%		
Health Professions	25.0%	19.6%	22.9%		40.0%	25.0%	28.8%		
History or Political Science	0.0%	7.1%	2.6%		0.0%	6.8%	1.9%		
Arts and Humanities	0.0%	1.8%	4.2%		0.0%	2.3%	4.0%		
Fine Arts	0.0%	3.6%	5.2%		0.0%	4.5%	4.5%		
Mathematics or Computer Science	37.5%	7.1%	4.2%		20.0%	4.5%	2.1%		
Physical Science	0.0%	3.6%	0.6%		0.0%	4.5%	0.8%		
Social Science	12.5%	21.4%	13.5%		20.0%	22.7%	14.1%		
Justice and Security	0.0%	1.8%	4.1%		0.0%	2.3%	4.5%		
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Other	0.0%	3.6%	6.1%		0.0%	4.5%	5.6%		
Undecided	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%		0.0%	0.0%	3.5%		
Total (n)	8	56	542		5	44	375		
<b>Second Major (aggregated)</b>									
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%		0.0%	0.0%	4.8%		
Business	0.0%	10.5%	13.0%		0.0%	11.8%	12.5%		
Education	0.0%	5.3%	3.2%		0.0%	5.9%	4.8%		
Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%		0.0%	0.0%	1.2%		
English	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%		0.0%	0.0%	3.6%		
Health Professions	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%		0.0%	0.0%	15.5%		
History or Political Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Arts and Humanities	0.0%	5.3%	6.7%		0.0%	5.9%	6.5%		
Fine Arts	0.0%	10.5%	5.1%		0.0%	11.8%	5.4%		
Mathematics or Computer Science	50.0%	10.5%	3.6%		50.0%	11.8%	3.0%		

Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		
Social Science	50.0%	15.8%	9.1%		50.0%	11.8%	10.7%		
Justice and Security	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%		0.0%	0.0%	1.8%		
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	3.0%		
Other	0.0%	21.1%	9.9%		0.0%	23.5%	10.1%		
Undecided	0.0%	21.1%	18.6%		0.0%	17.6%	16.1%		
Total (n)	2	19	253		2	17	168		
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?</b>									
None	75.0%	79.7%	81.7%		60.0%	78.7%	81.2%		
1-5 hrs	0.0%	1.7%	2.6%		0.0%	2.1%	2.9%		
6-10 hrs	25.0%	8.5%	3.0%		40.0%	8.5%	3.7%		
11-15 hrs	0.0%	5.1%	2.8%		0.0%	4.3%	1.6%		
16-20 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		0.0%	0.0%	2.1%		
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		
31-40 hrs	0.0%	1.7%	4.4%		0.0%	2.1%	4.2%		
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	3.4%	2.6%		0.0%	4.3%	3.4%		
Total (n)	8	59	540		5	47	377		
Mean	1.50	1.68	1.75		1.80	1.74	1.77		
Standard deviation	0.93	1.63	1.81		1.10	1.76	1.87		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.14		-	0.03	0.02		
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?</b>									
None	25.0%	15.8%	29.8%		0.0%	13.3%	26.2%		
1-5 hrs	12.5%	5.3%	3.1%		20.0%	4.4%	3.1%		
6-10 hrs	12.5%	3.5%	4.2%		20.0%	4.4%	5.0%		
11-15 hrs	0.0%	8.8%	6.0%		0.0%	8.9%	5.0%		
16-20 hrs	0.0%	7.0%	9.6%		0.0%	6.7%	10.0%		
21-30 hrs	25.0%	8.8%	10.2%		40.0%	8.9%	9.7%		
31-40 hrs	12.5%	21.1%	18.8%		20.0%	22.2%	20.6%		
Over 40 hrs	12.5%	29.8%	18.3%		0.0%	31.1%	20.3%		
Total (n)	8	57	520		5	45	359		
Mean	4.25	5.46	4.60		4.80	5.62	4.83		
Standard deviation	2.82	2.60	2.76		2.17	2.52	2.73		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.47	-0.13		-	-0.33	-0.01		
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?</b>									
None	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%		0.0%	0.0%	4.5%		
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%		0.0%	0.0%	1.9%		
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%		0.0%	0.0%	18.3%		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	44.4%	10.0%	33.9%		60.0%	8.5%	33.3%		
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	55.6%	56.7%	26.6%		40.0%	53.2%	26.5%		
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%		0.0%	2.1%	2.1%		
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%		0.0%	2.1%	1.3%		
Ph.D.	0.0%	6.7%	5.3%		0.0%	8.5%	5.6%		
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	20.0%	4.2%		0.0%	21.3%	4.8%		
Other	0.0%	3.3%	2.4%		0.0%	4.3%	1.9%		
Total (n)	9	60	545		5	47	378		
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?</b>									
None	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%		0.0%	0.0%	6.7%		
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	59.3%		0.0%	0.0%	58.5%		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	44.4%	15.5%	12.5%		60.0%	15.2%	12.5%		
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	55.6%	65.5%	11.8%		40.0%	65.2%	13.1%		
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		
Ph.D.	0.0%	1.7%	0.8%		0.0%	2.2%	1.1%		
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	15.5%	2.3%		0.0%	15.2%	2.8%		
Other	0.0%	1.7%	2.7%		0.0%	2.2%	2.5%		
Total (n)	9	58	526		5	46	359		
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>									
A or A+	12.5%	41.8%	28.2%		20.0%	45.5%	30.1%		

A-	37.5%	29.1%	22.5%		60.0%	34.1%	22.8%		
B / B+	25.0%	16.4%	24.5%		20.0%	11.4%	25.1%		
B-	12.5%	3.6%	10.3%		0.0%	2.3%	9.0%		
C+	0.0%	3.6%	6.7%		0.0%	4.5%	6.6%		
C	0.0%	1.8%	3.6%		0.0%	0.0%	2.3%		
C- or lower	12.5%	3.6%	4.3%		0.0%	2.3%	4.0%		
Total (n)	8	55	507		5	44	346		
Mean	5.00	5.82	5.27		6.00	6.05	5.38		
Standard deviation	1.85	1.50	1.63		0.71	1.29	1.58		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.55	-0.17		-	-0.04	0.39		
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>									
A or A+	12.5%	46.4%	29.2%		20.0%	52.3%	31.1%		
A-	25.0%	16.1%	23.5%		40.0%	18.2%	22.9%		
B / B+	50.0%	30.4%	25.4%		40.0%	27.3%	26.3%		
B-	0.0%	3.6%	9.6%		0.0%	0.0%	8.9%		
C+	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%		0.0%	0.0%	6.0%		
C	12.5%	1.8%	3.3%		0.0%	0.0%	1.6%		
C- or lower	0.0%	1.8%	3.5%		0.0%	2.3%	3.2%		
Total (n)	8	56	456		5	44	315		
Mean	5.13	5.93	5.37		5.80	6.14	5.47		
Standard deviation	1.46	1.29	1.56		0.84	1.17	1.50		
Significance	-				-				
Effect size	-	-0.62	-0.15		-	-0.29	0.22		
<b>Military Status:</b>									
None	100.0%	100.0%	98.0%		100.0%	100.0%	98.3%		
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.9%		
Total (n)	13	80	738		9	63	527		
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>									
No	100.0%	90.0%	65.6%		100.0%	89.4%	64.6%		
Yes	0.0%	10.0%	34.4%		0.0%	10.6%	35.4%		
Total (n)	9	60	543		5	47	376		
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>									
English	0.0%	33.3%	42.2%		0.0%	40.0%	38.9%		
Other Language(s)	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%		0.0%	0.0%	11.5%		
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	0.0%	66.7%	44.9%		0.0%	60.0%	49.6%		
Total (n)	0	6	185		0	5	131		
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>									
Freshman/first year	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Sophomore/second year	7.7%	2.5%	2.5%		11.1%	3.2%	3.2%		
Junior/third year	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Senior/fourth year	15.4%	12.5%	12.5%		22.2%	14.3%	14.3%		
Fifth-year senior or more	15.4%	6.3%	6.3%		11.1%	4.8%	4.8%		
Graduate/Professional student	61.5%	77.5%	77.5%		55.6%	77.8%	77.8%		
Total (n)	13	80	80		9	63	63		
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>									
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	3.4%	6.4%		0.0%	4.3%	7.4%		
Some high school	0.0%	1.7%	7.9%		0.0%	2.1%	9.0%		
High school graduate/GED	0.0%	22.4%	30.6%		0.0%	25.5%	33.8%		
Some college	12.5%	12.1%	12.7%		20.0%	12.8%	11.6%		
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	6.9%	6.8%		0.0%	6.4%	8.4%		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	62.5%	34.5%	15.1%		60.0%	29.8%	13.2%		
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	25.0%	12.1%	8.3%		20.0%	10.6%	5.3%		
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	0.0%	6.9%	2.6%		0.0%	8.5%	2.1%		
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%		0.0%	0.0%	5.3%		
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%		0.0%	0.0%	4.0%		
Total (n)	8	58	543		5	47	379		
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>									
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	3.4%	9.3%		0.0%	4.3%	11.5%		



Some high school	0.0%	3.4%	9.1%		0.0%	4.3%	9.0%		
High school graduate/GED	12.5%	24.1%	30.8%		20.0%	27.7%	33.5%		
Some college	0.0%	8.6%	11.8%		0.0%	6.4%	9.9%		
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	25.0%	12.1%	5.6%		20.0%	10.6%	5.4%		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	62.5%	39.7%	14.7%		60.0%	36.2%	13.8%		
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	0.0%	5.2%	2.5%		0.0%	6.4%	2.3%		
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	0.0%	3.4%	1.7%		0.0%	4.3%	1.4%		
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%		0.0%	0.0%	7.3%		
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%		0.0%	0.0%	5.9%		
Total (n)	8	58	517		5	47	355		
<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>									
No	100.0%	100.0%	94.1%		100.0%	100.0%	94.2%		
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%		0.0%	0.0%	3.7%		
I Don't Know	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%		0.0%	0.0%	2.1%		
Total (n)	9	60	546		5	47	379		
<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>									
<b>Learning disability (e.g., dyslexia)</b>									
No	88.9%	90.7%	87.7%		80.0%	93.0%	89.4%		
Yes	11.1%	9.3%	12.3%		20.0%	7.0%	10.6%		
Total (n)	9	54	504		5	43	350		
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>									
No	100.0%	83.3%	73.8%		100.0%	83.7%	75.4%		
Yes	0.0%	16.7%	26.2%		0.0%	16.3%	24.6%		
Total (n)	9	54	507		5	43	353		
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>									
No	77.8%	90.4%	90.5%		80.0%	92.7%	94.2%		
Yes	22.2%	9.6%	9.5%		20.0%	7.3%	5.8%		
Total (n)	9	52	497		5	41	346		
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>									
No	100.0%	94.4%	89.6%		100.0%	95.3%	90.8%		
Yes	0.0%	5.6%	10.4%		0.0%	4.7%	9.2%		
Total (n)	9	54	502		5	43	349		
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>									
No	77.8%	80.0%	85.0%		80.0%	77.3%	84.1%		
Yes	22.2%	20.0%	15.0%		20.0%	22.7%	15.9%		
Total (n)	9	55	506		5	44	352		
<b>Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)</b>									
No	77.8%	54.5%	53.1%		60.0%	50.0%	51.0%		
Yes	22.2%	45.5%	46.9%		40.0%	50.0%	49.0%		
Total (n)	9	55	510		5	44	355		
<b>Other</b>									
No	100.0%	95.7%	92.5%		100.0%	97.1%	93.4%		
Yes	0.0%	4.3%	7.5%		0.0%	2.9%	6.6%		
Total (n)	8	46	426		4	35	289		
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>									
Far left	25.0%	10.5%	10.4%		20.0%	8.7%	9.2%		
Liberal	50.0%	33.3%	26.6%		40.0%	34.8%	26.4%		
Middle-of-the-road	12.5%	36.8%	47.0%		20.0%	39.1%	48.9%		
Conservative	12.5%	17.5%	14.1%		20.0%	17.4%	13.5%		
Far right	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	2.0%		
Total (n)	8	57	511		5	46	348		
<b>Which of the following most accurately describes your background?</b>									
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	100.0%	81.4%	55.9%		100.0%	78.7%	55.2%		
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	0.0%	8.5%	10.6%		0.0%	8.5%	9.7%		
I was born in the United States; both my parents/legal guardians were not	0.0%	6.8%	13.4%		0.0%	8.5%	12.1%		
Foreign-born naturalized citizen	0.0%	3.4%	10.6%		0.0%	4.3%	12.9%		
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%		0.0%	0.0%	4.8%		
Foreign born on student visa	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%		
Other status	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%		0.0%	0.0%	4.8%		
Total (n)	9	59	537		5	47	373		

At what age did you arrive in the U.S.? (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")							
5 or younger	0.0%	50.0%	14.2%		0.0%	50.0%	14.3%
6-12 years	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%		0.0%	0.0%	10.7%
13-18 years	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%		0.0%	0.0%	22.6%
19-25 years	0.0%	0.0%	22.6%		0.0%	0.0%	23.8%
26 years or older	0.0%	50.0%	28.3%		0.0%	50.0%	28.6%
Total (n)	0	2	106		0	2	84
What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)							
Agnostic	12.5%	13.8%	9.3%		0.0%	10.6%	7.6%
Atheist	0.0%	5.2%	6.4%		0.0%	6.4%	4.9%
Baptist	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%		0.0%	0.0%	6.5%
Buddhist	0.0%	5.2%	2.7%		0.0%	4.3%	2.2%
Church of Christ	12.5%	1.7%	6.1%		20.0%	2.1%	6.3%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
Hindu	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%		0.0%	2.1%	0.5%
Jewish	12.5%	5.2%	2.5%		0.0%	2.1%	1.4%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Methodist	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%		0.0%	2.1%	1.1%
Muslim	0.0%	3.4%	4.0%		0.0%	4.3%	3.5%
Presbyterian	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%		0.0%	4.3%	1.1%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Roman Catholic	25.0%	29.3%	16.9%		20.0%	29.8%	19.3%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Other Christian	25.0%	6.9%	17.2%		40.0%	6.4%	17.7%
Other Religion	0.0%	1.7%	6.6%		0.0%	2.1%	5.2%
Spiritual	0.0%	17.2%	16.1%		0.0%	17.0%	14.7%
None	12.5%	17.2%	18.7%		20.0%	19.1%	19.3%
What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)							
Agnostic	12.5%	8.6%	4.5%		0.0%	6.4%	4.1%
Atheist	0.0%	1.7%	3.2%		0.0%	2.1%	2.5%
Baptist	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%		0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
Buddhist	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%		0.0%	2.1%	0.8%
Church of Christ	12.5%	1.7%	4.4%		20.0%	2.1%	4.9%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Hindu	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%		0.0%	2.1%	0.5%
Jewish	12.5%	5.2%	1.9%		0.0%	2.1%	1.4%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
Methodist	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%		0.0%	2.1%	0.5%
Muslim	0.0%	1.7%	3.8%		0.0%	2.1%	3.3%
Presbyterian	0.0%	3.4%	0.4%		0.0%	4.3%	0.5%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	25.0%	27.6%	13.8%		20.0%	27.7%	16.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%		0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Other Christian	25.0%	3.4%	13.6%		40.0%	4.3%	14.7%
Other Religion	0.0%	1.7%	3.8%		0.0%	2.1%	3.5%
Spiritual	0.0%	13.8%	7.6%		0.0%	14.9%	7.4%
None	12.5%	13.8%	17.0%		20.0%	14.9%	17.7%
Two or more	0.0%	12.1%	16.5%		0.0%	10.6%	13.4%
Total (n)	8	58	528		5	47	367
What is your age?							
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
17 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
18 years	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%		0.0%	0.0%	3.8%
19 years	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%		0.0%	0.0%	5.4%
20 years	0.0%	1.8%	6.9%		0.0%	2.2%	5.9%
21 to 24 years	57.1%	26.3%	19.7%		75.0%	21.7%	17.4%

25 to 29 years	0.0%	15.8%	15.6%		0.0%	15.2%	16.4%		
30 to 39 years	28.6%	22.8%	16.7%		0.0%	21.7%	20.6%		
40 to 54 years	14.3%	24.6%	20.0%		25.0%	28.3%	22.8%		
55 years or older	0.0%	8.8%	6.9%		0.0%	10.9%	6.4%		
Total (n)	7	57	539		4	46	373		
How many children do you have under 18 years old?									
0	85.7%	66.7%	72.2%		75.0%	60.5%	63.2%		
1	14.3%	18.5%	14.5%		25.0%	20.9%	19.6%		
2	0.0%	9.3%	9.3%		0.0%	11.6%	11.7%		
3	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%		0.0%	2.3%	3.8%		
4+	0.0%	3.7%	1.2%		0.0%	4.7%	1.8%		
Total (n)	7	54	497		4	43	342		
How many children do you have 18 years old or older?									
0	100.0%	85.2%	80.4%		100.0%	81.4%	76.2%		
1	0.0%	5.6%	7.6%		0.0%	7.0%	10.1%		
2	0.0%	7.4%	5.8%		0.0%	9.3%	7.7%		
3	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%		0.0%	0.0%	3.6%		
4+	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%		0.0%	2.3%	2.4%		
Total (n)	7	54	499		4	43	336		
First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'									
No	100.0%	77.6%	60.3%		100.0%	74.5%	54.5%		
Yes	0.0%	22.4%	39.7%		0.0%	25.5%	45.5%		
Total (n)	8	58	519		5	47	363		
Optional Question 1									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									
Optional Question 2									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									
Optional Question 3									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									
Optional Question 4									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									
Optional Question 5									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									
Optional Question 6									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
Total (n)									

Optional Question 7					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 8					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 9					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 10					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 11					
A					
B					
C					
D					
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Total (n)					
Optional Question 12					
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D					
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Total (n)					
Optional Question 13					
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Total (n)					
Optional Question 14					
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B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 15					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 16					
A					

B					
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D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 17					
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B					
C					
D					
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Total (n)					
Optional Question 18					
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B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 19					
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Total (n)					
Optional Question 20					
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D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 21					
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B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 22					
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B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 23					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 24					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 25					
A					
B					
C					

D					
E					
Total (n)					
<b>Optional Question 26</b>					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
<b>Optional Question 27</b>					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
<b>Optional Question 28</b>					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
<b>Optional Question 29</b>					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
<b>Optional Question 30</b>					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					

## 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

### Institutional Profile Report

#### All Respondents

Truman State University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
All Respondents	235	1,379	2,745	67	411	794	150	903	1,809	18	59	129	
Are you enrolled as a:													
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Part-time student	5.5%	5.9%	27.2%	4.5%	3.9%	23.5%	6.0%	7.1%	29.4%	5.6%	1.7%	20.2%	
Full-time student	94.5%	93.9%	72.5%	95.5%	95.6%	75.9%	94.0%	92.8%	70.4%	94.4%	98.3%	79.8%	
Total (n)	235	1,376	2,736	67	410	792	150	902	1,804	18	59	129	
Where did you begin college?													
I started here as a first-time freshman	83.7%	77.0%	76.0%	85.1%	79.8%	79.4%	82.4%	75.3%	74.3%	88.9%	86.4%	80.5%	
I started at a different 2-year college	8.2%	8.1%	10.0%	9.0%	7.9%	8.2%	8.1%	8.5%	11.0%	5.6%	3.4%	7.0%	
I started at a different 4-year college	8.2%	14.9%	14.0%	6.0%	12.3%	12.4%	9.5%	16.2%	14.7%	5.6%	10.2%	12.5%	
Total (n)	233	1,350	2,691	67	405	783	148	882	1,770	18	59	128	
What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?													
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	74.4%	77.1%	75.0%	70.6%	74.3%	71.8%	72.9%	78.0%	76.1%	100.0%	87.2%	82.8%	
Attending another institution	5.2%	3.9%	8.6%	5.9%	4.0%	9.4%	5.6%	4.0%	8.2%	0.0%	2.1%	8.1%	
Don't know/have not decided yet	7.0%	4.2%	6.9%	11.8%	6.5%	9.4%	5.6%	3.4%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	
Not attending any institution	13.4%	14.8%	9.6%	11.8%	15.2%	9.5%	15.9%	14.6%	9.7%	0.0%	10.6%	6.1%	
Total (n)	172	1,005	1,999	51	276	577	107	677	1,314	14	47	99	
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:													
It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned													
Strongly Agree	5.6%	7.2%	16.3%	6.1%	7.4%	14.4%	4.7%	7.2%	17.1%	11.1%	5.2%	17.2%	
Agree	12.4%	12.3%	23.4%	10.6%	12.3%	23.8%	11.4%	12.1%	22.5%	27.8%	13.8%	33.6%	
Disagree	41.2%	39.9%	33.9%	48.5%	43.2%	36.5%	38.3%	37.8%	32.8%	38.9%	48.3%	32.8%	
Strongly Disagree	40.8%	40.7%	26.4%	34.8%	37.1%	25.3%	45.6%	42.8%	27.6%	22.2%	32.8%	16.4%	
Total (n)	233	1,369	2,712	66	407	783	149	899	1,792	18	58	128	
Mean	1.83	1.86	2.30	1.88	1.90	2.27	1.75	1.84	2.29	2.28	1.91	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.89	1.03	0.83	0.88	1.00	0.84	0.90	1.05	0.96	0.82	0.96	
Significance	-		***	-		**	-		***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.46	-	-0.02	-0.39	-	-0.10	-0.51	-	0.45	-0.25	
Faculty empower me to learn here													
Strongly Agree	27.7%	32.4%	32.9%	33.8%	29.8%	30.6%	25.7%	33.6%	34.1%	22.2%	32.8%	30.5%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	65.8%	60.1%	58.4%	60.0%	58.8%	58.8%	67.6%	60.7%	58.0%	72.2%	58.6%	60.9%	
Disagree	5.6%	5.7%	6.8%	4.6%	7.9%	7.6%	6.8%	4.7%	6.3%	0.0%	6.9%	7.0%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	3.5%	3.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.5%	5.6%	1.7%	1.6%	
Total (n)	231	1,360	2,698	65	403	779	148	894	1,782	18	58	128	
Mean	3.20	3.23	3.22	3.26	3.15	3.17	3.19	3.27	3.25	3.11	3.22	3.20	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.70	0.69	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.68	0.65	0.63	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	0.16	0.13	-	-0.14	-0.09	-	-0.17	-0.14	
Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically													
Strongly Agree	36.1%	41.1%	41.4%	44.6%	40.2%	41.3%	33.6%	41.6%	41.4%	25.0%	39.3%	41.6%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	60.8%	54.7%	53.0%	52.3%	53.3%	52.2%	63.0%	55.1%	53.5%	75.0%	57.1%	51.2%	
Disagree	2.2%	3.4%	4.5%	1.5%	4.7%	5.1%	2.7%	2.8%	4.1%	0.0%	3.6%	7.2%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	227	1,351	2,670	65	403	772	146	887	1,765	16	56	125	
Mean	3.32	3.36	3.35	3.40	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.38	3.35	3.25	3.36	3.34	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.61	0.65	0.64	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.45	0.55	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.05	-	0.12	0.11	-	-0.16	-0.10	-	-0.20	-0.15	
I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed													
Strongly Agree	12.6%	20.7%	18.7%	15.4%	19.8%	18.3%	10.2%	21.0%	19.1%	22.2%	22.4%	16.4%	
Agree	50.0%	49.9%	50.5%	58.5%	56.5%	55.2%	47.6%	48.2%	49.5%	38.9%	29.3%	36.7%	
Disagree	31.3%	24.0%	24.2%	24.6%	18.3%	20.7%	34.7%	25.7%	24.8%	27.8%	37.9%	38.3%	
Strongly Disagree	6.1%	5.4%	6.6%	1.5%	5.3%	5.9%	7.5%	5.1%	6.7%	11.1%	10.3%	8.6%	
Total (n)	230	1,347	2,655	65	398	765	147	886	1,753	18	58	128	
Mean	2.69	2.86	2.81	2.88	2.91	2.86	2.61	2.85	2.81	2.72	2.64	2.61	

Standard deviation	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.67	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.96	0.95	0.86	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.15	-	-0.04	0.03	-	-0.30	-0.24	-	0.08	0.13	
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>													
Strongly Agree	26.3%	31.9%	32.4%	27.7%	34.5%	32.4%	26.8%	31.6%	33.2%	16.7%	19.0%	21.3%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	60.8%	53.7%	54.1%	58.5%	50.1%	53.5%	59.7%	55.0%	54.4%	77.8%	60.3%	55.1%	
Disagree	11.2%	11.5%	10.8%	12.3%	11.2%	10.6%	11.4%	10.8%	10.0%	5.6%	20.7%	22.0%	
Strongly Disagree	1.7%	2.9%	2.7%	1.5%	4.2%	3.5%	2.0%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	
Total (n)	232	1,362	2,695	65	403	775	149	896	1,784	18	58	127	
Mean	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.12	3.15	3.15	3.11	3.16	3.18	3.11	2.98	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.67	0.78	0.74	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.47	0.63	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.06	-	-0.04	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.10	-	0.21	0.21	
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>													
Strongly Agree	24.8%	27.7%	29.7%	30.8%	25.3%	27.2%	22.4%	29.1%	31.2%	22.2%	24.1%	23.8%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	59.1%	51.7%	50.3%	49.2%	52.0%	51.4%	61.9%	51.4%	49.8%	72.2%	55.2%	50.8%	
Disagree	15.2%	17.7%	16.6%	20.0%	19.0%	17.5%	14.3%	17.0%	15.7%	5.6%	20.7%	23.0%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	2.9%	3.4%	0.0%	3.8%	3.9%	1.4%	2.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	
Total (n)	230	1,347	2,674	65	400	772	147	884	1,767	18	58	126	
Mean	3.08	3.04	3.06	3.11	2.99	3.02	3.05	3.07	3.09	3.17	3.03	2.96	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.75	0.77	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.65	0.75	0.77	0.51	0.67	0.75	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.03	-	0.16	0.12	-	-0.03	-0.05	-	0.21	0.28	
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>													
Strongly Agree													
Agree	4.3%	7.9%	12.7%	3.0%	7.4%	10.3%	4.0%	7.8%	13.6%	11.1%	12.1%	14.8%	
Disagree	11.2%	16.1%	20.3%	13.6%	16.0%	21.7%	10.7%	16.6%	20.2%	5.6%	8.6%	14.8%	
Strongly Disagree	34.8%	38.4%	36.4%	37.9%	39.5%	35.6%	32.9%	37.4%	36.3%	38.9%	43.1%	39.8%	
Total (n)	233	1,363	2,696	66	405	780	149	895	1,779	18	58	128	
Mean	1.70	1.94	2.15	1.74	1.94	2.10	1.66	1.94	2.18	1.83	1.97	2.14	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.92	1.00	0.81	0.91	0.97	0.83	0.93	1.01	0.99	0.97	1.02	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.45	-	-0.22	-0.37	-	-0.30	-0.51	-	-0.14	-0.30	
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>													
Strongly Agree	22.3%	29.4%	38.5%	28.8%	29.8%	38.0%	19.5%	30.1%	39.6%	22.2%	19.0%	27.3%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	60.9%	53.5%	49.5%	59.1%	53.2%	50.0%	61.7%	52.8%	48.7%	61.1%	63.8%	58.6%	
Disagree	14.2%	12.4%	8.7%	9.1%	9.4%	7.4%	16.8%	13.8%	9.1%	11.1%	12.1%	9.4%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	4.7%	3.3%	3.0%	7.6%	4.6%	2.0%	3.3%	2.6%	5.6%	5.2%	4.7%	
Total (n)	233	1,367	2,705	66	406	782	149	898	1,786	18	58	128	
Mean	3.03	3.08	3.23	3.14	3.05	3.21	2.99	3.10	3.25	3.00	2.97	3.09	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.83	0.77	0.67	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.72	0.74	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.27	-	0.11	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.36	-	0.04	-0.12	
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>													
Strongly Agree	33.3%	43.0%	42.1%	41.5%	38.0%	38.3%	31.8%	45.6%	44.3%	16.7%	37.9%	36.7%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	45.0%	39.4%	40.9%	40.0%	42.7%	43.6%	45.3%	37.4%	39.4%	61.1%	44.8%	43.8%	
Disagree	18.6%	14.9%	13.8%	13.8%	15.8%	14.5%	21.6%	14.8%	13.4%	11.1%	10.3%	14.8%	
Strongly Disagree	3.0%	2.7%	3.2%	4.6%	3.5%	3.6%	1.4%	2.1%	2.9%	11.1%	6.9%	4.7%	
Total (n)	231	1,360	2,691	65	405	779	148	892	1,775	18	58	128	
Mean	3.09	3.23	3.22	3.18	3.15	3.17	3.07	3.27	3.25	2.83	3.14	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.86	0.87	0.83	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.16	-	0.04	0.01	-	-0.25	-0.23	-	-0.36	-0.36	
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>													
Strongly Agree	46.1%	48.2%	44.3%	55.4%	43.5%	40.3%	43.0%	50.3%	46.3%	38.9%	50.0%	41.7%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	41.8%	40.4%	41.9%	32.3%	42.7%	43.8%	44.3%	39.7%	41.5%	55.6%	32.8%	34.6%	
Disagree	9.5%	8.7%	10.6%	9.2%	10.4%	12.3%	10.7%	7.7%	9.4%	0.0%	12.1%	18.1%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	2.7%	3.2%	3.1%	3.5%	3.6%	2.0%	2.2%	2.9%	5.6%	5.2%	5.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,359	2,693	65	405	779	149	891	1,777	18	58	127	
Mean	3.31	3.34	3.27	3.40	3.26	3.21	3.28	3.38	3.31	3.28	3.28	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.87	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.05	-	0.18	0.24	-	-0.14	-0.04	-	0.00	0.17	



<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>													
Strongly Agree	25.0%	28.0%	29.6%	27.7%	29.7%	28.6%	25.5%	28.0%	30.9%	11.1%	15.8%	18.5%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	58.6%	51.9%	50.8%	52.3%	49.6%	50.9%	59.1%	52.8%	50.8%	77.8%	54.4%	50.0%	
Disagree	13.4%	15.6%	15.5%	16.9%	14.7%	15.8%	12.8%	15.4%	14.5%	5.6%	26.3%	27.4%	
Strongly Disagree	3.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.1%	6.0%	4.8%	2.7%	3.8%	3.8%	5.6%	3.5%	4.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,357	2,685	65	401	774	149	894	1,778	18	57	124	
Mean	3.06	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.03	3.03	3.07	3.05	3.09	2.94	2.82	2.83	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.83	0.80	0.70	0.76	0.77	0.64	0.73	0.77	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.00	-	0.02	0.03	-	0.03	-0.03	-	0.16	0.14	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>													
Strongly Agree	0.9%	2.1%	2.9%	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	1.9%	2.9%	5.6%	3.4%	7.0%	
Agree	4.3%	5.7%	5.6%	1.5%	4.7%	5.0%	5.4%	5.8%	5.5%	5.6%	12.1%	11.7%	
Disagree	52.8%	44.8%	39.6%	50.0%	40.0%	36.2%	53.0%	46.3%	40.6%	61.1%	58.6%	49.2%	
Strongly Disagree	42.1%	47.4%	51.8%	47.0%	53.1%	56.6%	41.6%	46.0%	51.0%	27.8%	25.9%	32.0%	
Total (n)	233	1,363	2,692	66	405	776	149	895	1,780	18	58	128	
Mean	1.64	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.64	1.64	1.60	1.89	1.93	1.94	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.69	0.73	0.61	0.69	0.69	0.58	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.85	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.05	-	0.03	0.07	-	0.00	0.06	-	-0.06	-0.06	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>													
Strongly Agree	10.4%	14.0%	13.1%	7.7%	13.6%	12.0%	11.6%	14.2%	13.8%	11.1%	10.5%	7.9%	
Agree	46.1%	47.4%	43.1%	44.6%	48.8%	45.0%	47.6%	48.0%	43.1%	38.9%	31.6%	33.3%	
Disagree	30.4%	27.9%	30.4%	32.3%	29.7%	31.8%	30.6%	27.1%	30.0%	22.2%	26.3%	28.6%	
Strongly Disagree	13.0%	10.7%	13.3%	15.4%	7.9%	11.1%	10.2%	10.6%	13.1%	27.8%	31.6%	30.2%	
Total (n)	230	1,351	2,664	65	404	773	147	885	1,755	18	57	126	
Mean	2.54	2.65	2.56	2.45	2.68	2.58	2.61	2.66	2.58	2.33	2.21	2.19	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.89	1.03	1.01	0.96	
Significance	-			-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.02	-	-0.28	-0.15	-	-0.06	0.03	-	0.12	0.15	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>													
Strongly Agree	5.2%	4.1%	5.7%	1.5%	4.0%	5.3%	3.4%	3.5%	5.1%	33.3%	14.0%	16.0%	
Agree	25.1%	23.2%	23.4%	29.2%	26.4%	27.0%	22.3%	20.7%	20.7%	33.3%	40.4%	39.2%	
Disagree	50.6%	45.0%	44.4%	52.3%	39.8%	39.6%	53.4%	47.9%	46.9%	22.2%	38.6%	37.6%	
Strongly Disagree	19.0%	27.7%	26.6%	16.9%	29.9%	28.1%	20.9%	27.9%	27.3%	11.1%	7.0%	7.2%	
Total (n)	231	1,357	2,689	65	402	777	148	893	1,777	18	57	125	
Mean	2.16	2.04	2.08	2.15	2.04	2.10	2.08	2.00	2.04	2.89	2.61	2.64	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.71	0.85	0.87	0.75	0.79	0.83	1.02	0.82	0.84	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.09	-	0.13	0.06	-	0.10	0.05	-	0.34	0.30	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>													
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>													Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	38.0%	43.9%	44.2%	35.4%	38.0%	37.7%	40.4%	47.6%	47.2%	27.8%	28.1%	41.6%	
Somewhat Strong	44.5%	41.4%	39.7%	47.7%	43.2%	42.4%	42.5%	40.0%	38.4%	50.0%	52.6%	42.4%	
Average	14.4%	12.9%	14.2%	15.4%	17.1%	17.4%	13.7%	10.7%	12.8%	16.7%	17.5%	13.6%	
Somewhat Weak	3.1%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	2.2%	3.4%	1.4%	1.4%	5.6%	1.8%	1.6%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	229	1,348	2,654	65	403	771	146	882	1,748	18	57	125	
Mean	4.17	4.27	4.26	4.17	4.17	4.15	4.20	4.33	4.31	4.00	4.07	4.22	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.84	0.73	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.12	-	0.00	0.02	-	-0.17	-0.14	-	-0.10	-0.28	
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>													Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	40.4%	43.3%	46.5%	43.8%	42.5%	44.5%	40.4%	43.9%	47.7%	27.8%	40.4%	42.4%	
Somewhat Strong	45.2%	40.9%	37.3%	40.6%	40.8%	37.0%	47.3%	41.4%	37.5%	44.4%	35.1%	38.4%	
Average	12.7%	13.1%	13.8%	14.1%	14.5%	15.6%	11.0%	12.4%	13.2%	22.2%	15.8%	12.0%	
Somewhat Weak	1.3%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.4%	2.0%	1.5%	5.6%	5.3%	5.6%	
A Major Weakness	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	3.5%	1.6%	
Total (n)	228	1,342	2,644	64	400	767	146	879	1,742	18	57	125	
Mean	4.24	4.24	4.28	4.25	4.23	4.22	4.27	4.27	4.31	3.94	4.04	4.14	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.71	0.77	0.76	0.87	1.05	0.95	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.05	-	0.02	0.04	-	0.00	-0.05	-	-0.10	-0.21	

Openness to having my own views challenged													Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	28.9%	33.4%	35.3%	39.1%	38.7%	37.4%	24.7%	31.2%	34.6%	27.8%	28.6%	31.5%	
Somewhat Strong	38.2%	40.3%	39.2%	35.9%	40.4%	39.5%	40.4%	40.3%	39.4%	27.8%	41.1%	35.5%	
Average	28.9%	22.0%	22.1%	21.9%	17.5%	20.1%	30.1%	24.0%	22.4%	44.4%	25.0%	29.0%	
Somewhat Weak	3.9%	3.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.5%	2.7%	4.8%	3.9%	3.1%	0.0%	5.4%	4.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	228	1,339	2,637	64	401	770	146	876	1,734	18	56	124	
Mean	3.92	4.02	4.06	4.11	4.14	4.11	3.85	3.97	4.04	3.83	3.93	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.88	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.16	-	-0.04	0.00	-	-0.14	-0.22	-	-0.11	-0.13	
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues													Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	28.1%	34.8%	36.7%	36.9%	40.4%	41.0%	26.2%	32.8%	35.3%	11.1%	28.1%	30.4%	
Somewhat Strong	40.8%	38.4%	35.5%	47.7%	37.3%	34.7%	37.2%	38.8%	35.6%	44.4%	38.6%	37.6%	
Average	22.8%	20.2%	21.6%	12.3%	17.3%	19.2%	26.2%	21.3%	22.6%	33.3%	24.6%	22.4%	
Somewhat Weak	7.5%	5.3%	4.9%	1.5%	3.0%	3.1%	9.7%	6.2%	5.4%	11.1%	7.0%	8.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%	
Total (n)	228	1,338	2,638	65	399	766	145	876	1,737	18	57	125	
Mean	3.88	4.00	4.01	4.17	4.11	4.10	3.79	3.96	3.99	3.56	3.84	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.82	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.98	0.99	
Significance	-		*	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.14	-	0.06	0.07	-	-0.18	-0.21	-	-0.29	-0.31	
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people													Pluralistic Orientation
A Major Strength	55.0%	63.6%	64.0%	53.8%	59.7%	59.3%	55.5%	65.6%	66.3%	55.6%	61.4%	62.9%	
Somewhat Strong	38.0%	30.0%	27.4%	41.5%	32.3%	30.9%	36.3%	28.5%	25.4%	38.9%	35.1%	32.3%	
Average	6.6%	5.8%	7.6%	4.6%	6.5%	7.8%	7.5%	5.6%	7.7%	5.6%	3.5%	4.8%	
Somewhat Weak	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	229	1,345	2,648	65	402	771	146	880	1,743	18	57	124	
Mean	4.48	4.56	4.54	4.49	4.50	4.47	4.47	4.59	4.57	4.50	4.58	4.58	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.64	0.69	0.59	0.71	0.75	0.67	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.57	0.59	
Significance	-			-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.09	-	-0.01	0.03	-	-0.19	-0.15	-	-0.14	-0.14	
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:													
Writing center													
Frequently	1.3%	7.9%	7.3%	0.0%	7.2%	6.9%	2.0%	8.3%	7.6%	0.0%	8.6%	6.3%	
Occasionally	32.3%	35.0%	30.3%	30.3%	32.6%	27.9%	33.8%	36.4%	31.4%	27.8%	32.8%	31.0%	
Not at All	66.4%	57.0%	62.4%	69.7%	60.2%	65.2%	64.2%	55.3%	61.0%	72.2%	58.6%	62.7%	
Total (n)	232	1,348	2,650	66	405	768	148	879	1,745	18	58	126	
Mean	1.35	1.51	1.45	1.30	1.47	1.42	1.38	1.53	1.47	1.28	1.50	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.64	0.63	0.46	0.63	0.62	0.53	0.64	0.63	0.46	0.66	0.61	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.16	-	-0.27	-0.19	-	-0.23	-0.14	-	-0.33	-0.26	
Tutoring or other academic assistance													
Frequently	6.9%	7.5%	9.8%	9.1%	8.4%	8.0%	6.1%	7.3%	10.3%	5.6%	5.2%	13.4%	
Occasionally	39.7%	33.1%	32.4%	40.9%	32.2%	31.9%	39.9%	34.0%	33.3%	33.3%	27.6%	23.6%	
Not at All	53.4%	59.4%	57.9%	50.0%	59.4%	60.1%	54.1%	58.8%	56.4%	61.1%	67.2%	63.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,348	2,655	66	404	767	148	880	1,750	18	58	127	
Mean	1.53	1.48	1.52	1.59	1.49	1.48	1.52	1.49	1.54	1.44	1.38	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.59	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	0.01	-	0.15	0.17	-	0.05	-0.03	-	0.10	-0.08	
Disability resource center													
Frequently	0.9%	6.0%	6.2%	0.0%	3.0%	4.1%	1.4%	7.4%	7.1%	0.0%	6.9%	7.8%	
Occasionally	4.3%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%	6.2%	8.9%	6.1%	9.0%	9.5%	5.6%	12.1%	24.2%	
Not at All	94.8%	85.6%	83.8%	100.0%	90.8%	87.0%	92.6%	83.6%	83.5%	94.4%	81.0%	68.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,342	2,641	66	402	761	148	877	1,742	18	58	128	
Mean	1.06	1.20	1.22	1.00	1.12	1.17	1.09	1.24	1.24	1.06	1.26	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.27	0.53	0.55	0.00	0.41	0.47	0.33	0.57	0.57	0.24	0.58	0.63	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	**	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.29	-	-0.29	-0.36	-	-0.26	-0.26	-	-0.34	-0.54	
Career counseling and advising													
Frequently	6.5%	9.5%	11.8%	4.5%	8.4%	9.6%	7.4%	10.2%	12.9%	5.6%	6.9%	7.9%	

Occasionally	33.6%	38.8%	38.7%	40.9%	42.1%	41.4%	31.8%	37.3%	37.3%	22.2%	36.2%	40.9%	
Not at All	59.9%	51.7%	49.6%	54.5%	49.5%	49.0%	60.8%	52.4%	49.8%	72.2%	56.9%	51.2%	
Total (n)	232	1,349	2,654	66	404	769	148	881	1,747	18	58	127	
Mean	1.47	1.58	1.62	1.50	1.59	1.61	1.47	1.58	1.63	1.33	1.50	1.57	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.59	0.64	0.66	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.59	0.63	0.64	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.22	-	-0.14	-0.17	-	-0.16	-0.23	-	-0.27	-0.38	
<b>Academic advising</b>													
Frequently	16.5%	27.8%	27.9%	20.0%	23.0%	22.0%	14.9%	30.2%	30.6%	16.7%	27.6%	25.8%	
Occasionally	67.5%	55.6%	55.8%	58.5%	56.0%	56.6%	73.6%	55.4%	55.4%	50.0%	51.7%	56.3%	
Not at All	16.0%	16.6%	16.3%	21.5%	21.0%	21.4%	11.5%	14.4%	14.0%	33.3%	20.7%	18.0%	
Total (n)	231	1,353	2,660	65	405	767	148	884	1,754	18	58	128	
Mean	2.00	2.11	2.12	1.98	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.16	2.17	1.83	2.07	2.08	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.51	0.65	0.65	0.71	0.70	0.66	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.34	-0.38	
<b>Transcript review</b>													
Frequently	3.0%	7.4%	8.8%	1.5%	4.7%	6.0%	3.4%	8.5%	9.9%	5.6%	8.6%	10.3%	
Occasionally	20.3%	23.6%	28.5%	21.2%	25.4%	28.0%	18.2%	23.1%	29.0%	33.3%	20.7%	24.6%	
Not at All	76.7%	68.9%	62.7%	77.3%	69.9%	66.1%	78.4%	68.4%	61.1%	61.1%	70.7%	65.1%	
Total (n)	232	1,349	2,654	66	405	769	148	880	1,748	18	58	126	
Mean	1.26	1.38	1.46	1.24	1.35	1.40	1.25	1.40	1.49	1.44	1.38	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.62	0.65	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.51	0.64	0.67	0.62	0.64	0.68	
Significance	-	**	***	-		*	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.19	-0.31	-	-0.19	-0.27	-	-0.23	-0.36	-	0.09	-0.01	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>													
Frequently	3.5%	9.1%	13.8%	0.0%	6.9%	10.4%	4.7%	9.9%	15.4%	5.6%	12.1%	12.5%	
Occasionally	28.1%	34.2%	40.4%	27.7%	29.1%	36.1%	29.1%	37.7%	42.5%	22.2%	20.7%	37.5%	
Not at All	68.4%	56.7%	45.8%	72.3%	64.0%	53.5%	66.2%	52.4%	42.0%	72.2%	67.2%	50.0%	
Total (n)	231	1,346	2,658	65	406	770	148	876	1,749	18	58	128	
Mean	1.35	1.52	1.68	1.28	1.43	1.57	1.39	1.58	1.73	1.33	1.45	1.63	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.66	0.70	0.45	0.62	0.67	0.58	0.67	0.71	0.59	0.71	0.70	
Significance	-	***	***	-		***	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.47	-	-0.24	-0.43	-	-0.28	-0.48	-	-0.17	-0.43	
<b>Student health services</b>													
Frequently	9.5%	9.7%	6.7%	3.0%	7.4%	5.0%	12.8%	10.9%	7.4%	5.6%	8.6%	8.6%	
Occasionally	42.7%	34.0%	23.5%	37.9%	26.8%	20.0%	43.9%	37.4%	25.1%	50.0%	32.8%	23.4%	
Not at All	47.8%	56.3%	69.8%	59.1%	65.8%	75.1%	43.2%	51.6%	67.5%	44.4%	58.6%	68.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,346	2,648	66	403	766	148	879	1,743	18	58	128	
Mean	1.62	1.53	1.37	1.44	1.42	1.30	1.70	1.59	1.40	1.61	1.50	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.67	0.61	0.56	0.63	0.56	0.69	0.68	0.62	0.61	0.66	0.65	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.41	-	0.03	0.25	-	0.16	0.48	-	0.17	0.31	
<b>Student psychological services</b>													
Frequently	4.4%	8.0%	5.5%	0.0%	5.5%	4.1%	5.4%	9.0%	6.0%	11.1%	10.3%	7.9%	
Occasionally	13.1%	15.7%	13.0%	12.5%	13.5%	11.7%	12.9%	16.6%	13.3%	16.7%	19.0%	16.5%	
Not at All	82.5%	76.3%	81.5%	87.5%	81.0%	84.3%	81.6%	74.4%	80.7%	72.2%	70.7%	75.6%	
Total (n)	229	1,340	2,639	64	401	763	147	875	1,737	18	58	127	
Mean	1.22	1.32	1.24	1.13	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.35	1.25	1.39	1.40	1.32	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.61	0.54	0.33	0.54	0.49	0.54	0.64	0.56	0.70	0.67	0.62	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.04	-	-0.20	-0.14	-	-0.17	-0.02	-	-0.01	0.11	
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>													
Frequently	0.4%	4.5%	4.4%	0.0%	5.7%	5.1%	0.7%	4.2%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	
Occasionally	13.9%	20.0%	16.2%	12.1%	11.6%	11.6%	14.3%	23.8%	18.2%	16.7%	20.7%	15.7%	
Not at All	85.7%	75.5%	79.4%	87.9%	82.7%	83.2%	85.0%	72.0%	77.7%	83.3%	79.3%	81.1%	
Total (n)	231	1,343	2,645	66	404	764	147	875	1,742	18	58	127	
Mean	1.15	1.29	1.25	1.12	1.23	1.22	1.16	1.32	1.26	1.17	1.21	1.22	
Standard deviation	0.37	0.54	0.52	0.33	0.54	0.52	0.38	0.55	0.53	0.38	0.41	0.49	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	***	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.19	-	-0.20	-0.19	-	-0.29	-0.19	-	-0.10	-0.10	

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:													
Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly													
Strongly Agree	23.8%	25.5%	31.3%	29.7%	24.7%	29.0%	21.3%	26.2%	33.4%	22.2%	20.7%	18.0%	
Agree	67.7%	59.3%	57.4%	60.9%	57.3%	58.0%	70.9%	60.2%	56.8%	66.7%	58.6%	63.1%	
Disagree	6.3%	12.3%	9.3%	9.4%	13.4%	10.2%	5.0%	12.0%	8.7%	5.6%	12.1%	13.9%	
Strongly Disagree	2.2%	2.9%	1.9%	0.0%	4.6%	2.8%	2.8%	1.7%	1.2%	5.6%	8.6%	4.9%	
Total (n)	223	1,272	2,517	64	372	727	141	836	1,658	18	58	122	
Mean	3.13	3.07	3.18	3.20	3.02	3.13	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.06	2.91	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.70	0.67	0.60	0.75	0.70	0.61	0.66	0.65	0.73	0.82	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.07	-	0.24	0.10	-	0.00	-0.17	-	0.18	0.17	
Has a long-standing commitment to diversity													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	23.5%	21.9%	31.1%	39.7%	27.0%	32.1%	17.9%	20.4%	31.9%	11.1%	10.3%	13.8%	
Agree	66.1%	58.8%	56.9%	52.4%	57.3%	57.6%	71.4%	59.1%	55.8%	72.2%	62.1%	67.5%	
Disagree	9.0%	15.1%	9.5%	7.9%	12.2%	7.6%	8.6%	16.2%	9.9%	16.7%	19.0%	14.6%	
Strongly Disagree	1.4%	4.2%	2.5%	0.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.1%	4.2%	2.4%	0.0%	8.6%	4.1%	
Total (n)	221	1,266	2,504	63	370	722	140	832	1,649	18	58	123	
Mean	3.12	2.98	3.17	3.32	3.08	3.19	3.05	2.96	3.17	2.94	2.74	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.73	0.69	0.62	0.73	0.68	0.59	0.73	0.70	0.54	0.76	0.67	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.19	-0.07	-	0.33	0.19	-	0.12	-0.17	-	0.26	0.04	
Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	21.5%	19.2%	28.5%	35.5%	22.1%	27.2%	15.1%	18.1%	29.7%	22.2%	15.8%	18.9%	
Agree	58.9%	53.4%	54.5%	50.0%	55.9%	58.1%	62.6%	53.6%	53.5%	61.1%	35.1%	49.2%	
Disagree	15.1%	20.7%	13.3%	9.7%	16.3%	11.4%	18.7%	21.9%	13.3%	5.6%	33.3%	23.0%	
Strongly Disagree	4.6%	6.6%	3.7%	4.8%	5.7%	3.3%	3.6%	6.4%	3.5%	11.1%	15.8%	9.0%	
Total (n)	219	1,258	2,489	62	367	718	139	828	1,639	18	57	122	
Mean	2.97	2.85	3.08	3.16	2.94	3.09	2.89	2.83	3.09	2.94	2.51	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.79	0.78	0.72	0.69	0.79	0.75	0.87	0.95	0.86	
Significance	-	*	*	-	*		-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.15	-0.15	-	0.28	0.10	-	0.08	-0.27	-	0.45	0.19	
Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	34.4%	28.2%	37.5%	37.5%	29.2%	36.2%	30.9%	28.0%	38.9%	50.0%	24.1%	25.0%	
Agree	58.8%	60.7%	54.8%	56.3%	62.7%	57.4%	61.9%	60.0%	53.2%	44.4%	56.9%	62.1%	
Disagree	6.3%	9.3%	6.5%	6.3%	7.3%	5.7%	6.5%	9.9%	6.6%	5.6%	13.8%	9.7%	
Strongly Disagree	0.5%	1.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	2.1%	1.3%	0.0%	5.2%	3.2%	
Total (n)	221	1,260	2,497	64	370	718	139	826	1,644	18	58	124	
Mean	3.27	3.15	3.29	3.31	3.20	3.29	3.23	3.14	3.30	3.44	3.00	3.09	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.67	0.65	0.62	0.77	0.69	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.03	-	0.18	0.03	-	0.13	-0.11	-	0.57	0.51	
Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity													Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	22.6%	22.4%	27.8%	26.6%	21.1%	24.3%	21.4%	23.2%	29.8%	17.6%	17.5%	19.7%	
Agree	54.3%	55.7%	54.9%	53.1%	60.0%	59.7%	54.3%	54.4%	52.9%	58.8%	45.6%	53.3%	
Disagree	19.9%	18.6%	14.7%	14.1%	14.8%	12.7%	22.1%	19.7%	15.1%	23.5%	28.1%	23.0%	
Strongly Disagree	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	6.3%	4.1%	3.3%	2.1%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%	8.8%	4.1%	
Total (n)	221	1,259	2,486	64	365	717	140	831	1,636	17	57	122	
Mean	2.96	2.97	3.08	3.00	2.98	3.05	2.95	2.98	3.10	2.94	2.72	2.89	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.74	0.72	0.82	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.66	0.86	0.76	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	-0.17	-	0.03	-0.07	-	-0.04	-0.21	-	0.26	0.07	
Has a lot of racial tension													
Strongly Agree	1.4%	4.2%	3.9%	1.5%	3.8%	3.5%	0.7%	4.0%	3.9%	5.9%	8.9%	5.7%	
Agree	8.6%	17.3%	12.6%	7.7%	15.4%	10.7%	7.9%	17.4%	13.0%	17.6%	28.6%	18.0%	
Disagree	53.6%	50.7%	47.1%	41.5%	47.6%	45.4%	60.0%	53.1%	48.0%	47.1%	37.5%	47.5%	
Strongly Disagree	36.5%	27.8%	36.4%	49.2%	33.2%	40.5%	31.4%	25.6%	35.2%	29.4%	25.0%	28.7%	
Total (n)	222	1,261	2,498	65	370	723	140	829	1,641	17	56	122	
Mean	1.75	1.98	1.84	1.62	1.90	1.77	1.78	2.00	1.86	2.00	2.21	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.79	0.79	0.70	0.79	0.77	0.61	0.77	0.79	0.87	0.93	0.84	
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.11	-	-0.35	-0.19	-	-0.29	-0.10	-	-0.23	-0.01	

Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled													
Strongly Agree	26.9%	18.8%	27.1%	23.1%	21.5%	28.6%	29.3%	17.6%	26.7%	22.2%	19.0%	24.4%	
Agree	56.1%	50.3%	49.5%	56.9%	51.6%	51.4%	56.4%	49.9%	48.8%	50.0%	48.3%	48.8%	
Disagree	13.9%	21.0%	16.0%	16.9%	18.2%	13.4%	11.4%	22.3%	16.9%	22.2%	20.7%	20.3%	
Strongly Disagree	3.1%	9.9%	7.3%	3.1%	8.7%	6.7%	2.9%	10.2%	7.6%	5.6%	12.1%	6.5%	
Total (n)	223	1,256	2,489	65	368	718	140	824	1,636	18	58	123	
Mean	3.07	2.78	2.96	3.00	2.86	3.02	3.12	2.75	2.94	2.89	2.74	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.86	0.85	0.73	0.85	0.83	0.71	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.91	0.84	
Significance	-	***		-			-	***	*	-			
Effect size	-	0.34	0.13	-	0.16	-0.02	-	0.43	0.21	-	0.16	-0.02	
Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus													
Strongly Agree	38.0%	35.3%	37.2%	35.9%	31.3%	34.1%	37.4%	36.6%	37.8%	50.0%	43.1%	44.7%	
Agree	51.1%	52.1%	50.0%	51.6%	54.2%	52.0%	51.8%	51.9%	49.9%	44.4%	43.1%	42.3%	
Disagree	8.6%	9.8%	9.5%	7.8%	11.2%	10.5%	9.4%	9.0%	8.9%	5.6%	12.1%	11.4%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	2.8%	3.4%	4.7%	3.3%	3.5%	1.4%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	
Total (n)	221	1,262	2,492	64	367	716	139	831	1,642	18	58	123	
Mean	3.25	3.20	3.21	3.19	3.14	3.17	3.25	3.23	3.22	3.44	3.28	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.75	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.62	0.74	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.05	-	0.07	0.03	-	0.03	0.04	-	0.22	0.19	
Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus													
Strongly Agree	22.3%	21.5%	23.6%	21.9%	18.7%	20.9%	22.5%	22.5%	24.4%	22.2%	22.8%	27.0%	
Agree	50.5%	53.2%	50.9%	51.6%	52.0%	51.0%	50.7%	54.2%	51.0%	44.4%	49.1%	49.2%	
Disagree	20.5%	20.2%	19.5%	12.5%	20.3%	19.3%	23.2%	20.0%	19.5%	27.8%	22.8%	20.5%	
Strongly Disagree	6.8%	5.1%	6.0%	14.1%	8.9%	8.8%	3.6%	3.3%	5.0%	5.6%	5.3%	3.3%	
Total (n)	220	1,257	2,484	64	369	719	138	825	1,632	18	57	122	
Mean	2.88	2.91	2.92	2.81	2.80	2.84	2.92	2.96	2.95	2.83	2.89	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.78	0.82	0.94	0.84	0.85	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.82	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	-0.05	-	0.01	-0.04	-	-0.05	-0.04	-	-0.07	-0.22	
Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:													Social Agency
Influencing social values													
Essential	11.2%	19.5%	24.3%	9.8%	16.7%	20.3%	10.9%	20.4%	26.3%	18.8%	23.6%	21.7%	
Very Important	29.3%	34.7%	35.7%	16.4%	32.0%	34.8%	34.4%	35.8%	36.4%	37.5%	36.4%	33.0%	
Somewhat Important	46.3%	37.7%	32.8%	60.7%	40.5%	34.9%	40.6%	37.4%	31.7%	37.5%	27.3%	36.5%	
Not Important	13.2%	8.1%	7.2%	13.1%	10.9%	10.1%	14.1%	6.4%	5.6%	6.3%	12.7%	8.7%	
Total (n)	205	1,182	2,325	61	341	676	128	780	1,523	16	55	115	
Mean	2.39	2.65	2.77	2.23	2.55	2.65	2.42	2.70	2.83	2.69	2.71	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.80	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.98	0.91	
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	***	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.42	-	-0.36	-0.46	-	-0.33	-0.47	-	-0.02	0.01	
Helping to promote racial understanding													Social Agency
Essential	21.4%	33.4%	35.1%	17.7%	21.7%	26.1%	19.5%	36.9%	38.0%	50.0%	56.4%	50.0%	
Very Important	38.3%	38.1%	39.7%	30.6%	35.8%	38.1%	42.2%	39.5%	40.8%	37.5%	34.5%	34.5%	
Somewhat Important	33.5%	22.8%	20.2%	45.2%	32.3%	27.0%	30.5%	19.6%	17.7%	12.5%	9.1%	14.7%	
Not Important	6.8%	5.8%	5.1%	6.5%	10.3%	8.9%	7.8%	4.0%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Total (n)	206	1,182	2,325	62	341	675	128	780	1,523	16	55	116	
Mean	2.74	2.99	3.05	2.60	2.69	2.81	2.73	3.09	3.13	3.38	3.47	3.34	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.93	0.92	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.72	0.66	0.76	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.36	-	-0.10	-0.23	-	-0.42	-0.48	-	-0.14	0.05	
Being very well-off financially													
Essential	24.3%	30.8%	33.2%	29.5%	34.3%	35.9%	22.5%	30.0%	32.6%	18.8%	20.8%	25.2%	
Very Important	41.3%	41.1%	38.0%	39.3%	37.3%	36.4%	43.4%	43.4%	39.3%	31.3%	34.0%	32.2%	
Somewhat Important	27.7%	23.6%	23.6%	23.0%	24.9%	23.1%	27.9%	22.6%	23.2%	43.8%	28.3%	28.7%	
Not Important	6.8%	4.5%	5.3%	8.2%	3.6%	4.6%	6.2%	4.0%	4.9%	6.3%	17.0%	13.9%	
Total (n)	206	1,180	2,322	61	338	671	129	783	1,524	16	53	115	
Mean	2.83	2.98	2.99	2.90	3.02	3.04	2.82	2.99	3.00	2.63	2.58	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.87	0.89	1.01	1.00	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.14	-0.16	-	-0.20	-0.21	-	0.05	-0.06	
Keeping up to date with political affairs													Social Agency
Essential	8.3%	14.8%	14.5%	9.7%	14.3%	14.0%	5.5%	13.6%	14.0%	26.7%	33.3%	23.5%	
Very Important	26.5%	32.6%	31.2%	27.4%	30.4%	29.8%	23.6%	33.2%	31.5%	46.7%	38.9%	37.4%	

Somewhat Important	45.6%	40.9%	41.4%	40.3%	37.7%	40.0%	50.4%	43.5%	42.7%	26.7%	22.2%	32.2%	
Not Important	19.6%	11.8%	12.9%	22.6%	17.5%	16.2%	20.5%	9.7%	11.8%	0.0%	5.6%	7.0%	
Total (n)	204	1,179	2,312	62	342	672	127	777	1,513	15	54	115	
Mean	2.24	2.50	2.47	2.24	2.42	2.42	2.14	2.51	2.48	3.00	3.00	2.77	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.76	0.89	0.89	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.30	-0.26	-	-0.19	-0.20	-	-0.44	-0.39	-	0.00	0.26	
<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>													
Essential	10.2%	16.9%	18.6%	14.8%	15.0%	17.8%	6.2%	16.5%	18.1%	25.0%	34.5%	29.6%	Social Agency
Very Important	26.2%	30.5%	31.6%	18.0%	23.2%	26.3%	29.5%	33.5%	33.8%	31.3%	34.5%	33.0%	
Somewhat Important	38.3%	37.2%	35.4%	41.0%	40.0%	37.6%	36.4%	36.7%	34.5%	43.8%	27.3%	33.9%	
Not Important	25.2%	15.3%	14.5%	26.2%	21.8%	18.3%	27.9%	13.2%	13.6%	0.0%	3.6%	3.5%	
Total (n)	206	1,182	2,323	61	340	676	129	781	1,520	16	55	115	
Mean	2.21	2.49	2.54	2.21	2.31	2.43	2.14	2.53	2.56	2.81	3.00	2.89	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.83	0.88	0.88	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.35	-	-0.10	-0.22	-	-0.42	-0.45	-	-0.22	-0.09	
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>													
Essential	28.2%	36.4%	37.3%	26.2%	25.1%	28.1%	25.6%	39.5%	40.1%	56.3%	63.6%	57.3%	
Very Important	40.8%	38.2%	38.2%	34.4%	36.8%	36.8%	43.4%	39.3%	39.1%	43.8%	32.7%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	26.2%	20.4%	19.8%	36.1%	28.7%	27.3%	24.8%	18.0%	17.4%	0.0%	3.6%	9.4%	
Not Important	4.9%	5.0%	4.7%	3.3%	9.4%	7.8%	6.2%	3.2%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	206	1,187	2,330	61	342	677	129	784	1,525	16	55	117	
Mean	2.92	3.06	3.08	2.84	2.78	2.85	2.88	3.15	3.16	3.56	3.60	3.48	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.93	0.92	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.51	0.56	0.66	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.18	-	0.06	-0.01	-	-0.33	-0.34	-	-0.07	0.12	
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>													
Essential	24.3%	34.3%	36.7%	21.3%	26.8%	30.8%	22.5%	36.0%	38.2%	50.0%	60.4%	54.8%	
Very Important	42.2%	38.7%	38.7%	44.3%	37.6%	37.1%	40.3%	39.3%	39.8%	50.0%	35.8%	32.2%	
Somewhat Important	23.8%	20.6%	19.2%	23.0%	25.6%	23.9%	27.1%	19.5%	17.7%	0.0%	3.8%	13.0%	
Not Important	9.7%	6.5%	5.3%	11.5%	10.0%	8.2%	10.1%	5.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	206	1,177	2,308	61	340	673	129	778	1,509	16	53	115	
Mean	2.81	3.01	3.07	2.75	2.81	2.90	2.75	3.06	3.12	3.50	3.57	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.52	0.57	0.71	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.30	-	-0.06	-0.16	-	-0.36	-0.44	-	-0.12	0.11	
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>													
Essential	34.8%	39.1%	38.8%	25.0%	25.7%	27.6%	35.2%	43.2%	42.2%	68.8%	65.5%	62.4%	
Very Important	30.9%	35.5%	35.4%	33.3%	33.0%	34.3%	29.7%	36.8%	36.1%	31.3%	32.7%	30.8%	
Somewhat Important	24.0%	18.3%	18.5%	31.7%	28.3%	26.0%	23.4%	15.2%	16.2%	0.0%	1.8%	6.8%	
Not Important	10.3%	7.1%	7.3%	10.0%	13.0%	12.2%	11.7%	4.9%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	204	1,183	2,325	60	339	674	128	783	1,523	16	55	117	
Mean	2.90	3.07	3.06	2.73	2.71	2.77	2.88	3.18	3.15	3.69	3.64	3.56	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.86	0.89	0.48	0.52	0.62	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.17	-	0.02	-0.04	-	-0.35	-0.30	-	0.10	0.21	
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>													
Essential	15.7%	21.5%	21.9%	18.0%	19.8%	19.2%	15.7%	22.4%	23.3%	6.3%	18.5%	18.1%	
Very Important	29.9%	35.8%	33.6%	24.6%	30.1%	29.9%	33.9%	39.1%	36.0%	18.8%	24.1%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	35.3%	30.6%	31.1%	41.0%	32.7%	32.8%	30.7%	29.0%	29.5%	50.0%	42.6%	43.1%	
Not Important	19.1%	12.1%	13.4%	16.4%	17.4%	18.1%	19.7%	9.5%	11.2%	25.0%	14.8%	13.8%	
Total (n)	204	1,181	2,320	61	339	673	127	782	1,520	16	54	116	
Mean	2.42	2.67	2.64	2.44	2.52	2.50	2.46	2.74	2.71	2.06	2.46	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.95	0.85	0.97	0.95	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.23	-	-0.08	-0.06	-	-0.31	-0.26	-	-0.41	-0.43	
<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>													
Essential	40.8%	47.1%	48.8%	42.6%	36.8%	39.1%	40.3%	50.8%	52.5%	37.5%	58.2%	55.2%	
Very Important	44.7%	42.1%	39.9%	37.7%	44.7%	42.7%	46.5%	41.8%	39.5%	56.3%	32.7%	31.9%	
Somewhat Important	12.6%	9.2%	9.6%	18.0%	16.7%	15.5%	10.9%	5.9%	6.9%	6.3%	9.1%	11.2%	
Not Important	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.7%	2.3%	1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	
Total (n)	206	1,187	2,332	61	342	677	129	784	1,528	16	55	116	
Mean	3.24	3.35	3.36	3.21	3.17	3.18	3.25	3.42	3.43	3.31	3.49	3.41	

Standard deviation	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.80	0.76	0.79	0.74	0.67	0.67	0.60	0.66	0.76	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	0.05	0.04	-	-0.25	-0.27	-	-0.27	-0.13	
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>													
Essential	9.2%	19.0%	22.2%	8.2%	13.3%	15.0%	10.9%	21.7%	25.8%	0.0%	14.5%	17.1%	
Very Important	37.9%	39.1%	38.1%	32.8%	34.2%	34.8%	41.1%	40.9%	39.0%	31.3%	45.5%	47.0%	
Somewhat Important	38.8%	32.1%	29.8%	42.6%	35.7%	33.4%	34.9%	30.6%	28.3%	56.3%	32.7%	29.1%	
Not Important	14.1%	9.8%	9.9%	16.4%	16.8%	16.8%	13.2%	6.8%	7.0%	12.5%	7.3%	6.8%	
Total (n)	206	1,184	2,325	61	339	673	129	784	1,525	16	55	117	
Mean	2.42	2.67	2.73	2.33	2.44	2.48	2.50	2.78	2.84	2.19	2.67	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.89	0.92	0.85	0.92	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.66	0.82	0.82	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.34	-	-0.12	-0.16	-	-0.33	-0.38	-	-0.59	-0.67	
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>													
<b>Ability/disability status</b>													
Very Often	9.0%	14.0%	16.1%	4.8%	10.1%	13.5%	8.1%	14.5%	15.5%	33.3%	28.3%	38.6%	
Often	18.5%	16.3%	16.3%	9.7%	11.9%	11.4%	20.3%	18.0%	18.0%	40.0%	20.8%	22.8%	
Sometimes	13.5%	19.4%	18.9%	8.1%	17.6%	19.0%	16.3%	20.2%	19.0%	13.3%	20.8%	18.4%	
Seldom	24.5%	18.0%	16.4%	25.8%	18.5%	17.1%	26.0%	18.1%	16.7%	6.7%	17.0%	10.5%	
Never	34.5%	32.2%	32.2%	51.6%	42.0%	39.1%	29.3%	29.2%	30.8%	6.7%	13.2%	9.6%	
Total (n)	200	1,158	2,274	62	336	668	123	763	1,482	15	53	114	
Mean	2.43	2.62	2.68	1.90	2.30	2.43	2.52	2.71	2.71	3.87	3.34	3.70	
Standard deviation	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.20	1.38	1.44	1.32	1.42	1.45	1.19	1.40	1.34	
Significance	-		*	-	*	**	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.17	-	-0.29	-0.37	-	-0.13	-0.13	-	0.38	0.13	
<b>Age</b>													
Very Often	9.5%	14.6%	18.4%	9.7%	13.1%	16.9%	8.9%	15.1%	19.2%	13.3%	13.2%	14.9%	
Often	23.9%	26.0%	25.6%	11.3%	22.3%	22.8%	30.6%	28.6%	27.3%	20.0%	15.1%	21.9%	
Sometimes	34.3%	30.9%	30.2%	33.9%	28.6%	28.0%	33.9%	31.8%	31.0%	40.0%	35.8%	34.2%	
Seldom	21.9%	16.7%	14.3%	25.8%	19.3%	17.8%	19.4%	14.6%	12.1%	26.7%	30.2%	22.8%	
Never	10.4%	11.8%	11.6%	19.4%	16.7%	14.5%	7.3%	10.0%	10.5%	0.0%	5.7%	6.1%	
Total (n)	201	1,157	2,277	62	336	668	124	762	1,485	15	53	114	
Mean	3.00	3.15	3.25	2.66	2.96	3.10	3.15	3.24	3.33	3.20	3.00	3.17	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.27	1.29	1.06	1.17	1.21	1.01	1.11	1.13	
Significance	-		**	-		**	-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.20	-	-0.24	-0.34	-	-0.08	-0.15	-	0.18	0.03	
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
Very Often	2.5%	5.6%	7.8%	3.2%	7.2%	8.0%	2.5%	5.0%	8.1%	0.0%	3.9%	2.7%	
Often	4.0%	5.3%	6.2%	3.2%	6.0%	6.0%	4.9%	5.0%	6.7%	0.0%	5.9%	2.7%	
Sometimes	8.1%	7.5%	8.6%	6.5%	5.7%	7.5%	8.2%	8.2%	9.0%	14.3%	9.8%	10.8%	
Seldom	13.6%	16.4%	14.7%	11.3%	12.6%	12.9%	13.9%	17.6%	15.1%	21.4%	23.5%	19.8%	
Never	71.7%	65.2%	62.7%	75.8%	68.6%	65.6%	70.5%	64.2%	61.2%	64.3%	56.9%	64.0%	
Total (n)	198	1,151	2,259	62	334	665	122	760	1,473	14	51	111	
Mean	1.52	1.70	1.82	1.47	1.71	1.78	1.55	1.69	1.85	1.50	1.76	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.98	1.16	1.28	0.99	1.24	1.28	1.00	1.13	1.29	0.76	1.11	0.97	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.23	-	-0.19	-0.24	-	-0.12	-0.23	-	-0.23	-0.10	
<b>Gender</b>													
Very Often	17.9%	16.4%	14.3%	8.1%	8.4%	8.9%	16.9%	17.3%	13.8%	66.7%	56.6%	53.5%	
Often	16.9%	21.2%	16.0%	11.3%	11.6%	9.2%	18.5%	25.2%	18.5%	26.7%	22.6%	22.8%	
Sometimes	23.4%	21.2%	20.0%	17.7%	17.6%	17.1%	28.2%	23.3%	21.8%	6.7%	13.2%	14.0%	
Seldom	18.9%	14.0%	13.2%	22.6%	20.3%	17.7%	19.4%	11.9%	12.1%	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	
Never	22.9%	27.3%	36.5%	40.3%	42.1%	47.1%	16.9%	22.4%	33.9%	0.0%	5.7%	8.8%	
Total (n)	201	1,153	2,262	62	335	662	124	759	1,476	15	53	114	
Mean	2.88	2.85	2.58	2.24	2.24	2.15	2.99	3.03	2.66	4.60	4.23	4.11	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.44	1.47	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.40	1.45	0.63	1.12	1.22	
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.20	-	0.00	0.07	-	-0.03	0.23	-	0.33	0.40	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	1.4%	2.2%	0.0%	2.1%	3.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Often	1.0%	2.3%	2.6%	0.0%	2.1%	2.7%	1.6%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	
Sometimes	2.0%	3.6%	4.9%	3.3%	4.2%	5.7%	1.6%	3.6%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	

Seldom	8.5%	7.8%	8.0%	8.2%	7.8%	8.0%	8.9%	7.9%	8.2%	6.7%	5.7%	5.3%	
Never	88.4%	84.8%	82.3%	88.5%	83.9%	80.6%	87.8%	84.7%	82.4%	93.3%	94.3%	90.3%	
Total (n)	199	1,154	2,270	61	335	666	123	760	1,481	15	53	113	
Mean	1.16	1.28	1.34	1.15	1.31	1.39	1.17	1.28	1.33	1.07	1.06	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.76	0.86	0.44	0.82	0.94	0.52	0.76	0.84	0.26	0.23	0.63	
Significance	-	*	**	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.21	-	-0.20	-0.26	-	-0.14	-0.19	-	0.04	-0.17	
<b>Political affiliation</b>													
Very Often	10.9%	10.5%	8.9%	11.3%	11.3%	9.3%	9.7%	9.6%	7.8%	20.0%	17.0%	19.3%	
Often	19.9%	18.8%	14.9%	14.5%	17.3%	14.3%	21.0%	19.1%	14.5%	33.3%	26.4%	23.7%	
Sometimes	29.9%	31.0%	26.8%	30.6%	27.7%	26.7%	30.6%	32.9%	27.1%	20.0%	24.5%	23.7%	
Seldom	19.4%	17.9%	18.3%	17.7%	17.3%	18.3%	20.2%	18.0%	18.5%	20.0%	18.9%	14.9%	
Never	19.9%	21.9%	31.2%	25.8%	26.5%	31.4%	18.5%	20.5%	32.1%	6.7%	13.2%	18.4%	
Total (n)	201	1,156	2,268	62	336	666	124	761	1,478	15	53	114	
Mean	2.83	2.78	2.52	2.68	2.70	2.52	2.83	2.79	2.47	3.40	3.15	3.11	
Standard deviation	1.27	1.27	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31	1.23	1.24	1.29	1.24	1.29	1.38	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.24	-	-0.02	0.12	-	0.03	0.28	-	0.19	0.21	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>													
Very Often	6.1%	14.6%	14.1%	4.9%	10.1%	11.2%	6.6%	15.9%	14.9%	6.7%	24.5%	23.0%	
Often	13.1%	18.9%	16.6%	11.5%	16.4%	13.9%	12.3%	20.1%	17.9%	26.7%	18.9%	16.8%	
Sometimes	26.3%	25.2%	25.9%	24.6%	24.5%	26.1%	27.0%	25.3%	25.6%	26.7%	26.4%	27.4%	
Seldom	21.2%	17.9%	17.1%	23.0%	19.4%	18.6%	21.3%	17.4%	16.3%	13.3%	17.0%	18.6%	
Never	33.3%	23.4%	26.3%	36.1%	29.6%	30.3%	32.8%	21.3%	25.3%	26.7%	13.2%	14.2%	
Total (n)	198	1,154	2,263	61	335	663	122	760	1,477	15	53	113	
Mean	2.37	2.83	2.75	2.26	2.58	2.57	2.39	2.92	2.81	2.73	3.25	3.16	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.36	1.38	1.21	1.33	1.34	1.24	1.36	1.38	1.33	1.36	1.35	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.34	-0.28	-	-0.24	-0.23	-	-0.39	-0.30	-	-0.38	-0.32	
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>													
Very Often	17.5%	17.3%	16.7%	9.7%	14.0%	14.3%	21.1%	18.9%	17.5%	20.0%	17.0%	21.1%	
Often	24.5%	22.2%	19.0%	19.4%	18.2%	16.0%	27.6%	24.0%	20.2%	20.0%	22.6%	20.2%	
Sometimes	22.0%	24.5%	23.8%	29.0%	23.2%	22.4%	18.7%	25.0%	24.4%	20.0%	26.4%	26.3%	
Seldom	17.5%	15.5%	15.7%	17.7%	18.5%	18.8%	17.9%	14.5%	14.6%	13.3%	7.5%	9.6%	
Never	18.5%	20.5%	24.8%	24.2%	26.2%	28.5%	14.6%	17.6%	23.3%	26.7%	26.4%	22.8%	
Total (n)	200	1,156	2,266	62	336	664	123	761	1,478	15	53	114	
Mean	3.05	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.75	2.69	3.23	3.12	2.94	2.93	2.96	3.07	
Standard deviation	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.30	1.38	1.40	1.36	1.35	1.41	1.53	1.44	1.44	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.01	0.03	-	0.08	0.21	-	-0.02	-0.10	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>													
Very Often	15.6%	13.1%	11.9%	6.7%	10.1%	10.5%	14.5%	12.4%	9.9%	60.0%	43.4%	46.5%	
Often	16.6%	13.9%	11.4%	15.0%	11.9%	10.1%	16.1%	14.1%	11.2%	26.7%	26.4%	22.8%	
Sometimes	16.1%	16.8%	17.5%	16.7%	13.7%	14.4%	16.1%	17.9%	18.6%	13.3%	18.9%	19.3%	
Seldom	20.6%	18.9%	16.4%	20.0%	18.2%	16.8%	23.4%	20.1%	17.3%	0.0%	3.8%	2.6%	
Never	31.2%	37.3%	42.8%	41.7%	46.0%	48.1%	29.8%	35.6%	43.1%	0.0%	7.5%	8.8%	
Total (n)	199	1,155	2,267	60	335	665	124	761	1,478	15	53	114	
Mean	2.65	2.47	2.33	2.25	2.22	2.18	2.62	2.47	2.27	4.47	3.94	3.96	
Standard deviation	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.32	1.39	1.40	1.43	1.41	1.37	0.74	1.22	1.25	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.13	0.23	-	0.02	0.05	-	0.11	0.26	-	0.43	0.41	
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>													
Very Often	10.5%	17.6%	18.1%	8.2%	14.3%	15.4%	10.5%	18.6%	18.4%	20.0%	26.4%	29.8%	
Often	22.5%	25.2%	21.6%	16.4%	23.2%	19.9%	24.2%	26.6%	22.2%	33.3%	20.8%	25.4%	
Sometimes	30.0%	27.4%	27.3%	26.2%	23.2%	25.6%	30.6%	28.4%	28.1%	40.0%	37.7%	25.4%	
Seldom	21.0%	14.3%	14.4%	23.0%	17.0%	17.4%	22.6%	13.4%	13.3%	0.0%	9.4%	9.6%	
Never	16.0%	15.5%	18.7%	26.2%	22.3%	21.7%	12.1%	13.0%	18.0%	6.7%	5.7%	9.6%	
Total (n)	200	1,158	2,277	61	336	668	124	763	1,484	15	53	114	
Mean	2.91	3.15	3.06	2.57	2.90	2.90	2.98	3.25	3.10	3.60	3.53	3.56	
Standard deviation	1.22	1.30	1.35	1.27	1.36	1.36	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.06	1.15	1.28	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.11	-	-0.24	-0.24	-	-0.21	-0.09	-	0.06	0.03	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?</b>													
Yes	13.2%	11.4%	7.2%	4.8%	4.7%	3.1%	17.3%	14.0%	8.5%	13.3%	17.3%	13.3%	
No	86.8%	88.6%	92.8%	95.2%	95.3%	96.9%	82.7%	86.0%	91.5%	86.7%	82.7%	86.7%	



Total (n)	204	1,186	2,341	62	342	678	127	787	1,538	15	52	113	
Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?													
Yes	6.9%	6.1%	4.0%	1.6%	2.3%	1.8%	9.4%	7.7%	4.7%	6.7%	7.7%	8.0%	
No	93.1%	93.9%	96.0%	98.4%	97.7%	98.2%	90.6%	92.3%	95.3%	93.3%	92.3%	92.0%	
Total (n)	204	1,175	2,327	62	342	678	127	775	1,523	15	52	113	
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:													
Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?													
Yes	66.7%	68.1%	66.7%				68.2%	66.4%	66.4%				
No	33.3%	31.9%	33.3%				31.8%	33.6%	33.6%				
Total (n)	27	135	168				22	110	131				
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:													
Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?													
Yes	63.0%	70.4%	70.2%				63.6%	72.7%	71.0%				
No	37.0%	29.6%	29.8%				36.4%	27.3%	29.0%				
Total (n)	27	135	168				22	110	131				
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:													
Physical contact of a sexual nature?													
Yes	66.7%	68.7%	64.5%				72.7%	68.8%	65.4%				
No	33.3%	31.3%	35.5%				27.3%	31.2%	34.6%				
Total (n)	27	134	166				22	109	130				
When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?													
More than 4 years	0.0%	3.0%	2.4%				0.0%	2.7%	2.3%				
2 - 4 years	14.8%	17.0%	16.2%				13.6%	16.4%	16.0%				
1 - 2 years	29.6%	26.7%	24.0%				31.8%	26.4%	23.7%				
7 - 11 months	29.6%	17.0%	16.8%				27.3%	15.5%	16.0%				
4 - 6 months	14.8%	19.3%	19.8%				18.2%	21.8%	20.6%				
Less than 3 months	11.1%	17.0%	21.0%				9.1%	17.3%	21.4%				
Total (n)	27	135	167				22	110	131				
Mean	3.22	3.16	3.02				3.23	3.11	2.99				
Standard deviation	1.22	1.44	1.47				1.19	1.44	1.47				
Significance	-						-						
Effect size	-	0.04	0.14				-	0.08	0.16				
Did this person threaten to use physical force?													
Yes	3.7%	8.2%	9.0%				4.5%	10.0%	10.7%				
No	96.3%	91.8%	91.0%				95.5%	90.0%	89.3%				
Total (n)	27	134	166				22	110	131				
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?													
Yes	37.0%	18.7%	18.1%				36.4%	19.1%	17.6%				
No	63.0%	81.3%	81.9%				63.6%	80.9%	82.4%				
Total (n)	27	134	166				22	110	131				
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)													
No one	11.5%	10.8%	13.6%				9.5%	10.1%	11.5%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	26.9%	20.8%	22.8%				19.0%	18.3%	20.0%				
Faculty or staff member	19.2%	12.3%	14.2%				19.0%	11.9%	13.1%				
Campus or local law enforcement	11.5%	8.5%	9.3%				14.3%	8.3%	8.5%				
Friend	92.3%	86.2%	80.2%				95.2%	87.2%	81.5%				
Parent/guardian or other family member	26.9%	19.2%	21.6%				19.0%	17.4%	17.7%				
Total (n)	26	130	162				21	109	130				
When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?													
More than 4 years	7.1%	1.4%	2.2%				8.3%	1.7%	2.8%				
2 - 4 years	21.4%	23.6%	22.8%				16.7%	26.7%	25.4%				
1 - 2 years	21.4%	31.9%	25.0%				25.0%	28.3%	23.9%				
7 - 11 months	28.6%	15.3%	18.5%				25.0%	13.3%	15.5%				
4 - 6 months	7.1%	9.7%	10.9%				8.3%	10.0%	11.3%				
Less than 3 months	14.3%	18.1%	20.7%				16.7%	20.0%	21.1%				
Total (n)	14	72	92				12	60	71				
Mean	3.50	3.38	3.25				3.42	3.37	3.30				
Standard deviation	1.51	1.45	1.50				1.56	1.52	1.55				
Significance	-						-						

Effect size	-	0.08	0.17				-	0.03	0.08				
Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?													
Yes	57.1%	61.1%	55.4%				58.3%	61.7%	59.2%				
No	42.9%	38.9%	44.6%				41.7%	38.3%	40.8%				
Total (n)	14	72	92				12	60	71				
Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?													
Yes	7.1%	22.2%	22.8%				8.3%	25.0%	26.8%				
No	92.9%	77.8%	77.2%				91.7%	75.0%	73.2%				
Total (n)	14	72	92				12	60	71				
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?													
Yes	50.0%	24.7%	24.7%				50.0%	26.2%	26.4%				
No	50.0%	75.3%	75.3%				50.0%	73.8%	73.6%				
Total (n)	14	73	93				12	61	72				
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)													
No one													
	14.3%	11.3%	14.3%				16.7%	10.2%	10.0%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	42.9%	25.4%	29.7%				33.3%	25.4%	30.0%				
Faculty or staff member	21.4%	9.9%	11.0%				16.7%	8.5%	7.1%				
Campus or local law enforcement	14.3%	5.6%	8.8%				16.7%	6.8%	8.6%				
Friend	78.6%	87.3%	83.5%				75.0%	86.4%	84.3%				
Parent/guardian or other family member	14.3%	19.7%	18.7%				8.3%	20.3%	18.6%				
Total (n)	14	71	91				12	59	70				
How often in the past year did you interact with someone:													
From a country other than your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	55.2%	48.8%	48.8%	55.0%	49.8%	45.7%	56.3%	48.0%	50.3%	46.7%	53.8%	46.9%	
Occasionally	44.3%	43.0%	40.0%	43.3%	42.9%	43.2%	43.7%	42.7%	38.0%	53.3%	46.2%	48.7%	
Not at All	0.5%	8.2%	11.2%	1.7%	7.2%	11.1%	0.0%	9.3%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	
Total (n)	201	1,164	2,309	60	333	665	126	773	1,518	15	52	113	
Mean	2.55	2.41	2.38	2.53	2.43	2.35	2.56	2.39	2.39	2.47	2.54	2.42	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.64	0.68	0.54	0.62	0.67	0.50	0.65	0.69	0.52	0.50	0.58	
Significance	-	**	***	-		*	-	**	**	-			
Effect size	-	0.22	0.25	-	0.16	0.27	-	0.26	0.25	-	-0.14	0.09	
From a religion different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	76.1%	71.9%	65.0%	75.0%	68.8%	61.4%	77.0%	73.0%	66.1%	73.3%	80.8%	74.3%	
Occasionally	22.4%	25.0%	29.2%	23.3%	26.4%	31.5%	21.4%	24.7%	28.5%	26.7%	17.3%	23.9%	
Not at All	1.5%	3.1%	5.8%	1.7%	4.8%	7.1%	1.6%	2.3%	5.5%	0.0%	1.9%	1.8%	
Total (n)	201	1,164	2,306	60	333	664	126	773	1,517	15	52	113	
Mean	2.75	2.69	2.59	2.73	2.64	2.54	2.75	2.71	2.61	2.73	2.79	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.53	0.60	0.48	0.57	0.62	0.47	0.50	0.59	0.46	0.46	0.49	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.11	0.27	-	0.16	0.31	-	0.08	0.24	-	-0.13	0.00	
From a socioeconomic class different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	71.6%	69.5%	61.1%	80.0%	64.0%	54.9%	71.4%	71.7%	63.5%	40.0%	71.2%	63.7%	
Occasionally	28.4%	27.9%	32.2%	20.0%	32.6%	37.2%	28.6%	25.8%	29.8%	60.0%	28.8%	35.4%	
Not at All	0.0%	2.6%	6.8%	0.0%	3.3%	7.9%	0.0%	2.5%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Total (n)	201	1,160	2,298	60	331	661	126	771	1,511	15	52	113	
Mean	2.72	2.67	2.54	2.80	2.61	2.47	2.71	2.69	2.57	2.40	2.71	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.52	0.62	0.40	0.55	0.64	0.45	0.51	0.62	0.51	0.46	0.50	
Significance	-		***	-	*	***	-		*	-	*		
Effect size	-	0.10	0.29	-	0.35	0.52	-	0.04	0.23	-	-0.67	-0.46	
Of a sexual orientation different from your own													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	75.5%	68.7%	61.7%	69.5%	59.1%	52.8%	77.0%	71.2%	63.4%	86.7%	94.2%	91.2%	
Occasionally	24.5%	26.6%	30.0%	30.5%	33.0%	37.7%	23.0%	25.3%	28.3%	13.3%	5.8%	8.8%	
Not at All	0.0%	4.7%	8.3%	0.0%	7.9%	9.5%	0.0%	3.5%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	200	1,160	2,298	59	330	661	126	772	1,512	15	52	113	
Mean	2.76	2.64	2.53	2.69	2.51	2.43	2.77	2.68	2.55	2.87	2.94	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.46	0.64	0.66	0.42	0.54	0.64	0.35	0.24	0.29	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	**	-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.36	-	0.28	0.39	-	0.17	0.34	-	-0.29	-0.14	
With a disability													Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	37.0%	35.9%	37.3%	30.0%	29.0%	28.7%	40.8%	38.4%	39.6%	33.3%	44.2%	58.0%	
Occasionally	52.0%	49.1%	47.9%	55.0%	49.5%	52.5%	49.6%	49.0%	46.7%	60.0%	46.2%	36.6%	
Not at All	11.0%	15.0%	14.8%	15.0%	21.5%	18.9%	9.6%	12.6%	13.7%	6.7%	9.6%	5.4%	

Total (n)	200	1,160	2,300	60	331	663	125	771	1,513	15	52	112	
Mean	2.26	2.21	2.22	2.15	2.08	2.10	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.35	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.68	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.59	0.65	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.06	-	0.10	0.07	-	0.07	0.07	-	-0.12	-0.43	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>													
<b>Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds</b>													
Frequently	43.0%	53.8%	50.9%	44.8%	43.1%	40.6%	41.3%	57.3%	55.1%	50.0%	68.0%	56.4%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	51.3%	41.1%	41.7%	48.3%	47.8%	46.9%	54.5%	39.4%	39.7%	35.7%	28.0%	38.2%	
Not at All	5.7%	5.1%	7.5%	6.9%	9.1%	12.6%	4.1%	3.3%	5.3%	14.3%	4.0%	5.5%	
Total (n)	193	1,133	2,255	58	320	653	121	757	1,480	14	50	110	
Mean	2.37	2.49	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.28	2.37	2.54	2.50	2.36	2.64	2.51	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.56	0.56	0.60	0.74	0.56	0.60	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.10	-	0.06	0.15	-	-0.30	-0.22	-	-0.50	-0.25	
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>													
Frequently	42.0%	51.2%	46.3%	51.7%	50.2%	46.4%	38.8%	51.9%	46.6%	28.6%	51.0%	43.5%	
Occasionally	53.4%	42.9%	44.3%	48.3%	43.6%	44.7%	55.4%	42.6%	44.0%	57.1%	38.8%	44.4%	
Not at All	4.7%	5.9%	9.4%	0.0%	6.3%	8.9%	5.8%	5.4%	9.3%	14.3%	10.2%	12.0%	
Total (n)	193	1,129	2,247	58	319	651	121	755	1,476	14	49	108	
Mean	2.37	2.45	2.37	2.52	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.46	2.37	2.14	2.41	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.61	0.65	0.50	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.68	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	0.00	-	0.13	0.23	-	-0.22	-0.06	-	-0.40	-0.25	
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>													
Frequently	58.3%	58.2%	52.9%	54.4%	51.7%	48.2%	60.3%	60.4%	54.0%	57.1%	67.3%	64.8%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	37.0%	37.7%	39.7%	36.8%	42.6%	42.3%	36.4%	36.2%	39.2%	42.9%	30.6%	32.4%	
Not at All	4.7%	4.1%	7.4%	8.8%	5.7%	9.4%	3.3%	3.4%	6.8%	0.0%	2.0%	2.8%	
Total (n)	192	1,127	2,240	57	317	647	121	755	1,473	14	49	108	
Mean	2.54	2.54	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.39	2.57	2.57	2.47	2.57	2.65	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.66	0.60	0.65	0.56	0.56	0.62	0.51	0.52	0.54	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.13	-	0.00	0.11	-	0.00	0.16	-	-0.15	-0.09	
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>													
Frequently	22.8%	33.1%	29.0%	19.0%	24.2%	21.3%	24.0%	36.6%	31.8%	28.6%	39.6%	38.3%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	50.8%	44.8%	43.9%	55.2%	43.7%	44.0%	48.8%	45.4%	44.0%	50.0%	41.7%	41.1%	
Not at All	26.4%	22.1%	27.1%	25.9%	32.1%	34.7%	27.3%	18.0%	24.2%	21.4%	18.8%	20.6%	
Total (n)	193	1,126	2,244	58	318	648	121	755	1,478	14	48	107	
Mean	1.96	2.11	2.02	1.93	1.92	1.87	1.97	2.19	2.08	2.07	2.21	2.18	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.67	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.75	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.08	-	0.01	0.08	-	-0.31	-0.15	-	-0.19	-0.15	
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>													
Frequently	47.2%	52.9%	50.1%	48.3%	44.0%	40.9%	45.5%	56.4%	54.1%	57.1%	57.1%	50.9%	
Occasionally	46.6%	41.7%	41.7%	46.6%	47.8%	46.9%	49.6%	40.1%	40.0%	21.4%	28.6%	34.3%	
Not at All	6.2%	5.4%	8.1%	5.2%	8.2%	12.2%	5.0%	3.6%	5.9%	21.4%	14.3%	14.8%	
Total (n)	193	1,127	2,246	58	318	650	121	754	1,476	14	49	108	
Mean	2.41	2.47	2.42	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.40	2.53	2.48	2.36	2.43	2.36	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.84	0.74	0.73	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.02	-	0.11	0.21	-	-0.23	-0.13	-	-0.09	0.00	
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>													
Frequently	48.7%	54.7%	50.8%	51.7%	47.2%	44.6%	47.9%	57.5%	53.0%	42.9%	62.5%	57.9%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	49.7%	41.3%	41.6%	44.8%	45.9%	45.5%	51.2%	39.5%	40.3%	57.1%	37.5%	36.4%	
Not at All	1.6%	4.1%	7.6%	3.4%	6.9%	9.8%	0.8%	3.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	
Total (n)	193	1,127	2,242	58	318	650	121	755	1,474	14	48	107	
Mean	2.47	2.51	2.43	2.48	2.40	2.35	2.47	2.54	2.46	2.43	2.63	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.58	0.63	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.52	0.56	0.62	0.51	0.49	0.60	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.06	-	0.13	0.20	-	-0.13	0.02	-	-0.41	-0.15	
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>													
Frequently	29.0%	38.8%	37.0%	25.9%	29.9%	29.1%	27.3%	41.9%	39.6%	57.1%	50.0%	46.7%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	49.2%	45.7%	44.7%	50.0%	46.5%	46.2%	49.6%	45.4%	44.6%	42.9%	45.8%	41.1%	
Not at All	21.8%	15.5%	18.3%	24.1%	23.6%	24.7%	23.1%	12.7%	15.9%	0.0%	4.2%	12.1%	

Total (n)	193	1,127	2,237	58	318	649	121	755	1,470	14	48	107	
Mean	2.07	2.23	2.19	2.02	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.29	2.24	2.57	2.46	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.68	0.71	0.51	0.58	0.69	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	***	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.17	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	-0.37	-0.28	-	0.19	0.32	
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>													
Frequently	30.2%	35.7%	32.4%	31.6%	33.2%	31.9%	26.9%	35.4%	31.3%	53.8%	57.4%	50.9%	
Occasionally	50.3%	48.0%	45.7%	54.4%	50.3%	46.4%	48.7%	47.7%	46.1%	46.2%	36.2%	34.9%	
Not at All	19.6%	16.3%	21.9%	14.0%	16.5%	21.7%	24.4%	16.9%	22.6%	0.0%	6.4%	14.2%	
Total (n)	189	1,121	2,230	57	316	646	119	752	1,467	13	47	106	
Mean	2.11	2.19	2.10	2.18	2.17	2.10	2.03	2.18	2.09	2.54	2.51	2.37	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.70	0.73	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.73	0.52	0.62	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	0.01	-	0.01	0.11	-	-0.21	-0.08	-	0.05	0.24	
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>													
Frequently	36.5%	42.9%	37.3%	26.3%	24.6%	25.0%	38.1%	49.2%	40.6%	64.3%	65.3%	65.7%	Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	49.2%	41.9%	41.4%	61.4%	49.5%	45.0%	44.9%	39.4%	40.8%	35.7%	28.6%	27.8%	
Not at All	14.3%	15.3%	21.3%	12.3%	25.9%	30.0%	16.9%	11.4%	18.6%	0.0%	6.1%	6.5%	
Total (n)	189	1,120	2,229	57	317	647	118	748	1,462	14	49	108	
Mean	2.22	2.28	2.16	2.14	1.99	1.95	2.21	2.38	2.22	2.64	2.59	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.61	0.71	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.74	0.50	0.61	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.08	-	0.21	0.26	-	-0.25	-0.01	-	0.08	0.08	
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>													
Frequently	35.8%	43.5%	37.7%	26.8%	28.9%	26.5%	38.3%	48.5%	40.8%	50.0%	61.2%	60.2%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	45.3%	41.7%	40.7%	53.6%	46.3%	43.8%	41.7%	40.2%	40.2%	42.9%	34.7%	29.6%	
Not at All	18.9%	14.8%	21.6%	19.6%	24.8%	29.6%	20.0%	11.3%	19.0%	7.1%	4.1%	10.2%	
Total (n)	190	1,124	2,243	56	315	648	120	754	1,475	14	49	108	
Mean	2.17	2.29	2.16	2.07	2.04	1.97	2.18	2.37	2.22	2.43	2.57	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.71	0.75	0.68	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.68	0.74	0.65	0.58	0.68	
Significance	-	*		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	0.01	-	0.04	0.13	-	-0.28	-0.05	-	-0.24	-0.10	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>													
<b>Ability/disability status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%	2.0%	4.6%	
Often	1.0%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	2.0%	1.4%	7.1%	8.0%	5.5%	
Sometimes	6.8%	5.8%	5.1%	5.3%	5.7%	4.2%	6.6%	5.2%	4.8%	14.3%	14.0%	14.7%	
Seldom	6.8%	7.7%	6.4%	1.8%	6.0%	4.8%	8.3%	8.3%	6.8%	14.3%	8.0%	9.2%	
Never	85.4%	83.2%	85.0%	93.0%	86.8%	88.7%	84.3%	82.9%	85.0%	64.3%	68.0%	66.1%	
Total (n)	192	1,124	2,227	57	318	645	121	750	1,462	14	50	109	
Mean	1.23	1.31	1.29	1.12	1.23	1.22	1.24	1.31	1.29	1.64	1.68	1.73	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.79	0.80	0.47	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.79	0.79	1.01	1.11	1.18	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.08	-	-0.16	-0.14	-	-0.09	-0.06	-	-0.04	-0.08	
<b>Age</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	0.5%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Sometimes	5.8%	8.0%	6.9%	3.6%	6.6%	5.4%	6.6%	8.7%	7.5%	7.1%	6.0%	8.3%	
Seldom	8.4%	9.9%	8.4%	8.9%	7.3%	7.3%	9.1%	11.3%	9.0%	0.0%	6.0%	7.3%	
Never	84.8%	80.2%	81.6%	87.5%	83.9%	84.8%	82.6%	78.1%	80.3%	92.9%	88.0%	80.7%	
Total (n)	191	1,122	2,223	56	317	643	121	749	1,460	14	50	109	
Mean	1.24	1.32	1.33	1.16	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.35	1.35	1.14	1.18	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.73	0.79	0.46	0.74	0.73	0.70	0.73	0.81	0.53	0.52	0.89	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.11	-	-0.16	-0.15	-	-0.10	-0.09	-	-0.08	-0.27	
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.9%	
Sometimes	1.0%	2.1%	2.8%	1.8%	2.5%	2.6%	0.8%	2.0%	3.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.8%	
Seldom	2.1%	3.1%	2.9%	1.8%	3.5%	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	3.2%	7.1%	4.0%	1.8%	
Never	96.3%	93.2%	91.9%	94.7%	91.5%	92.2%	97.5%	94.0%	91.7%	92.9%	92.0%	92.7%	
Total (n)	191	1,123	2,222	57	318	642	120	749	1,460	14	50	109	

Mean	1.06	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.03	1.10	1.16	1.07	1.14	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.33	0.52	0.63	0.49	0.65	0.65	0.22	0.46	0.61	0.27	0.53	0.76	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	-0.17	-	-0.09	-0.09	-	-0.15	-0.21	-	-0.13	-0.16	
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	1.6%	3.4%	2.4%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	3.6%	2.2%	7.1%	12.0%	11.0%	
Sometimes	7.9%	10.7%	7.6%	3.6%	6.6%	4.9%	10.7%	12.0%	8.4%	0.0%	18.0%	12.8%	
Seldom	11.5%	10.5%	7.9%	12.5%	9.5%	7.2%	9.1%	10.5%	7.6%	28.6%	18.0%	17.4%	
Never	78.5%	74.4%	80.7%	83.9%	81.0%	84.8%	77.7%	73.1%	80.7%	64.3%	52.0%	56.0%	
Total (n)	191	1,122	2,220	56	316	639	121	750	1,460	14	50	109	
Mean	1.34	1.46	1.36	1.20	1.33	1.28	1.39	1.49	1.35	1.50	1.90	1.87	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.89	0.83	0.48	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.85	1.09	1.17	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.02	-	-0.17	-0.11	-	-0.11	0.05	-	-0.37	-0.32	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	
Seldom	0.5%	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.8%	7.1%	2.0%	1.8%	
Never	98.4%	96.5%	95.3%	98.2%	95.3%	94.9%	99.2%	96.9%	95.6%	92.9%	98.0%	93.6%	
Total (n)	190	1,120	2,219	56	317	642	120	747	1,457	14	50	109	
Mean	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.11	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.02	1.17	
Standard deviation	0.22	0.38	0.49	0.27	0.49	0.52	0.18	0.34	0.46	0.27	0.14	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.14	-	-0.12	-0.13	-	-0.09	-0.15	-	0.36	-0.14	
<b>Political beliefs</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	3.1%	3.0%	2.1%	1.8%	2.2%	1.9%	4.1%	3.3%	2.2%	0.0%	4.0%	2.8%	
Sometimes	5.8%	9.0%	6.7%	5.4%	8.8%	6.2%	6.6%	9.2%	7.0%	0.0%	6.0%	6.5%	
Seldom	9.9%	10.9%	7.9%	7.1%	11.7%	9.0%	10.7%	10.8%	7.3%	14.3%	10.0%	9.3%	
Never	81.2%	76.1%	81.7%	85.7%	75.7%	81.2%	78.5%	75.9%	82.1%	85.7%	80.0%	78.7%	
Total (n)	191	1,124	2,224	56	317	643	121	751	1,461	14	50	108	
Mean	1.31	1.42	1.34	1.23	1.42	1.34	1.36	1.42	1.33	1.14	1.34	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.85	0.82	0.63	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.36	0.77	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.04	-	-0.22	-0.13	-	-0.07	0.04	-	-0.26	-0.30	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	4.0%	5.5%	
Often	0.5%	3.6%	2.9%	0.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.8%	3.5%	3.2%	0.0%	6.0%	2.8%	
Sometimes	2.6%	7.1%	5.9%	1.8%	6.6%	5.5%	3.4%	7.5%	6.2%	0.0%	6.0%	4.6%	
Seldom	5.8%	7.7%	6.4%	5.4%	9.5%	7.2%	5.9%	7.1%	6.0%	7.1%	6.0%	7.3%	
Never	90.5%	79.9%	82.9%	92.9%	80.1%	84.1%	89.1%	79.9%	82.6%	92.9%	78.0%	79.8%	
Total (n)	189	1,119	2,219	56	316	641	119	747	1,457	14	50	109	
Mean	1.15	1.39	1.35	1.09	1.35	1.29	1.18	1.41	1.36	1.07	1.52	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.89	0.87	0.35	0.79	0.77	0.61	0.92	0.89	0.27	1.11	1.08	
Significance	-	***	**	-	*		-	**	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.27	-0.23	-	-0.33	-0.26	-	-0.25	-0.20	-	-0.41	-0.37	
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	2.0%	4.6%	
Often	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.7%	2.3%	2.0%	7.1%	6.0%	2.8%	
Sometimes	8.4%	6.9%	5.4%	3.6%	6.3%	5.1%	11.6%	7.6%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	
Seldom	9.9%	10.4%	7.3%	5.4%	9.8%	6.9%	12.4%	10.9%	7.4%	7.1%	6.0%	8.3%	
Never	79.1%	79.4%	84.0%	89.3%	81.4%	85.7%	73.6%	78.1%	83.4%	85.7%	86.0%	82.6%	
Total (n)	191	1,122	2,223	56	317	642	121	749	1,460	14	50	109	
Mean	1.35	1.35	1.30	1.18	1.31	1.26	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.29	1.32	1.39	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.58	0.74	0.72	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.83	0.91	1.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.06	-	-0.18	-0.11	-	0.09	0.18	-	-0.03	-0.10	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	2.0%	4.6%	
Often	1.0%	2.7%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	2.8%	1.8%	0.0%	6.0%	2.8%	
Sometimes	4.2%	4.8%	4.0%	7.1%	6.0%	4.4%	2.5%	3.9%	3.3%	7.1%	12.0%	11.1%	
Seldom	8.4%	6.2%	4.7%	3.6%	5.7%	5.0%	9.9%	6.0%	4.2%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	
Never	85.9%	85.5%	88.2%	89.3%	85.5%	87.7%	85.1%	86.6%	89.7%	78.6%	66.0%	71.3%	

Total (n)	191	1,122	2,223	56	317	643	121	749	1,460	14	50	108	
Mean	1.22	1.27	1.23	1.18	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.20	1.29	1.64	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.74	0.72	0.54	0.74	0.73	0.66	0.72	0.68	0.61	1.05	1.09	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.01	-	-0.12	-0.08	-	-0.03	0.04	-	-0.33	-0.28	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	2.2%	2.1%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.8%	2.3%	1.9%	0.0%	6.0%	8.3%	
Often	0.5%	2.6%	2.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.6%	0.8%	2.8%	2.7%	0.0%	2.0%	0.9%	
Sometimes	5.8%	7.9%	5.9%	7.1%	5.1%	3.9%	5.0%	9.2%	6.8%	7.1%	8.0%	6.4%	
Seldom	6.8%	8.3%	7.2%	7.1%	9.5%	7.5%	6.6%	7.9%	6.8%	7.1%	8.0%	11.0%	
Never	86.4%	78.9%	82.6%	85.7%	81.6%	85.5%	86.8%	77.8%	81.9%	85.7%	76.0%	73.4%	
Total (n)	191	1,121	2,220	56	316	642	121	749	1,458	14	50	109	
Mean	1.22	1.41	1.34	1.21	1.33	1.26	1.22	1.44	1.36	1.21	1.54	1.60	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.91	0.85	0.56	0.80	0.74	0.65	0.93	0.87	0.58	1.13	1.20	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.14	-	-0.15	-0.07	-	-0.24	-0.16	-	-0.29	-0.33	
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Often	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.0%	1.8%	2.6%	1.8%	1.9%	2.7%	0.8%	1.7%	2.6%	0.0%	2.0%	2.8%	
Seldom	0.5%	2.0%	2.5%	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	0.0%	1.7%	2.6%	7.1%	4.1%	1.9%	
Never	97.9%	95.1%	93.0%	96.4%	94.3%	93.6%	99.2%	95.5%	92.7%	92.9%	93.9%	92.6%	
Total (n)	191	1,117	2,214	56	314	639	121	748	1,456	14	49	108	
Mean	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.02	1.09	1.16	1.07	1.08	1.19	
Standard deviation	0.30	0.47	0.61	0.48	0.54	0.55	0.18	0.44	0.62	0.27	0.34	0.74	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.07	-	-0.16	-0.23	-	-0.03	-0.16	
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>													
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.8%	2.1%	1.7%	0.0%	10.0%	7.4%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	2.1%	4.6%	2.8%	1.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.5%	4.9%	3.0%	0.0%	6.0%	4.6%	
Sometimes	16.2%	19.8%	13.1%	14.3%	12.7%	9.3%	17.4%	22.7%	14.7%	14.3%	22.0%	14.8%	
Seldom	33.0%	25.1%	18.6%	25.0%	26.0%	19.6%	38.0%	25.5%	18.4%	21.4%	14.0%	15.7%	
Never	48.2%	47.6%	63.4%	58.9%	54.6%	67.4%	41.3%	44.7%	62.2%	64.3%	48.0%	57.4%	
Total (n)	191	1,119	2,210	56	315	644	121	748	1,447	14	50	108	
Mean	1.74	1.90	1.61	1.59	1.75	1.51	1.83	1.94	1.64	1.50	2.16	1.89	
Standard deviation	0.84	1.05	0.96	0.80	1.02	0.88	0.86	1.03	0.96	0.76	1.36	1.26	
Significance	-	*		-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	0.14	-	-0.16	0.09	-	-0.11	0.20	-	-0.49	-0.31	
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	4.0%	4.6%	Harassment
Often	1.6%	1.4%	1.0%	3.7%	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.2%	4.2%	2.8%	1.9%	3.2%	2.2%	4.1%	4.4%	2.8%	0.0%	4.0%	3.7%	
Seldom	4.8%	6.9%	5.0%	3.7%	5.1%	4.4%	5.8%	7.2%	4.9%	0.0%	14.0%	8.3%	
Never	89.9%	86.6%	90.4%	90.7%	88.8%	91.6%	88.4%	86.5%	90.6%	100.0%	78.0%	83.3%	
Total (n)	189	1,116	2,205	54	312	640	121	748	1,446	14	50	108	
Mean	1.18	1.23	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.00	1.38	1.34	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.67	0.60	0.65	0.68	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.57	0.00	0.90	0.93	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.02	-	-0.03	0.07	-	-0.03	0.07	-	-0.42	-0.37	
<b>Been sexually harassed</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	Harassment
Often	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	4.2%	4.1%	2.7%	1.8%	3.2%	2.0%	5.8%	4.8%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Seldom	8.4%	8.7%	6.0%	3.6%	4.1%	4.0%	11.6%	10.6%	6.7%	0.0%	10.0%	8.4%	
Never	86.8%	86.2%	90.3%	94.5%	92.4%	93.3%	81.8%	83.4%	89.1%	100.0%	90.0%	88.8%	
Total (n)	190	1,117	2,207	55	314	643	121	747	1,446	14	50	107	
Mean	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.26	1.24	1.16	1.00	1.10	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.56	0.51	0.33	0.43	0.42	0.60	0.61	0.52	0.00	0.30	0.71	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.06	-	-0.09	-0.07	-	0.03	0.19	-	-0.33	-0.28	
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	2.0%	3.7%	Harassment
Often	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Sometimes	2.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	2.5%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	Discrimination and Bias
Seldom	5.3%	4.5%	3.3%	9.1%	4.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.4%	3.0%	0.0%	4.0%	3.7%	
Never	91.1%	93.3%	94.6%	89.1%	93.6%	94.7%	90.9%	93.2%	94.9%	100.0%	94.0%	91.7%	
Total (n)	190	1,116	2,202	55	312	639	121	748	1,444	14	50	108	
Mean	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.17	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.12	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.63	0.42	0.41	0.00	0.59	0.79	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.12	0.14	-	0.11	0.17	-	0.17	0.22	-	-0.20	-0.25	
Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other													
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	
Often	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%	
Sometimes	2.6%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	3.3%	2.5%	2.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.9%	
Seldom	5.3%	5.1%	4.1%	5.5%	3.5%	3.6%	5.8%	5.8%	4.2%	0.0%	6.0%	6.5%	
Never	91.6%	91.5%	92.9%	92.7%	93.2%	93.6%	90.1%	90.9%	92.9%	100.0%	90.0%	88.9%	
Total (n)	190	1,114	2,201	55	311	638	121	747	1,444	14	50	108	
Mean	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.16	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.49	0.49	0.35	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.00	0.55	0.72	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.00	-	-0.06	-0.04	-	0.02	0.09	-	-0.29	-0.29	
Please indicate how often you have personally experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:													
Verbal comments													
Very Often	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	3.2%	2.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	6.0%	5.7%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	4.2%	4.9%	3.3%	5.4%	3.2%	2.0%	4.1%	5.7%	3.9%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%	
Sometimes	17.8%	15.0%	10.4%	16.1%	9.9%	6.9%	20.7%	16.6%	11.4%	0.0%	22.0%	16.0%	
Seldom	17.8%	19.8%	14.8%	14.3%	21.1%	15.9%	19.0%	19.1%	13.6%	21.4%	22.0%	24.5%	
Never	60.2%	58.0%	69.8%	64.3%	62.6%	73.0%	56.2%	56.9%	69.8%	78.6%	48.0%	51.9%	
Total (n)	191	1,112	2,202	56	313	636	121	743	1,450	14	50	106	
Mean	1.66	1.74	1.53	1.63	1.63	1.45	1.73	1.76	1.53	1.21	1.96	1.85	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.03	0.93	0.95	1.00	0.88	0.93	1.03	0.94	0.43	1.16	1.12	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-	*	*	
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.14	-	0.00	0.20	-	-0.03	0.21	-	-0.65	-0.57	
Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)													
Very Often	0.0%	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	3.9%	2.8%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	3.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	2.0%	0.9%	
Sometimes	5.3%	6.3%	3.7%	7.3%	5.8%	3.1%	5.0%	6.3%	3.9%	0.0%	7.8%	4.7%	
Seldom	7.4%	9.7%	6.3%	5.5%	7.4%	5.2%	8.3%	10.8%	6.8%	7.1%	5.9%	5.6%	
Never	85.8%	81.0%	88.0%	83.6%	83.3%	89.3%	86.0%	80.3%	87.7%	92.9%	80.4%	86.0%	
Total (n)	190	1,111	2,203	55	312	635	121	742	1,451	14	51	107	
Mean	1.23	1.33	1.21	1.31	1.31	1.20	1.21	1.32	1.20	1.07	1.43	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.78	0.65	0.77	0.80	0.66	0.56	0.76	0.63	0.27	1.01	0.84	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	0.03	-	0.00	0.17	-	-0.14	0.02	-	-0.36	-0.26	
Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)													
Very Often	0.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	0.0%	3.9%	3.8%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	2.6%	3.9%	2.5%	3.6%	4.5%	2.2%	2.5%	3.4%	2.5%	0.0%	7.8%	3.8%	
Sometimes	11.1%	12.9%	7.8%	9.1%	9.9%	6.0%	13.2%	14.7%	8.6%	0.0%	5.9%	7.5%	
Seldom	14.2%	14.9%	10.1%	9.1%	11.2%	9.1%	16.5%	16.3%	10.5%	14.3%	13.7%	10.4%	
Never	71.6%	66.7%	78.1%	78.2%	73.1%	81.4%	66.9%	63.9%	76.9%	85.7%	68.6%	74.5%	
Total (n)	190	1,111	2,205	55	312	636	121	742	1,453	14	51	106	
Mean	1.46	1.59	1.39	1.38	1.50	1.33	1.54	1.63	1.41	1.14	1.65	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.97	0.85	0.80	0.94	0.79	0.88	0.97	0.86	0.36	1.15	1.04	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	0.08	-	-0.13	0.06	-	-0.09	0.15	-	-0.44	-0.37	
Offensive visual images or items													
Very Often	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	5.9%	3.7%	
Sometimes	6.8%	5.4%	3.7%	7.3%	4.8%	4.1%	5.0%	5.1%	3.2%	21.4%	13.7%	9.3%	
Seldom	6.3%	9.1%	6.1%	5.5%	6.8%	5.0%	7.4%	10.1%	6.3%	0.0%	5.9%	7.5%	
Never	85.8%	83.8%	88.8%	85.5%	86.2%	89.1%	86.8%	83.6%	89.6%	78.6%	74.5%	77.6%	
Total (n)	190	1,110	2,204	55	311	635	121	742	1,452	14	51	107	
Mean	1.23	1.26	1.18	1.25	1.24	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.16	1.43	1.51	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.66	0.59	0.67	0.69	0.63	0.56	0.63	0.53	0.85	0.95	0.94	
Significance	-			-			-			-			

Effect size	-	-0.05	0.08	-	0.01	0.10	-	-0.08	0.08	-	-0.08	-0.02	
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	Harassment
Seldom	3.2%	5.4%	4.0%	5.5%	6.4%	5.4%	2.5%	4.3%	3.1%	0.0%	12.2%	7.6%	
Never	95.3%	91.9%	93.8%	92.7%	89.7%	92.1%	95.9%	93.4%	94.9%	100.0%	85.7%	90.5%	
Total (n)	190	1,105	2,198	55	311	634	121	739	1,449	14	49	105	
Mean	1.06	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.16	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.30	0.47	0.44	0.35	0.61	0.52	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.43	0.50	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.09	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.10	-0.05	-	-0.37	-0.26	
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Often	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Seldom	2.1%	2.6%	2.3%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.3%	0.0%	2.0%	2.8%	
Never	96.8%	95.6%	96.1%	96.4%	94.9%	95.9%	96.7%	95.8%	96.3%	100.0%	98.0%	96.3%	
Total (n)	190	1,112	2,204	55	312	634	121	743	1,453	14	51	107	
Mean	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.00	1.02	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.25	0.38	0.39	0.30	0.50	0.44	0.24	0.32	0.36	0.00	0.14	0.42	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.08	-	-0.10	-0.07	-	-0.06	-0.06	-	-0.14	-0.17	
<b>Anonymous phone calls</b>													
Very Often	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Often	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	5.4%	3.5%	2.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.7%	7.1%	3.9%	3.7%	Harassment
Seldom	2.1%	4.0%	3.4%	1.8%	3.2%	3.5%	1.7%	4.2%	3.2%	7.1%	3.9%	3.7%	
Never	95.3%	92.7%	93.4%	92.9%	91.7%	92.0%	97.5%	93.4%	94.3%	85.7%	92.2%	91.6%	
Total (n)	191	1,112	2,204	56	313	636	121	742	1,451	14	51	107	
Mean	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.09	1.21	1.12	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.60	0.58	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.58	0.43	0.56	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.06	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	-0.12	-0.09	-	0.21	0.11	
<b>Damage to personal property</b>													
Very Often	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
Often	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	4.2%	3.9%	2.3%	8.9%	5.1%	2.7%	2.5%	3.4%	2.1%	0.0%	3.9%	1.9%	Harassment
Seldom	7.3%	5.9%	4.1%	7.1%	5.4%	4.1%	7.4%	5.8%	3.9%	7.1%	5.9%	4.7%	
Never	88.0%	89.3%	92.6%	82.1%	87.2%	91.7%	90.1%	90.3%	93.2%	92.9%	90.2%	92.5%	
Total (n)	191	1,111	2,199	56	313	636	121	741	1,446	14	51	107	
Mean	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.30	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.07	1.14	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.54	0.49	0.71	0.66	0.55	0.40	0.48	0.45	0.27	0.45	0.51	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.10	-	0.11	0.27	-	-0.04	0.02	-	-0.16	-0.10	
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.</b>													
<b>Academic ability</b>													
Highest 10%	24.0%	25.0%	22.9%	27.3%	29.5%	25.5%	23.5%	23.3%	22.2%	16.7%	20.3%	17.2%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	46.4%	47.7%	42.2%	50.0%	47.3%	44.6%	45.0%	47.9%	41.5%	44.4%	45.8%	35.2%	
Average	27.0%	24.5%	30.8%	19.7%	20.5%	25.0%	30.2%	25.9%	32.6%	27.8%	30.5%	42.2%	
Below Average	2.6%	2.7%	3.8%	3.0%	2.5%	4.3%	1.3%	2.8%	3.6%	11.1%	3.4%	5.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	233	1,357	2,680	66	404	773	149	889	1,769	18	59	128	
Mean	3.92	3.95	3.83	4.02	4.03	3.90	3.91	3.91	3.82	3.67	3.83	3.64	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.77	0.79	0.85	0.77	0.78	0.82	0.91	0.79	0.83	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.11	-	-0.01	0.14	-	0.00	0.11	-	-0.20	0.04	
<b>Mathematical ability</b>													
Highest 10%	10.3%	13.0%	11.5%	21.5%	22.6%	19.2%	6.7%	9.5%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	32.3%	31.2%	26.5%	38.5%	33.1%	30.5%	31.5%	31.0%	25.3%	16.7%	18.6%	18.8%	
Average	35.3%	39.2%	41.6%	23.1%	32.8%	35.6%	40.3%	41.6%	44.0%	38.9%	47.5%	43.8%	
Below Average	19.4%	14.8%	17.2%	15.4%	10.5%	12.3%	18.8%	15.7%	18.5%	38.9%	30.5%	29.7%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	1.9%	3.2%	1.5%	1.0%	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.5%	5.6%	3.4%	4.7%	



Total (n)	232	1,348	2,661	65	399	767	149	885	1,756	18	59	128	
Mean	3.28	3.39	3.26	3.63	3.66	3.52	3.21	3.30	3.17	2.67	2.81	2.86	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	0.98	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.84	0.78	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.12	0.02	-	-0.03	0.11	-	-0.10	0.04	-	-0.18	-0.22	
Self-confidence (intellectual)													
Highest 10%	12.5%	18.8%	18.9%	15.4%	26.3%	25.2%	12.1%	15.8%	16.8%	5.6%	11.9%	10.2%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	37.5%	38.0%	34.1%	46.2%	40.2%	36.4%	35.6%	37.7%	33.6%	22.2%	25.4%	26.6%	
Average	35.3%	32.0%	34.6%	27.7%	25.6%	27.3%	38.9%	34.9%	38.1%	33.3%	33.9%	32.0%	
Below Average	12.5%	9.8%	10.1%	9.2%	6.2%	8.0%	12.1%	10.5%	9.9%	27.8%	25.4%	25.8%	
Lowest 10%	2.2%	1.4%	2.2%	1.5%	1.7%	3.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	11.1%	3.4%	5.5%	
Total (n)	232	1,354	2,672	65	403	773	149	887	1,761	18	59	128	
Mean	3.46	3.63	3.57	3.65	3.83	3.73	3.45	3.56	3.54	2.83	3.17	3.10	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.91	0.95	1.03	0.90	0.92	0.94	1.10	1.05	1.07	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.11	-	-0.19	-0.08	-	-0.12	-0.10	-	-0.32	-0.25	
Drive to achieve													
Highest 10%	21.9%	34.3%	33.5%	24.2%	36.8%	33.1%	22.1%	34.2%	34.9%	11.1%	18.6%	16.5%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	42.1%	40.2%	36.0%	48.5%	35.3%	33.9%	40.9%	42.2%	37.2%	27.8%	44.1%	32.3%	
Average	25.3%	20.3%	23.7%	13.6%	19.9%	23.2%	26.8%	19.5%	22.9%	55.6%	33.9%	37.0%	
Below Average	9.9%	4.3%	5.9%	10.6%	5.7%	8.0%	10.1%	3.7%	4.3%	5.6%	3.4%	14.2%	
Lowest 10%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	3.0%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	233	1,353	2,673	66	402	771	149	887	1,765	18	59	127	
Mean	3.74	4.03	3.95	3.80	3.99	3.88	3.75	4.06	4.01	3.44	3.78	3.51	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.90	0.94	1.03	1.00	1.02	0.91	0.85	0.90	0.78	0.79	0.93	
Significance	-	***	**	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.22	-	-0.19	-0.08	-	-0.36	-0.29	-	-0.43	-0.08	
Emotional health													
Highest 10%	8.2%	13.9%	15.1%	13.6%	22.0%	22.6%	6.7%	10.6%	12.3%	0.0%	5.1%	7.0%	
Above Average	26.6%	25.4%	23.4%	34.8%	25.7%	24.7%	23.5%	26.4%	23.9%	22.2%	10.2%	10.2%	
Average	34.3%	35.1%	37.1%	31.8%	31.7%	31.9%	35.6%	36.7%	40.0%	33.3%	35.6%	28.1%	
Below Average	24.9%	21.4%	19.6%	12.1%	15.8%	16.0%	30.2%	22.6%	19.4%	27.8%	42.4%	42.2%	
Lowest 10%	6.0%	4.2%	4.9%	7.6%	4.7%	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	16.7%	6.8%	12.5%	
Total (n)	233	1,357	2,680	66	404	774	149	889	1,768	18	59	128	
Mean	3.06	3.23	3.24	3.35	3.45	3.44	2.99	3.18	3.20	2.61	2.64	2.57	
Standard deviation	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.14	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.04	0.94	1.06	
Significance	-	*	*	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.16	-0.17	-	-0.09	-0.08	-	-0.19	-0.20	-	-0.03	0.04	
Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at <a href="#">this college</a> ?													
Transfer orientation													
Yes	7.5%	8.7%	10.9%	5.6%	9.1%	10.7%	9.3%	9.1%	11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	
No	92.5%	91.3%	89.1%	94.4%	90.9%	89.3%	90.7%	90.9%	88.6%	100.0%	100.0%	94.2%	
Total (n)	186	1,098	2,179	54	308	633	118	735	1,434	14	49	103	
Honors program													
Yes	9.6%	16.7%	15.2%	14.5%	17.5%	15.9%	8.5%	17.3%	15.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	
No	90.4%	83.3%	84.8%	85.5%	82.5%	84.1%	91.5%	82.7%	84.4%	100.0%	100.0%	96.1%	
Total (n)	187	1,096	2,176	55	308	634	118	734	1,431	14	49	103	
Undergraduate research program													
Yes	16.6%	15.0%	9.5%	18.5%	18.1%	11.3%	15.1%	13.4%	8.7%	21.4%	20.4%	9.7%	
No	83.4%	85.0%	90.5%	81.5%	81.9%	88.7%	84.9%	86.6%	91.3%	78.6%	79.6%	90.3%	
Total (n)	187	1,099	2,178	54	310	635	119	734	1,431	14	49	103	
Mentoring program													
Yes	10.7%	19.8%	13.7%	14.5%	18.4%	13.6%	10.2%	20.5%	14.0%	0.0%	18.4%	10.7%	
No	89.3%	80.2%	86.3%	85.5%	81.6%	86.4%	89.8%	79.5%	86.0%	100.0%	81.6%	89.3%	
Total (n)	187	1,095	2,167	55	310	634	118	730	1,421	14	49	103	
Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students													
Yes	9.1%	7.7%	10.0%	10.9%	7.5%	9.5%	9.3%	8.3%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	
No	90.9%	92.3%	90.0%	89.1%	92.5%	90.5%	90.7%	91.7%	89.7%	100.0%	100.0%	91.3%	
Total (n)	187	1,097	2,177	55	307	632	118	735	1,433	14	49	103	
Study abroad program													
Yes	7.0%	13.2%	7.9%	5.5%	11.3%	7.1%	8.5%	13.7%	8.2%	0.0%	14.6%	6.9%	
No	93.0%	86.8%	92.1%	94.5%	88.7%	92.9%	91.5%	86.3%	91.8%	100.0%	85.4%	93.1%	
Total (n)	186	1,095	2,171	55	309	634	117	732	1,426	14	48	102	

English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction													
Yes	0.5%	2.1%	5.7%	1.8%	3.2%	5.6%	0.0%	1.8%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	99.5%	97.9%	94.3%	98.2%	96.8%	94.4%	100.0%	98.2%	93.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	187	1,095	2,169	55	308	630	118	733	1,428	14	48	102	
Summer courses													
Yes	32.4%	40.2%	37.8%	31.5%	39.1%	32.8%	32.5%	40.2%	40.2%	35.7%	47.9%	36.0%	
No	67.6%	59.8%	62.2%	68.5%	60.9%	67.2%	67.5%	59.8%	59.8%	64.3%	52.1%	64.0%	
Total (n)	188	1,094	2,171	54	307	632	120	733	1,430	14	48	100	
How often in the past year did you:													Habits of Mind
Support your opinions with a logical argument													
Frequently	68.8%	69.9%	59.7%	75.5%	70.8%	62.2%	64.7%	68.7%	57.6%	78.6%	78.4%	70.1%	
Occasionally	28.0%	26.2%	31.9%	22.6%	26.2%	31.0%	31.9%	26.8%	33.2%	14.3%	19.6%	22.4%	
Not at All	3.2%	3.9%	8.4%	1.9%	3.0%	6.7%	3.4%	4.5%	9.3%	7.1%	2.0%	7.5%	
Total (n)	186	1,100	2,178	53	305	625	119	738	1,437	14	51	107	
Mean	2.66	2.66	2.51	2.74	2.68	2.56	2.61	2.64	2.48	2.71	2.76	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.55	0.65	0.49	0.53	0.62	0.55	0.57	0.66	0.61	0.47	0.62	
Significance	-		**	-		*	-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.23	-	0.11	0.29	-	-0.05	0.20	-	-0.11	0.13	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others													Habits of Mind
Frequently	66.1%	67.6%	58.8%	66.0%	64.3%	55.8%	66.4%	68.8%	59.8%	64.3%	68.6%	61.7%	
Occasionally	29.6%	28.9%	33.9%	32.1%	33.1%	37.0%	28.6%	27.4%	33.0%	28.6%	27.5%	29.0%	
Not at All	4.3%	3.5%	7.3%	1.9%	2.6%	7.2%	5.0%	3.8%	7.3%	7.1%	3.9%	9.3%	
Total (n)	186	1,099	2,174	53	305	624	119	737	1,434	14	51	107	
Mean	2.62	2.64	2.52	2.64	2.62	2.49	2.61	2.65	2.53	2.57	2.65	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.55	0.63	0.52	0.54	0.63	0.58	0.55	0.63	0.65	0.56	0.66	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.16	-	0.04	0.24	-	-0.07	0.13	-	-0.14	0.08	
Look up scientific research articles and resources													Habits of Mind
Frequently	55.4%	60.1%	52.4%	56.6%	54.3%	46.2%	54.6%	61.6%	54.3%	57.1%	70.6%	62.6%	
Occasionally	38.2%	33.9%	37.5%	35.8%	38.8%	41.9%	38.7%	32.5%	36.1%	42.9%	27.5%	30.8%	
Not at All	6.5%	5.9%	10.1%	7.5%	6.9%	11.9%	6.7%	5.9%	9.6%	0.0%	2.0%	6.5%	
Total (n)	186	1,096	2,174	53	304	623	119	735	1,434	14	51	107	
Mean	2.49	2.54	2.42	2.49	2.47	2.34	2.48	2.56	2.45	2.57	2.69	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.68	0.62	0.60	0.66	0.51	0.51	0.62	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	0.10	-	0.03	0.22	-	-0.13	0.05	-	-0.24	0.02	
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class													Habits of Mind
Frequently	44.9%	55.9%	53.2%	46.3%	53.9%	51.3%	43.7%	55.8%	53.1%	50.0%	64.7%	63.6%	
Occasionally	50.8%	38.4%	38.6%	50.0%	40.2%	40.6%	51.3%	38.4%	38.5%	50.0%	33.3%	31.8%	
Not at All	4.3%	5.6%	8.1%	3.7%	5.9%	8.1%	5.0%	5.9%	8.4%	0.0%	2.0%	4.7%	
Total (n)	187	1,098	2,175	54	306	626	119	735	1,434	14	51	107	
Mean	2.41	2.50	2.45	2.43	2.48	2.43	2.39	2.50	2.45	2.50	2.63	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.52	0.53	0.58	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.06	-	-0.08	0.00	-	-0.18	-0.09	-	-0.25	-0.16	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process													
Frequently	62.0%	68.7%	67.1%	72.2%	71.3%	67.5%	58.8%	67.8%	67.3%	50.0%	64.7%	60.7%	
Occasionally	35.8%	29.5%	29.8%	25.9%	26.4%	29.3%	38.7%	30.7%	29.8%	50.0%	33.3%	35.5%	
Not at All	2.1%	1.8%	3.1%	1.9%	2.3%	3.2%	2.5%	1.5%	2.9%	0.0%	2.0%	3.7%	
Total (n)	187	1,100	2,179	54	307	627	119	736	1,435	14	51	107	
Mean	2.60	2.67	2.64	2.70	2.69	2.64	2.56	2.66	2.64	2.50	2.63	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.55	0.50	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.57	
Significance	-			-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.07	-	0.02	0.11	-	-0.20	-0.15	-	-0.25	-0.12	
How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?													
Mostly online instruction													
5 or more	13.7%	15.7%	18.7%	9.3%	15.0%	16.6%	14.8%	16.1%	19.6%	21.4%	14.0%	17.1%	
2-4	47.5%	33.0%	37.1%	40.7%	28.3%	34.0%	51.3%	35.0%	38.6%	42.9%	30.0%	35.2%	
One	23.5%	20.1%	18.8%	31.5%	20.7%	19.7%	20.0%	20.4%	18.7%	21.4%	14.0%	15.2%	
None	15.3%	31.1%	25.4%	18.5%	36.0%	29.8%	13.9%	28.5%	23.0%	14.3%	42.0%	32.4%	
Total (n)	183	1,082	2,139	54	300	615	115	726	1,410	14	50	105	
Mean	2.60	2.33	2.49	2.41	2.22	2.37	2.67	2.39	2.55	2.71	2.16	2.37	

Standard deviation	0.91	1.08	1.06	0.90	1.09	1.08	0.90	1.06	1.05	0.99	1.13	1.11	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	0.25	0.10	-	0.17	0.04	-	0.26	0.11	-	0.49	0.31	
<b>Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)</b>													
5 or more	1.6%	3.9%	3.5%	0.0%	1.0%	2.3%	2.6%	5.4%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	
2-4	23.5%	16.3%	12.7%	22.2%	13.2%	9.6%	22.6%	17.3%	14.0%	35.7%	20.0%	13.5%	
One	30.1%	26.2%	20.4%	25.9%	23.5%	17.9%	34.8%	27.8%	22.0%	7.1%	18.0%	14.4%	
None	44.8%	53.6%	63.3%	51.9%	62.3%	70.1%	40.0%	49.5%	59.9%	57.1%	62.0%	69.2%	
Total (n)	183	1,085	2,128	54	302	613	115	727	1,402	14	50	104	
Mean	1.82	1.70	1.56	1.70	1.53	1.44	1.88	1.79	1.62	1.79	1.58	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.85	0.92	0.87	0.97	0.81	0.84	
Significance	-		***	-		*	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.31	-	0.22	0.34	-	0.10	0.30	-	0.26	0.35	
<b>A remedial or developmental focus</b>													
5 or more	2.2%	2.9%	2.7%	5.7%	2.4%	2.6%	0.9%	3.2%	2.8%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%	
2-4	16.6%	15.7%	13.4%	15.1%	13.1%	11.1%	16.7%	16.7%	14.4%	21.4%	18.0%	14.6%	
One	13.8%	17.8%	17.5%	11.3%	17.2%	18.0%	14.9%	17.8%	16.8%	14.3%	20.0%	21.4%	
None	67.4%	63.5%	66.4%	67.9%	67.3%	68.2%	67.5%	62.3%	66.0%	64.3%	60.0%	62.1%	
Total (n)	181	1,067	2,108	53	297	604	114	714	1,393	14	50	103	
Mean	1.54	1.58	1.52	1.58	1.51	1.48	1.51	1.61	1.54	1.57	1.62	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.95	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.81	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.02	-	0.09	0.13	-	-0.11	-0.04	-	-0.06	0.01	
<b>Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs</b>													
5 or more	10.9%	12.1%	9.9%	14.8%	10.7%	8.3%	8.7%	12.3%	10.6%	14.3%	16.0%	10.5%	
2-4	33.9%	32.9%	27.8%	25.9%	28.8%	26.5%	34.8%	33.9%	27.2%	57.1%	42.0%	41.9%	
One	25.1%	26.3%	23.4%	24.1%	28.4%	23.1%	27.0%	25.2%	23.5%	14.3%	28.0%	23.8%	
None	30.1%	28.8%	38.9%	35.2%	32.1%	42.1%	29.6%	28.5%	38.7%	14.3%	14.0%	23.8%	
Total (n)	183	1,077	2,115	54	299	611	115	722	1,391	14	50	105	
Mean	2.26	2.28	2.09	2.20	2.18	2.01	2.23	2.30	2.10	2.71	2.60	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.09	1.00	1.01	0.97	1.01	1.04	0.91	0.93	0.97	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	0.17	-	0.02	0.19	-	-0.07	0.13	-	0.12	0.33	
<b>Option to attend remotely or in-person</b>													
5 or more	13.7%	8.7%	13.4%	15.1%	8.8%	11.3%	14.8%	9.1%	14.7%	0.0%	2.0%	7.7%	
2-4	29.7%	19.4%	22.2%	26.4%	17.6%	20.4%	29.6%	19.9%	23.3%	42.9%	22.0%	18.3%	
One	19.8%	16.8%	16.4%	20.8%	18.0%	16.4%	19.1%	16.5%	16.5%	21.4%	12.0%	14.4%	
None	36.8%	55.2%	48.0%	37.7%	55.6%	51.9%	36.5%	54.4%	45.5%	35.7%	64.0%	59.6%	
Total (n)	182	1,073	2,121	53	295	609	115	722	1,400	14	50	104	
Mean	2.20	1.82	2.01	2.19	1.80	1.91	2.23	1.84	2.07	2.07	1.62	1.74	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.03	1.11	1.11	1.02	1.08	1.10	1.04	1.13	0.92	0.90	1.01	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	***		-			
Effect size	-	0.37	0.17	-	0.38	0.26	-	0.38	0.14	-	0.50	0.33	
<b>Materials/readings about gender/gender identity</b>													
5 or more	9.3%	12.4%	9.1%	7.5%	6.7%	5.4%	9.6%	14.4%	10.5%	14.3%	16.0%	12.5%	
2-4	26.9%	32.9%	27.5%	17.0%	27.1%	23.6%	30.4%	34.3%	28.2%	35.7%	50.0%	42.3%	
One	26.9%	29.2%	27.0%	28.3%	31.1%	28.0%	25.2%	28.7%	26.7%	35.7%	22.0%	24.0%	
None	36.8%	25.5%	36.4%	47.2%	35.1%	43.0%	34.8%	22.6%	34.7%	14.3%	12.0%	21.2%	
Total (n)	182	1,082	2,126	53	299	611	115	727	1,403	14	50	104	
Mean	2.09	2.32	2.09	1.85	2.05	1.91	2.15	2.41	2.14	2.50	2.70	2.46	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.94	1.01	0.99	1.01	0.94	0.89	0.96	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	0.00	-	-0.21	-0.06	-	-0.26	0.01	-	-0.22	0.04	
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>													
5 or more	9.4%	15.1%	10.9%	7.7%	8.4%	6.9%	10.4%	17.6%	12.4%	7.1%	20.0%	15.4%	
2-4	38.1%	40.9%	35.4%	30.8%	35.7%	31.4%	40.0%	41.9%	36.1%	50.0%	58.0%	50.0%	
One	24.3%	26.1%	26.9%	25.0%	32.0%	30.0%	23.5%	24.2%	25.6%	28.6%	16.0%	25.0%	
None	28.2%	17.9%	26.8%	36.5%	23.9%	31.7%	26.1%	16.3%	26.0%	14.3%	6.0%	9.6%	
Total (n)	181	1,079	2,126	52	297	609	115	726	1,405	14	50	104	
Mean	2.29	2.53	2.30	2.10	2.29	2.13	2.35	2.61	2.35	2.50	2.92	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.92	0.94	0.98	0.96	1.00	0.85	0.78	0.84	
Significance	-	**		-			-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.01	-	-0.21	-0.03	-	-0.27	0.00	-	-0.54	-0.25	

Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences													Curriculum of Inclusion	
5 or more	12.6%	13.8%	10.4%	11.3%	8.4%	7.1%	12.2%	15.7%	11.6%	21.4%	16.0%	14.4%		
2-4	34.1%	36.3%	32.0%	30.2%	34.3%	28.4%	35.7%	36.0%	32.7%	35.7%	56.0%	45.2%		
One	20.9%	29.2%	29.1%	18.9%	30.3%	30.9%	21.7%	29.6%	28.6%	21.4%	16.0%	25.0%		
None	32.4%	20.7%	28.4%	39.6%	26.9%	33.7%	30.4%	18.6%	27.1%	21.4%	12.0%	15.4%		
Total (n)	182	1,076	2,122	53	297	609	115	724	1,402	14	50	104		
Mean	2.27	2.43	2.24	2.13	2.24	2.09	2.30	2.49	2.29	2.57	2.76	2.59		
Standard deviation	1.05	0.97	0.98	1.07	0.95	0.95	1.03	0.97	0.99	1.09	0.87	0.92		
Significance	-	*		-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.16	0.03	-	-0.12	0.04	-	-0.20	0.01	-	-0.22	-0.02		
Materials/readings about privilege														
5 or more	7.7%	11.9%	9.3%	3.8%	6.0%	5.9%	9.6%	14.2%	10.6%	7.1%	14.0%	11.5%	Curriculum of Inclusion	
2-4	25.4%	31.6%	27.3%	13.2%	25.8%	22.7%	29.8%	33.1%	28.4%	35.7%	48.0%	41.3%		
One	22.7%	26.6%	26.4%	30.2%	30.8%	28.3%	19.3%	25.4%	25.8%	21.4%	14.0%	21.2%		
None	44.2%	29.9%	36.9%	52.8%	37.5%	43.0%	41.2%	27.3%	35.2%	35.7%	24.0%	26.0%		
Total (n)	181	1,080	2,125	53	299	611	114	725	1,402	14	50	104		
Mean	1.97	2.26	2.09	1.68	2.00	1.91	2.08	2.34	2.14	2.14	2.52	2.38		
Standard deviation	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.85	0.94	0.94	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.00		
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	*		-				
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.12	-	-0.34	-0.24	-	-0.25	-0.06	-	-0.38	-0.24		
Materials/readings about sexual orientation														
5 or more	4.4%	9.1%	7.5%	0.0%	3.7%	3.9%	6.1%	11.4%	9.1%	7.1%	8.0%	8.7%	Curriculum of Inclusion	
2-4	20.9%	25.3%	21.6%	15.1%	17.4%	16.4%	23.5%	27.2%	22.8%	21.4%	44.0%	33.7%		
One	23.6%	28.9%	26.7%	17.0%	27.1%	25.5%	24.3%	29.9%	27.3%	42.9%	24.0%	25.0%		
None	51.1%	36.8%	44.2%	67.9%	51.8%	54.1%	46.1%	31.4%	40.9%	28.6%	24.0%	32.7%		
Total (n)	182	1,080	2,120	53	299	608	115	725	1,400	14	50	104		
Mean	1.79	2.07	1.92	1.47	1.73	1.70	1.90	2.19	2.00	2.07	2.36	2.18		
Standard deviation	0.92	0.99	0.98	0.75	0.88	0.88	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.92	0.94	0.99		
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	**		-				
Effect size	-	-0.28	-0.13	-	-0.30	-0.26	-	-0.29	-0.10	-	-0.31	-0.11		
Materials/readings about disability														
5 or more	5.5%	9.1%	7.8%	0.0%	4.0%	4.7%	7.8%	11.6%	9.3%	7.1%	4.0%	7.7%	Curriculum of Inclusion	
2-4	20.9%	21.8%	18.8%	15.1%	15.3%	12.5%	25.2%	24.7%	21.3%	7.1%	22.0%	23.1%		
One	22.0%	26.2%	25.2%	20.8%	23.9%	24.1%	20.9%	26.8%	25.7%	35.7%	26.0%	24.0%		
None	51.6%	43.0%	48.1%	64.2%	56.8%	58.6%	46.1%	37.0%	43.8%	50.0%	48.0%	45.2%		
Total (n)	182	1,082	2,129	53	301	614	115	725	1,403	14	50	104		
Mean	1.80	1.97	1.86	1.51	1.66	1.63	1.95	2.11	1.96	1.71	1.82	1.93		
Standard deviation	0.95	1.01	0.98	0.75	0.88	0.88	1.02	1.03	1.01	0.91	0.92	1.00		
Significance	-	*		-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.06	-	-0.17	-0.14	-	-0.16	-0.01	-	-0.12	-0.22		
Since entering this college, how often have you:														
Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities														
Frequently	5.5%	7.2%	7.5%	3.7%	5.8%	5.3%	6.1%	7.3%	7.8%	7.1%	14.0%	16.5%		
Occasionally	45.9%	53.2%	52.4%	40.7%	45.1%	47.8%	49.6%	56.7%	54.5%	35.7%	50.0%	50.5%		
Not at All	48.6%	39.6%	40.1%	55.6%	49.2%	46.9%	44.3%	36.0%	37.7%	57.1%	36.0%	33.0%		
Total (n)	183	1,073	2,119	54	295	603	115	723	1,404	14	50	103		
Mean	1.57	1.68	1.67	1.48	1.57	1.58	1.62	1.71	1.70	1.50	1.78	1.83		
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.69		
Significance	-	*	*	-			-			-				
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.16	-	-0.15	-0.17	-	-0.15	-0.13	-	-0.41	-0.48		
Missed class due to employment														
Frequently	1.6%	2.1%	3.0%	3.7%	2.0%	2.2%	0.9%	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%		
Occasionally	9.3%	14.8%	17.0%	5.6%	15.6%	14.3%	11.4%	14.2%	18.0%	7.1%	18.0%	20.4%		
Not at All	89.0%	83.1%	80.0%	90.7%	82.4%	83.6%	87.7%	83.5%	78.6%	92.9%	82.0%	76.7%		
Total (n)	182	1,070	2,115	54	295	602	114	720	1,401	14	50	103		
Mean	1.13	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.20	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.07	1.18	1.26		
Standard deviation	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.36	0.45	0.51	0.27	0.39	0.50		
Significance	-		**	-			-		*	-				
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.20	-	-0.16	-0.14	-	-0.13	-0.24	-	-0.28	-0.38		
Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do														
Frequently	53.0%	57.3%	49.2%	35.2%	41.4%	34.0%	60.9%	62.5%	54.0%	57.1%	74.5%	69.5%		
Occasionally	39.9%	35.4%	38.5%	50.0%	47.8%	46.7%	34.8%	31.3%	36.0%	42.9%	23.5%	27.6%		
Not at All	7.1%	7.4%	12.3%	14.8%	10.8%	19.3%	4.3%	6.2%	10.0%	0.0%	2.0%	2.9%		
Total (n)	183	1,074	2,113	54	295	600	115	723	1,399	14	51	105		

Mean	2.46	2.50	2.37	2.20	2.31	2.15	2.57	2.56	2.44	2.57	2.73	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.72	0.58	0.61	0.67	0.51	0.49	0.53	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	0.13	-	-0.17	0.07	-	0.02	0.19	-	-0.33	-0.19	
<b>Felt depressed</b>													
Frequently	31.7%	31.9%	28.4%	29.6%	24.7%	22.1%	31.3%	33.3%	29.3%	42.9%	54.9%	52.4%	
Occasionally	45.4%	41.7%	40.6%	37.0%	41.7%	38.6%	50.4%	42.6%	42.0%	35.7%	27.5%	33.3%	
Not at All	23.0%	26.4%	31.0%	33.3%	33.6%	39.3%	18.3%	24.1%	28.7%	21.4%	17.6%	14.3%	
Total (n)	183	1,074	2,116	54	295	601	115	723	1,401	14	51	105	
Mean	2.09	2.06	1.97	1.96	1.91	1.83	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.21	2.37	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.76	0.77	0.69	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.77	0.73	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	0.16	-	0.07	0.17	-	0.05	0.16	-	-0.21	-0.23	
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>													
Frequently	45.9%	47.4%	43.8%	40.7%	41.0%	39.4%	53.0%	51.3%	47.1%	7.1%	28.6%	24.3%	
Occasionally	37.7%	34.7%	34.9%	37.0%	36.5%	33.4%	34.8%	33.0%	34.3%	64.3%	51.0%	52.4%	
Not at All	16.4%	17.9%	21.3%	22.2%	22.5%	27.2%	12.2%	15.7%	18.6%	28.6%	20.4%	23.3%	
Total (n)	183	1,072	2,111	54	293	596	115	725	1,403	14	49	103	
Mean	2.30	2.29	2.23	2.19	2.18	2.12	2.41	2.36	2.29	1.79	2.08	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.70	0.74	0.76	0.58	0.70	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	0.09	-	0.01	0.09	-	0.07	0.16	-	-0.41	-0.32	
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>													
Frequently	8.3%	12.4%	21.7%	5.8%	6.5%	14.4%	9.6%	15.5%	25.7%	7.1%	4.0%	10.7%	
Occasionally	16.0%	23.3%	27.8%	19.2%	25.3%	30.5%	14.8%	21.7%	26.3%	14.3%	34.0%	33.0%	
Not at All	75.7%	64.3%	50.5%	75.0%	68.3%	55.1%	75.7%	62.7%	48.0%	78.6%	62.0%	56.3%	
Total (n)	181	1,070	2,108	52	293	597	115	722	1,399	14	50	103	
Mean	1.33	1.48	1.71	1.31	1.38	1.59	1.34	1.53	1.78	1.29	1.42	1.54	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.71	0.80	0.58	0.61	0.73	0.65	0.75	0.83	0.61	0.57	0.68	
Significance	-	**	***	-		**	-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.21	-0.48	-	-0.11	-0.38	-	-0.25	-0.53	-	-0.23	-0.37	
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>													
Frequently	11.5%	18.8%	15.9%	11.1%	11.9%	11.5%	12.2%	21.4%	17.5%	7.1%	22.0%	20.4%	
Occasionally	39.3%	37.0%	34.5%	40.7%	39.6%	35.4%	39.1%	35.2%	33.3%	35.7%	46.0%	45.6%	
Not at All	49.2%	44.2%	49.6%	48.1%	48.5%	53.1%	48.7%	43.4%	49.2%	57.1%	32.0%	34.0%	
Total (n)	183	1,069	2,113	54	293	599	115	721	1,402	14	50	103	
Mean	1.62	1.75	1.66	1.63	1.63	1.58	1.63	1.78	1.68	1.50	1.90	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.75	0.74	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.77	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.73	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.05	-	0.00	0.07	-	-0.19	-0.07	-	-0.54	-0.49	
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>													
Frequently	7.1%	12.4%	12.5%	5.6%	5.8%	8.3%	7.9%	14.0%	13.2%	7.1%	29.4%	28.8%	
Occasionally	37.9%	32.2%	31.6%	31.5%	33.4%	32.7%	41.2%	31.3%	31.0%	35.7%	37.3%	32.7%	
Not at All	54.9%	55.4%	55.8%	63.0%	60.8%	58.9%	50.9%	54.8%	55.8%	57.1%	33.3%	38.5%	
Total (n)	182	1,072	2,115	54	293	599	114	723	1,403	14	51	104	
Mean	1.52	1.57	1.57	1.43	1.45	1.49	1.57	1.59	1.57	1.50	1.96	1.90	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.64	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.80	0.82	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.07	-	-0.03	-0.09	-	-0.03	0.00	-	-0.58	-0.49	
<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>													
Frequently	3.8%	8.3%	8.6%	5.6%	8.5%	7.0%	3.5%	8.4%	8.6%	0.0%	4.2%	17.8%	
Occasionally	17.5%	22.2%	23.8%	13.0%	22.4%	24.2%	16.5%	21.1%	22.4%	42.9%	37.5%	41.6%	
Not at All	78.7%	69.5%	67.6%	81.5%	69.0%	68.8%	80.0%	70.5%	69.0%	57.1%	58.3%	40.6%	
Total (n)	183	1,069	2,112	54	294	600	115	722	1,403	14	48	101	
Mean	1.25	1.39	1.41	1.24	1.39	1.38	1.23	1.38	1.40	1.43	1.46	1.77	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.64	0.64	0.55	0.64	0.61	0.50	0.64	0.64	0.51	0.58	0.73	
Significance	-	**	**	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.25	-	-0.23	-0.23	-	-0.23	-0.27	-	-0.05	-0.47	
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>													
Frequently	3.9%	6.8%	6.7%	5.7%	5.5%	5.4%	3.5%	7.2%	6.9%	0.0%	8.0%	11.5%	
Occasionally	19.3%	21.5%	19.8%	17.0%	22.1%	21.0%	20.2%	20.9%	18.7%	21.4%	24.0%	24.0%	
Not at All	76.8%	71.8%	73.6%	77.4%	72.3%	73.6%	76.3%	71.9%	74.4%	78.6%	68.0%	64.4%	
Total (n)	181	1,062	2,101	53	289	595	114	718	1,394	14	50	104	
Mean	1.27	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.33	1.32	1.27	1.35	1.32	1.21	1.40	1.47	

Standard deviation	0.53	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.60	0.43	0.64	0.70	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.09	-0.07	-	-0.13	-0.08	-	-0.30	-0.37	
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>													
Frequently	33.0%	24.6%	16.4%	37.7%	22.3%	13.8%	33.9%	26.4%	17.8%	7.1%	16.0%	13.6%	
Occasionally	52.2%	53.0%	47.4%	43.4%	53.8%	45.8%	56.5%	52.9%	48.0%	50.0%	50.0%	48.5%	
Not at All	14.8%	22.3%	36.2%	18.9%	24.0%	40.3%	9.6%	20.7%	34.2%	42.9%	34.0%	37.9%	
Total (n)	182	1,071	2,116	53	292	600	115	724	1,404	14	50	103	
Mean	2.18	2.02	1.80	2.19	1.98	1.74	2.24	2.06	1.84	1.64	1.82	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.69	0.62	0.68	0.70	0.63	0.69	0.68	
Significance	-	**	***	-	*	***	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.23	0.54	-	0.31	0.65	-	0.26	0.57	-	-0.26	-0.18	
<b>Participated in study groups</b>													
Frequently	14.3%	15.3%	12.1%	15.1%	12.4%	8.6%	15.7%	17.3%	14.3%	0.0%	6.0%	2.9%	
Occasionally	54.9%	43.1%	35.6%	52.8%	43.4%	33.6%	55.7%	42.8%	36.4%	57.1%	46.0%	35.9%	
Not at All	30.8%	41.5%	52.3%	32.1%	44.1%	57.8%	28.7%	39.9%	49.3%	42.9%	48.0%	61.2%	
Total (n)	182	1,069	2,109	53	290	595	115	724	1,403	14	50	103	
Mean	1.84	1.74	1.60	1.83	1.68	1.51	1.87	1.77	1.65	1.57	1.58	1.42	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.51	0.61	0.55	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.14	0.35	-	0.22	0.49	-	0.14	0.31	-	-0.02	0.27	
<b>Participated in programs for students who are parents</b>													
Frequently	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Occasionally	1.7%	2.7%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	6.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	
Not at All	97.2%	96.5%	93.4%	94.3%	95.2%	91.9%	98.3%	97.0%	93.8%	100.0%	100.0%	98.1%	
Total (n)	181	1,070	2,103	53	291	594	115	724	1,399	13	50	103	
Mean	1.04	1.04	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.02	
Standard deviation	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.33	0.28	0.36	0.21	0.22	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.14	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	-0.12	-	0.07	-0.06	-	-0.05	-0.15	-		-0.14	
<b>Felt anxious</b>													
Frequently	63.4%	60.4%	49.8%	44.4%	43.9%	35.8%	73.0%	66.0%	53.8%	57.1%	76.5%	75.0%	
Occasionally	29.0%	29.9%	35.7%	38.9%	38.4%	41.1%	22.6%	27.1%	34.4%	42.9%	21.6%	23.1%	
Not at All	7.7%	9.7%	14.5%	16.7%	17.7%	23.1%	4.3%	6.9%	11.8%	0.0%	2.0%	1.9%	
Total (n)	183	1,074	2,114	54	294	598	115	724	1,404	14	51	104	
Mean	2.56	2.51	2.35	2.28	2.26	2.13	2.69	2.59	2.42	2.57	2.75	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.55	0.62	0.69	0.51	0.48	0.49	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.07	0.29	-	0.03	0.20	-	0.16	0.39	-	-0.38	-0.33	
<b>Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food</b>													
Frequently	9.8%	11.7%	11.0%	9.3%	8.5%	8.3%	7.8%	12.4%	11.5%	28.6%	22.0%	21.4%	
Occasionally	18.0%	19.3%	19.2%	20.4%	20.0%	17.2%	18.3%	18.8%	19.5%	7.1%	24.0%	27.2%	
Not at All	72.1%	68.9%	69.8%	70.4%	71.5%	74.5%	73.9%	68.8%	69.0%	64.3%	54.0%	51.5%	
Total (n)	183	1,075	2,114	54	295	600	115	725	1,402	14	50	103	
Mean	1.38	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.44	1.42	1.64	1.68	1.70	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.70	0.69	0.93	0.82	0.80	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	-0.04	-	0.03	0.08	-	-0.14	-0.12	-	-0.05	-0.08	
<b>Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:</b>													
<b>Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material</b>													
Very Often													Academic Validation in the Classroom
	25.0%	26.8%	28.2%	25.5%	25.1%	27.0%	26.1%	27.3%	29.0%	14.3%	27.1%	23.5%	
Often	45.0%	43.4%	40.9%	45.1%	42.6%	41.6%	42.6%	43.8%	40.4%	64.3%	41.7%	41.2%	
Sometimes	26.1%	25.9%	24.7%	23.5%	28.5%	26.0%	27.8%	24.5%	24.0%	21.4%	31.3%	28.4%	
Seldom	3.9%	3.0%	4.3%	5.9%	3.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	
Never	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	180	1,056	2,070	51	291	592	115	713	1,368	14	48	102	
Mean	3.91	3.92	3.89	3.90	3.89	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.90	3.93	3.96	3.81	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.85	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.91	0.82	0.87	0.94	0.62	0.77	0.88	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.01	0.02	-	0.01	0.01	-	-0.02	0.01	-	-0.04	0.14	

Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress in class													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	30.4%	29.6%	31.9%	32.7%	25.3%	29.2%	32.2%	31.4%	33.6%	7.1%	27.1%	23.5%	
Often	39.2%	42.8%	40.0%	44.2%	44.9%	41.0%	34.8%	42.8%	39.7%	57.1%	31.3%	39.2%	
Sometimes	27.6%	23.1%	22.1%	23.1%	24.3%	24.1%	28.7%	21.9%	20.6%	35.7%	35.4%	31.4%	
Seldom	2.8%	3.9%	4.5%	0.0%	5.5%	4.7%	4.3%	3.2%	4.5%	0.0%	4.2%	3.9%	
Never	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	
Total (n)	181	1,055	2,070	52	292	593	115	711	1,367	14	48	102	
Mean	3.97	3.97	3.96	4.10	3.90	3.93	3.95	4.01	3.99	3.71	3.77	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.86	0.92	0.75	0.84	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.93	0.61	0.97	0.92	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.00	0.01	-	0.24	0.19	-	-0.07	-0.04	-	-0.06	-0.08	
Felt that my contributions were valued													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	21.7%	26.8%	30.0%	25.0%	23.1%	25.4%	21.9%	28.7%	32.6%	7.1%	18.8%	20.6%	
Often	43.9%	42.1%	38.3%	38.5%	41.0%	39.9%	45.6%	42.5%	37.9%	50.0%	41.7%	35.3%	
Sometimes	27.8%	24.3%	23.3%	26.9%	27.6%	25.7%	26.3%	22.8%	21.8%	42.9%	29.2%	29.4%	
Seldom	6.7%	5.7%	6.1%	9.6%	7.2%	6.4%	6.1%	4.8%	5.5%	0.0%	10.4%	12.7%	
Never	0.0%	1.0%	2.3%	0.0%	1.0%	2.5%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Total (n)	180	1,052	2,068	52	290	591	114	710	1,367	14	48	102	
Mean	3.81	3.88	3.88	3.79	3.78	3.79	3.83	3.93	3.93	3.64	3.69	3.60	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.91	0.98	0.94	0.92	0.98	0.84	0.90	0.98	0.63	0.90	1.02	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.07	-	0.01	0.00	-	-0.11	-0.10	-	-0.06	0.04	
Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions													Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	40.9%	40.9%	42.0%	44.2%	36.1%	36.5%	40.9%	42.7%	44.5%	28.6%	41.7%	40.2%	
Often	39.2%	38.1%	36.3%	42.3%	37.8%	38.3%	35.7%	38.1%	35.4%	57.1%	39.6%	37.3%	
Sometimes	18.2%	17.2%	16.4%	13.5%	21.0%	19.8%	21.7%	15.9%	15.1%	7.1%	14.6%	14.7%	
Seldom	1.7%	3.3%	3.6%	0.0%	4.1%	3.7%	1.7%	2.9%	3.4%	7.1%	4.2%	6.9%	
Never	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	181	1,055	2,070	52	291	592	115	712	1,368	14	48	102	
Mean	4.19	4.15	4.13	4.31	4.04	4.04	4.16	4.20	4.18	4.07	4.19	4.09	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.86	0.93	0.70	0.91	0.93	0.82	0.84	0.92	0.83	0.84	0.96	
Significance	-			-	*	*	-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.06	-	0.30	0.29	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	-0.14	-0.02	
To what extent have you seriously considered:													
Transferring to another college													
To a Great Extent	7.2%	12.8%	24.6%	7.5%	13.1%	26.4%	6.1%	12.9%	24.2%	15.4%	8.2%	20.2%	
To Some Extent	33.9%	30.7%	29.1%	24.5%	25.4%	25.2%	40.4%	32.9%	30.1%	15.4%	28.6%	36.5%	
Not at All	58.9%	56.6%	46.3%	67.9%	61.5%	48.4%	53.5%	54.2%	45.8%	69.2%	63.3%	43.3%	
Total (n)	180	1,050	2,078	53	291	595	114	705	1,370	13	49	104	
Dropping out of college													
To a Great Extent	7.2%	5.8%	7.3%	7.5%	7.1%	7.5%	4.4%	4.9%	6.3%	28.6%	10.0%	18.3%	
To Some Extent	22.1%	19.8%	21.2%	17.0%	16.9%	19.4%	23.7%	20.4%	21.1%	28.6%	28.0%	33.7%	
Not at All	70.7%	74.4%	71.5%	75.5%	75.9%	73.1%	71.9%	74.7%	72.6%	42.9%	62.0%	48.1%	
Total (n)	181	1,062	2,090	53	295	602	114	712	1,375	14	50	104	
Since entering this college have you taken a course at another institution?													
Yes	13.3%	11.3%	15.5%	9.6%	8.5%	13.4%	15.8%	12.2%	16.8%	7.1%	10.2%	10.6%	
No	86.7%	88.7%	84.5%	90.4%	91.5%	86.6%	84.2%	87.8%	83.2%	92.9%	89.8%	89.4%	
Total (n)	180	1,066	2,110	52	293	603	114	719	1,395	14	49	104	
Since entering this college have you:													
Taken a course at a vocational or trade school while taking classes here													
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	96.1%	100.0%	100.0%	97.1%	100.0%	100.0%	95.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	23	108	282	5	23	69	17	79	201	1	4	10	
Taken a course at a 2-year or community college while taking classes here													
Yes	21.7%	27.4%	50.8%	40.0%	29.2%	51.9%	17.6%	27.7%	50.5%	0.0%	25.0%	60.0%	
No	78.3%	72.6%	49.2%	60.0%	70.8%	48.1%	82.4%	72.3%	49.5%	100.0%	75.0%	40.0%	
Total (n)	23	113	307	5	24	77	17	83	218	1	4	10	
Taken a course at a 4-year institution while taking classes here													
Yes	20.8%	22.5%	17.5%	0.0%	21.7%	17.5%	27.8%	19.5%	16.1%	0.0%	50.0%	30.0%	
No	79.2%	77.5%	82.5%	100.0%	78.3%	82.5%	72.2%	80.5%	83.9%	100.0%	50.0%	70.0%	
Total (n)	24	111	274	5	23	63	18	82	199	1	4	10	

<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>													
Yes	0.0%	1.9%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	98.1%	96.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.4%	95.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	23	106	275	5	22	69	17	78	194	1	4	10	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college</b>													
Yes	47.8%	52.3%	42.1%	40.0%	41.7%	32.9%	47.1%	56.8%	46.0%	100.0%	50.0%	40.0%	
No	52.2%	47.7%	57.9%	60.0%	58.3%	67.1%	52.9%	43.2%	54.0%	0.0%	50.0%	60.0%	
Total (n)	23	111	299	5	24	76	17	81	211	1	4	10	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution</b>													
Yes	29.2%	28.8%	13.7%	0.0%	21.7%	8.8%	33.3%	31.7%	15.7%	100.0%	25.0%	10.0%	
No	70.8%	71.2%	86.3%	100.0%	78.3%	91.2%	66.7%	68.3%	84.3%	0.0%	75.0%	90.0%	
Total (n)	24	111	277	5	23	68	18	82	197	1	4	10	
<b>Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school</b>													
Yes	4.3%	1.9%	4.4%	20.0%	4.5%	5.8%	0.0%	1.3%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	95.7%	98.1%	95.6%	80.0%	95.5%	94.2%	100.0%	98.7%	95.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	23	107	274	5	22	69	17	79	193	1	4	10	
<b>Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college</b>													
Yes	56.5%	48.2%	63.0%	80.0%	45.8%	61.0%	52.9%	51.2%	64.4%	0.0%	25.0%	60.0%	
No	43.5%	51.8%	37.0%	20.0%	54.2%	39.0%	47.1%	48.8%	35.6%	100.0%	75.0%	40.0%	
Total (n)	23	112	305	5	24	77	17	82	216	1	4	10	
<b>Taken an online course at a 4-year institution</b>													
Yes	16.7%	24.3%	15.6%	0.0%	21.7%	16.4%	16.7%	24.4%	14.8%	100.0%	50.0%	30.0%	
No	83.3%	75.7%	84.4%	100.0%	78.3%	83.6%	83.3%	75.6%	85.2%	0.0%	50.0%	70.0%	
Total (n)	24	111	275	5	23	67	18	82	196	1	4	10	
<b>In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?</b>													
<b>To fulfill general education requirements</b>													
Essential	58.3%	57.1%	56.7%	40.0%	45.8%	53.2%	61.1%	61.0%	58.7%	100.0%	50.0%	40.0%	
Very Important	20.8%	14.3%	21.2%	40.0%	33.3%	28.6%	16.7%	9.8%	18.8%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.2%	9.8%	9.1%	20.0%	12.5%	7.8%	0.0%	8.5%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	
Not Important	16.7%	18.8%	13.0%	0.0%	8.3%	10.4%	22.2%	20.7%	13.3%	0.0%	50.0%	30.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	307	5	24	77	18	82	218	1	4	10	
Mean	3.21	3.10	3.21	3.20	3.17	3.25	3.17	3.11	3.23	4.00	2.50	2.70	
Standard deviation	1.14	1.19	1.07	0.84	0.96	0.99	1.25	1.24	1.08	.	1.73	1.34	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.00	-	0.03	-0.05	-	0.05	-0.06	-	0.87	0.97	
<b>To fulfill requirements in my major</b>													
Essential	37.5%	49.1%	57.8%	40.0%	41.7%	46.8%	33.3%	53.7%	62.2%	100.0%	25.0%	60.0%	
Very Important	20.8%	12.5%	17.0%	20.0%	20.8%	26.0%	22.2%	9.8%	13.8%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%	
Somewhat Important	8.3%	8.9%	9.2%	0.0%	8.3%	10.4%	11.1%	7.3%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	33.3%	29.5%	16.0%	40.0%	29.2%	16.9%	33.3%	29.3%	15.7%	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	306	5	24	77	18	82	217	1	4	10	
Mean	2.63	2.81	3.17	2.60	2.75	3.03	2.56	2.88	3.23	4.00	2.25	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.31	1.32	1.13	1.52	1.29	1.12	1.29	1.34	1.13	.	1.50	1.23	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.48	-	-0.12	-0.38	-	-0.24	-0.59	-	1.17	0.65	
<b>To have a more convenient class schedule</b>													
Essential	25.0%	28.6%	39.6%	0.0%	20.8%	28.6%	27.8%	31.7%	44.4%	100.0%	25.0%	30.0%	
Very Important	25.0%	22.3%	25.4%	40.0%	41.7%	35.1%	22.2%	18.3%	22.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	
Somewhat Important	12.5%	20.5%	16.2%	20.0%	20.8%	15.6%	11.1%	18.3%	15.4%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%	
Not Important	37.5%	28.6%	18.8%	40.0%	16.7%	20.8%	38.9%	31.7%	18.2%	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10	
Mean	2.38	2.51	2.86	2.00	2.67	2.71	2.39	2.50	2.93	4.00	2.00	2.70	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.19	1.14	1.00	1.01	1.10	1.29	1.24	1.15	.	1.41	1.16	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.11	-0.42	-	-0.66	-0.65	-	-0.09	-0.47	-	1.42	1.12	
<b>To complete my degree quicker</b>													
Essential	29.2%	23.2%	37.7%	0.0%	16.7%	28.6%	38.9%	25.6%	41.2%	0.0%	25.0%	40.0%	
Very Important	12.5%	20.5%	21.3%	60.0%	37.5%	32.5%	0.0%	17.1%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	
Somewhat Important	12.5%	16.1%	15.7%	0.0%	16.7%	15.6%	11.1%	13.4%	14.8%	100.0%	50.0%	30.0%	
Not Important	45.8%	40.2%	25.2%	40.0%	29.2%	23.4%	50.0%	43.9%	26.4%	0.0%	25.0%	10.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	305	5	24	77	18	82	216	1	4	10	
Mean	2.25	2.27	2.71	2.20	2.42	2.66	2.28	2.24	2.74	2.00	2.25	2.90	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.22	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.45	1.26	1.25	.	1.26	1.10	



Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.38	-	-0.20	-0.41	-	0.03	-0.37	-	-0.20	-0.82
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>												
Essential	33.3%	44.6%	32.7%	20.0%	29.2%	23.4%	38.9%	50.0%	36.4%	0.0%	50.0%	30.0%
Very Important	16.7%	15.2%	14.2%	20.0%	25.0%	18.2%	16.7%	13.4%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Somewhat Important	8.3%	16.1%	15.2%	20.0%	29.2%	14.3%	5.6%	11.0%	15.0%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Not Important	41.7%	24.1%	38.0%	40.0%	16.7%	44.2%	38.9%	25.6%	35.5%	100.0%	25.0%	40.0%
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10
Mean	2.42	2.80	2.42	2.20	2.67	2.21	2.56	2.88	2.50	1.00	2.75	2.30
Standard deviation	1.35	1.24	1.29	1.30	1.09	1.24	1.38	1.28	1.30	.	1.50	1.34
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.31	0.00	-	-0.43	-0.01	-	-0.25	0.05	-	-1.17	-0.97
<b>The location was more convenient</b>												
Essential	16.7%	26.8%	26.6%	0.0%	12.5%	14.3%	22.2%	31.7%	31.5%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Very Important	12.5%	16.1%	16.1%	20.0%	20.8%	26.0%	5.6%	14.6%	12.5%	100.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Somewhat Important	25.0%	17.0%	19.7%	40.0%	29.2%	24.7%	22.2%	13.4%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not Important	45.8%	40.2%	37.7%	40.0%	37.5%	35.1%	50.0%	40.2%	37.5%	0.0%	50.0%	60.0%
Total (n)	24	112	305	5	24	77	18	82	216	1	4	10
Mean	2.00	2.29	2.31	1.80	2.08	2.19	2.00	2.38	2.38	3.00	2.25	2.00
Standard deviation	1.14	1.25	1.23	0.84	1.06	1.08	1.24	1.30	1.27	.	1.50	1.33
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.25	-	-0.26	-0.36	-	-0.29	-0.30	-	0.50	0.75
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>												
Essential	8.3%	10.7%	18.5%	0.0%	4.2%	13.0%	11.1%	13.4%	21.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Very Important	4.2%	9.8%	17.2%	0.0%	16.7%	23.4%	5.6%	8.5%	15.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Somewhat Important	16.7%	23.2%	22.1%	40.0%	41.7%	24.7%	11.1%	17.1%	19.6%	0.0%	25.0%	50.0%
Not Important	70.8%	56.3%	42.2%	60.0%	37.5%	39.0%	72.2%	61.0%	43.5%	100.0%	75.0%	40.0%
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10
Mean	1.50	1.75	2.12	1.40	1.88	2.10	1.56	1.74	2.14	1.00	1.25	1.80
Standard deviation	0.93	1.02	1.15	0.55	0.85	1.07	1.04	1.09	1.19	.	0.50	0.92
Significance	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.54	-	-0.56	-0.65	-	-0.17	-0.49	-	-0.50	-0.87
<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>												
Essential	8.3%	8.9%	17.8%	20.0%	12.5%	18.2%	5.6%	8.5%	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Very Important	0.0%	5.4%	6.3%	0.0%	12.5%	10.4%	0.0%	3.7%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Somewhat Important	12.5%	8.0%	13.2%	20.0%	12.5%	13.0%	5.6%	4.9%	12.1%	100.0%	25.0%	30.0%
Not Important	79.2%	77.7%	62.7%	60.0%	62.5%	58.4%	88.9%	82.9%	64.5%	0.0%	75.0%	60.0%
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10
Mean	1.38	1.46	1.79	1.80	1.75	1.88	1.22	1.38	1.78	2.00	1.25	1.50
Standard deviation	0.88	0.95	1.17	1.30	1.11	1.19	0.73	0.91	1.18	.	0.50	0.71
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.35	-	0.05	-0.07	-	-0.18	-0.47	-	1.50	0.70
<b>Changed my career plans</b>												
Essential	0.0%	5.4%	11.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	7.4%	12.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Very Important	4.2%	4.5%	9.3%	0.0%	12.5%	13.0%	5.6%	2.5%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Somewhat Important	16.7%	10.8%	13.9%	40.0%	20.8%	14.3%	5.6%	6.2%	13.1%	100.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Not Important	79.2%	79.3%	65.6%	60.0%	66.7%	63.6%	88.9%	84.0%	66.7%	0.0%	75.0%	60.0%
Total (n)	24	111	302	5	24	77	18	81	213	1	4	10
Mean	1.25	1.36	1.66	1.40	1.46	1.68	1.17	1.33	1.66	2.00	1.25	1.70
Standard deviation	0.53	0.81	1.04	0.55	0.72	1.02	0.51	0.85	1.06	.	0.50	1.06
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.39	-	-0.08	-0.27	-	-0.19	-0.46	-	1.50	0.28
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>												
Essential	4.2%	6.4%	9.7%	0.0%	4.5%	9.5%	5.6%	7.3%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Very Important	20.8%	10.9%	10.3%	40.0%	13.6%	9.5%	11.1%	9.8%	10.3%	100.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Somewhat Important	8.3%	12.7%	14.3%	0.0%	18.2%	17.6%	11.1%	11.0%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Not Important	66.7%	70.0%	65.7%	60.0%	63.6%	63.5%	72.2%	72.0%	66.8%	0.0%	75.0%	60.0%
Total (n)	24	110	300	5	22	74	18	82	214	1	4	10
Mean	1.63	1.54	1.64	1.80	1.59	1.65	1.50	1.52	1.63	3.00	1.50	1.80
Standard deviation	0.97	0.93	1.01	1.10	0.91	1.00	0.92	0.95	1.02	.	1.00	1.14
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.01	-	0.23	0.15	-	-0.02	-0.13	-	1.50	1.05
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>												
Essential	8.3%	8.0%	8.3%	0.0%	4.2%	6.5%	11.1%	9.8%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Very Important	0.0%	6.3%	7.9%	0.0%	12.5%	7.8%	0.0%	4.9%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%

Somewhat Important	4.2%	8.0%	8.6%	0.0%	4.2%	10.4%	5.6%	7.3%	7.5%	0.0%	25.0%	10.0%	
Not Important	87.5%	77.7%	75.2%	100.0%	79.2%	75.3%	83.3%	78.0%	75.2%	100.0%	75.0%	80.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10	
Mean	1.29	1.45	1.49	1.00	1.42	1.45	1.39	1.46	1.51	1.00	1.25	1.30	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.00	0.88	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.99	.	0.50	0.67	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.21	-	-0.48	-0.50	-	-0.07	-0.12	-	-0.50	-0.45	
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>													
Essential	4.2%	4.5%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	5.6%	6.1%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.2%	3.6%	5.3%	0.0%	8.3%	7.8%	5.6%	2.4%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.2%	3.6%	5.0%	0.0%	4.2%	3.9%	5.6%	2.4%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	87.5%	88.4%	83.8%	100.0%	87.5%	85.7%	83.3%	89.0%	82.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	303	5	24	77	18	82	214	1	4	10	
Mean	1.25	1.24	1.33	1.00	1.21	1.27	1.33	1.26	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.73	0.83	0.00	0.59	0.72	0.84	0.78	0.88	.	0.00	0.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.10	-	-0.36	-0.38	-	0.09	-0.05	-			
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>													
Essential	0.0%	1.8%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	2.4%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.2%	3.6%	3.6%	0.0%	8.3%	5.3%	5.6%	2.4%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	2.7%	3.0%	0.0%	4.2%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	95.8%	92.0%	90.1%	100.0%	87.5%	89.5%	94.4%	93.9%	90.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	302	5	24	76	18	82	214	1	4	10	
Mean	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.21	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.56	0.66	0.00	0.59	0.58	0.47	0.56	0.70	.	0.00	0.00	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.13	-0.18	-	-0.36	-0.31	-	-0.04	-0.14	-			
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>													
Essential	4.3%	5.5%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	5.6%	7.3%	17.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	
Very Important	13.0%	10.0%	13.4%	20.0%	8.7%	14.5%	11.1%	11.0%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	7.3%	7.4%	0.0%	13.0%	10.5%	0.0%	3.7%	5.2%	0.0%	33.3%	22.2%	
Not Important	82.6%	77.3%	65.6%	80.0%	78.3%	69.7%	83.3%	78.0%	64.6%	0.0%	66.7%	55.6%	
Total (n)	23	110	299	5	23	76	18	82	212	0	3	9	
Mean	1.39	1.44	1.75	1.40	1.30	1.55	1.39	1.48	1.83	.	1.33	1.78	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.88	1.13	0.89	0.63	0.93	0.92	0.96	1.20	.	0.58	1.09	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.06	-0.32	-	0.16	-0.16	-	-0.09	-0.37	-			
<b>Had medical issues</b>													
Essential	4.2%	7.1%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	5.6%	8.5%	14.2%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%	
Very Important	4.2%	4.5%	6.7%	0.0%	4.2%	5.3%	5.6%	4.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	
Somewhat Important	8.3%	7.1%	10.1%	0.0%	12.5%	13.3%	5.6%	3.7%	8.5%	100.0%	25.0%	10.0%	
Not Important	83.3%	81.3%	71.5%	100.0%	83.3%	77.3%	83.3%	82.9%	70.1%	0.0%	50.0%	60.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	298	5	24	75	18	82	211	1	4	10	
Mean	1.29	1.38	1.59	1.00	1.21	1.36	1.33	1.39	1.65	2.00	2.00	1.90	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.87	1.04	0.00	0.51	0.76	0.84	0.93	1.11	.	1.41	1.29	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.10	-0.29	-	-0.41	-0.47	-	-0.06	-0.29	-	0.00	0.08	
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>													
Essential	0.0%	4.5%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	6.1%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	4.2%	6.3%	5.7%	0.0%	8.3%	6.6%	5.6%	6.1%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	4.2%	7.1%	8.4%	0.0%	8.3%	6.6%	5.6%	4.9%	8.6%	0.0%	25.0%	10.0%	
Not Important	91.7%	82.1%	75.4%	100.0%	83.3%	81.6%	88.9%	82.9%	72.7%	100.0%	75.0%	90.0%	
Total (n)	24	112	297	5	24	76	18	82	209	1	4	10	
Mean	1.13	1.33	1.51	1.00	1.25	1.36	1.17	1.35	1.59	1.00	1.25	1.10	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.79	1.00	0.00	0.61	0.83	0.51	0.85	1.07	.	0.50	0.32	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.38	-	-0.41	-0.43	-	-0.21	-0.39	-	-0.50	-0.31	
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>													
Essential	16.7%	12.6%	33.4%	40.0%	20.8%	28.9%	11.1%	11.1%	35.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	
Very Important	8.3%	6.3%	12.9%	0.0%	4.2%	14.5%	11.1%	3.7%	10.7%	0.0%	50.0%	40.0%	
Somewhat Important	12.5%	12.6%	10.9%	40.0%	29.2%	15.8%	5.6%	7.4%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	62.5%	68.5%	42.7%	20.0%	45.8%	40.8%	72.2%	77.8%	44.9%	100.0%	50.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	24	111	302	5	24	76	18	81	214	1	4	10	
Mean	1.79	1.63	2.37	2.60	2.00	2.32	1.61	1.48	2.36	1.00	2.00	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.18	1.06	1.33	1.34	1.18	1.28	1.09	1.00	1.36	.	1.15	1.15	

Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-		
Effect size	-	0.15	-0.44	-	0.51	0.22	-	0.13	-0.55	-	-0.87	-1.74
<b>Other reason</b>												
Essential	21.1%	13.8%	13.7%	0.0%	5.3%	5.4%	25.0%	16.9%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Very Important	5.3%	5.7%	5.7%	0.0%	10.5%	10.7%	6.3%	3.1%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Somewhat Important	0.0%	4.6%	3.8%	0.0%	10.5%	5.4%	0.0%	1.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not Important	73.7%	75.9%	76.8%	100.0%	73.7%	78.6%	68.8%	78.5%	77.0%	0.0%	100.0%	80.0%
Total (n)	19	87	211	3	19	56	16	65	148	0	1	5
Mean	1.74	1.57	1.56	1.00	1.47	1.43	1.88	1.58	1.60	.	1.00	1.60
Standard deviation	1.28	1.10	1.09	0.00	0.90	0.89	1.36	1.16	1.15	.	.	1.34
Significance	-			-			-			-		
Effect size	-	0.15	0.17	-	-0.52	-0.48	-	0.26	0.24	-		
<b>Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?</b>												
Yes												
	2.8%	3.6%	8.6%	1.9%	3.4%	7.5%	1.7%	3.4%	8.8%	14.3%	6.4%	13.0%
No	97.2%	96.4%	91.4%	98.1%	96.6%	92.5%	98.3%	96.6%	91.2%	85.7%	93.6%	87.0%
Total (n)	181	1,051	2,058	52	294	603	115	705	1,347	14	47	100
<b>How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u>?</b>												
<b>Changed my career plans</b>												
Essential	20.0%	8.3%	13.5%									
Very Important	20.0%	13.9%	18.8%									
Somewhat Important	40.0%	19.4%	21.8%									
Not Important	20.0%	58.3%	45.9%									
Total (n)	5	36	170									
Mean	2.40	1.72	2.00									
Standard deviation	1.14	1.00	1.09									
Significance	-											
Effect size	-	0.68	0.37									
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>												
Essential	40.0%	11.1%	25.3%									
Very Important	40.0%	22.2%	19.4%									
Somewhat Important	0.0%	16.7%	14.1%									
Not Important	20.0%	50.0%	41.2%									
Total (n)	5	36	170									
Mean	3.00	1.94	2.29									
Standard deviation	1.22	1.09	1.24									
Significance	-											
Effect size	-	0.97	0.57									
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>												
Essential	0.0%	10.8%	13.5%									
Very Important	20.0%	13.5%	7.1%									
Somewhat Important	20.0%	24.3%	17.6%									
Not Important	60.0%	51.4%	61.8%									
Total (n)	5	37	170									
Mean	1.60	1.84	1.72									
Standard deviation	0.89	1.04	1.08									
Significance	-											
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.11									
<b>Was bored with my coursework</b>												
Essential	0.0%	3.0%	9.6%									
Very Important	20.0%	6.1%	7.2%									
Somewhat Important	0.0%	15.2%	13.9%									
Not Important	80.0%	75.8%	69.3%									
Total (n)	5	33	166									
Mean	1.40	1.36	1.57									
Standard deviation	0.89	0.74	0.99									
Significance	-											
Effect size	-	0.05	-0.17									
<b>Wanted a better social life</b>												
Essential	0.0%	5.4%	8.3%									
Very Important	0.0%	5.4%	5.9%									
Somewhat Important	20.0%	18.9%	15.4%									
Not Important	80.0%	70.3%	70.4%									

Total (n)	5	37	169				
Mean	1.20	1.46	1.52				
Standard deviation	0.45	0.84	0.93				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	-0.31	-0.34				
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>							
Essential	20.0%	8.8%	15.1%				
Very Important	0.0%	5.9%	8.4%				
Somewhat Important	0.0%	8.8%	10.2%				
Not Important	80.0%	76.5%	66.3%				
Total (n)	5	34	166				
Mean	1.60	1.47	1.72				
Standard deviation	1.34	0.96	1.13				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	0.14	-0.11				
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>							
Essential	0.0%	5.7%	4.2%				
Very Important	0.0%	5.7%	2.4%				
Somewhat Important	0.0%	2.9%	3.6%				
Not Important	100.0%	85.7%	89.8%				
Total (n)	5	35	167				
Mean	1.00	1.31	1.21				
Standard deviation	0.00	0.83	0.68				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	-0.37	-0.31				
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>							
Essential	0.0%	20.6%	35.3%				
Very Important	0.0%	14.7%	18.0%				
Somewhat Important	0.0%	5.9%	13.8%				
Not Important	100.0%	58.8%	32.9%				
Total (n)	5	34	167				
Mean	1.00	1.97	2.56				
Standard deviation	0.00	1.27	1.27				
Significance	-		**				
Effect size	-	-0.76	-1.23				
<b>Was tired of being a student</b>							
Essential	0.0%	5.9%	12.7%				
Very Important	20.0%	14.7%	10.8%				
Somewhat Important	20.0%	26.5%	19.9%				
Not important	60.0%	52.9%	56.6%				
Total (n)	5	34	166				
Mean	1.60	1.74	1.80				
Standard deviation	0.89	0.93	1.07				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.19				
<b>Had medical issues</b>							
Essential	20.0%	18.2%	23.0%				
Very Important	0.0%	15.2%	10.3%				
Somewhat Important	20.0%	21.2%	14.5%				
Not Important	60.0%	45.5%	52.1%				
Total (n)	5	33	165				
Mean	1.80	2.06	2.04				
Standard deviation	1.30	1.17	1.25				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.19				
<b>Had a good job offer</b>							
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%				
Very Important	50.0%	18.2%	14.7%				
Somewhat Important	0.0%	21.2%	16.0%				
Not Important	50.0%	60.6%	60.7%				
Total (n)	4	33	163				
Mean	2.00	1.58	1.71				
Standard deviation	1.15	0.79	1.01				
Significance	-						
Effect size	-	0.53	0.29				

Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college													
Essential	0.0%	17.6%	28.9%										
Very Important	0.0%	14.7%	16.9%										
Somewhat Important	0.0%	8.8%	13.9%										
Not Important	100.0%	58.8%	40.4%										
Total (n)	5	34	166										
Mean	1.00	1.91	2.34										
Standard deviation	0.00	1.22	1.27										
Significance	-		*										
Effect size	-	-0.75	-1.06										
Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism)													
Essential	0.0%	5.7%	5.4%										
Very Important	0.0%	20.0%	6.6%										
Somewhat Important	0.0%	2.9%	4.2%										
Not Important	100.0%	71.4%	83.7%										
Total (n)	5	35	166										
Mean	1.00	1.60	1.34										
Standard deviation	0.00	1.01	0.83										
Significance	-												
Effect size	-	-0.59	-0.41										
Since entering this college, how often have you:													
Performed community service													
Very Often	9.9%	9.2%	8.0%	3.8%	5.5%	4.7%	14.0%	11.2%	9.6%	0.0%	4.2%	6.9%	Civic Engagement
Often	12.7%	13.3%	10.4%	13.2%	11.3%	8.9%	13.2%	14.1%	11.0%	7.1%	12.5%	10.8%	
Sometimes	29.8%	28.6%	24.1%	26.4%	22.9%	20.6%	33.3%	31.0%	25.6%	14.3%	27.1%	24.5%	
Seldom	25.4%	21.9%	19.5%	28.3%	23.6%	19.8%	21.9%	20.9%	19.1%	42.9%	27.1%	23.5%	
Never	22.1%	27.0%	38.0%	28.3%	36.6%	46.0%	17.5%	22.9%	34.8%	35.7%	29.2%	34.3%	
Total (n)	181	1,049	2,063	53	292	596	114	704	1,358	14	48	102	
Mean	2.63	2.56	2.31	2.36	2.25	2.07	2.84	2.70	2.41	1.93	2.35	2.32	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.27	1.27	1.32	0.92	1.16	1.24	
Significance	-		**	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.06	0.25	-	0.09	0.24	-	0.11	0.33	-	-0.36	-0.31	
Discussed politics													
Very Often	8.3%	11.0%	9.0%	7.5%	9.3%	8.2%	8.8%	10.2%	7.8%	7.1%	32.7%	27.9%	Civic Engagement
Often	18.2%	18.9%	15.4%	18.9%	18.2%	15.2%	14.9%	19.1%	15.3%	42.9%	20.4%	18.3%	
Sometimes	34.8%	34.9%	29.8%	35.8%	34.7%	30.5%	34.2%	35.5%	29.8%	35.7%	26.5%	25.0%	
Seldom	29.3%	23.0%	21.1%	24.5%	24.7%	21.4%	34.2%	22.8%	21.3%	7.1%	14.3%	17.3%	
Never	9.4%	12.3%	24.7%	13.2%	13.1%	24.7%	7.9%	12.3%	25.7%	7.1%	6.1%	11.5%	
Total (n)	181	1,050	2,062	53	291	594	114	705	1,357	14	49	104	
Mean	2.87	2.93	2.63	2.83	2.86	2.61	2.82	2.92	2.58	3.36	3.59	3.34	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.12	1.14	1.24	1.07	1.15	1.24	1.01	1.26	1.36	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	0.19	-	-0.03	0.18	-	-0.09	0.19	-	-0.18	0.01	
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)													
Very Often	4.4%	7.5%	7.5%	5.7%	5.9%	6.4%	3.5%	7.4%	7.2%	7.1%	20.4%	18.3%	Civic Engagement
Often	6.6%	9.4%	8.8%	1.9%	8.6%	8.6%	7.0%	9.5%	8.5%	21.4%	12.2%	14.4%	
Sometimes	18.8%	20.8%	19.2%	22.6%	17.6%	18.2%	16.7%	21.7%	19.5%	21.4%	22.4%	18.3%	
Seldom	25.4%	22.4%	19.3%	13.2%	16.9%	16.3%	32.5%	25.1%	20.8%	14.3%	18.4%	19.2%	
Never	44.8%	39.8%	45.2%	56.6%	51.0%	50.6%	40.4%	36.2%	44.1%	35.7%	26.5%	29.8%	
Total (n)	181	1,048	2,059	53	290	595	114	704	1,353	14	49	104	
Mean	2.01	2.23	2.14	1.87	2.01	2.04	2.01	2.27	2.14	2.50	2.82	2.72	
Standard deviation	1.14	1.27	1.28	1.18	1.25	1.27	1.08	1.25	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.48	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.10	-	-0.11	-0.13	-	-0.21	-0.10	-	-0.22	-0.15	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)													
Very Often	1.1%	3.0%	3.4%	0.0%	1.4%	2.2%	0.9%	3.0%	3.0%	7.1%	12.2%	15.4%	Civic Engagement
Often	3.3%	4.3%	4.2%	1.9%	3.8%	3.7%	4.4%	4.0%	4.1%	0.0%	12.2%	7.7%	
Sometimes	5.6%	12.8%	10.3%	7.5%	10.1%	9.3%	4.4%	13.1%	10.2%	7.1%	20.4%	16.3%	
Seldom	17.2%	15.7%	13.7%	11.3%	14.6%	12.0%	17.7%	16.1%	14.1%	35.7%	16.3%	19.2%	
Never	72.8%	64.2%	68.4%	79.2%	70.1%	72.8%	72.6%	63.8%	68.6%	50.0%	38.8%	41.3%	
Total (n)	180	1,043	2,052	53	288	591	113	701	1,350	14	49	104	
Mean	1.43	1.66	1.60	1.32	1.52	1.51	1.43	1.66	1.59	1.79	2.43	2.37	

Standard deviation	0.83	1.05	1.05	0.70	0.92	0.96	0.84	1.04	1.03	1.12	1.43	1.47	
Significance	-	**	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.22	-0.20	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.45	-0.39	
<b>Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)</b>													
Very Often	5.0%	10.5%	8.1%	1.9%	5.5%	5.4%	5.3%	11.8%	8.7%	14.3%	22.4%	15.5%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	10.1%	12.9%	10.4%	3.8%	9.0%	6.9%	11.5%	14.0%	11.2%	21.4%	20.4%	20.4%	
Sometimes	28.5%	27.2%	23.3%	13.5%	18.7%	17.7%	33.6%	29.9%	25.2%	42.9%	36.7%	29.1%	
Seldom	26.3%	21.7%	18.7%	36.5%	24.9%	20.5%	23.0%	21.1%	18.0%	14.3%	12.2%	16.5%	
Never	30.2%	27.7%	39.5%	44.2%	41.9%	49.5%	26.5%	23.2%	36.8%	7.1%	8.2%	18.4%	
Total (n)	179	1,045	2,056	52	289	594	113	702	1,352	14	49	103	
Mean	2.34	2.57	2.29	1.83	2.11	1.98	2.46	2.70	2.37	3.21	3.37	2.98	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.30	1.30	0.94	1.21	1.20	1.16	1.29	1.31	1.12	1.20	1.32	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	0.04	-	-0.23	-0.13	-	-0.19	0.07	-	-0.13	0.17	
<b>Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)</b>													
Very Often	1.7%	5.8%	4.5%	1.9%	3.8%	3.0%	1.8%	6.7%	5.1%	0.0%	4.3%	4.9%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	2.2%	7.1%	5.6%	0.0%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	7.9%	6.1%	0.0%	8.5%	5.9%	
Sometimes	11.2%	15.7%	13.1%	5.8%	11.1%	10.1%	11.4%	16.1%	13.5%	30.8%	36.2%	25.5%	
Seldom	19.0%	19.7%	16.3%	21.2%	19.4%	16.2%	17.5%	19.7%	16.0%	23.1%	19.1%	19.6%	
Never	65.9%	51.8%	60.5%	71.2%	60.9%	66.4%	65.8%	49.6%	59.3%	46.2%	31.9%	44.1%	
Total (n)	179	1,041	2,050	52	289	592	114	700	1,349	13	47	102	
Mean	1.55	1.95	1.77	1.40	1.71	1.61	1.58	2.02	1.82	1.85	2.34	2.08	
Standard deviation	0.90	1.22	1.15	0.77	1.09	1.03	0.95	1.26	1.18	0.90	1.15	1.17	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	***	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.33	-0.19	-	-0.28	-0.20	-	-0.35	-0.20	-	-0.43	-0.20	
<b>Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)</b>													
Very Often	7.3%	8.2%	6.0%	3.8%	4.2%	4.2%	7.9%	9.5%	6.4%	15.4%	14.6%	11.7%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	8.9%	8.6%	6.5%	3.8%	5.2%	4.6%	9.6%	9.2%	6.5%	23.1%	18.8%	17.5%	
Sometimes	15.1%	15.5%	12.9%	9.6%	10.4%	8.8%	16.7%	17.1%	14.2%	23.1%	22.9%	18.4%	
Seldom	17.3%	16.7%	14.6%	21.2%	15.9%	13.4%	16.7%	17.1%	15.0%	7.7%	16.7%	16.5%	
Never	51.4%	50.9%	60.0%	61.5%	64.4%	69.0%	49.1%	47.1%	57.8%	30.8%	27.1%	35.9%	
Total (n)	179	1,045	2,053	52	289	591	114	703	1,352	13	48	103	
Mean	2.03	2.07	1.84	1.67	1.69	1.62	2.11	2.17	1.89	2.85	2.77	2.52	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.32	1.23	1.06	1.11	1.09	1.33	1.36	1.24	1.52	1.42	1.43	
Significance	-		*	-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.15	-	-0.02	0.05	-	-0.04	0.18	-	0.06	0.23	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>													
<b>Joined a social fraternity or sorority</b>													
Yes	26.1%	17.9%	11.3%	28.8%	16.1%	9.8%	24.6%	19.1%	12.1%	28.6%	12.2%	6.9%	
No	73.9%	82.1%	88.7%	71.2%	83.9%	90.2%	75.4%	80.9%	87.9%	71.4%	87.8%	93.1%	
Total (n)	180	1,042	2,053	52	285	589	114	703	1,355	14	49	102	
<b>Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority</b>													
Yes	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.0%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	4.2%	2.9%	
No	99.4%	98.6%	98.5%	100.0%	98.9%	98.3%	99.1%	98.6%	98.7%	100.0%	95.8%	97.1%	
Total (n)	179	1,036	2,045	51	282	586	114	701	1,350	14	48	102	
<b>Joined a racial/ethnic student organization</b>													
Yes	3.9%	14.1%	9.2%	3.8%	12.7%	8.5%	4.4%	14.5%	9.5%	0.0%	18.4%	8.7%	
No	96.1%	85.9%	90.8%	96.2%	87.3%	91.5%	95.6%	85.5%	90.5%	100.0%	81.6%	91.3%	
Total (n)	180	1,041	2,048	52	284	586	114	703	1,352	14	49	103	
<b>Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)</b>													
Yes	6.7%	8.0%	4.7%	7.7%	10.2%	6.0%	7.0%	7.3%	4.2%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	
No	93.3%	92.0%	95.3%	92.3%	89.8%	94.0%	93.0%	92.7%	95.8%	100.0%	98.0%	99.0%	
Total (n)	180	1,040	2,043	52	284	586	114	702	1,347	14	49	103	
<b>Participated in leadership training</b>													
Yes	27.4%	26.4%	17.5%	30.8%	24.3%	15.7%	27.2%	27.2%	17.9%	15.4%	27.7%	24.0%	
No	72.6%	73.6%	82.5%	69.2%	75.7%	84.3%	72.8%	72.8%	82.1%	84.6%	72.3%	76.0%	
Total (n)	179	1,037	2,044	52	284	587	114	701	1,350	13	47	100	
<b>Joined a club or organization related to your major</b>													
Yes	60.6%	58.9%	37.3%	55.8%	58.9%	35.5%	64.9%	58.9%	37.8%	42.9%	58.3%	41.2%	
No	39.4%	41.1%	62.7%	44.2%	41.1%	64.5%	35.1%	41.1%	62.2%	57.1%	41.7%	58.8%	
Total (n)	180	1,042	2,051	52	285	589	114	704	1,353	14	48	102	

<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>													
Yes	10.6%	8.8%	6.3%	5.8%	4.6%	3.7%	6.1%	7.4%	4.9%	64.3%	55.1%	40.2%	
No	89.4%	91.2%	93.7%	94.2%	95.4%	96.3%	93.9%	92.6%	95.1%	35.7%	44.9%	59.8%	
Total (n)	180	1,041	2,047	52	284	588	114	703	1,350	14	49	102	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>													
Yes	7.2%	6.6%	4.6%	9.6%	8.8%	6.0%	6.1%	5.3%	3.5%	7.1%	14.3%	10.8%	
No	92.8%	93.4%	95.4%	90.4%	91.2%	94.0%	93.9%	94.7%	96.5%	92.9%	85.7%	89.2%	
Total (n)	180	1,040	2,040	52	284	586	114	702	1,345	14	49	102	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>													
Yes	36.3%	40.3%	34.0%	33.3%	36.7%	33.3%	38.6%	41.5%	33.8%	28.6%	44.9%	41.2%	
No	63.7%	59.7%	66.0%	66.7%	63.3%	66.7%	61.4%	58.5%	66.2%	71.4%	55.1%	58.8%	
Total (n)	179	1,039	2,046	51	283	586	114	702	1,351	14	49	102	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>													
Yes	0.6%	1.4%	2.5%	0.0%	1.8%	2.6%	0.9%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	2.1%	3.0%	
No	99.4%	98.6%	97.5%	100.0%	98.2%	97.4%	99.1%	98.7%	97.5%	100.0%	97.9%	97.0%	
Total (n)	178	1,039	2,046	51	283	585	114	704	1,353	13	47	101	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>													
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>													
Very Satisfied	17.1%	17.7%	23.4%	17.6%	16.2%	21.4%	19.1%	18.8%	25.3%	0.0%	8.5%	9.0%	
Satisfied	52.6%	42.8%	39.4%	43.1%	37.7%	36.8%	55.5%	44.7%	40.8%	64.3%	51.1%	38.0%	
Neutral	23.4%	25.7%	28.0%	27.5%	29.6%	30.7%	20.0%	23.7%	26.0%	35.7%	29.8%	37.0%	
Dissatisfied	5.1%	9.7%	6.2%	9.8%	12.0%	7.4%	3.6%	8.7%	5.1%	0.0%	10.6%	13.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.7%	4.1%	3.1%	2.0%	4.6%	3.8%	1.8%	4.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,028	2,028	51	284	584	110	692	1,336	14	47	100	
Mean	3.78	3.60	3.74	3.65	3.49	3.65	3.86	3.65	3.81	3.64	3.57	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.85	1.02	0.98	0.96	1.04	1.02	0.83	1.01	0.96	0.50	0.80	0.93	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.18	0.04	-	0.15	0.00	-	0.21	0.05	-	0.09	0.29	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>													
Very Satisfied	9.1%	12.1%	20.8%	15.7%	12.5%	19.5%	6.4%	12.2%	22.5%	7.1%	8.5%	7.0%	
Satisfied	42.3%	35.9%	37.2%	39.2%	40.7%	40.8%	44.5%	34.5%	36.0%	35.7%	27.7%	32.0%	
Neutral	35.4%	33.9%	30.8%	35.3%	35.7%	32.5%	35.5%	34.0%	29.8%	35.7%	21.3%	34.0%	
Dissatisfied	13.1%	14.0%	8.6%	9.8%	9.3%	5.9%	13.6%	14.5%	8.7%	21.4%	36.2%	23.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	4.0%	2.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%	0.0%	4.8%	3.0%	0.0%	6.4%	4.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,021	2,020	51	280	579	110	689	1,333	14	47	100	
Mean	3.47	3.38	3.65	3.61	3.53	3.71	3.44	3.35	3.66	3.29	2.96	3.15	
Standard deviation	0.84	1.00	0.98	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.81	1.02	1.01	0.91	1.12	0.99	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.09	-0.18	-	0.09	-0.11	-	0.09	-0.22	-	0.29	0.14	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>													
Very Satisfied	10.9%	11.3%	22.2%	13.7%	12.9%	21.2%	9.1%	10.5%	23.2%	14.3%	12.8%	16.0%	
Satisfied	41.1%	32.3%	35.2%	39.2%	35.0%	37.1%	42.7%	31.9%	34.7%	35.7%	21.3%	29.0%	
Neutral	36.6%	33.5%	29.7%	41.2%	36.1%	32.6%	36.4%	33.2%	28.6%	21.4%	21.3%	28.0%	
Dissatisfied	9.7%	17.0%	9.2%	2.0%	11.8%	6.0%	10.9%	18.1%	9.7%	28.6%	34.0%	21.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.7%	5.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.3%	2.9%	0.9%	6.2%	3.8%	0.0%	10.6%	6.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,024	2,021	51	280	579	110	692	1,334	14	47	100	
Mean	3.50	3.26	3.63	3.57	3.40	3.68	3.48	3.23	3.64	3.36	2.91	3.28	
Standard deviation	0.88	1.05	1.04	0.90	1.00	0.97	0.84	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.23	1.15	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.23	-0.13	-	0.17	-0.11	-	0.24	-0.15	-	0.37	0.07	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>													
Very Satisfied	9.1%	12.3%	21.1%	15.7%	12.8%	19.2%	7.3%	12.5%	22.8%	0.0%	6.4%	10.1%	
Satisfied	36.6%	36.3%	36.7%	39.2%	39.9%	40.0%	35.5%	35.0%	35.4%	35.7%	34.0%	33.3%	
Neutral	46.3%	38.4%	33.8%	37.3%	38.8%	34.9%	49.1%	38.8%	33.0%	57.1%	29.8%	37.4%	
Dissatisfied	8.0%	10.7%	6.5%	7.8%	6.8%	4.2%	8.2%	11.2%	6.8%	7.1%	27.7%	17.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	2.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.6%	2.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,022	2,016	51	281	578	110	689	1,331	14	47	99	
Mean	3.47	3.46	3.69	3.63	3.55	3.71	3.42	3.44	3.70	3.29	3.15	3.32	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.92	0.94	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.75	0.94	0.96	0.61	0.98	0.95	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.01	-0.23	-	0.09	-0.09	-	-0.02	-0.29	-	0.14	-0.03	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>													
Very Satisfied	11.0%	14.9%	22.7%	16.0%	14.3%	21.6%	10.1%	15.7%	24.3%	0.0%	6.4%	9.1%	
Satisfied	54.9%	46.5%	42.6%	50.0%	44.4%	40.7%	58.7%	48.0%	43.8%	42.9%	36.2%	37.4%	

Neutral	32.4%	32.0%	29.9%	34.0%	36.9%	34.8%	29.4%	29.9%	27.3%	50.0%	31.9%	35.4%	
Dissatisfied	1.7%	5.2%	3.4%	0.0%	3.9%	1.9%	1.8%	4.9%	3.4%	7.1%	17.0%	13.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	1.3%	0.0%	8.5%	5.1%	
Total (n)	173	1,020	2,017	50	279	580	109	689	1,331	14	47	99	
Mean	3.75	3.68	3.82	3.82	3.68	3.80	3.77	3.72	3.86	3.36	3.15	3.32	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.84	0.87	0.69	0.78	0.83	0.65	0.84	0.86	0.63	1.06	0.99	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.08	-0.08	-	0.18	0.02	-	0.06	-0.10	-	0.20	0.04	
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>													
Very Satisfied	6.9%	10.0%	16.3%	12.0%	10.0%	14.8%	5.5%	10.4%	17.7%	0.0%	2.1%	6.1%	
Satisfied	40.2%	35.3%	34.0%	46.0%	35.4%	34.3%	40.0%	35.8%	34.4%	21.4%	27.7%	26.5%	
Neutral	36.2%	38.1%	39.0%	24.0%	35.4%	39.0%	38.2%	38.3%	38.0%	64.3%	51.1%	54.1%	
Dissatisfied	12.6%	12.7%	7.9%	12.0%	15.0%	8.8%	13.6%	12.0%	7.4%	7.1%	10.6%	8.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	4.0%	3.9%	2.8%	6.0%	4.3%	3.1%	2.7%	3.5%	2.5%	7.1%	8.5%	5.1%	
Total (n)	174	1,022	2,015	50	280	580	110	690	1,330	14	47	98	
Mean	3.33	3.35	3.53	3.46	3.32	3.49	3.32	3.38	3.57	3.00	3.04	3.20	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.96	0.95	1.05	0.99	0.95	0.88	0.95	0.95	0.78	0.91	0.87	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.02	-0.21	-	0.14	-0.03	-	-0.06	-0.26	-	-0.04	-0.23	
<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>													
Very Satisfied	12.0%	13.3%	20.1%	19.6%	14.2%	19.1%	9.1%	13.2%	21.1%	7.1%	8.5%	12.1%	
Satisfied	45.1%	40.5%	36.9%	45.1%	39.5%	37.2%	44.5%	41.0%	36.9%	50.0%	40.4%	35.4%	
Neutral	30.3%	33.6%	34.3%	27.5%	34.5%	36.1%	32.7%	33.9%	33.5%	21.4%	21.3%	34.3%	
Dissatisfied	9.7%	9.9%	6.4%	3.9%	8.5%	5.0%	11.8%	9.6%	6.4%	14.3%	23.4%	14.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%	1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	7.1%	6.4%	4.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,023	2,016	51	281	581	110	690	1,329	14	47	99	
Mean	3.54	3.52	3.66	3.73	3.53	3.65	3.47	3.53	3.69	3.36	3.21	3.37	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.92	0.94	1.08	1.10	1.01	
Significance	-			-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.02	-0.13	-	0.21	0.09	-	-0.07	-0.23	-	0.14	-0.01	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>													
Very Satisfied	24.3%	17.4%	22.9%	26.5%	18.6%	21.2%	22.7%	17.1%	24.2%	28.6%	12.8%	15.2%	
Satisfied	46.8%	43.6%	38.9%	49.0%	40.0%	37.7%	49.1%	45.9%	39.7%	21.4%	34.0%	35.4%	
Neutral	24.9%	31.4%	32.6%	20.4%	35.0%	35.8%	23.6%	29.4%	30.8%	50.0%	38.3%	37.4%	
Dissatisfied	2.3%	6.1%	4.1%	0.0%	4.3%	3.3%	3.6%	6.4%	3.9%	0.0%	12.8%	10.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	4.1%	2.1%	2.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,022	2,014	49	280	581	110	690	1,326	14	47	99	
Mean	3.90	3.69	3.78	3.94	3.69	3.73	3.89	3.71	3.82	3.79	3.43	3.52	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.95	0.94	
Significance	-	**		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.24	0.13	-	0.28	0.23	-	0.21	0.08	-	0.38	0.29	
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>													
Very Satisfied	12.6%	11.1%	19.7%	16.0%	11.0%	18.4%	10.0%	11.2%	20.8%	21.4%	10.6%	13.3%	
Satisfied	45.4%	32.6%	33.6%	48.0%	37.0%	37.2%	43.6%	31.3%	32.4%	50.0%	25.5%	27.6%	
Neutral	36.8%	37.0%	35.6%	30.0%	38.1%	36.5%	40.9%	36.8%	34.9%	28.6%	31.9%	40.8%	
Dissatisfied	4.6%	14.2%	7.8%	4.0%	9.6%	5.3%	5.5%	15.2%	8.4%	0.0%	27.7%	15.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.6%	5.1%	3.2%	2.0%	4.3%	2.6%	0.0%	5.5%	3.5%	0.0%	4.3%	3.1%	
Total (n)	174	1,023	2,017	50	281	581	110	690	1,330	14	47	98	
Mean	3.65	3.31	3.59	3.72	3.41	3.64	3.58	3.27	3.58	3.93	3.11	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.78	1.01	0.99	0.86	0.96	0.93	0.75	1.03	1.02	0.73	1.07	0.99	
Significance	-	***		-	*		-	**		-	**	*	
Effect size	-	0.34	0.06	-	0.32	0.09	-	0.30	0.00	-	0.77	0.61	
<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>													
Very Satisfied	13.3%	15.0%	22.8%	18.0%	14.6%	20.5%	10.1%	15.4%	24.3%	21.4%	10.6%	14.3%	
Satisfied	51.4%	43.0%	40.9%	54.0%	42.7%	40.9%	52.3%	43.8%	41.5%	35.7%	31.9%	32.7%	
Neutral	26.0%	28.6%	27.3%	24.0%	30.2%	30.5%	25.7%	27.1%	25.1%	35.7%	38.3%	37.8%	
Dissatisfied	6.4%	10.5%	6.8%	2.0%	8.2%	5.3%	9.2%	11.2%	7.2%	0.0%	14.9%	11.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.9%	3.0%	2.2%	2.0%	4.3%	2.8%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	7.1%	4.3%	4.1%	
Total (n)	173	1,022	2,017	50	281	580	109	689	1,331	14	47	98	
Mean	3.66	3.56	3.75	3.84	3.55	3.71	3.58	3.58	3.79	3.64	3.30	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.97	0.96	0.82	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.96	0.95	1.08	1.00	1.00	
Significance	-			-	*		-		*	-			
Effect size	-	0.10	-0.09	-	0.30	0.14	-	0.00	-0.22	-	0.34	0.22	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>													
Very Satisfied	20.2%	15.7%	23.1%	26.5%	17.1%	22.3%	17.3%	15.1%	24.0%	21.4%	12.8%	15.2%	



Satisfied	50.9%	42.5%	38.9%	46.9%	41.4%	38.2%	53.6%	43.6%	39.6%	42.9%	36.2%	34.3%	
Neutral	24.9%	32.5%	31.6%	22.4%	33.2%	33.5%	26.4%	32.4%	30.7%	21.4%	27.7%	32.3%	
Dissatisfied	2.9%	7.5%	4.7%	2.0%	6.1%	4.0%	1.8%	7.3%	4.4%	14.3%	19.1%	14.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.2%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	4.3%	4.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,020	2,013	49	280	579	110	688	1,327	14	47	99	
Mean	3.86	3.63	3.77	3.94	3.65	3.75	3.85	3.63	3.80	3.71	3.34	3.42	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.76	0.88	0.90	0.99	1.07	1.04	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-	*		-			
Effect size	-	0.26	0.10	-	0.32	0.21	-	0.25	0.06	-	0.35	0.28	
<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>													
Very Satisfied	17.1%	14.5%	21.7%	25.5%	18.1%	21.6%	12.7%	13.0%	22.3%	21.4%	12.8%	13.3%	
Satisfied	42.9%	35.1%	35.4%	47.1%	36.2%	37.1%	44.5%	35.7%	35.2%	14.3%	21.3%	28.6%	
Neutral	35.4%	40.9%	36.6%	23.5%	40.8%	37.6%	37.3%	40.2%	35.4%	64.3%	51.1%	46.9%	
Dissatisfied	2.9%	7.1%	4.4%	2.0%	3.9%	2.6%	3.6%	8.2%	5.0%	0.0%	10.6%	8.2%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.7%	2.5%	1.8%	2.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.8%	2.9%	2.1%	0.0%	4.3%	3.1%	
Total (n)	175	1,020	2,017	51	282	582	110	686	1,329	14	47	98	
Mean	3.71	3.52	3.71	3.92	3.66	3.76	3.63	3.48	3.71	3.57	3.28	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.91	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.92	0.94	0.85	0.97	0.93	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.21	0.00	-	0.31	0.19	-	0.16	-0.09	-	0.30	0.17	
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>													
Very Satisfied	25.7%	28.6%	32.6%	35.3%	30.4%	33.6%	23.6%	28.3%	33.2%	7.1%	21.3%	21.0%	
Satisfied	54.3%	46.6%	43.7%	35.3%	41.0%	41.4%	60.9%	49.0%	43.7%	71.4%	48.9%	56.0%	
Neutral	13.7%	16.7%	17.2%	17.6%	18.4%	17.5%	10.9%	15.8%	17.3%	21.4%	17.0%	14.0%	
Dissatisfied	6.3%	7.0%	5.0%	11.8%	8.8%	5.7%	4.5%	5.9%	4.5%	0.0%	12.8%	7.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,025	2,025	51	283	584	110	690	1,332	14	47	100	
Mean	3.99	3.95	4.01	3.94	3.90	3.99	4.04	3.98	4.03	3.86	3.79	3.87	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.91	0.91	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.73	0.88	0.89	0.53	0.93	0.90	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.04	-0.02	-	0.04	-0.05	-	0.07	0.01	-	0.08	-0.01	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>													
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>													
Very Satisfied	15.0%	21.2%	25.0%	17.6%	21.5%	24.2%	11.9%	21.6%	26.5%	30.8%	15.9%	10.3%	
Satisfied	38.7%	36.3%	32.9%	33.3%	34.8%	32.2%	44.0%	37.4%	33.4%	15.4%	25.0%	28.9%	
Neutral	35.3%	30.9%	34.7%	43.1%	33.3%	38.1%	30.3%	29.6%	32.6%	46.2%	38.6%	44.3%	
Dissatisfied	9.2%	8.6%	5.1%	3.9%	6.8%	3.3%	12.8%	8.9%	5.4%	0.0%	13.6%	10.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.7%	3.0%	2.3%	2.0%	3.6%	2.3%	0.9%	2.5%	2.0%	7.7%	6.8%	6.2%	
Total (n)	173	1,013	1,993	51	279	575	109	685	1,311	13	44	97	
Mean	3.56	3.64	3.73	3.61	3.64	3.73	3.53	3.67	3.77	3.62	3.30	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.00	0.97	0.90	1.01	0.94	0.90	0.99	0.97	1.19	1.11	0.99	
Significance	-		*	-			-		*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.08	-0.18	-	-0.03	-0.13	-	-0.14	-0.25	-	0.29	0.35	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>													
Very Satisfied	7.0%	13.1%	18.5%	8.0%	13.0%	16.3%	6.4%	13.8%	20.5%	7.7%	4.7%	5.3%	
Satisfied	26.2%	24.2%	24.2%	36.0%	26.7%	25.3%	23.9%	23.9%	24.4%	7.7%	9.3%	13.8%	
Neutral	58.7%	48.2%	47.9%	50.0%	50.5%	51.9%	60.6%	47.3%	45.6%	76.9%	48.8%	56.4%	
Dissatisfied	5.2%	10.5%	6.4%	4.0%	6.1%	3.5%	5.5%	11.5%	7.0%	7.7%	23.3%	16.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.9%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%	3.6%	3.0%	3.7%	3.5%	2.5%	0.0%	14.0%	8.5%	
Total (n)	172	1,006	1,979	50	277	572	109	681	1,304	13	43	94	
Mean	3.29	3.32	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.48	3.24	3.33	3.53	3.15	2.67	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.96	0.96	0.79	0.92	0.91	0.80	0.97	0.97	0.69	0.99	0.92	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.21	-	0.05	-0.04	-	-0.09	-0.30	-	0.48	0.26	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>													
Very Satisfied	7.7%	14.0%	19.6%	8.0%	15.7%	18.6%	7.5%	13.9%	21.0%	7.7%	6.8%	6.4%	
Satisfied	18.3%	20.3%	21.2%	28.0%	21.2%	21.3%	15.1%	20.9%	21.8%	7.7%	6.8%	11.7%	
Neutral	59.2%	50.8%	50.1%	50.0%	53.3%	53.4%	61.3%	49.0%	47.6%	76.9%	59.1%	63.8%	
Dissatisfied	9.5%	9.9%	5.7%	10.0%	6.9%	4.3%	10.4%	11.0%	6.2%	0.0%	11.4%	8.5%	
Very Dissatisfied	5.3%	5.0%	3.5%	4.0%	2.9%	2.5%	5.7%	5.2%	3.4%	7.7%	15.9%	9.6%	
Total (n)	169	994	1,956	50	274	564	106	671	1,289	13	44	94	
Mean	3.14	3.28	3.48	3.26	3.40	3.49	3.08	3.27	3.51	3.08	2.77	2.97	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.99	0.98	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.88	1.00	1.00	0.86	1.03	0.92	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			

Effect size	-	-0.14	-0.35	-	-0.15	-0.25	-	-0.19	-0.43	-	0.30	0.12	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>													
Very Satisfied	12.1%	19.0%	23.8%	15.7%	19.0%	22.3%	9.2%	19.6%	25.7%	23.1%	11.4%	8.2%	
Satisfied	30.6%	33.5%	30.5%	29.4%	32.6%	30.4%	33.9%	33.9%	30.4%	7.7%	29.5%	29.9%	
Neutral	45.7%	36.6%	38.6%	49.0%	40.5%	42.6%	42.2%	35.2%	36.6%	61.5%	34.1%	44.3%	
Dissatisfied	8.7%	7.9%	4.5%	3.9%	4.3%	2.3%	11.9%	8.9%	5.1%	0.0%	13.6%	9.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	2.4%	2.8%	2.3%	2.1%	7.7%	11.4%	8.2%	
Total (n)	173	1,012	1,990	51	279	575	109	684	1,310	13	44	97	
Mean	3.40	3.57	3.69	3.53	3.59	3.68	3.35	3.60	3.72	3.38	3.16	3.21	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.88	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.98	0.97	1.12	1.16	1.01	
Significance	-	*	***	-			-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.17	-0.30	-	-0.06	-0.16	-	-0.26	-0.38	-	0.19	0.17	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>													
Very Satisfied	7.6%	12.5%	18.3%	8.0%	12.3%	16.8%	7.4%	13.1%	20.1%	7.7%	4.5%	3.2%	
Satisfied	21.1%	21.0%	21.7%	24.0%	23.6%	22.8%	21.3%	20.8%	21.7%	7.7%	6.8%	13.7%	
Neutral	60.8%	51.6%	50.4%	62.0%	53.6%	53.2%	59.3%	51.3%	49.0%	69.2%	45.5%	54.7%	
Dissatisfied	7.6%	10.0%	6.2%	4.0%	7.6%	4.6%	9.3%	10.0%	6.1%	7.7%	22.7%	16.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.9%	5.0%	3.4%	2.0%	2.9%	2.6%	2.8%	4.9%	3.1%	7.7%	20.5%	11.6%	
Total (n)	171	1,004	1,975	50	276	571	108	679	1,302	13	44	95	
Mean	3.23	3.26	3.45	3.32	3.35	3.47	3.21	3.27	3.50	3.00	2.52	2.80	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.97	0.97	0.77	0.90	0.91	0.82	0.98	0.98	0.91	1.05	0.93	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.23	-	-0.03	-0.16	-	-0.06	-0.30	-	0.46	0.22	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>													
Very Satisfied	7.6%	13.1%	19.0%	8.0%	14.5%	18.1%	7.4%	13.1%	20.4%	7.7%	4.5%	4.3%	
Satisfied	16.4%	19.1%	20.2%	24.0%	22.2%	22.0%	13.9%	18.6%	20.1%	7.7%	6.8%	10.6%	
Neutral	57.9%	50.6%	50.3%	56.0%	52.7%	52.7%	56.5%	49.6%	48.4%	76.9%	50.0%	61.7%	
Dissatisfied	11.7%	10.9%	6.4%	8.0%	6.2%	3.7%	14.8%	12.1%	7.0%	0.0%	22.7%	14.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	6.4%	6.3%	4.1%	4.0%	4.4%	3.5%	7.4%	6.5%	4.1%	7.7%	15.9%	8.5%	
Total (n)	171	1,001	1,968	50	275	569	108	677	1,298	13	44	94	
Mean	3.07	3.22	3.43	3.24	3.36	3.47	2.99	3.20	3.46	3.08	2.61	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.95	0.95	0.94	1.03	1.02	0.86	0.99	0.87	
Significance	-		***	-			-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.15	-0.36	-	-0.13	-0.24	-	-0.20	-0.46	-	0.47	0.24	
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	44.6%	33.4%	30.1%	48.1%	44.8%	40.0%	44.5%	29.5%	26.7%	30.8%	22.2%	18.2%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	44.0%	50.3%	48.6%	46.2%	45.8%	44.6%	40.9%	51.4%	49.3%	61.5%	64.4%	62.6%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	11.4%	16.3%	21.4%	5.8%	9.4%	15.3%	14.5%	19.2%	24.0%	7.7%	13.3%	19.2%	
Total (n)	175	1,025	2,028	52	286	587	110	689	1,333	13	45	99	
Mean	1.67	1.83	1.91	1.58	1.65	1.75	1.70	1.90	1.97	1.77	1.91	2.01	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.61	0.65	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.60	0.60	0.61	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.24	-0.34	-	-0.11	-0.24	-	-0.29	-0.38	-	-0.23	-0.39	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	62.3%	51.2%	34.7%	52.9%	43.6%	28.1%	68.2%	54.2%	37.6%	50.0%	55.3%	33.7%	
A-	18.3%	23.7%	19.7%	21.6%	25.1%	19.6%	17.3%	23.0%	19.8%	14.3%	25.5%	19.4%	
B+	9.7%	14.3%	18.4%	9.8%	18.1%	22.3%	7.3%	12.8%	16.4%	28.6%	12.8%	21.4%	
B	5.7%	6.8%	11.5%	5.9%	7.7%	11.3%	5.5%	6.5%	11.2%	7.1%	6.4%	16.3%	
B-	2.3%	2.0%	5.8%	7.8%	3.8%	6.3%	0.0%	1.4%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	
C+	0.6%	1.2%	5.1%	0.0%	1.0%	6.6%	0.9%	1.3%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	
C	0.6%	0.5%	2.9%	2.0%	0.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.4%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.4%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,035	2,042	51	287	591	110	696	1,344	14	47	98	
Mean	7.26	7.08	6.29	6.98	6.91	6.07	7.41	7.14	6.38	7.07	7.30	6.48	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.24	1.80	1.45	1.27	1.84	1.14	1.23	1.79	1.07	0.93	1.44	
Significance	-		***	-		***	-	*	***	-			
Effect size	-	0.15	0.54	-	0.06	0.49	-	0.22	0.58	-	-0.25	0.41	
<b>On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?</b>													
7 urban	7.5%	11.2%	13.3%	5.9%	11.6%	13.2%	7.4%	10.7%	13.4%	14.3%	14.9%	12.9%	
6	8.7%	11.8%	11.2%	15.7%	13.0%	11.6%	6.5%	11.3%	11.1%	0.0%	10.6%	8.9%	
5 suburban	37.6%	50.1%	43.4%	37.3%	47.4%	44.6%	36.1%	50.7%	42.6%	50.0%	57.4%	46.5%	
4	11.0%	11.0%	14.6%	13.7%	13.7%	13.8%	10.2%	10.3%	14.8%	7.1%	6.4%	15.8%	

3 rural	25.4%	10.9%	11.7%	19.6%	9.8%	10.8%	27.8%	11.5%	12.0%	28.6%	10.6%	13.9%	
2	8.7%	3.0%	3.0%	7.8%	3.5%	3.9%	10.2%	3.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
1 remote	1.2%	1.9%	2.8%	0.0%	1.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.5%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,026	2,027	51	285	585	108	689	1,331	14	47	101	
Mean	4.31	4.85	4.80	4.51	4.88	4.83	4.18	4.81	4.78	4.64	5.13	4.84	
Standard deviation	1.42	1.29	1.39	1.35	1.26	1.37	1.46	1.32	1.41	1.34	1.10	1.25	
Significance	-	***	***	-			-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.42	-0.35	-	-0.29	-0.23	-	-0.48	-0.43	-	-0.45	-0.16	
<b>Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>													
<b>Native American or Alaska Native</b>	2.1%	2.0%	2.6%	1.5%	1.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.3%	5.9%	8.9%	8.1%	
<b>Asian</b>													
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	2.1%	7.1%	4.5%	3.0%	9.4%	5.2%	0.7%	5.7%	3.9%	11.8%	12.5%	8.1%	
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	3.6%	2.4%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	1.7%	8.0%	5.7%	4.5%	14.0%	9.6%	0.7%	5.7%	4.1%	0.0%	1.8%	2.4%	
Other Asian	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Black</b>													
African American/Black	2.1%	5.5%	10.4%	0.0%	3.7%	8.0%	3.3%	6.1%	11.4%	0.0%	8.9%	11.3%	
African	1.7%	0.7%	1.5%	4.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.7%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%	
Caribbean	0.4%	1.2%	5.4%	0.0%	0.2%	4.1%	0.7%	1.7%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
<b>Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x</b>													
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	3.4%	4.9%	4.9%	3.0%	3.9%	4.3%	2.7%	4.9%	5.0%	11.8%	12.5%	7.3%	
Puerto Rican	0.9%	3.0%	7.7%	0.0%	2.5%	7.3%	0.7%	3.3%	8.0%	5.9%	1.8%	7.3%	
Central American	0.9%	1.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.0%	2.3%	0.7%	1.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
South American	0.0%	2.9%	5.5%	0.0%	3.2%	5.9%	0.0%	2.7%	5.3%	0.0%	3.6%	5.6%	
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.4%	2.5%	5.4%	0.0%	2.2%	3.8%	0.7%	2.6%	6.2%	0.0%	3.6%	4.8%	
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	0.9%	2.7%	2.5%	0.0%	3.2%	2.9%	1.3%	2.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	
<b>White</b>													
European	77.7%	58.3%	45.9%	65.2%	52.5%	45.5%	81.3%	60.3%	45.0%	94.1%	69.6%	60.0%	
Other White	18.9%	15.1%	15.9%	27.3%	14.3%	15.2%	14.7%	15.7%	15.8%	23.5%	12.5%	20.2%	
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%	1.2%	2.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.9%	0.0%	1.8%	4.8%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>													
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	3.0%	13.9%	10.0%	7.5%	22.1%	15.6%	1.3%	10.4%	7.8%	0.0%	10.2%	5.4%	
Black	3.4%	4.3%	10.6%	4.5%	3.2%	8.4%	3.3%	4.8%	11.8%	0.0%	5.1%	7.8%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	1.3%	7.1%	14.4%	3.0%	6.3%	12.5%	0.7%	7.5%	15.9%	0.0%	6.8%	7.0%	
White	83.4%	61.1%	48.5%	80.6%	56.0%	47.4%	87.3%	64.3%	49.0%	61.1%	47.5%	48.8%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	7.7%	10.9%	13.8%	3.0%	9.7%	13.6%	6.7%	10.5%	13.0%	33.3%	25.4%	25.6%	
Other	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	
Unknown	1.3%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	0.7%	2.0%	1.5%	5.6%	5.1%	3.9%	
Total (n)	235	1,379	2,745	67	411	794	150	903	1,809	18	59	129	
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>													
Heterosexual/Straight	62.1%	72.7%	72.8%	79.1%	82.2%	80.4%	61.2%	72.9%	74.5%	5.6%	3.4%	4.7%	
Asexual	3.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	2.7%	1.2%	1.1%	16.7%	11.9%	12.4%	
Bisexual	19.0%	12.8%	12.2%	9.0%	6.1%	6.7%	24.5%	15.3%	13.8%	11.1%	22.0%	20.9%	
Gay	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	9.0%	7.6%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.7%	2.3%	
Lesbian	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	0.0%	1.7%	6.2%	
Pansexual	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	2.0%	2.7%	2.5%	11.1%	15.3%	16.3%	
Queer	7.8%	4.4%	3.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	5.4%	3.5%	2.6%	50.0%	39.0%	30.2%	
Not listed above	1.3%	1.4%	2.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	2.4%	5.6%	5.1%	7.0%	
Total (n)	232	1,359	2,707	67	409	786	147	889	1,787	18	59	129	
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>													
Man	28.5%	29.9%	29.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Woman	63.8%	65.8%	66.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-binary	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	38.9%	55.9%	50.4%	
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	3.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	37.3%	34.9%	
Identity not listed above	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	6.8%	14.7%	
Total (n)	235	1,373	2,732	67	411	794	150	903	1,809	18	59	129	
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>													
No	92.8%	96.8%	96.4%	97.0%	97.5%	96.6%	98.7%	99.4%	99.4%	27.8%	50.8%	52.7%	
Yes	7.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.0%	2.5%	3.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	72.2%	49.2%	47.3%	

Total (n)	235	1,366	2,721	67	408	789	150	897	1,798	18	59	129	
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>													
Less than \$10,000	3.0%	3.1%	6.5%	4.1%	3.7%	6.6%	1.9%	2.4%	6.3%	8.3%	11.4%	7.4%	
\$10,000 to 14,999	1.8%	2.0%	3.6%	2.0%	2.6%	2.9%	1.9%	1.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	
\$15,000 to 19,999	3.0%	1.7%	3.6%	2.0%	2.2%	3.8%	3.8%	1.6%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	
\$20,000 to 24,999	4.2%	2.3%	3.7%	6.1%	2.6%	3.4%	1.0%	1.9%	3.8%	25.0%	6.8%	4.3%	
\$25,000 to 29,999	1.2%	3.5%	5.1%	0.0%	4.4%	4.3%	1.9%	3.4%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	
\$30,000 to 39,999	3.0%	3.8%	7.3%	4.1%	4.4%	7.0%	2.9%	3.6%	7.4%	0.0%	4.5%	8.5%	
\$40,000 to 49,999	5.4%	5.9%	7.7%	6.1%	5.2%	6.4%	5.7%	6.4%	8.7%	0.0%	2.3%	2.1%	
\$50,000 to 59,999	1.8%	6.8%	8.0%	0.0%	3.3%	6.3%	2.9%	8.2%	8.6%	0.0%	4.5%	9.6%	
\$60,000 to 74,999	13.3%	10.0%	10.6%	10.2%	6.6%	10.2%	16.2%	11.2%	10.7%	0.0%	11.4%	11.7%	
\$75,000 to 99,999	16.3%	13.2%	11.5%	20.4%	12.2%	11.8%	14.3%	13.9%	11.5%	16.7%	9.1%	9.6%	
\$100,000 to 149,999	21.1%	19.3%	14.6%	18.4%	20.3%	16.3%	21.0%	18.2%	13.5%	33.3%	29.5%	20.2%	
\$150,000 to 199,999	10.8%	11.5%	7.5%	14.3%	15.5%	9.3%	10.5%	10.1%	6.9%	0.0%	6.8%	6.4%	
\$200,000 to 249,999	8.4%	5.9%	3.8%	8.2%	5.2%	4.8%	7.6%	5.8%	3.2%	16.7%	11.4%	5.3%	
\$250,000 or more	6.6%	10.9%	6.4%	4.1%	11.8%	7.1%	8.6%	11.2%	6.5%	0.0%	2.3%	1.1%	
Total (n)	166	990	1,961	49	271	560	105	670	1,299	12	44	94	
<b>Did you use financial aid this academic year?</b>													
Yes	69.0%	70.3%	70.4%	70.0%	66.5%	66.4%	68.2%	71.3%	71.7%	71.4%	78.3%	78.8%	
No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	6.3%	3.8%	2.7%	6.0%	3.2%	2.7%	6.4%	3.9%	2.5%	7.1%	6.5%	3.0%	
No, I did not apply	18.4%	17.9%	17.7%	18.0%	23.2%	22.4%	19.1%	16.0%	16.3%	14.3%	13.0%	9.1%	
No, I applied and was turned down	6.3%	8.1%	9.2%	6.0%	7.0%	8.5%	6.4%	8.8%	9.5%	7.1%	2.2%	9.1%	
Total (n)	174	1,029	2,040	50	284	590	110	694	1,341	14	46	99	
<b>Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?</b>													
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	2.5%	1.9%	2.6%	5.7%	1.7%	3.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.2%	10.0%	2.9%	2.7%	
Work-study	30.0%	35.2%	25.8%	28.6%	27.3%	23.6%	30.7%	38.1%	26.6%	30.0%	34.3%	26.7%	
Pell Grant	33.6%	38.8%	53.4%	34.3%	37.8%	50.7%	32.4%	38.4%	54.5%	40.0%	50.0%	53.2%	
Need-based grants or scholarships	39.2%	50.6%	43.1%	42.9%	44.4%	36.8%	40.0%	52.3%	45.1%	20.0%	55.6%	48.0%	
Merit-based grants or scholarships	84.2%	82.2%	54.9%	85.7%	82.5%	51.6%	84.0%	81.6%	56.0%	80.0%	86.1%	56.2%	
Loans	65.5%	71.9%	52.3%	68.6%	65.9%	45.9%	62.2%	73.8%	54.6%	80.0%	75.0%	54.7%	
<b>Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)</b>													
Agriculture	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	11.0%	7.6%	6.2%	8.2%	5.0%	4.5%	12.7%	8.2%	6.8%	7.1%	10.9%	7.1%	
Business	9.2%	11.3%	12.7%	16.3%	17.1%	16.7%	7.3%	9.7%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	
Education	2.9%	6.9%	5.6%	2.0%	2.5%	2.1%	2.7%	8.5%	7.3%	7.1%	10.9%	5.1%	
Engineering	0.6%	10.5%	9.1%	2.0%	22.9%	21.0%	0.0%	5.9%	4.3%	0.0%	4.3%	5.1%	
English	6.4%	2.4%	2.0%	4.1%	1.8%	1.9%	7.3%	2.5%	2.0%	7.1%	4.3%	3.1%	
Health Professions	16.2%	16.2%	18.9%	8.2%	6.4%	7.6%	21.8%	21.2%	24.9%	0.0%	4.3%	5.1%	
History or Political Science	6.9%	5.0%	3.5%	10.2%	6.1%	4.1%	5.5%	4.3%	2.8%	7.1%	10.9%	9.2%	
Arts and Humanities	10.4%	6.6%	6.3%	6.1%	6.4%	7.2%	10.9%	6.6%	5.8%	21.4%	8.7%	9.2%	
Fine Arts	1.2%	5.7%	5.8%	0.0%	3.9%	4.8%	0.9%	5.4%	5.5%	7.1%	19.6%	15.3%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	12.7%	5.9%	5.2%	20.4%	11.1%	9.7%	8.2%	3.7%	3.0%	21.4%	8.7%	8.2%	
Physical Science	4.0%	2.0%	1.1%	12.2%	2.9%	1.6%	0.9%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	14.5%	13.3%	12.3%	8.2%	5.7%	6.2%	17.3%	16.8%	15.0%	14.3%	6.5%	12.2%	
Justice and Security	1.2%	2.0%	3.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.9%	1.8%	2.1%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	1.7%	3.9%	4.8%	0.0%	5.4%	5.7%	1.8%	2.9%	4.0%	7.1%	6.5%	10.2%	
Undecided	1.2%	0.5%	2.0%	2.0%	0.4%	1.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	4.3%	4.1%	
Total (n)	173	1,010	2,003	49	280	580	110	679	1,317	14	46	98	
<b>Second Major (aggregated)</b>													
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	6.1%	5.8%	0.0%	4.7%	4.1%	0.0%	7.0%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business	7.1%	13.1%	11.7%	20.0%	22.4%	17.0%	3.3%	10.5%	10.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Education	11.9%	8.8%	5.7%	10.0%	3.5%	1.7%	10.0%	11.0%	7.8%	50.0%	6.7%	2.8%	
Engineering	0.0%	3.0%	5.0%	0.0%	7.1%	12.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
English	7.1%	2.4%	3.5%	0.0%	1.2%	2.5%	10.0%	3.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Health Professions	0.0%	2.1%	7.8%	0.0%	1.2%	3.3%	0.0%	2.6%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
History or Political Science	2.4%	3.7%	2.4%	10.0%	8.2%	5.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Arts and Humanities	28.6%	10.7%	8.6%	20.0%	4.7%	7.5%	33.3%	11.8%	8.7%	0.0%	26.7%	13.9%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	4.9%	5.6%	0.0%	3.5%	3.7%	0.0%	5.3%	6.1%	0.0%	6.7%	11.1%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	11.9%	6.1%	4.0%	20.0%	8.2%	5.4%	10.0%	5.3%	3.2%	0.0%	6.7%	5.6%	

Physical Science	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Social Science	14.3%	13.1%	9.4%	0.0%	9.4%	5.0%	16.7%	14.0%	11.4%	50.0%	20.0%	11.1%	
Justice and Security	4.8%	4.3%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	6.7%	5.7%	3.8%	0.0%	6.7%	2.8%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	
Other	2.4%	12.5%	10.4%	0.0%	10.6%	9.5%	3.3%	12.7%	10.8%	0.0%	20.0%	11.1%	
Undecided	9.5%	8.2%	14.5%	20.0%	14.1%	18.7%	6.7%	6.1%	11.6%	0.0%	6.7%	27.8%	
Total (n)	42	328	806	10	85	241	30	228	527	2	15	36	
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?</b>													
None	60.1%	64.0%	72.9%	56.9%	67.1%	75.8%	62.4%	63.3%	72.0%	53.8%	57.8%	69.8%	
1-5 hrs	16.2%	12.9%	7.6%	19.6%	14.8%	7.9%	12.8%	11.8%	7.4%	30.8%	15.6%	7.3%	
6-10 hrs	13.9%	11.6%	7.2%	11.8%	7.8%	4.8%	15.6%	12.7%	8.1%	7.7%	15.6%	7.3%	
11-15 hrs	1.7%	6.2%	5.2%	2.0%	5.3%	5.2%	1.8%	6.6%	4.8%	0.0%	6.7%	10.4%	
16-20 hrs	8.1%	3.8%	3.2%	9.8%	3.9%	2.4%	7.3%	3.9%	3.7%	7.7%	2.2%	2.1%	
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	3.1%	
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,019	2,017	51	283	582	109	686	1,330	13	45	96	
Mean	1.82	1.79	1.74	1.88	1.68	1.65	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.77	1.87	1.77	
Standard deviation	1.23	1.29	1.49	1.29	1.21	1.43	1.22	1.33	1.52	1.17	1.25	1.36	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.02	0.05	-	0.17	0.16	-	-0.03	0.01	-	-0.08	0.00	
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?</b>													
None	74.1%	57.3%	47.5%	78.0%	64.1%	54.1%	72.7%	53.6%	43.7%	71.4%	69.6%	58.2%	
1-5 hrs	7.5%	6.5%	4.8%	6.0%	6.2%	4.2%	9.1%	6.5%	5.0%	0.0%	8.7%	6.1%	
6-10 hrs	2.3%	8.1%	7.4%	0.0%	9.4%	7.7%	3.6%	7.7%	7.1%	0.0%	4.3%	8.2%	
11-15 hrs	3.4%	6.8%	6.3%	4.0%	4.7%	5.4%	2.7%	7.5%	6.4%	7.1%	8.7%	9.2%	
16-20 hrs	4.6%	6.5%	9.0%	8.0%	4.7%	7.4%	2.7%	7.4%	10.1%	7.1%	4.3%	5.1%	
21-30 hrs	4.6%	6.2%	8.6%	2.0%	5.1%	6.8%	5.5%	7.0%	9.4%	7.1%	2.2%	9.2%	
31-40 hrs	1.1%	4.9%	9.1%	0.0%	2.2%	7.5%	0.9%	6.2%	10.4%	7.1%	2.2%	3.1%	
Over 40 hrs	2.3%	3.8%	7.3%	2.0%	3.6%	6.8%	2.7%	4.1%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	174	1,002	1,960	50	276	571	110	676	1,283	14	46	98	
Mean	1.87	2.56	3.23	1.74	2.22	2.92	1.87	2.75	3.44	2.29	1.85	2.42	
Standard deviation	1.78	2.19	2.53	1.64	1.99	2.47	1.79	2.28	2.57	2.20	1.55	1.99	
Significance	-	***	***	-		***	-	***	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.32	-0.54	-	-0.24	-0.48	-	-0.39	-0.61	-	0.28	-0.07	
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?</b>													
None	1.1%	1.3%	3.3%	1.9%	1.1%	3.7%	0.9%	1.3%	3.1%	0.0%	2.2%	3.0%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.1%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	0.1%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	27.3%	24.9%	30.8%	28.8%	31.3%	35.9%	24.5%	21.9%	28.3%	42.9%	28.3%	35.4%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	44.9%	46.5%	36.0%	48.1%	44.7%	33.0%	43.6%	47.4%	37.3%	42.9%	45.7%	35.4%	
J.D. (Law)	2.8%	3.2%	2.6%	1.9%	3.2%	2.0%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	0.0%	4.3%	3.0%	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	8.0%	6.6%	4.0%	5.8%	5.3%	3.1%	10.0%	7.7%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ph.D.	11.9%	10.6%	8.0%	11.5%	11.3%	8.2%	11.8%	10.2%	7.9%	14.3%	10.9%	9.1%	
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.3%	6.0%	4.3%	0.0%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	7.4%	5.3%	0.0%	6.5%	5.1%	
Other	1.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.9%	0.4%	1.7%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	
Total (n)	176	1,023	2,032	52	284	588	110	688	1,336	14	46	99	
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?</b>													
None	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	4.9%	0.0%	0.9%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.6%	0.3%	35.2%	2.0%	0.4%	37.2%	0.0%	0.3%	33.9%	0.0%	0.0%	41.7%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	66.5%	60.3%	36.1%	62.7%	59.2%	33.2%	67.6%	59.9%	36.9%	71.4%	71.1%	40.6%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	31.2%	31.8%	18.4%	31.4%	35.4%	18.8%	31.4%	30.9%	18.9%	28.6%	24.4%	11.5%	
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ph.D.	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	2.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	3.7%	2.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.2%	0.0%	4.5%	2.9%	0.0%	2.2%	1.0%	
Other	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	2.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	2.2%	1.0%	
Total (n)	170	991	1,948	51	277	576	105	664	1,267	14	45	96	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>													
A or A+	32.2%	37.5%	31.8%	34.7%	33.6%	29.7%	33.3%	39.3%	33.2%	14.3%	35.6%	26.6%	

A-	32.2%	29.4%	26.1%	24.5%	25.7%	24.2%	36.1%	31.1%	27.1%	28.6%	28.9%	23.4%	
B / B+	22.2%	20.6%	24.1%	22.4%	23.5%	25.0%	22.2%	19.6%	24.0%	21.4%	17.8%	21.3%	
B-	8.2%	6.9%	8.7%	12.2%	8.2%	9.1%	4.6%	5.9%	7.9%	21.4%	11.1%	16.0%	
C+	2.3%	3.2%	4.4%	2.0%	4.5%	5.3%	1.9%	2.6%	3.8%	7.1%	4.4%	8.5%	
C	1.8%	1.4%	2.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.8%	0.9%	0.9%	2.0%	7.1%	2.2%	2.1%	
C- or lower	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.9%	0.9%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	
Total (n)	171	962	1,878	49	268	549	108	644	1,226	14	45	94	
Mean	5.74	5.83	5.55	5.63	5.60	5.41	5.88	5.93	5.64	5.00	5.73	5.29	
Standard deviation	1.26	1.26	1.45	1.41	1.44	1.54	1.13	1.17	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.51	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.07	0.13	-	0.02	0.14	-	-0.04	0.17	-	-0.56	-0.19	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>													
A or A+	44.5%	43.4%	36.1%	40.8%	39.9%	33.4%	49.5%	45.4%	37.9%	21.4%	37.0%	29.3%	
A-	26.8%	27.2%	25.6%	18.4%	22.4%	23.3%	29.7%	28.8%	26.2%	35.7%	32.6%	28.3%	
B / B+	19.5%	19.5%	22.7%	28.6%	24.3%	25.4%	13.9%	17.2%	21.4%	28.6%	23.9%	25.0%	
B-	5.5%	5.5%	7.6%	6.1%	6.7%	7.6%	4.0%	5.0%	7.4%	14.3%	4.3%	8.7%	
C+	1.8%	2.4%	3.9%	2.0%	2.2%	3.1%	2.0%	2.5%	4.1%	0.0%	2.2%	6.5%	
C	1.2%	1.2%	2.5%	4.1%	2.6%	4.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.8%	1.7%	0.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	164	965	1,794	49	268	524	101	646	1,170	14	46	92	
Mean	6.01	5.97	5.68	5.78	5.76	5.52	6.17	6.05	5.76	5.64	5.98	5.59	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.21	1.40	1.33	1.39	1.54	1.10	1.13	1.34	1.01	1.00	1.29	
Significance	-		**	-			-		**	-			
Effect size	-	0.03	0.24	-	0.01	0.17	-	0.11	0.31	-	-0.34	0.04	
<b>Military Status:</b>													
None	99.1%	99.2%	98.3%	98.5%	98.5%	97.3%	99.3%	99.4%	98.7%	100.0%	100.0%	99.2%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	1.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	
Total (n)	235	1,368	2,722	67	410	790	150	897	1,797	18	59	129	
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>													
No	89.7%	74.1%	67.2%	84.3%	66.7%	64.1%	93.6%	77.4%	67.7%	76.9%	68.9%	77.1%	
Yes	10.3%	25.9%	32.8%	15.7%	33.3%	35.9%	6.4%	22.6%	32.3%	23.1%	31.1%	22.9%	
Total (n)	174	1,015	2,012	51	279	580	110	686	1,327	13	45	96	
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>													
English	44.4%	50.8%	43.2%	25.0%	53.8%	45.2%	42.9%	46.7%	40.6%	100.0%	71.4%	68.2%	
Other Language(s)	0.0%	5.0%	10.9%	0.0%	5.4%	11.1%	0.0%	5.3%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	55.6%	44.2%	45.9%	75.0%	40.9%	43.8%	57.1%	48.0%	48.5%	0.0%	28.6%	22.7%	
Total (n)	18	260	653	8	93	208	7	152	421	3	14	22	
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>													
Freshman/first year	31.8%	23.9%	23.9%	38.5%	24.1%	24.1%	27.3%	23.5%	23.5%	44.4%	30.5%	30.5%	
Sophomore/second year	17.6%	20.5%	20.5%	13.8%	22.1%	22.1%	20.7%	19.7%	19.7%	5.6%	23.7%	23.7%	
Junior/third year	18.5%	18.8%	18.8%	13.8%	16.2%	16.2%	20.0%	19.7%	19.7%	22.2%	23.7%	23.7%	
Senior/fourth year	19.3%	16.9%	16.9%	21.5%	19.2%	19.2%	19.3%	15.8%	15.8%	11.1%	15.3%	15.3%	
Fifth-year senior or more	2.6%	1.9%	1.9%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	5.6%	1.7%	1.7%	
Graduate/Professional student	10.3%	17.9%	17.9%	9.2%	16.5%	16.5%	10.7%	19.5%	19.5%	11.1%	5.1%	5.1%	
Total (n)	233	1,370	1,370	65	407	407	150	899	899	18	59	59	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>													
Junior high/middle school or less	1.2%	2.6%	4.7%	2.0%	2.2%	3.8%	0.9%	2.8%	5.3%	0.0%	2.3%	2.1%	
Some high school	1.7%	4.1%	6.4%	2.0%	6.1%	6.6%	1.8%	3.5%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
High school graduate/GED	12.1%	15.3%	21.5%	14.0%	11.2%	17.1%	11.8%	17.3%	23.7%	7.7%	9.1%	17.5%	
Some college	9.8%	9.1%	10.9%	16.0%	10.8%	12.1%	7.3%	8.3%	10.0%	7.7%	6.8%	15.5%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	5.8%	5.6%	6.4%	6.0%	7.6%	6.2%	5.5%	4.8%	6.6%	7.7%	2.3%	3.1%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	33.5%	30.8%	24.2%	38.0%	28.9%	24.2%	34.5%	31.8%	24.0%	7.7%	29.5%	26.8%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	26.6%	22.8%	15.6%	16.0%	21.3%	17.3%	28.2%	22.8%	14.6%	53.8%	34.1%	20.6%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	9.2%	8.2%	4.9%	6.0%	10.5%	5.9%	10.0%	7.0%	4.3%	15.4%	13.6%	8.2%	
Don't know	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%	0.0%	1.1%	4.7%	0.0%	1.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	2.3%	1.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,009	2,008	50	277	578	110	683	1,325	13	44	97	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>													
Junior high/middle school or less	0.6%	3.6%	6.4%	0.0%	2.6%	4.6%	0.9%	4.1%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	

Some high school	2.9%	4.3%	7.1%	6.1%	4.0%	6.3%	1.8%	4.6%	7.3%	0.0%	2.2%	9.3%	
High school graduate/GED	16.8%	18.2%	23.4%	18.4%	14.6%	20.5%	14.5%	19.6%	24.8%	28.6%	17.8%	21.6%	
Some college	11.0%	11.5%	12.2%	10.2%	12.0%	13.2%	10.9%	11.0%	11.6%	14.3%	15.6%	13.4%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	6.9%	7.0%	6.4%	6.1%	6.6%	6.0%	7.3%	7.4%	6.6%	7.1%	4.4%	7.2%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	39.3%	32.1%	22.9%	44.9%	36.1%	24.7%	38.2%	30.5%	21.8%	28.6%	35.6%	27.8%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	12.1%	14.4%	8.6%	6.1%	15.3%	9.5%	13.6%	13.4%	7.8%	21.4%	20.0%	11.3%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	6.9%	4.4%	3.1%	6.1%	5.5%	3.5%	8.2%	4.3%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Don't know	1.2%	2.2%	5.9%	2.0%	1.8%	7.6%	0.9%	2.4%	5.2%	0.0%	2.2%	6.2%	
Not Applicable	2.3%	2.4%	3.9%	0.0%	1.5%	4.1%	3.6%	2.8%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.1%	
Total (n)	173	1,003	1,959	49	274	567	110	679	1,288	14	45	97	
<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>													
No	98.9%	98.6%	96.4%	100.0%	98.6%	97.3%	99.1%	98.8%	96.2%	92.9%	95.7%	93.9%	
Yes	0.6%	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.6%	2.3%	7.1%	4.3%	3.1%	
I Don't Know	0.6%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	
Total (n)	176	1,021	2,023	52	283	586	110	687	1,331	14	46	98	
<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>													
<b>Learning disability (e.g., dyslexia)</b>													
No	95.8%	93.5%	90.8%	93.9%	94.7%	91.3%	96.2%	93.2%	91.5%	100.0%	88.6%	77.9%	
Yes	4.2%	6.5%	9.2%	6.1%	5.3%	8.7%	3.8%	6.8%	8.5%	0.0%	11.4%	22.1%	
Total (n)	166	964	1,890	49	266	549	104	649	1,239	13	44	95	
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>													
No	74.1%	80.5%	77.8%	72.0%	82.2%	77.9%	77.7%	80.9%	79.4%	53.8%	69.0%	57.1%	
Yes	25.9%	19.5%	22.2%	28.0%	17.8%	22.1%	22.3%	19.1%	20.6%	46.2%	31.0%	42.9%	
Total (n)	166	965	1,897	50	269	553	103	649	1,245	13	42	91	
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>													
No	90.7%	94.8%	92.1%	95.8%	94.7%	89.4%	92.1%	96.3%	95.5%	58.3%	73.8%	64.1%	
Yes	9.3%	5.2%	7.9%	4.2%	5.3%	10.6%	7.9%	3.7%	4.5%	41.7%	26.2%	35.9%	
Total (n)	161	955	1,877	48	264	546	101	644	1,232	12	42	92	
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>													
No	94.6%	93.8%	91.6%	98.0%	95.9%	92.9%	96.1%	93.8%	92.7%	71.4%	82.2%	71.9%	
Yes	5.4%	6.2%	8.4%	2.0%	4.1%	7.1%	3.9%	6.2%	7.3%	28.6%	17.8%	28.1%	
Total (n)	166	966	1,893	49	267	549	103	649	1,240	14	45	96	
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>													
No	86.9%	88.3%	88.1%	91.8%	95.1%	93.8%	85.7%	86.5%	86.7%	78.6%	75.6%	74.0%	
Yes	13.1%	11.7%	11.9%	8.2%	4.9%	6.2%	14.3%	13.5%	13.3%	21.4%	24.4%	26.0%	
Total (n)	168	968	1,897	49	266	549	105	652	1,245	14	45	96	
<b>Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)</b>													
No	55.7%	59.5%	57.8%	75.5%	79.5%	73.8%	48.6%	53.2%	53.3%	38.5%	34.1%	26.3%	
Yes	44.3%	40.5%	42.2%	24.5%	20.5%	26.2%	51.4%	46.8%	46.7%	61.5%	65.9%	73.7%	
Total (n)	167	975	1,918	49	268	553	105	658	1,263	13	44	95	
<b>Other</b>													
No	90.0%	93.8%	92.8%	87.8%	92.8%	92.9%	94.3%	95.3%	93.7%	63.6%	76.3%	78.2%	
Yes	10.0%	6.3%	7.2%	12.2%	7.2%	7.1%	5.7%	4.7%	6.3%	36.4%	23.7%	21.8%	
Total (n)	140	832	1,630	41	235	492	88	554	1,054	11	38	78	
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	16.4%	10.5%	10.3%	16.7%	10.8%	9.7%	11.9%	7.8%	8.2%	50.0%	46.8%	41.8%	
Liberal	29.8%	33.6%	29.4%	29.2%	26.5%	24.4%	29.4%	36.3%	31.2%	35.7%	38.3%	36.7%	
Middle-of-the-road	38.6%	40.4%	45.2%	35.4%	44.0%	48.2%	43.1%	40.8%	45.9%	14.3%	12.8%	19.4%	
Conservative	14.6%	14.5%	13.5%	18.8%	17.9%	15.9%	14.7%	13.9%	13.2%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	
Far right	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	171	989	1,923	48	268	558	109	669	1,260	14	47	98	
<b>Which of the following most accurately describes your background?</b>													
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	87.4%	68.3%	60.1%	76.5%	59.1%	55.0%	93.6%	72.3%	61.8%	78.6%	63.8%	67.7%	
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	5.1%	6.7%	8.1%	9.8%	8.0%	8.7%	1.8%	6.0%	7.5%	14.3%	8.5%	13.1%	
I was born in the United States; both my parents/legal guardians were not	2.3%	13.9%	14.4%	2.0%	16.7%	18.1%	1.8%	12.5%	12.9%	7.1%	19.1%	13.1%	
Foreign-born naturalized citizen	0.6%	3.6%	6.5%	0.0%	3.6%	5.4%	0.9%	3.5%	7.2%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%	
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	1.2%	3.7%	0.0%	1.4%	3.8%	0.0%	1.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign born on student visa	4.6%	5.1%	3.8%	11.8%	8.7%	5.6%	1.8%	3.5%	3.1%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%	
Other status	0.0%	1.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
Total (n)	175	1,007	1,997	51	276	576	110	679	1,313	14	47	99	

<b>At what age did you arrive in the U.S?</b> (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")												
5 or younger	12.5%	25.2%	17.3%	0.0%	29.5%	24.3%	33.3%	22.6%	13.9%	0.0%	25.0%	20.0%
6-12 years	0.0%	9.9%	12.9%	0.0%	4.5%	9.7%	0.0%	14.5%	13.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
13-18 years	0.0%	21.6%	24.0%	0.0%	20.5%	19.4%	0.0%	19.4%	25.5%	0.0%	75.0%	60.0%
19-25 years	62.5%	25.2%	25.1%	80.0%	25.0%	27.2%	33.3%	25.8%	24.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
26 years or older	25.0%	18.0%	20.8%	20.0%	20.5%	19.4%	33.3%	17.7%	22.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	8	111	342	5	44	103	3	62	231	0	4	5
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>												
Agnostic	22.4%	14.9%	12.9%	36.2%	20.8%	16.0%	14.7%	11.4%	10.4%	35.7%	29.8%	27.0%
Atheist	18.8%	10.6%	9.6%	21.3%	14.1%	13.7%	14.7%	7.5%	6.6%	42.9%	29.8%	24.0%
Baptist	8.2%	2.8%	3.8%	2.1%	0.7%	2.7%	11.9%	3.9%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Buddhist	0.0%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	1.5%	2.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%
Church of Christ	2.4%	4.5%	5.1%	2.1%	3.7%	5.9%	2.8%	5.1%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	1.9%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Episcopalian	2.4%	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	2.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%
Hindu	0.0%	2.9%	2.1%	0.0%	3.3%	3.0%	0.0%	2.8%	1.8%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%
Jewish	0.6%	3.9%	3.1%	0.0%	4.8%	3.7%	0.0%	3.3%	2.3%	7.1%	8.5%	9.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Lutheran	5.9%	3.1%	2.1%	4.3%	2.6%	1.6%	7.3%	3.4%	2.3%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%
Methodist	4.7%	2.7%	1.8%	8.5%	3.3%	2.3%	3.7%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%
Muslim	1.2%	4.7%	4.0%	4.3%	7.1%	5.9%	0.0%	3.7%	3.3%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Roman Catholic	16.5%	23.9%	20.1%	19.1%	24.5%	18.8%	16.5%	24.9%	22.0%	7.1%	4.3%	4.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	15.3%	14.2%	15.1%	10.6%	9.7%	13.0%	19.3%	16.5%	16.5%	0.0%	8.5%	11.0%
Other Religion	2.4%	2.3%	4.1%	2.1%	1.5%	4.1%	0.9%	1.8%	2.9%	14.3%	14.9%	20.0%
Spiritual	7.6%	10.5%	13.0%	6.4%	5.6%	9.8%	7.3%	11.5%	13.3%	14.3%	25.5%	28.0%
None	11.8%	12.7%	16.3%	6.4%	11.9%	15.6%	11.0%	12.0%	16.2%	35.7%	27.7%	21.0%
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)</b>												
Agnostic	11.8%	7.7%	6.6%	21.3%	13.4%	9.3%	8.3%	5.8%	5.5%	7.1%	2.1%	6.0%
Atheist	11.2%	5.7%	5.2%	10.6%	8.2%	7.7%	10.1%	4.0%	3.7%	21.4%	10.6%	10.0%
Baptist	6.5%	2.3%	2.9%	2.1%	0.4%	1.2%	9.2%	3.3%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Buddhist	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	1.8%	3.0%	3.6%	0.0%	2.6%	3.7%	2.8%	3.4%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	2.4%	0.8%	0.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.7%	2.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hindu	0.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.0%	3.4%	2.1%	0.0%	2.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	0.6%	2.5%	2.0%	0.0%	4.5%	2.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%	7.1%	2.1%	4.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	4.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.1%	5.5%	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methodist	2.4%	1.6%	1.1%	4.3%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Muslim	1.2%	3.7%	3.4%	4.3%	6.0%	5.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%
Presbyterian	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	2.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Roman Catholic	14.1%	20.9%	17.3%	14.9%	18.7%	14.8%	15.6%	23.1%	19.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	10.6%	10.2%	11.6%	6.4%	6.0%	9.3%	13.8%	12.7%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%
Other Religion	1.2%	1.5%	2.4%	2.1%	1.1%	2.3%	0.9%	1.3%	2.2%	0.0%	6.4%	6.0%
Spiritual	2.4%	4.4%	5.8%	2.1%	2.2%	3.9%	2.8%	5.2%	6.6%	0.0%	4.3%	6.0%
None	9.4%	10.3%	13.9%	6.4%	10.4%	13.5%	8.3%	9.4%	13.8%	28.6%	23.4%	17.0%
Two or more	17.6%	16.7%	16.5%	19.1%	15.7%	17.3%	14.7%	15.0%	14.1%	35.7%	46.8%	42.0%
Total (n)	170	987	1,947	47	268	562	109	667	1,277	14	47	100
<b>What is your age?</b>												
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
17 years	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
18 years	17.9%	9.8%	9.8%	14.0%	9.4%	11.5%	19.3%	10.0%	9.0%	21.4%	10.6%	11.0%
19 years	20.2%	21.7%	18.0%	28.0%	22.4%	20.0%	17.4%	21.4%	16.6%	14.3%	23.4%	24.0%
20 years	15.6%	16.9%	13.4%	10.0%	16.6%	13.2%	17.4%	16.8%	13.2%	21.4%	21.3%	19.0%
21 to 24 years	39.9%	37.7%	29.3%	44.0%	39.4%	32.2%	38.5%	36.8%	27.5%	35.7%	38.3%	34.0%



25 to 29 years	1.2%	5.7%	9.4%	0.0%	6.9%	9.6%	1.8%	5.3%	9.5%	0.0%	4.3%	7.0%	
30 to 39 years	2.9%	4.0%	8.5%	2.0%	3.2%	4.6%	2.8%	4.4%	10.7%	7.1%	2.1%	2.0%	
40 to 54 years	2.3%	3.2%	8.5%	2.0%	1.4%	5.1%	2.8%	4.1%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	
55 years or older	0.0%	0.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.7%	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	173	1,007	2,009	50	277	584	109	679	1,319	14	47	100	
How many children do you have under 18 years old?													
0	97.7%	95.5%	87.5%	98.0%	97.0%	94.8%	97.2%	94.7%	83.5%	100.0%	97.8%	96.9%	
1	1.7%	2.2%	6.0%	2.0%	2.2%	3.2%	1.8%	2.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2	0.6%	1.6%	4.5%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	2.0%	5.8%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	
3	0.0%	0.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
Total (n)	173	980	1,925	50	271	561	109	658	1,257	14	46	98	
How many children do you have 18 years old or older?													
0	98.8%	97.8%	92.1%	100.0%	98.9%	95.1%	98.1%	97.1%	90.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
1	0.0%	0.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
2	1.2%	1.1%	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%	1.5%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
3	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	172	985	1,920	50	273	573	108	662	1,243	14	45	96	
First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'													
No	90.2%	84.3%	73.1%	88.0%	87.6%	78.6%	90.9%	82.6%	69.8%	92.9%	91.1%	86.3%	
Yes	9.8%	15.7%	26.9%	12.0%	12.4%	21.4%	9.1%	17.4%	30.2%	7.1%	8.9%	13.7%	
Total (n)	174	1,003	1,952	50	274	555	110	679	1,294	14	45	95	
Optional Question 1													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 2													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 3													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 4													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 5													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													
Optional Question 6													
A													
B													
C													
D													
E													
Total (n)													

Optional Question 7					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 8					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 9					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 10					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 11					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 12					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 13					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 14					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 15					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 16					
A					

B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 17					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 18					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 19					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 20					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 21					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 22					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 23					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 24					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 25					
A					
B					
C					

D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 26					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 27					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 28					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 29					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 30					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
Race Group

Truman State University

	Race Group								Factor
	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	Native American/Alaska Native	White	Two or more races/ethnicities	Unknown	Other	
<b>Race Group</b>	7	8			196	18			
<b>Are you enrolled as a:</b>									
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%			
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%			6.6%	0.0%			
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%			93.4%	100.0%			
Total (n)	7	8			196	18			
<b>Where did you begin college?</b>									
I started here as a first-time freshman	100.0%	87.5%			84.0%	72.2%			
I started at a different 2-year college	0.0%	0.0%			8.2%	11.1%			
I started at a different 4-year college	0.0%	12.5%			7.7%	16.7%			
Total (n)	7	8			194	18			
<b>What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?</b>									
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	80.0%	75.0%			73.1%	78.6%			
Attending another institution	20.0%	0.0%			5.5%	0.0%			
Don't know/have not decided yet	0.0%	25.0%			7.6%	0.0%			
Not attending any institution	0.0%	0.0%			13.8%	21.4%			
Total (n)	5	4			145	14			
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>									
<b>It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned</b>									
Strongly Agree	0.0%	0.0%			5.7%	11.1%			
Agree	0.0%	25.0%			12.4%	5.6%			
Disagree	57.1%	37.5%			39.7%	44.4%			
Strongly Disagree	42.9%	37.5%			42.3%	38.9%			
Total (n)	7	8			194	18			
Mean	1.57	1.88			1.81	1.89			
Standard deviation	0.53	0.83			0.86	0.96			
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>									General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	16.7%	25.0%			26.9%	44.4%			
Agree	83.3%	75.0%			66.3%	44.4%			
Disagree	0.0%	0.0%			5.7%	11.1%			
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%			1.0%	0.0%			
Total (n)	6	8			193	18			
Mean	3.17	3.25			3.19	3.33			
Standard deviation	0.41	0.46			0.58	0.69			
<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>									General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	16.7%	62.5%			35.1%	43.8%			
Agree	83.3%	37.5%			61.8%	50.0%			
Disagree	0.0%	0.0%			2.1%	6.3%			
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%			1.0%	0.0%			
Total (n)	6	8			191	16			

Mean	3.17	3.63	3.31	3.38	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.52	0.57	0.62	
<b>I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed</b>					
Strongly Agree	14.3%	0.0%	14.1%	5.6%	
Agree	57.1%	42.9%	48.4%	61.1%	
Disagree	28.6%	42.9%	30.7%	33.3%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	14.3%	6.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	7	192	18	
Mean	2.86	2.29	2.70	2.72	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.76	0.79	0.57	
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>					
Strongly Agree	33.3%	25.0%	25.8%	33.3%	
Agree	66.7%	62.5%	59.8%	61.1%	
Disagree	0.0%	12.5%	12.4%	5.6%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	194	18	
Mean	3.33	3.13	3.09	3.28	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.64	0.68	0.57	
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>					
Strongly Agree	16.7%	37.5%	24.5%	27.8%	
Agree	50.0%	50.0%	58.9%	66.7%	
Disagree	33.3%	12.5%	15.6%	5.6%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	192	18	
Mean	2.83	3.25	3.07	3.22	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.71	0.66	0.55	
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>					
Strongly Agree					
	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	11.1%	
Agree	57.1%	37.5%	8.8%	11.1%	
Disagree	28.6%	37.5%	34.5%	27.8%	
Strongly Disagree	14.3%	25.0%	52.6%	50.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	2.43	2.13	1.64	1.83	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.83	0.81	1.04	
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>					
Strongly Agree	57.1%	37.5%	21.1%	16.7%	
Agree	42.9%	37.5%	61.9%	61.1%	
Disagree	0.0%	25.0%	13.9%	22.2%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	3.57	3.13	3.01	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.83	0.69	0.64	
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>					
Strongly Agree	50.0%	50.0%	33.2%	27.8%	
Agree	50.0%	37.5%	45.6%	38.9%	
Disagree	0.0%	12.5%	18.7%	22.2%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	11.1%	
Total (n)	6	8	193	18	
Mean	3.50	3.38	3.09	2.83	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.74	0.79	0.99	

<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>					General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	66.7%	62.5%	45.4%	50.0%	
Agree	33.3%	25.0%	42.8%	33.3%	
Disagree	0.0%	12.5%	9.8%	11.1%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	5.6%	
Total (n)	6	8	194	18	
Mean	3.67	3.50	3.31	3.28	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.76	0.73	0.89	
<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>					Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	33.3%	37.5%	24.7%	22.2%	
Agree	66.7%	50.0%	56.7%	72.2%	
Disagree	0.0%	12.5%	14.9%	5.6%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	194	18	
Mean	3.33	3.25	3.03	3.17	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.71	0.74	0.51	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	14.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	
Agree	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	5.6%	
Disagree	42.9%	62.5%	51.0%	61.1%	
Strongly Disagree	42.9%	37.5%	43.8%	33.3%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	1.86	1.63	1.62	1.72	
Standard deviation	1.07	0.52	0.60	0.57	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>					
Strongly Agree	14.3%	0.0%	10.5%	16.7%	
Agree	28.6%	62.5%	47.1%	38.9%	
Disagree	42.9%	37.5%	28.8%	33.3%	
Strongly Disagree	14.3%	0.0%	13.6%	11.1%	
Total (n)	7	8	191	18	
Mean	2.43	2.63	2.54	2.61	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.52	0.86	0.92	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>					
Strongly Agree	14.3%	0.0%	4.2%	16.7%	
Agree	28.6%	37.5%	24.0%	33.3%	
Disagree	28.6%	50.0%	51.6%	38.9%	
Strongly Disagree	28.6%	12.5%	20.3%	11.1%	
Total (n)	7	8	192	18	
Mean	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.56	
Standard deviation	1.11	0.71	0.77	0.92	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>					Pluralistic Orientation
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>					
A Major Strength	33.3%	37.5%	38.2%	33.3%	
Somewhat Strong	50.0%	37.5%	42.9%	61.1%	
Average	16.7%	25.0%	15.2%	5.6%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	191	18	
Mean	4.17	4.13	4.16	4.28	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.83	0.81	0.57	

<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>					
A Major Strength	80.0%	37.5%	38.7%	44.4%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	20.0%	25.0%	47.6%	38.9%	
Average	0.0%	37.5%	11.5%	16.7%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	8	191	18	
Mean	4.80	4.00	4.23	4.28	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.93	0.75	0.75	
<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>					
A Major Strength	60.0%	37.5%	25.7%	38.9%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	0.0%	50.0%	40.3%	27.8%	
Average	40.0%	0.0%	30.9%	22.2%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	12.5%	3.1%	11.1%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	8	191	18	
Mean	4.20	4.13	3.88	3.94	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.99	0.83	1.06	
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>					
A Major Strength	16.7%	25.0%	27.9%	27.8%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	50.0%	50.0%	40.5%	38.9%	
Average	16.7%	12.5%	24.2%	22.2%	
Somewhat Weak	16.7%	12.5%	6.3%	11.1%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	190	18	
Mean	3.67	3.88	3.88	3.83	
Standard deviation	1.03	0.99	0.93	0.99	
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>					
A Major Strength	50.0%	62.5%	53.9%	66.7%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	50.0%	12.5%	38.7%	33.3%	
Average	0.0%	25.0%	6.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	191	18	
Mean	4.50	4.38	4.46	4.67	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.92	0.65	0.49	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:</b>					
<b>Writing center</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	
Occasionally	42.9%	50.0%	33.5%	17.6%	
Not at All	57.1%	50.0%	64.9%	82.4%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	1.43	1.50	1.37	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.39	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>					
Frequently	42.9%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	
Occasionally	28.6%	37.5%	39.7%	47.1%	
Not at All	28.6%	62.5%	53.6%	52.9%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	2.14	1.38	1.53	1.47	



Standard deviation	0.90	0.52	0.62	0.51	
<b>Disability resource center</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	5.9%	
Occasionally	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	11.8%	
Not at All	100.0%	100.0%	95.9%	82.4%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.56	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>					
Frequently	14.3%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%	
Occasionally	57.1%	37.5%	33.0%	41.2%	
Not at All	28.6%	62.5%	60.8%	58.8%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	1.86	1.38	1.45	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.52	0.61	0.51	
<b>Academic advising</b>					
Frequently	28.6%	12.5%	15.5%	17.6%	
Occasionally	57.1%	62.5%	71.5%	47.1%	
Not at All	14.3%	25.0%	13.0%	35.3%	
Total (n)	7	8	193	17	
Mean	2.14	1.88	2.03	1.82	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.64	0.53	0.73	
<b>Transcript review</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	
Occasionally	42.9%	12.5%	19.6%	23.5%	
Not at All	57.1%	87.5%	76.8%	76.5%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	1.43	1.13	1.27	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.35	0.52	0.44	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	12.5%	3.6%	0.0%	
Occasionally	50.0%	37.5%	29.9%	5.9%	
Not at All	50.0%	50.0%	66.5%	94.1%	
Total (n)	6	8	194	17	
Mean	1.50	1.63	1.37	1.06	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.74	0.55	0.24	
<b>Student health services</b>					
Frequently	28.6%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%	
Occasionally	57.1%	75.0%	41.8%	41.2%	
Not at All	14.3%	25.0%	47.9%	58.8%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	17	
Mean	2.14	1.75	1.62	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.46	0.67	0.51	
<b>Student psychological services</b>					
Frequently	16.7%	0.0%	4.2%	5.9%	
Occasionally	16.7%	12.5%	13.0%	17.6%	
Not at All	66.7%	87.5%	82.8%	76.5%	
Total (n)	6	8	192	17	
Mean	1.50	1.13	1.21	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.35	0.50	0.59	
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	

Occasionally	28.6%	37.5%	13.0%	11.8%	
Not at All	71.4%	62.5%	86.5%	88.2%	
Total (n)	7	8	193	17	
Mean	1.29	1.38	1.14	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.52	0.36	0.33	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:</b>					
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>					
Strongly Agree	50.0%	33.3%	23.4%	17.6%	
Agree	50.0%	50.0%	67.6%	76.5%	
Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	6.4%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	6	188	17	
Mean	3.50	3.17	3.12	3.12	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.75	0.63	0.49	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>					
Strongly Agree	83.3%	50.0%	22.0%	11.8%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	16.7%	33.3%	67.7%	76.5%	
Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	8.6%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	6	186	17	
Mean	3.83	3.33	3.10	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.82	0.60	0.50	
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>					
Strongly Agree	40.0%	33.3%	20.5%	23.5%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	60.0%	50.0%	58.4%	64.7%	
Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	16.8%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	4.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	5	6	185	17	
Mean	3.40	3.00	2.95	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.55	1.10	0.74	0.75	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>					
Strongly Agree	66.7%	50.0%	33.3%	29.4%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	33.3%	16.7%	59.7%	70.6%	
Disagree	0.0%	33.3%	6.5%	0.0%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	6	186	17	
Mean	3.67	3.17	3.26	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.98	0.60	0.47	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>					
Strongly Agree	33.3%	33.3%	21.4%	25.0%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	66.7%	33.3%	54.0%	56.3%	
Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	21.4%	18.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	3.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	6	187	16	
Mean	3.33	2.83	2.94	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.52	1.17	0.74	0.68	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>					
Strongly Agree	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	
Agree	28.6%	16.7%	6.5%	11.8%	

Disagree	14.3%	50.0%	55.4%	52.9%	
Strongly Disagree	57.1%	33.3%	36.6%	35.3%	
Total (n)	7	6	186	17	
Mean	1.71	1.83	1.73	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.75	0.65	0.66	
<b>Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled</b>					
Strongly Agree	28.6%	16.7%	27.8%	23.5%	
Agree	42.9%	66.7%	55.6%	52.9%	
Disagree	28.6%	0.0%	13.4%	23.5%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	3.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	6	187	17	
Mean	3.00	2.83	3.08	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.98	0.73	0.71	
<b>Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	57.1%	50.0%	37.3%	35.3%	
Agree	28.6%	33.3%	52.4%	52.9%	
Disagree	14.3%	0.0%	8.6%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	1.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	6	185	17	
Mean	3.43	3.17	3.25	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.79	1.17	0.68	0.66	
<b>Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	14.3%	33.3%	22.3%	23.5%	
Agree	71.4%	16.7%	51.6%	35.3%	
Disagree	14.3%	33.3%	19.6%	29.4%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	16.7%	6.5%	11.8%	
Total (n)	7	6	184	17	
Mean	3.00	2.67	2.90	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.21	0.82	0.99	
<b>Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>					
<b>Influencing social values</b>					
Essential	33.3%	20.0%	9.9%	18.8%	Social Agency
Very Important	50.0%	40.0%	27.3%	43.8%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	20.0%	48.3%	31.3%	
Not Important	0.0%	20.0%	14.5%	6.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	172	16	
Mean	3.17	2.60	2.33	2.75	
Standard deviation	0.75	1.14	0.84	0.86	
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>					
Essential	50.0%	40.0%	18.5%	37.5%	Social Agency
Very Important	33.3%	60.0%	36.4%	50.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	38.2%	6.3%	
Not Important	16.7%	0.0%	6.9%	6.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	173	16	
Mean	3.17	3.40	2.66	3.19	
Standard deviation	1.17	0.55	0.86	0.83	
<b>Being very well-off financially</b>					
Essential	50.0%	50.0%	23.6%	12.5%	
Very Important	33.3%	25.0%	42.5%	37.5%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	0.0%	27.0%	43.8%	
Not Important	0.0%	25.0%	6.9%	6.3%	

Total (n)	6	4	174	16	
Mean	3.33	3.00	2.83	2.56	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.41	0.87	0.81	
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	12.5%	Social Agency
Very Important	50.0%	40.0%	24.6%	37.5%	
Somewhat Important	33.3%	40.0%	48.5%	25.0%	
Not Important	16.7%	20.0%	18.1%	25.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	171	16	
Mean	2.33	2.20	2.24	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.84	0.85	1.02	
<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>					
Essential	0.0%	20.0%	9.2%	25.0%	Social Agency
Very Important	40.0%	0.0%	27.6%	18.8%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	40.0%	38.5%	43.8%	
Not Important	40.0%	40.0%	24.7%	12.5%	
Total (n)	5	5	174	16	
Mean	2.00	2.00	2.21	2.56	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.22	0.92	1.03	
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>					
Essential	60.0%	40.0%	27.0%	37.5%	
Very Important	20.0%	60.0%	38.5%	50.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	28.7%	12.5%	
Not Important	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	174	16	
Mean	3.40	3.40	2.87	3.25	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.55	0.88	0.68	
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>					
Essential	50.0%	20.0%	24.3%	25.0%	
Very Important	16.7%	60.0%	40.5%	56.3%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	0.0%	25.4%	12.5%	
Not Important	16.7%	20.0%	9.8%	6.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	173	16	
Mean	3.00	2.80	2.79	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.26	1.10	0.92	0.82	
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>					
Essential	60.0%	40.0%	32.6%	43.8%	
Very Important	20.0%	40.0%	31.4%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	20.0%	25.6%	18.8%	
Not Important	20.0%	0.0%	10.5%	12.5%	
Total (n)	5	5	172	16	
Mean	3.20	3.20	2.86	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.30	0.84	0.99	1.10	
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>					
Essential	60.0%	40.0%	14.5%	12.5%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	30.8%	31.3%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	20.0%	36.6%	25.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	40.0%	18.0%	31.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	172	16	
Mean	3.40	2.40	2.42	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.52	0.95	1.06	

<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>					
Essential	100.0%	40.0%	39.7%	33.3%	
Very Important	0.0%	40.0%	45.4%	60.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	6.7%	
Not Important	0.0%	20.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	174	15	
Mean	4.00	3.00	3.23	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.22	0.74	0.59	
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>					
Essential	0.0%	60.0%	9.2%	0.0%	
Very Important	60.0%	0.0%	37.4%	43.8%	
Somewhat Important	40.0%	20.0%	37.9%	50.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	20.0%	15.5%	6.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	174	16	
Mean	2.60	3.00	2.40	2.38	
Standard deviation	0.55	1.41	0.86	0.62	
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>					
<b>Ability/disability status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	6.7%	
Often	0.0%	20.0%	17.3%	40.0%	
Sometimes	33.3%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Seldom	33.3%	40.0%	24.4%	26.7%	
Never	33.3%	40.0%	34.5%	26.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	168	15	
Mean	2.00	2.00	2.43	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.22	1.36	1.44	
<b>Age</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	10.7%	0.0%	
Often	33.3%	20.0%	24.3%	20.0%	
Sometimes	50.0%	20.0%	33.7%	46.7%	
Seldom	16.7%	40.0%	19.5%	33.3%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	169	15	
Mean	3.17	3.20	3.02	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.75	1.30	1.16	0.74	
<b>Citizenship status</b>					
Very Often	16.7%	20.0%	1.2%	6.7%	
Often	16.7%	0.0%	3.6%	6.7%	
Sometimes	50.0%	40.0%	4.8%	13.3%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	26.7%	
Never	16.7%	40.0%	77.1%	46.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	166	15	
Mean	3.17	2.60	1.39	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.67	0.84	1.25	
<b>Gender</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	18.9%	13.3%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	17.8%	20.0%	
Sometimes	16.7%	20.0%	22.5%	33.3%	
Seldom	33.3%	20.0%	18.3%	20.0%	

Never	50.0%	40.0%	22.5%	13.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	169	15	
Mean	1.67	2.40	2.92	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.67	1.42	1.25	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	
Sometimes	16.7%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	
Seldom	16.7%	0.0%	8.4%	13.3%	
Never	66.7%	100.0%	89.2%	86.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	167	15	
Mean	1.50	1.00	1.14	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.00	0.47	0.35	
<b>Political affiliation</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	13.3%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	21.9%	20.0%	
Sometimes	16.7%	0.0%	30.2%	33.3%	
Seldom	33.3%	20.0%	18.9%	26.7%	
Never	50.0%	80.0%	17.2%	6.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	169	15	
Mean	1.67	1.20	2.92	3.07	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.45	1.25	1.16	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>					
Very Often	16.7%	40.0%	3.6%	21.4%	
Often	16.7%	0.0%	13.2%	21.4%	
Sometimes	33.3%	20.0%	25.1%	28.6%	
Seldom	16.7%	40.0%	21.6%	14.3%	
Never	16.7%	0.0%	36.5%	14.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	167	14	
Mean	3.00	3.40	2.26	3.21	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.52	1.19	1.37	
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>					
Very Often	16.7%	20.0%	17.9%	20.0%	
Often	16.7%	20.0%	25.6%	26.7%	
Sometimes	33.3%	0.0%	23.2%	13.3%	
Seldom	16.7%	60.0%	14.9%	33.3%	
Never	16.7%	0.0%	18.5%	6.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	168	15	
Mean	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.41	1.36	1.32	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	15.5%	20.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	16.1%	33.3%	
Sometimes	60.0%	0.0%	15.5%	13.3%	
Seldom	20.0%	0.0%	22.0%	20.0%	
Never	20.0%	80.0%	31.0%	13.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	168	15	
Mean	2.40	1.80	2.63	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.79	1.45	1.39	
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	11.3%	13.3%	
Often	33.3%	20.0%	22.6%	13.3%	

Sometimes	33.3%	20.0%	28.0%	53.3%	
Seldom	16.7%	40.0%	21.4%	20.0%	
Never	16.7%	20.0%	16.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	168	15	
Mean	2.83	2.40	2.90	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.14	1.25	0.94	
Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?					
Yes	0.0%	20.0%	14.5%	6.7%	
No	100.0%	80.0%	85.5%	93.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	172	15	
Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?					
Yes	0.0%	20.0%	7.6%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	80.0%	92.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	172	15	
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:					
Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?					
Yes			64.0%		
No			36.0%		
Total (n)			25		
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:					
Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?					
Yes			60.0%		
No			40.0%		
Total (n)			25		
Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:					
Physical contact of a sexual nature?					
Yes			68.0%		
No			32.0%		
Total (n)			25		
When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?					
More than 4 years			0.0%		
2 - 4 years			16.0%		
1 - 2 years			28.0%		
7 - 11 months			28.0%		
4 - 6 months			16.0%		
Less than 3 months			12.0%		
Total (n)			25		
Mean			3.20		
Standard deviation			1.26		
Did this person threaten to use physical force?					
Yes			4.0%		
No			96.0%		
Total (n)			25		
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?					
Yes			40.0%		
No			60.0%		
Total (n)			25		

Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)						
No one		12.5%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional		25.0%				
Faculty or staff member		16.7%				
Campus or local law enforcement		8.3%				
Friend		91.7%				
Parent/guardian or other family member		25.0%				
Total (n)		24				
When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?						
More than 4 years		7.7%				
2 - 4 years		23.1%				
1 - 2 years		23.1%				
7 - 11 months		30.8%				
4 - 6 months		7.7%				
Less than 3 months		7.7%				
Total (n)		13				
Mean		3.69				
Standard deviation		1.38				
Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?						
Yes		53.8%				
No		46.2%				
Total (n)		13				
Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?						
Yes		7.7%				
No		92.3%				
Total (n)		13				
Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?						
Yes		53.8%				
No		46.2%				
Total (n)		13				
Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)						
No one		15.4%				
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional		46.2%				
Faculty or staff member		23.1%				
Campus or local law enforcement		15.4%				
Friend		76.9%				
Parent/guardian or other family member		15.4%				
Total (n)		13				
How often in the past year did you interact with someone:						
From a country other than your own						Conversations Across Difference
Frequently		100.0%	80.0%	52.7%	60.0%	
Occasionally		0.0%	20.0%	46.7%	40.0%	
Not at All		0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)		6	5	169	15	
Mean		3.00	2.80	2.52	2.60	
Standard deviation		0.00	0.45	0.51	0.51	
From a religion different from your own						Conversations Across
Frequently		100.0%	60.0%	77.5%	73.3%	

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Occasionally	0.0%	40.0%	20.7%	26.7%	Across Difference
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	169	15	
Mean	3.00	2.60	2.76	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.55	0.47	0.46	
<b>From a socioeconomic class different from your own</b>					
Frequently	100.0%	80.0%	70.4%	73.3%	Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	0.0%	20.0%	29.6%	26.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	169	15	
Mean	3.00	2.80	2.70	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.46	0.46	
<b>Of a sexual orientation different from your own</b>					
Frequently	40.0%	40.0%	78.1%	73.3%	Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	60.0%	60.0%	21.9%	26.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	169	15	
Mean	2.40	2.40	2.78	2.73	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	0.41	0.46	
<b>With a disability</b>					
Frequently	33.3%	60.0%	36.9%	40.0%	Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	33.3%	40.0%	53.6%	33.3%	
Not at All	33.3%	0.0%	9.5%	26.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	168	15	
Mean	2.00	2.60	2.27	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.55	0.63	0.83	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>					
<b>Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	100.0%	80.0%	38.5%	46.7%	
Occasionally	0.0%	20.0%	55.3%	46.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	6.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	3.00	2.80	2.32	2.40	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.59	0.63	
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>					
Frequently	83.3%	60.0%	41.6%	33.3%	
Occasionally	16.7%	20.0%	54.0%	60.0%	
Not at All	0.0%	20.0%	4.3%	6.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	2.83	2.40	2.37	2.27	
Standard deviation	0.41	0.89	0.57	0.59	
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>					
Frequently	60.0%	60.0%	59.0%	53.3%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	20.0%	40.0%	36.6%	40.0%	
Not at All	20.0%	0.0%	4.3%	6.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	161	15	
Mean	2.40	2.60	2.55	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.55	0.58	0.64	
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>					
Frequently	16.7%	40.0%	22.4%	20.0%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	50.0%	40.0%	50.9%	60.0%	

Not at All	33.3%	20.0%	26.7%	20.0%	and Action
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	1.83	2.20	1.96	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.84	0.70	0.65	
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>					
Frequently	66.7%	80.0%	47.2%	33.3%	
Occasionally	33.3%	20.0%	46.6%	60.0%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	6.7%	
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	2.67	2.80	2.41	2.27	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.45	0.61	0.59	
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	66.7%	80.0%	48.4%	46.7%	
Occasionally	33.3%	20.0%	50.3%	53.3%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	2.67	2.80	2.47	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.45	0.53	0.52	
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	33.3%	40.0%	26.7%	46.7%	
Occasionally	50.0%	40.0%	50.3%	40.0%	
Not at All	16.7%	20.0%	23.0%	13.3%	
Total (n)	6	5	161	15	
Mean	2.17	2.20	2.04	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.84	0.71	0.72	
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>					
Frequently	20.0%	40.0%	31.0%	33.3%	
Occasionally	60.0%	40.0%	49.4%	46.7%	
Not at All	20.0%	20.0%	19.6%	20.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	158	15	
Mean	2.00	2.20	2.11	2.13	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.84	0.70	0.74	
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	0.0%	40.0%	38.0%	40.0%	
Occasionally	80.0%	20.0%	48.1%	53.3%	
Not at All	20.0%	40.0%	13.9%	6.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	158	15	
Mean	1.80	2.00	2.24	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.45	1.00	0.68	0.62	
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	20.0%	40.0%	35.2%	46.7%	
Occasionally	60.0%	60.0%	44.0%	40.0%	
Not at All	20.0%	0.0%	20.8%	13.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	159	15	
Mean	2.00	2.40	2.14	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.55	0.74	0.72	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>					
<b>Ability/disability status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	6.7%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	6.7%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	6.7%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	85.7%	80.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.22	1.40	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.91	
<b>Age</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	5.0%	6.7%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	84.5%	93.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	1.40	1.24	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.89	0.63	0.52	
<b>Citizenship status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	20.0%	20.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Never	60.0%	80.0%	98.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	160	15	
Mean	1.80	1.20	1.03	1.00	
Standard deviation	1.30	0.45	0.19	0.00	
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	6.7%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	12.4%	6.7%	
Never	100.0%	60.0%	77.6%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	2.00	1.34	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.73	0.71	0.56	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	98.8%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	
<b>Political beliefs</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%	
Seldom	25.0%	0.0%	8.7%	20.0%	
Never	75.0%	100.0%	81.4%	80.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.25	1.00	1.32	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.00	0.76	0.41	

<b>Race/ethnicity</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	
Seldom	50.0%	20.0%	3.8%	13.3%	
Never	50.0%	60.0%	93.1%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	159	15	
Mean	1.50	2.00	1.11	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.73	0.43	0.35	
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	6.8%	20.0%	
Seldom	25.0%	0.0%	9.9%	6.7%	
Never	75.0%	80.0%	80.1%	73.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.25	1.40	1.34	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.89	0.77	0.83	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	20.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	86.3%	80.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	1.80	1.20	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.79	0.57	0.41	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	13.3%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	85.7%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.24	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.35	
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	98.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	161	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>					
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	
Sometimes	20.0%	20.0%	16.3%	13.3%	
Seldom	20.0%	40.0%	33.8%	26.7%	
					Discrimination and Bias

Never	60.0%	40.0%	46.9%	60.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	160	15	
Mean	1.60	1.80	1.76	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.74	
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	20.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	1.9%	6.7%	
Seldom	25.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	
Never	75.0%	60.0%	91.2%	93.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	159	15	
Mean	1.25	2.00	1.15	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.50	1.41	0.56	0.52	
<b>Been sexually harassed</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	8.1%	13.3%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	86.9%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.20	1.19	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.53	0.35	
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	90.6%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.40	1.15	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.89	0.55	0.00	
<b>Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	1.3%	6.7%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	91.9%	93.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.40	1.11	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.89	0.40	0.52	
<b>Please indicate how often you have <u>personally</u> experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:</b>					
<b>Verbal comments</b>					Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	18.1%	20.0%	
Seldom	20.0%	20.0%	18.1%	6.7%	
Never	80.0%	60.0%	58.8%	73.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	160	15	
Mean	1.20	1.60	1.69	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.89	0.94	0.83	

<b>Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	6.7%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	84.4%	93.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.26	
<b>Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	10.6%	13.3%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%	6.7%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	69.4%	80.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.40	1.49	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.89	0.85	0.72	
<b>Offensive visual images or items</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	6.7%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	6.7%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	85.0%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.24	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.56	
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	95.6%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.28	0.00	
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	80.0%	97.5%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	160	15	
Mean	1.00	1.20	1.03	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.45	0.21	0.00	
<b>Anonymous phone calls</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	95.6%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	160	15	

Mean	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	
<b>Damage to personal property</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	20.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	6.3%	20.0%	
Never	80.0%	80.0%	89.4%	80.0%	Harassment
Total (n)	5	5	160	15	
Mean	1.40	1.20	1.16	1.20	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.45	0.50	0.41	
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.</b>					
<b>Academic ability</b>					
Highest 10%	42.9%	12.5%	25.8%	11.1%	
Above Average	42.9%	37.5%	45.9%	55.6%	
Average	14.3%	50.0%	25.3%	33.3%	
Below Average	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	4.29	3.63	3.94	3.78	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.74	0.80	0.65	
<b>Mathematical ability</b>					
Highest 10%	28.6%	12.5%	10.9%	0.0%	
Above Average	42.9%	37.5%	33.2%	16.7%	
Average	14.3%	50.0%	33.2%	55.6%	
Below Average	14.3%	0.0%	19.7%	27.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	193	18	
Mean	3.86	3.63	3.29	2.89	
Standard deviation	1.07	0.74	1.00	0.68	
<b>Self-confidence (intellectual)</b>					
Highest 10%	33.3%	25.0%	11.3%	16.7%	
Above Average	50.0%	37.5%	37.1%	44.4%	
Average	16.7%	25.0%	37.1%	22.2%	
Below Average	0.0%	12.5%	11.9%	16.7%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	6	8	194	18	
Mean	4.17	3.75	3.43	3.61	
Standard deviation	0.75	1.04	0.93	0.98	
<b>Drive to achieve</b>					
Highest 10%	57.1%	50.0%	18.6%	27.8%	
Above Average	14.3%	25.0%	43.8%	44.4%	
Average	14.3%	25.0%	25.3%	27.8%	
Below Average	14.3%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	4.14	4.25	3.68	4.00	
Standard deviation	1.21	0.89	0.94	0.77	
<b>Emotional health</b>					
Highest 10%	28.6%	25.0%	6.7%	5.6%	

Above Average	57.1%	12.5%	26.8%	27.8%	
Average	14.3%	25.0%	35.6%	22.2%	
Below Average	0.0%	37.5%	24.2%	44.4%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	194	18	
Mean	4.14	3.25	3.03	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.69	1.28	1.03	1.00	
Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at <u>this college</u> ?					
Transfer orientation					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	13.3%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	92.4%	86.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	157	15	
Honors program					
Yes	20.0%	20.0%	9.6%	6.7%	
No	80.0%	80.0%	90.4%	93.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	15	
Undergraduate research program					
Yes	40.0%	0.0%	16.6%	13.3%	
No	60.0%	100.0%	83.4%	86.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	15	
Mentoring program					
Yes	20.0%	20.0%	10.8%	6.7%	
No	80.0%	80.0%	89.2%	93.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	15	
Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students					
Yes	20.0%	20.0%	8.3%	6.7%	
No	80.0%	80.0%	91.7%	93.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	15	
Study abroad program					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	91.7%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	156	15	
English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction					
Yes	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	15	
Summer courses					
Yes	20.0%	40.0%	33.5%	26.7%	
No	80.0%	60.0%	66.5%	73.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	158	15	
How often in the past year did you:					Habits of Mind
Support your opinions with a logical argument					
Frequently	75.0%	20.0%	69.0%	92.9%	
Occasionally	25.0%	40.0%	28.5%	7.1%	
Not at All	0.0%	40.0%	2.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	158	14	
Mean	2.75	1.80	2.66	2.93	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.84	0.52	0.27	



<b>Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others</b>					
Frequently	100.0%	40.0%	66.5%	71.4%	Habits of Mind
Occasionally	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%	28.6%	
Not at All	0.0%	60.0%	3.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	158	14	
Mean	3.00	1.80	2.63	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.10	0.55	0.47	
<b>Look up scientific research articles and resources</b>					
Frequently	80.0%	60.0%	54.1%	57.1%	Habits of Mind
Occasionally	20.0%	20.0%	39.5%	35.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	20.0%	6.4%	7.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	157	14	
Mean	2.80	2.40	2.48	2.50	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.89	0.62	0.65	
<b>Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class</b>					
Frequently	60.0%	40.0%	46.2%	28.6%	Habits of Mind
Occasionally	40.0%	40.0%	49.4%	71.4%	
Not at All	0.0%	20.0%	4.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	158	14	
Mean	2.60	2.20	2.42	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.84	0.58	0.47	
<b>Accept mistakes as part of the learning process</b>					
Frequently	100.0%	60.0%	60.8%	64.3%	Habits of Mind
Occasionally	0.0%	20.0%	37.3%	35.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	20.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	158	14	
Mean	3.00	2.40	2.59	2.64	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.89	0.53	0.50	
<b>How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?</b>					
<b>Mostly online instruction</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	14.9%	14.3%	
2-4	20.0%	60.0%	46.8%	64.3%	
One	40.0%	20.0%	24.0%	7.1%	
None	40.0%	20.0%	14.3%	14.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.80	2.40	2.62	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.89	0.91	0.89	
<b>Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	20.0%	1.3%	0.0%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	20.0%	20.0%	22.7%	35.7%	
One	0.0%	0.0%	33.1%	21.4%	
None	80.0%	60.0%	42.9%	42.9%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.40	2.00	1.82	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.41	0.83	0.92	
<b>A remedial or developmental focus</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	20.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
2-4	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	14.3%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	13.7%	21.4%	
None	100.0%	60.0%	66.7%	64.3%	

Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	1.00	1.80	1.55	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.30	0.85	0.76	
<b>Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs</b>					
5 or more	20.0%	40.0%	8.4%	28.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	0.0%	0.0%	34.4%	50.0%	
One	0.0%	0.0%	27.9%	21.4%	
None	80.0%	60.0%	29.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.60	2.20	2.22	3.07	
Standard deviation	1.34	1.64	0.97	0.73	
<b>Option to attend remotely or in-person</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	40.0%	13.0%	21.4%	
2-4	25.0%	20.0%	31.2%	14.3%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	20.1%	21.4%	
None	75.0%	20.0%	35.7%	42.9%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	1.50	2.80	2.21	2.14	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.30	1.07	1.23	
<b>Materials/readings about gender/gender identity</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	21.4%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	50.0%	20.0%	26.6%	21.4%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	28.6%	28.6%	
None	50.0%	60.0%	35.7%	28.6%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	2.00	1.60	2.09	2.36	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.89	0.99	1.15	
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	14.3%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	50.0%	40.0%	38.6%	35.7%	
One	0.0%	0.0%	24.2%	42.9%	
None	50.0%	60.0%	27.5%	7.1%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	2.00	1.80	2.31	2.57	
Standard deviation	1.15	1.10	0.98	0.85	
<b>Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	20.0%	10.4%	28.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	50.0%	20.0%	35.7%	28.6%	
One	0.0%	0.0%	22.7%	21.4%	
None	50.0%	60.0%	31.2%	21.4%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.64	
Standard deviation	1.15	1.41	1.01	1.15	
<b>Materials/readings about privilege</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	14.3%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	50.0%	20.0%	24.8%	28.6%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	24.2%	21.4%	
None	50.0%	60.0%	43.8%	35.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	2.00	1.60	1.95	2.21	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.89	0.99	1.12	

<b>Materials/readings about sexual orientation</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	14.3%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	25.0%	0.0%	22.1%	7.1%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	25.3%	21.4%	
None	75.0%	80.0%	48.7%	57.1%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	1.50	1.20	1.81	1.79	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.45	0.91	1.12	
<b>Materials/readings about disability</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	7.1%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	50.0%	0.0%	20.8%	21.4%	
One	0.0%	20.0%	22.1%	28.6%	
None	50.0%	80.0%	51.3%	42.9%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	2.00	1.20	1.81	1.93	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.45	0.96	1.00	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>					
<b>Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	7.1%	
Occasionally	20.0%	40.0%	49.4%	28.6%	
Not at All	80.0%	60.0%	45.5%	64.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.20	1.40	1.60	1.43	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.55	0.59	0.65	
<b>Missed class due to employment</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	7.1%	
Occasionally	20.0%	40.0%	9.2%	0.0%	
Not at All	80.0%	60.0%	90.2%	92.9%	
Total (n)	5	5	153	14	
Mean	1.20	1.40	1.10	1.14	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.55	0.33	0.53	
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>					
Frequently	60.0%	20.0%	54.5%	50.0%	
Occasionally	20.0%	60.0%	39.0%	42.9%	
Not at All	20.0%	20.0%	6.5%	7.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	2.40	2.00	2.48	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.71	0.62	0.65	
<b>Felt depressed</b>					
Frequently	20.0%	0.0%	33.1%	21.4%	
Occasionally	60.0%	80.0%	44.2%	42.9%	
Not at All	20.0%	20.0%	22.7%	35.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	2.00	1.80	2.10	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.45	0.74	0.77	
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	20.0%	48.7%	42.9%	
Occasionally	60.0%	40.0%	35.1%	50.0%	
Not at All	40.0%	40.0%	16.2%	7.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.60	1.80	2.32	2.36	

Standard deviation	0.55	0.84	0.74	0.63	
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	40.0%	5.9%	21.4%	
Occasionally	0.0%	20.0%	16.3%	21.4%	
Not at All	100.0%	40.0%	77.8%	57.1%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	1.00	2.00	1.28	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.84	
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	40.0%	10.4%	0.0%	
Occasionally	20.0%	40.0%	41.6%	28.6%	
Not at All	80.0%	20.0%	48.1%	71.4%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.20	2.20	1.62	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.84	0.67	0.47	
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	20.0%	7.2%	0.0%	
Occasionally	40.0%	20.0%	37.9%	50.0%	
Not at All	60.0%	60.0%	54.9%	50.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	153	14	
Mean	1.40	1.60	1.52	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.89	0.63	0.52	
<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	
Occasionally	60.0%	20.0%	16.9%	14.3%	
Not at All	40.0%	80.0%	79.2%	85.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.60	1.20	1.25	1.14	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.45	0.52	0.36	
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	
Occasionally	25.0%	20.0%	17.6%	35.7%	
Not at All	75.0%	80.0%	78.4%	64.3%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.36	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.45	0.52	0.50	
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>					
Frequently	75.0%	60.0%	33.8%	7.1%	
Occasionally	0.0%	20.0%	53.9%	57.1%	
Not at All	25.0%	20.0%	12.3%	35.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	2.50	2.40	2.21	1.71	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.89	0.65	0.61	
<b>Participated in study groups</b>					
Frequently	25.0%	40.0%	13.6%	7.1%	
Occasionally	50.0%	40.0%	55.8%	64.3%	
Not at All	25.0%	20.0%	30.5%	28.6%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	14	
Mean	2.00	2.20	1.83	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.84	0.64	0.58	

<b>Participated in programs for students who are parents</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	
Occasionally	25.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Not at All	75.0%	100.0%	98.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	154	13	
Mean	1.25	1.00	1.03	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.00	0.20	0.00	
<b>Felt anxious</b>					
Frequently	60.0%	60.0%	64.9%	50.0%	
Occasionally	20.0%	20.0%	27.9%	42.9%	
Not at All	20.0%	20.0%	7.1%	7.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	2.40	2.40	2.58	2.43	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.89	0.62	0.65	
<b>Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%	14.3%	
Occasionally	60.0%	20.0%	16.2%	28.6%	
Not at All	40.0%	80.0%	74.0%	57.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	154	14	
Mean	1.60	1.20	1.36	1.57	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.45	0.65	0.76	
<b>Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:</b>					
<b>Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	33.3%	20.0%	26.1%	14.3%	
Often	66.7%	40.0%	45.1%	50.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%	28.6%	
Seldom	0.0%	40.0%	2.6%	7.1%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	3	5	153	14	
Mean	4.33	3.40	3.95	3.71	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.34	0.79	0.83	
<b>Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress in class</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	25.0%	40.0%	31.4%	21.4%	
Often	75.0%	20.0%	37.9%	50.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	40.0%	27.5%	28.6%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	4.25	4.00	3.97	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.50	1.00	0.85	0.73	
<b>Felt that my contributions were valued</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	25.0%	40.0%	21.7%	14.3%	
Often	50.0%	40.0%	45.4%	35.7%	
Sometimes	25.0%	0.0%	26.3%	42.9%	
Seldom	0.0%	20.0%	6.6%	7.1%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	152	14	
Mean	4.00	4.00	3.82	3.57	

Standard deviation	0.82	1.22	0.85	0.85	
<b>Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	25.0%	60.0%	40.5%	50.0%	
Often	75.0%	20.0%	39.9%	28.6%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	17.6%	21.4%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	5	153	14	
Mean	4.25	4.40	4.19	4.29	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.89	0.79	0.83	
<b>To what extent have you seriously considered:</b>					
<b>Transferring to another college</b>					
To a Great Extent	40.0%	20.0%	5.3%	14.3%	
To Some Extent	20.0%	40.0%	35.5%	28.6%	
Not at All	40.0%	40.0%	59.2%	57.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	152	14	
<b>Dropping out of college</b>					
To a Great Extent	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	14.3%	
To Some Extent	20.0%	40.0%	22.4%	7.1%	
Not at All	80.0%	60.0%	70.4%	78.6%	
Total (n)	5	5	152	14	
<b>Since entering this college have you taken a course at another institution?</b>					
Yes	0.0%	40.0%	13.9%	7.1%	
No	100.0%	60.0%	86.1%	92.9%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>					
<b>Taken a course at a vocational or trade school while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken a course at a 2-year or community college while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	80.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken a course at a 4-year institution while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	76.2%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college</b>					
Yes	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	100.0%	

Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
<b>Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school</b>					
Yes	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college</b>					
Yes	0.0%	50.0%	55.0%	100.0%	
No	0.0%	50.0%	45.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
<b>Taken an online course at a 4-year institution</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	0.0%	
No	0.0%	100.0%	81.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
<b>In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?</b>					
<b>To fulfill general education requirements</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	57.1%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	3.24	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	1.09	.	
<b>To fulfill requirements in my major</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	23.8%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	2.86	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	1.24	.	
<b>To have a more convenient class schedule</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	33.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	2.43	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	1.21	.	
<b>To complete my degree quicker</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	38.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	2.43	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	1.33	.	
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	28.6%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	

Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	42.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	2.33	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	1.32	.	
<b>The location was more convenient</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	9.5%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	47.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.86	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	1.01	.	
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	71.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.43	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	0.81	.	
<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	81.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.29	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	0.72	.	
<b>Changed my career plans</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	76.2%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.29	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	0.56	.	
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	100.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	71.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.52	2.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	0.87	.	
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	95.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.05	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	0.22	.	



<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	90.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.19	3.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	0.68	.	
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	95.2%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.10	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	0.44	.	
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>					
Essential	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	100.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	50.0%	90.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	20	1	
Mean	.	2.50	1.20	3.00	
Standard deviation	.	2.12	0.62	.	
<b>Had medical issues</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.24	3.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	0.70	.	
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	95.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.10	2.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	0.44	.	
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	100.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	100.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	21	1	
Mean	.	4.00	1.62	1.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	1.02	.	
<b>Other reason</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	18.8%	100.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Not Important	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	0	2	16	1	
Mean	.	1.00	1.69	4.00	
Standard deviation	.	0.00	1.25	.	
Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	7.1%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	97.4%	92.9%	
Total (n)	5	4	153	14	
How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u> ?					
Changed my career plans					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Was bored with my coursework					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Wanted a better social life					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					

<b>Was placed on academic probation</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Had family responsibilities</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Was tired of being a student</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Had medical issues</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Had a good job offer</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important		

Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism)					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
Since entering this college, how often have you:					
Performed community service					Civic Engagement
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	9.2%	7.1%	
Often	20.0%	20.0%	11.8%	14.3%	
Sometimes	40.0%	0.0%	31.6%	28.6%	
Seldom	20.0%	0.0%	27.0%	28.6%	
Never	20.0%	60.0%	20.4%	21.4%	
Total (n)	5	5	152	14	
Mean	2.60	2.40	2.63	2.57	
Standard deviation	1.14	1.95	1.20	1.22	
Discussed politics					Civic Engagement
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%	7.1%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	19.1%	14.3%	
Sometimes	60.0%	20.0%	33.6%	42.9%	
Seldom	20.0%	40.0%	29.6%	35.7%	
Never	20.0%	40.0%	8.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	152	14	
Mean	2.40	1.80	2.91	2.93	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.84	1.09	0.92	
Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)					Civic Engagement
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	7.1%	
Sometimes	40.0%	40.0%	16.4%	35.7%	
Seldom	40.0%	20.0%	25.0%	28.6%	
Never	20.0%	40.0%	46.1%	28.6%	
Total (n)	5	5	152	14	
Mean	2.20	2.00	2.01	2.21	
Standard deviation	0.84	1.00	1.18	0.97	
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)					Civic Engagement
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	7.1%	
Sometimes	20.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	
Seldom	20.0%	20.0%	15.9%	35.7%	
Never	60.0%	80.0%	74.2%	57.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
Mean	1.60	1.20	1.42	1.57	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.45	0.84	0.85	

<b>Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	3.9%	7.7%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	0.0%	40.0%	8.6%	7.7%	
Sometimes	25.0%	0.0%	29.6%	38.5%	
Seldom	25.0%	0.0%	27.6%	30.8%	
Never	50.0%	40.0%	30.3%	15.4%	
Total (n)	4	5	152	13	
Mean	1.75	3.00	2.28	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.87	1.11	1.12	
<b>Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	20.0%	1.3%	0.0%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	0.0%	20.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	20.0%	11.3%	7.1%	
Seldom	50.0%	0.0%	20.5%	7.1%	
Never	50.0%	40.0%	64.9%	85.7%	
Total (n)	4	5	151	14	
Mean	1.50	2.80	1.54	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.58	1.79	0.87	0.58	
<b>Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%	0.0%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	0.0%	0.0%	9.9%	7.7%	
Sometimes	25.0%	20.0%	12.5%	38.5%	
Seldom	25.0%	20.0%	18.4%	0.0%	
Never	50.0%	60.0%	51.3%	53.8%	
Total (n)	4	5	152	13	
Mean	1.75	1.60	2.05	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.89	1.32	1.15	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>					
<b>Joined a social fraternity or sorority</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	27.8%	28.6%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	72.2%	71.4%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	151	14	
<b>Joined a racial/ethnic student organization</b>					
Yes	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%	7.1%	
No	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	92.9%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	92.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Participated in leadership training</b>					
Yes	40.0%	20.0%	26.7%	35.7%	
No	60.0%	80.0%	73.3%	64.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	150	14	

<b>Joined a club or organization related to your major</b>					
Yes	40.0%	20.0%	64.2%	57.1%	
No	60.0%	80.0%	35.8%	42.9%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	21.4%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	90.7%	78.6%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	14.3%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	92.7%	85.7%	
Total (n)	5	5	151	14	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	39.3%	42.9%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	60.7%	57.1%	
Total (n)	5	5	150	14	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	92.3%	
Total (n)	5	5	150	13	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>					
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	16.3%	14.3%	
Satisfied	40.0%	50.0%	53.1%	64.3%	
Neutral	20.0%	25.0%	23.1%	14.3%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	4.20	4.00	3.76	3.86	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.82	0.86	0.77	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	42.9%	42.9%	
Neutral	40.0%	50.0%	34.0%	42.9%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.80	3.75	3.48	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.96	0.85	0.73	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	10.9%	0.0%	
Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	41.5%	50.0%	
Neutral	20.0%	50.0%	36.7%	35.7%	
Dissatisfied	20.0%	0.0%	8.8%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.80	3.75	3.50	3.36	
Standard deviation	1.30	0.96	0.88	0.74	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	9.5%	0.0%	
Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	35.4%	50.0%	

Neutral	20.0%	50.0%	46.3%	50.0%	
Dissatisfied	20.0%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.60	3.75	3.46	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.14	0.96	0.79	0.52	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>					
Very Satisfied	50.0%	25.0%	11.0%	0.0%	
Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	53.4%	78.6%	
Neutral	25.0%	25.0%	33.6%	21.4%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	146	14	
Mean	4.25	4.00	3.73	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.82	0.68	0.43	
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	
Satisfied	50.0%	25.0%	40.1%	50.0%	
Neutral	25.0%	75.0%	33.3%	42.9%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	147	14	
Mean	4.00	3.25	3.31	3.43	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.50	0.97	0.65	
<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	12.9%	0.0%	
Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	44.2%	71.4%	
Neutral	40.0%	50.0%	29.3%	21.4%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	10.2%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.80	3.75	3.53	3.64	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.96	0.96	0.63	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>					
Very Satisfied	50.0%	50.0%	25.3%	7.1%	
Satisfied	25.0%	25.0%	46.6%	64.3%	
Neutral	25.0%	25.0%	23.3%	28.6%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	146	14	
Mean	4.25	4.25	3.90	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.96	0.88	0.58	
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Satisfied	50.0%	25.0%	44.2%	64.3%	
Neutral	25.0%	75.0%	36.1%	28.6%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	147	14	
Mean	4.00	3.25	3.67	3.57	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.50	0.81	0.65	

<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>					
Very Satisfied	50.0%	0.0%	14.4%	0.0%	
Satisfied	0.0%	50.0%	52.7%	64.3%	
Neutral	25.0%	50.0%	23.3%	28.6%	
Dissatisfied	25.0%	0.0%	6.2%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	146	14	
Mean	3.75	3.50	3.68	3.57	
Standard deviation	1.50	0.58	0.92	0.65	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	21.2%	7.1%	
Satisfied	50.0%	25.0%	49.3%	78.6%	
Neutral	25.0%	25.0%	25.3%	14.3%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	146	14	
Mean	4.00	4.25	3.86	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.96	0.83	0.47	
<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	17.7%	7.1%	
Satisfied	0.0%	25.0%	42.9%	64.3%	
Neutral	20.0%	50.0%	35.4%	28.6%	
Dissatisfied	40.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.40	3.75	3.72	3.79	
Standard deviation	1.52	0.96	0.85	0.58	
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	25.0%	25.9%	21.4%	
Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	57.1%	50.0%	
Neutral	20.0%	25.0%	12.2%	14.3%	
Dissatisfied	20.0%	25.0%	4.8%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Mean	3.80	3.50	4.04	3.79	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.29	0.76	0.97	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>					
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	75.0%	13.1%	14.3%	
Satisfied	20.0%	25.0%	40.0%	42.9%	
Neutral	40.0%	0.0%	34.5%	35.7%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	145	14	
Mean	4.00	4.75	3.52	3.64	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.50	0.92	0.84	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	6.2%	0.0%	
Satisfied	25.0%	25.0%	27.6%	14.3%	
Neutral	25.0%	25.0%	57.2%	85.7%	
Dissatisfied	25.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	



Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	145	14	
Mean	3.50	4.25	3.28	3.14	
Standard deviation	1.29	0.96	0.80	0.36	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	7.0%	0.0%	
Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	19.7%	7.1%	
Neutral	50.0%	50.0%	57.0%	78.6%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	9.9%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	142	14	
Mean	3.75	4.00	3.11	2.93	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.15	0.91	0.47	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>					
Very Satisfied	40.0%	50.0%	10.3%	14.3%	
Satisfied	20.0%	50.0%	31.0%	28.6%	
Neutral	40.0%	0.0%	45.5%	50.0%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	145	14	
Mean	4.00	4.50	3.35	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.58	0.92	0.85	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	6.9%	0.0%	
Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	22.2%	14.3%	
Neutral	25.0%	50.0%	60.4%	71.4%	
Dissatisfied	25.0%	0.0%	6.9%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	144	14	
Mean	3.50	4.00	3.22	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.29	1.15	0.81	0.55	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	50.0%	6.9%	0.0%	
Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	18.1%	0.0%	
Neutral	50.0%	50.0%	55.6%	78.6%	
Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	21.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	144	14	
Mean	3.75	4.00	3.05	2.79	
Standard deviation	0.96	1.15	0.94	0.43	
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>					
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	20.0%	0.0%	44.6%	61.5%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	60.0%	75.0%	44.6%	30.8%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	20.0%	25.0%	10.8%	7.7%	
Total (n)	5	4	148	13	
Mean	2.00	2.25	1.66	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.50	0.67	0.66	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>					
A or A+	80.0%	25.0%	63.5%	42.9%	
A-	0.0%	25.0%	18.2%	28.6%	
B+	20.0%	0.0%	9.5%	14.3%	

B	0.0%	25.0%	5.4%	7.1%	
B-	0.0%	25.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
C+	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
C- or lower	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	148	14	
Mean	7.60	6.00	7.30	6.86	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.83	1.21	1.46	
<b>On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?</b>					
7 urban	20.0%	75.0%	4.8%	14.3%	
6	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%	7.1%	
5 suburban	40.0%	0.0%	35.6%	64.3%	
4	20.0%	0.0%	12.3%	0.0%	
3 rural	20.0%	25.0%	27.4%	7.1%	
2	0.0%	0.0%	9.6%	7.1%	
1 remote	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	146	14	
Mean	4.80	6.00	4.17	5.00	
Standard deviation	1.48	2.00	1.38	1.30	
<b>Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>					
<b>Native American or Alaska Native</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.8%	
<b>Asian</b>					
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Black</b>					
African American/Black	0.0%	37.5%	0.0%	11.1%	
African	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Caribbean	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x</b>					
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	
Puerto Rican	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	
Central American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	
South American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
<b>White</b>					
European	0.0%	0.0%	83.7%	94.4%	
Other White	0.0%	0.0%	21.4%	11.1%	
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>					
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Black	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
White	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	196	18	
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>					
Heterosexual/Straight	100.0%	87.5%	60.6%	50.0%	
Asexual	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	11.1%	
Bisexual	0.0%	12.5%	20.2%	22.2%	
Gay	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	
Lesbian	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	5.6%	
Pansexual	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	
Queer	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	11.1%	
Not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	7	8	193	18	
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>					
Man	71.4%	37.5%	27.6%	11.1%	
Woman	28.6%	62.5%	66.8%	55.6%	
Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	11.1%	
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	16.7%	
Identity not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	5.6%	
Total (n)	7	8	196	18	
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>					
No	100.0%	100.0%	93.4%	77.8%	
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	22.2%	
Total (n)	7	8	196	18	
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>					
Less than \$10,000	25.0%	25.0%	1.4%	8.3%	
\$10,000 to 14,999	0.0%	25.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
\$15,000 to 19,999	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
\$20,000 to 24,999	25.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	
\$25,000 to 29,999	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	8.3%	
\$30,000 to 39,999	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	
\$40,000 to 49,999	0.0%	25.0%	5.6%	0.0%	
\$50,000 to 59,999	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	8.3%	
\$60,000 to 74,999	25.0%	0.0%	14.1%	8.3%	
\$75,000 to 99,999	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	16.7%	
\$100,000 to 149,999	25.0%	0.0%	20.4%	33.3%	
\$150,000 to 199,999	0.0%	25.0%	12.0%	0.0%	
\$200,000 to 249,999	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%	8.3%	
\$250,000 or more	0.0%	0.0%	7.0%	8.3%	
Total (n)	4	4	142	12	
<b>Did you use financial aid this academic year?</b>					
Yes	25.0%	75.0%	70.3%	64.3%	
No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	7.1%	
No, I did not apply	75.0%	25.0%	15.5%	28.6%	
No, I applied and was turned down	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	148	14	

<b>Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?</b>					
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	11.1%	
Work-study	100.0%	66.7%	26.9%	33.3%	
Pell Grant	0.0%	33.3%	35.0%	22.2%	
Need-based grants or scholarships	0.0%	66.7%	43.3%	0.0%	
Merit-based grants or scholarships	100.0%	66.7%	86.5%	55.6%	
Loans	0.0%	33.3%	68.0%	66.7%	
<b>Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)</b>					
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	11.6%	14.3%	
Business	25.0%	0.0%	8.8%	7.1%	
Education	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	7.1%	
Engineering	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
English	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	
Health Professions	0.0%	50.0%	16.3%	14.3%	
History or Political Science	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	7.1%	
Arts and Humanities	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	21.4%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	25.0%	25.0%	13.6%	0.0%	
Physical Science	25.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	
Social Science	0.0%	25.0%	13.6%	28.6%	
Justice and Security	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Undecided	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	147	14	
<b>Second Major (aggregated)</b>					
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
Education	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	25.0%	
Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
English	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	
Health Professions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
History or Political Science	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Arts and Humanities	0.0%	33.3%	30.0%	25.0%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	50.0%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	
Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	50.0%	0.0%	10.0%	50.0%	
Justice and Security	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Undecided	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	2	3	30	4	
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?</b>					
None	25.0%	25.0%	61.6%	64.3%	

1-5 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	17.1%	14.3%
6-10 hrs	25.0%	25.0%	13.0%	21.4%
11-15 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
16-20 hrs	50.0%	50.0%	6.2%	0.0%
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	4	4	146	14
Mean	3.50	3.50	1.74	1.57
Standard deviation	1.91	1.91	1.15	0.85
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?</b>				
None	100.0%	100.0%	74.1%	64.3%
1-5 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	7.1%
6-10 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%
11-15 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%
16-20 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	7.1%
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	14.3%
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	7.1%
Total (n)	4	4	147	14
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.83	2.57
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	1.73	2.50
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?</b>				
None	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	40.0%	0.0%	27.7%	28.6%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	40.0%	50.0%	45.3%	28.6%
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	7.1%
Ph.D.	20.0%	25.0%	10.1%	28.6%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	7.1%
Other	0.0%	25.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	4	148	14
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?</b>				
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	100.0%	25.0%	67.1%	54.5%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	0.0%	50.0%	30.8%	45.5%
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Ph.D.	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Total (n)	4	4	146	11
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>				
A or A+	25.0%	50.0%	34.2%	7.1%
A-	50.0%	0.0%	32.2%	28.6%
B / B+	25.0%	0.0%	21.9%	35.7%

B-	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	14.3%		
C+	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	14.3%		
C	0.0%	50.0%	1.4%	0.0%		
C- or lower	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%		
Total (n)	4	2	146	14		
Mean	6.00	4.50	5.81	5.00		
Standard deviation	0.82	3.54	1.23	1.18		
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>						
A or A+	60.0%	0.0%	46.4%	30.8%		
A-	20.0%	0.0%	25.7%	30.8%		
B / B+	20.0%	0.0%	21.4%	7.7%		
B-	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	15.4%		
C+	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	15.4%		
C	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%		
C- or lower	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%		
Total (n)	5	1	140	13		
Mean	6.40	3.00	6.07	5.46		
Standard deviation	0.89	.	1.12	1.51		
<b>Military Status:</b>						
None	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	94.4%		
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	5.6%		
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Total (n)	7	8	196	18		
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>						
No	20.0%	25.0%	97.3%	64.3%		
Yes	80.0%	75.0%	2.7%	35.7%		
Total (n)	5	4	147	14		
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>						
English	50.0%	0.0%	75.0%	60.0%		
Other Language(s)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	50.0%	100.0%	25.0%	40.0%		
Total (n)	4	3	4	5		
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>						
Freshman/first year	71.4%	12.5%	30.9%	33.3%		
Sophomore/second year	0.0%	37.5%	18.0%	5.6%		
Junior/third year	14.3%	12.5%	20.1%	5.6%		
Senior/fourth year	14.3%	12.5%	18.6%	33.3%		
Fifth-year senior or more	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	5.6%		
Graduate/Professional student	0.0%	25.0%	9.8%	16.7%		
Total (n)	7	8	194	18		
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>						
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Some high school	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%		
High school graduate/GED	20.0%	25.0%	11.0%	21.4%		
Some college	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	7.1%		
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	0.0%		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	40.0%	0.0%	34.9%	28.6%		

Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	20.0%	25.0%	26.7%	35.7%
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	20.0%	0.0%	8.9%	7.1%
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	4	146	14
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>				
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Some high school	20.0%	0.0%	0.7%	7.1%
High school graduate/GED	0.0%	33.3%	17.7%	14.3%
Some college	0.0%	0.0%	11.6%	14.3%
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	7.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	40.0%	33.3%	40.8%	35.7%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	11.6%	21.4%
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%
Don't know	20.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Not Applicable	20.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	3	147	14
<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	92.9%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
I Don't Know	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%
Total (n)	5	4	148	14
<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>				
<b>Learning disability (e.g., dyslexia)</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	95.7%	92.9%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	7.1%
Total (n)	4	4	140	14
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>				
No	100.0%	75.0%	75.0%	64.3%
Yes	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	35.7%
Total (n)	4	4	140	14
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	91.9%	71.4%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	28.6%
Total (n)	4	4	135	14
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	94.3%	92.9%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	7.1%
Total (n)	4	4	140	14
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>				
No	100.0%	75.0%	86.6%	92.9%
Yes	0.0%	25.0%	13.4%	7.1%
Total (n)	4	4	142	14
<b>Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	52.5%	64.3%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	47.5%	35.7%
Total (n)	4	4	141	14
<b>Other</b>				
No	100.0%	100.0%	90.1%	83.3%
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	9.9%	16.7%

Total (n)	1	3	121	12	
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>					
Far left	0.0%	0.0%	15.9%	35.7%	
Liberal	0.0%	0.0%	31.7%	14.3%	
Middle-of-the-road	100.0%	75.0%	37.2%	28.6%	
Conservative	0.0%	25.0%	14.5%	21.4%	
Far right	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	4	145	14	
<b>Which of the following most accurately describes your background?</b>					
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	0.0%	25.0%	95.3%	64.3%	
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	28.6%	
I was born in the United States; both my parents/legal guardians were not	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Foreign-born naturalized citizen	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign born on student visa	80.0%	75.0%	0.0%	7.1%	
Other status	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	4	148	14	
<b>At what age did you arrive in the U.S.?</b> (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")					
5 or younger	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
6-12 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
13-18 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
19-25 years	75.0%	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%	
26 years or older	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	4	3	0	1	
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>					
Agnostic	0.0%	0.0%	23.4%	28.6%	
Atheist	0.0%	0.0%	18.6%	21.4%	
Baptist	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%	7.1%	
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Lutheran	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	
Methodist	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	
Muslim	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Presbyterian	0.0%	25.0%	0.7%	7.1%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	0.0%	50.0%	15.2%	21.4%	
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Other Christian	0.0%	50.0%	13.8%	28.6%	
Other Religion	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Spiritual	33.3%	0.0%	7.6%	7.1%	
None	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	21.4%	
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)</b>					
Agnostic	0.0%	0.0%	12.4%	14.3%	



Altheist	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	7.1%
Baptist	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Methodist	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%
Muslim	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Presbyterian	0.0%	25.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	0.0%	25.0%	13.1%	21.4%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Other Christian	0.0%	25.0%	10.3%	14.3%
Other Religion	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Spiritual	33.3%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
None	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%	14.3%
Two or more	0.0%	25.0%	17.2%	28.6%
Total (n)	3	4	145	14
<b>What is your age?</b>				
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
17 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
18 years	20.0%	0.0%	17.1%	21.4%
19 years	0.0%	0.0%	22.6%	7.1%
20 years	40.0%	25.0%	15.8%	0.0%
21 to 24 years	40.0%	25.0%	39.0%	64.3%
25 to 29 years	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
30 to 39 years	0.0%	25.0%	2.7%	0.0%
40 to 54 years	0.0%	25.0%	1.4%	7.1%
55 years or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	4	146	14
<b>How many children do you have under 18 years old?</b>				
0	100.0%	100.0%	97.9%	92.9%
1	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%
3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
4+	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	4	146	14
<b>How many children do you have 18 years old or older?</b>				
0	100.0%	100.0%	99.3%	92.9%
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	7.1%
3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
4+	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	5	4	145	14
<b>First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'</b>				
No	80.0%	50.0%	91.8%	92.9%
Yes	20.0%	50.0%	8.2%	7.1%

Total (n)	5	4	147	14	
Optional Question 1					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 2					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 3					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 4					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 5					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 6					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 7					
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					
Total (n)					
Optional Question 8					
A					

B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 9		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 10		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 11		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 12		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 13		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 14		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 15		
A		
B		
C		
D		

E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 16</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 17</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 18</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 19</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 20</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 21</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 22</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

Optional Question 23		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 24		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 25		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 26		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 27		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 28		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 29		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 30		
A		
B		

C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

## 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey Institutional Profile Report Sexual Orientation

Truman State University	Sexual Orientation				Factor
	Bisexual	Gay/Lesbian	Heterosexual	Queer / Pansexual / Asexual / Not listed above	
<b>Sexual Orientation</b>	44	10	144	34	
<b>Are you enrolled as a:</b>					
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Part-time student	4.5%	0.0%	4.9%	11.8%	
Full-time student	95.5%	100.0%	95.1%	88.2%	
Total (n)	44	10	144	34	
<b>Where did you begin college?</b>					
I started here as a first-time freshman	85.7%	90.0%	81.3%	88.2%	
I started at a different 2-year college	4.8%	0.0%	11.1%	2.9%	
I started at a different 4-year college	9.5%	10.0%	7.6%	8.8%	
Total (n)	42	10	144	34	
<b>What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?</b>					
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	82.1%	66.7%	69.8%	88.5%	
Attending another institution	3.6%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	
Don't know/have not decided yet	3.6%	11.1%	7.5%	3.8%	
Not attending any institution	10.7%	22.2%	15.1%	7.7%	
Total (n)	28	9	106	26	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>					
<b>It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned</b>					
Strongly Agree	4.5%	0.0%	4.9%	11.8%	
Agree	18.2%	0.0%	9.8%	20.6%	
Disagree	29.5%	44.4%	43.4%	47.1%	
Strongly Disagree	47.7%	55.6%	42.0%	20.6%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	1.80	1.44	1.78	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.53	0.82	0.92	
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>					
Strongly Agree	29.5%	11.1%	30.3%	17.6%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	65.9%	77.8%	62.7%	76.5%	
Disagree	4.5%	0.0%	7.0%	2.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.25	2.89	3.23	3.09	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.78	0.57	0.57	

<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>					General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	32.6%	33.3%	40.0%	27.3%	
Agree	62.8%	66.7%	56.4%	72.7%	
Disagree	2.3%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	43	9	140	33	
Mean	3.26	3.33	3.36	3.27	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.50	0.58	0.45	
<b>I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed</b>					
Strongly Agree	9.3%	11.1%	12.8%	14.7%	
Agree	39.5%	55.6%	54.6%	41.2%	
Disagree	41.9%	22.2%	28.4%	35.3%	
Strongly Disagree	9.3%	11.1%	4.3%	8.8%	
Total (n)	43	9	141	34	
Mean	2.49	2.67	2.76	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.87	0.73	0.85	
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>					Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	25.0%	0.0%	28.2%	23.5%	
Agree	59.1%	100.0%	59.2%	61.8%	
Disagree	13.6%	0.0%	11.3%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	0.0%	1.4%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.07	3.00	3.14	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.00	0.66	0.69	
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>					General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	23.3%	0.0%	27.5%	23.5%	
Agree	62.8%	77.8%	53.5%	70.6%	
Disagree	14.0%	22.2%	17.6%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	43	9	142	34	
Mean	3.09	2.78	3.07	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.44	0.71	0.52	
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>					
Strongly Agree	6.8%	0.0%	3.5%	5.9%	
Agree	9.1%	0.0%	12.6%	11.8%	
Disagree	25.0%	33.3%	37.1%	38.2%	
Strongly Disagree	59.1%	66.7%	46.9%	44.1%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	1.64	1.33	1.73	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.50	0.82	0.88	
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>					Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	20.5%	0.0%	24.5%	20.6%	
Agree	59.1%	88.9%	58.7%	64.7%	
Disagree	15.9%	0.0%	15.4%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	4.5%	11.1%	1.4%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	v1.3



Mean	2.95	2.78	3.06	3.03	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.67	0.67	0.67	
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>					
Strongly Agree	27.3%	22.2%	37.6%	26.5%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	47.7%	55.6%	41.1%	52.9%	
Disagree	22.7%	22.2%	18.4%	14.7%	
Strongly Disagree	2.3%	0.0%	2.8%	5.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	141	34	
Mean	3.00	3.00	3.13	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.71	0.81	0.82	
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>					
Strongly Agree	54.5%	44.4%	46.5%	35.3%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	40.9%	44.4%	38.0%	58.8%	
Disagree	4.5%	11.1%	12.0%	2.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.50	3.33	3.27	3.26	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.71	0.81	0.67	
<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	22.7%	0.0%	26.1%	26.5%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	61.4%	77.8%	57.7%	58.8%	
Disagree	9.1%	11.1%	14.8%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	6.8%	11.1%	1.4%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.00	2.67	3.08	3.09	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.71	0.68	0.71	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	2.9%	
Agree	9.1%	0.0%	2.8%	5.9%	
Disagree	56.8%	55.6%	50.3%	58.8%	
Strongly Disagree	34.1%	44.4%	46.2%	32.4%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	1.75	1.56	1.58	1.79	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.53	0.59	0.69	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>					
Strongly Agree	9.1%	11.1%	12.1%	3.0%	
Agree	36.4%	22.2%	53.2%	33.3%	
Disagree	38.6%	33.3%	26.2%	39.4%	
Strongly Disagree	15.9%	33.3%	8.5%	24.2%	
Total (n)	44	9	141	33	
Mean	2.39	2.11	2.69	2.15	
Standard deviation	0.87	1.05	0.79	0.83	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>					
Strongly Agree	7.0%	0.0%	2.8%	14.7%	
Agree	37.2%	44.4%	18.3%	35.3%	
Disagree	39.5%	44.4%	57.7%	38.2%	
Strongly Disagree	16.3%	11.1%	21.1%	11.8%	

Total (n)	43	9	142	34	
Mean	2.35	2.33	2.03	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.71	0.71	0.90	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>					
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>					
A Major Strength	40.5%	44.4%	39.0%	29.4%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	50.0%	44.4%	41.8%	47.1%	
Average	7.1%	11.1%	16.3%	17.6%	
Somewhat Weak	2.4%	0.0%	2.8%	5.9%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	42	9	141	34	
Mean	4.29	4.33	4.17	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.71	0.80	0.85	
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>					
A Major Strength	33.3%	44.4%	42.9%	35.3%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	54.8%	33.3%	42.9%	50.0%	
Average	11.9%	22.2%	12.9%	8.8%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	5.9%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	42	9	140	34	
Mean	4.21	4.22	4.26	4.15	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.83	0.76	0.82	
<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>					
A Major Strength	19.0%	11.1%	32.9%	29.4%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	47.6%	44.4%	37.9%	26.5%	
Average	28.6%	44.4%	25.7%	38.2%	
Somewhat Weak	4.8%	0.0%	3.6%	5.9%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	42	9	140	34	
Mean	3.81	3.67	4.00	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.71	0.86	0.95	
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>					
A Major Strength	40.5%	11.1%	26.4%	20.6%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	35.7%	77.8%	42.1%	35.3%	
Average	16.7%	11.1%	23.6%	29.4%	
Somewhat Weak	4.8%	0.0%	7.1%	14.7%	
A Major Weakness	2.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	42	9	140	34	
Mean	4.07	4.00	3.86	3.62	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.50	0.92	0.99	
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>					
A Major Strength	52.4%	66.7%	58.2%	44.1%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	42.9%	33.3%	34.0%	47.1%	
Average	4.8%	0.0%	7.1%	8.8%	
Somewhat Weak	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Total (n)	42	9	141	34	
Mean	4.48	4.67	4.50	4.35	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.50	0.66	0.65	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:</b>					
<b>Writing center</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	11.1%	1.4%	0.0%	
Occasionally	23.8%	11.1%	38.2%	26.5%	
Not at All	76.2%	77.8%	60.4%	73.5%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.24	1.33	1.41	1.26	
Standard deviation	0.43	0.71	0.52	0.45	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>					
Frequently	4.8%	0.0%	8.3%	5.9%	
Occasionally	42.9%	33.3%	41.7%	32.4%	
Not at All	52.4%	66.7%	50.0%	61.8%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.52	1.33	1.58	1.44	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.50	0.64	0.61	
<b>Disability resource center</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
Occasionally	2.4%	0.0%	4.2%	8.8%	
Not at All	97.6%	100.0%	94.4%	91.2%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.09	
Standard deviation	0.15	0.00	0.31	0.29	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>					
Frequently	7.1%	0.0%	6.9%	5.9%	
Occasionally	35.7%	11.1%	36.8%	26.5%	
Not at All	57.1%	88.9%	56.3%	67.6%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.50	1.11	1.51	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.33	0.63	0.60	
<b>Academic advising</b>					
Frequently	7.1%	22.2%	18.9%	17.6%	
Occasionally	76.2%	55.6%	67.1%	58.8%	
Not at All	16.7%	22.2%	14.0%	23.5%	
Total (n)	42	9	143	34	
Mean	1.90	2.00	2.05	1.94	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.71	0.57	0.65	
<b>Transcript review</b>					
Frequently	4.8%	11.1%	2.1%	2.9%	
Occasionally	23.8%	33.3%	17.4%	23.5%	
Not at All	71.4%	55.6%	80.6%	73.5%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.33	1.56	1.22	1.29	
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Standard deviation	0.57	0.73	0.46	0.52	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>					
Frequently	7.1%	0.0%	2.1%	5.9%	
Occasionally	21.4%	33.3%	30.8%	23.5%	
Not at All	71.4%	66.7%	67.1%	70.6%	
Total (n)	42	9	143	34	
Mean	1.36	1.33	1.35	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.50	0.52	0.60	
<b>Student health services</b>					
Frequently	14.3%	0.0%	6.9%	14.7%	
Occasionally	42.9%	22.2%	43.8%	44.1%	
Not at All	42.9%	77.8%	49.3%	41.2%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	34	
Mean	1.71	1.22	1.58	1.74	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.44	0.62	0.71	
<b>Student psychological services</b>					
Frequently	2.4%	0.0%	4.3%	5.9%	
Occasionally	19.0%	11.1%	9.9%	17.6%	
Not at All	78.6%	88.9%	85.8%	76.5%	
Total (n)	42	9	141	34	
Mean	1.24	1.11	1.18	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.33	0.49	0.58	
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Occasionally	11.9%	0.0%	15.3%	15.2%	
Not at All	88.1%	100.0%	84.0%	84.8%	
Total (n)	42	9	144	33	
Mean	1.12	1.00	1.17	1.15	
Standard deviation	0.33	0.00	0.39	0.36	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:</b>					
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>					
Strongly Agree	28.2%	20.0%	24.6%	15.2%	
Agree	64.1%	70.0%	67.4%	72.7%	
Disagree	5.1%	10.0%	6.5%	6.1%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%	6.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	138	33	
Mean	3.18	3.10	3.15	2.97	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.57	0.59	0.68	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>					
Strongly Agree	23.1%	10.0%	28.7%	6.1%	Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Agree	53.8%	80.0%	66.2%	75.8%	
Disagree	20.5%	10.0%	4.4%	15.2%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	0.0%	0.7%	3.0%	
Total (n)	39	10	136	33	
Mean <sup>©2022 Regents of the University of California</sup>	2.97	3.00	3.23	2.85	v1.3

Standard deviation	0.74	0.47	0.56	0.57	
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>					Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	23.1%	0.0%	24.4%	15.6%	
Agree	41.0%	90.0%	61.5%	59.4%	
Disagree	20.5%	0.0%	12.6%	21.9%	
Strongly Disagree	15.4%	10.0%	1.5%	3.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	135	32	
Mean	2.72	2.80	3.09	2.88	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.63	0.65	0.71	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>					Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	35.9%	10.0%	35.3%	39.4%	
Agree	61.5%	80.0%	56.6%	54.5%	
Disagree	2.6%	10.0%	7.4%	6.1%	
Strongly Disagree	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	39	10	136	33	
Mean	3.33	3.00	3.26	3.33	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.47	0.62	0.60	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>					Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	28.2%	10.0%	22.6%	21.9%	
Agree	43.6%	70.0%	56.2%	50.0%	
Disagree	20.5%	20.0%	19.0%	25.0%	
Strongly Disagree	7.7%	0.0%	2.2%	3.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	137	32	
Mean	2.92	2.90	2.99	2.91	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.57	0.71	0.78	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>					
Strongly Agree	2.6%	10.0%	0.0%	3.1%	
Agree	10.3%	0.0%	6.5%	18.8%	
Disagree	51.3%	70.0%	54.3%	50.0%	
Strongly Disagree	35.9%	20.0%	39.1%	28.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	138	32	
Mean	1.79	2.00	1.67	1.97	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.82	0.59	0.78	
<b>Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled</b>					
Strongly Agree	28.2%	10.0%	27.5%	24.2%	
Agree	53.8%	80.0%	55.1%	57.6%	
Disagree	15.4%	10.0%	14.5%	12.1%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	0.0%	2.9%	6.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	138	33	
Mean	3.08	3.00	3.07	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.47	0.73	0.79	
<b>Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	38.5%	50.0%	35.3%	42.4%	
Agree	56.4%	40.0%	51.5%	48.5%	
Disagree	2.6%	10.0%	11.0%	6.1%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	0.0%	2.2%	3.0%	

Total (n)	39	10	136	33	
Mean	3.31	3.40	3.20	3.30	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.70	0.72	0.73	
<b>Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus</b>					
Strongly Agree	30.8%	40.0%	18.4%	24.2%	
Agree	41.0%	50.0%	52.9%	51.5%	
Disagree	23.1%	0.0%	22.1%	18.2%	
Strongly Disagree	5.1%	10.0%	6.6%	6.1%	
Total (n)	39	10	136	33	
Mean	2.97	3.20	2.83	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.92	0.80	0.83	
<b>Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>					
<b>Influencing social values</b>					
Essential	13.9%	12.5%	10.2%	12.9%	Social Agency
Very Important	30.6%	12.5%	28.3%	35.5%	
Somewhat Important	38.9%	62.5%	48.8%	45.2%	
Not Important	16.7%	12.5%	12.6%	6.5%	
Total (n)	36	8	127	31	
Mean	2.42	2.25	2.36	2.55	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.89	0.83	0.81	
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>					
Essential	31.4%	11.1%	17.2%	29.0%	Social Agency
Very Important	40.0%	55.6%	34.4%	51.6%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	33.3%	40.6%	16.1%	
Not Important	8.6%	0.0%	7.8%	3.2%	
Total (n)	35	9	128	31	
Mean	2.94	2.78	2.61	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.67	0.86	0.77	
<b>Being very well-off financially</b>					
Essential	16.7%	44.4%	28.3%	12.9%	
Very Important	47.2%	11.1%	44.1%	29.0%	
Somewhat Important	30.6%	44.4%	21.3%	45.2%	
Not Important	5.6%	0.0%	6.3%	12.9%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
Mean	2.75	3.00	2.94	2.42	
Standard deviation	0.81	1.00	0.87	0.89	
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>					
Essential	11.1%	11.1%	7.1%	10.3%	Social Agency
Very Important	33.3%	33.3%	22.8%	27.6%	
Somewhat Important	47.2%	33.3%	47.2%	44.8%	
Not Important	8.3%	22.2%	22.8%	17.2%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	29	
Mean	2.47	2.33	2.14	2.31	
Standard deviation	0.81	1.00	0.85	0.89	

<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>					
Essential	13.9%	11.1%	7.9%	16.1%	Social Agency
Very Important	41.7%	22.2%	21.3%	25.8%	
Somewhat Important	22.2%	44.4%	44.1%	35.5%	
Not Important	22.2%	22.2%	26.8%	22.6%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
Mean	2.47	2.22	2.10	2.35	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.97	0.89	1.02	
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>					
Essential	33.3%	44.4%	22.0%	41.9%	
Very Important	38.9%	44.4%	38.6%	54.8%	
Somewhat Important	22.2%	11.1%	33.9%	0.0%	
Not Important	5.6%	0.0%	5.5%	3.2%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
Mean	3.00	3.33	2.77	3.35	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.71	0.86	0.66	
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>					
Essential	30.6%	33.3%	19.7%	35.5%	
Very Important	41.7%	33.3%	42.5%	45.2%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	22.2%	27.6%	16.1%	
Not Important	11.1%	11.1%	10.2%	3.2%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
Mean	2.92	2.89	2.72	3.13	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.05	0.90	0.81	
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>					
Essential	50.0%	55.6%	23.2%	58.1%	
Very Important	25.0%	33.3%	32.8%	32.3%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	0.0%	31.2%	6.5%	
Not Important	8.3%	11.1%	12.8%	3.2%	
Total (n)	36	9	125	31	
Mean	3.17	3.33	2.66	3.45	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.77	
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>					
Essential	17.1%	0.0%	18.3%	6.5%	
Very Important	34.3%	33.3%	31.7%	19.4%	
Somewhat Important	34.3%	22.2%	36.5%	35.5%	
Not Important	14.3%	44.4%	13.5%	38.7%	
Total (n)	35	9	126	31	
Mean	2.54	1.89	2.55	1.94	
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.93	
<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>					
Essential	30.6%	33.3%	44.9%	38.7%	
Very Important	50.0%	44.4%	44.1%	41.9%	
Somewhat Important	16.7%	22.2%	9.4%	16.1%	
Not Important	2.8%	0.0%	1.6%	3.2%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
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Mean	3.08	3.11	3.32	3.16	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.78	0.71	0.82	
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>					
Essential	2.8%	0.0%	14.2%	0.0%	
Very Important	30.6%	22.2%	40.2%	38.7%	
Somewhat Important	47.2%	55.6%	33.1%	51.6%	
Not Important	19.4%	22.2%	12.6%	9.7%	
Total (n)	36	9	127	31	
Mean	2.17	2.00	2.56	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.71	0.89	0.64	
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>					
<b>Ability/disability status</b>					
Very Often	12.1%	11.1%	4.8%	24.1%	
Often	18.2%	55.6%	13.5%	31.0%	
Sometimes	18.2%	11.1%	11.9%	17.2%	
Seldom	21.2%	11.1%	28.6%	10.3%	
Never	30.3%	11.1%	41.3%	17.2%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	29	
Mean	2.61	3.44	2.12	3.34	
Standard deviation	1.41	1.24	1.22	1.42	
<b>Age</b>					
Very Often	9.1%	0.0%	9.5%	13.3%	
Often	33.3%	33.3%	21.4%	23.3%	
Sometimes	24.2%	44.4%	34.9%	40.0%	
Seldom	27.3%	22.2%	20.6%	16.7%	
Never	6.1%	0.0%	13.5%	6.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	3.12	3.11	2.93	3.20	
Standard deviation	1.11	0.78	1.16	1.10	
<b>Citizenship status</b>					
Very Often	3.1%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	22.2%	4.0%	3.6%	
Sometimes	3.1%	0.0%	10.3%	7.1%	
Seldom	12.5%	0.0%	12.7%	21.4%	
Never	81.3%	77.8%	69.8%	67.9%	
Total (n)	32	9	126	28	
Mean	1.31	1.67	1.58	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.32	1.04	0.79	
<b>Gender</b>					
Very Often	21.2%	33.3%	6.3%	60.0%	
Often	21.2%	44.4%	14.3%	16.7%	
Sometimes	18.2%	11.1%	26.2%	16.7%	
Seldom	21.2%	11.1%	21.4%	6.7%	
Never	18.2%	0.0%	31.7%	0.0%	
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Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	3.06	4.00	2.42	4.30	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.00	1.25	0.99	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.1%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	
Seldom	6.3%	11.1%	9.6%	6.7%	
Never	90.6%	88.9%	86.4%	93.3%	
Total (n)	32	9	125	30	
Mean	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.33	0.55	0.25	
<b>Political affiliation</b>					
Very Often	12.1%	22.2%	9.5%	10.0%	
Often	27.3%	11.1%	15.9%	30.0%	
Sometimes	18.2%	66.7%	32.5%	23.3%	
Seldom	24.2%	0.0%	17.5%	30.0%	
Never	18.2%	0.0%	24.6%	6.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	2.91	3.56	2.68	3.07	
Standard deviation	1.33	0.88	1.27	1.14	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>					
Very Often	9.7%	0.0%	5.6%	6.7%	
Often	9.7%	11.1%	13.6%	16.7%	
Sometimes	16.1%	55.6%	25.6%	30.0%	
Seldom	35.5%	11.1%	18.4%	23.3%	
Never	29.0%	22.2%	36.8%	23.3%	
Total (n)	31	9	125	30	
Mean	2.35	2.56	2.33	2.60	
Standard deviation	1.28	1.01	1.26	1.22	
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>					
Very Often	21.2%	11.1%	17.6%	16.7%	
Often	18.2%	22.2%	28.0%	20.0%	
Sometimes	18.2%	11.1%	24.0%	20.0%	
Seldom	21.2%	33.3%	14.4%	23.3%	
Never	21.2%	22.2%	16.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	125	30	
Mean	2.97	2.67	3.17	2.90	
Standard deviation	1.47	1.41	1.32	1.40	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>					
Very Often	24.2%	33.3%	3.2%	53.3%	
Often	27.3%	55.6%	7.3%	26.7%	
Sometimes	21.2%	11.1%	15.3%	16.7%	
Seldom	18.2%	0.0%	26.6%	3.3%	
Never	9.1%	0.0%	47.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	124	30	
Mean	3.39	4.22	1.92	4.30	
Mean©2022 Regents of the University of California					v1.3

Standard deviation	1.30	0.67	1.10	0.88	
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>					
Very Often	15.2%	11.1%	6.4%	23.3%	
Often	21.2%	11.1%	21.6%	30.0%	
Sometimes	24.2%	44.4%	30.4%	30.0%	
Seldom	30.3%	33.3%	20.8%	6.7%	
Never	9.1%	0.0%	20.8%	10.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	125	30	
Mean	3.03	3.00	2.72	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.00	1.20	1.22	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?</b>					
Yes	23.5%	33.3%	7.8%	16.7%	
No	76.5%	66.7%	92.2%	83.3%	
Total (n)	34	9	128	30	
<b>Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?</b>					
Yes	17.6%	11.1%	4.7%	3.3%	
No	82.4%	88.9%	95.3%	96.7%	
Total (n)	34	9	128	30	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>					
<b>Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>					
Yes	62.5%		70.0%	60.0%	
No	37.5%		30.0%	40.0%	
Total (n)	8		10	5	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>					
<b>Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>					
Yes	62.5%		80.0%	60.0%	
No	37.5%		20.0%	40.0%	
Total (n)	8		10	5	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>					
<b>Physical contact of a sexual nature?</b>					
Yes	87.5%		60.0%	60.0%	
No	12.5%		40.0%	40.0%	
Total (n)	8		10	5	
<b>When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?</b>					
More than 4 years	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	
2 - 4 years	12.5%		20.0%	20.0%	
1 - 2 years	50.0%		10.0%	40.0%	
7 - 11 months	25.0%		30.0%	20.0%	
4 - 6 months	12.5%		10.0%	20.0%	
Less than 3 months	0.0%		30.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	8		10	5	
Mean©2022 Regents of the University of California	3.63		2.80	3.60	v1.3

Standard deviation	0.92	1.55	1.14	
<b>Did this person threaten to use physical force?</b>				
Yes	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	90.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	8	10	5	
<b>Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?</b>				
Yes	50.0%	20.0%	80.0%	
No	50.0%	80.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	8	10	5	
<b>Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)</b>				
No one	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	28.6%	20.0%	40.0%	
Faculty or staff member	28.6%	20.0%	0.0%	
Campus or local law enforcement	28.6%	10.0%	0.0%	
Friend	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Parent/guardian or other family member	28.6%	30.0%	20.0%	
Total (n)	7	10	5	
<b>When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?</b>				
More than 4 years	0.0%	16.7%		
2 - 4 years	0.0%	33.3%		
1 - 2 years	50.0%	0.0%		
7 - 11 months	16.7%	33.3%		
4 - 6 months	16.7%	0.0%		
Less than 3 months	16.7%	16.7%		
Total (n)	6	6		
Mean	3.00	3.83		
Standard deviation	1.26	1.83		
<b>Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?</b>				
Yes	66.7%	50.0%		
No	33.3%	50.0%		
Total (n)	6	6		
<b>Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?</b>				
Yes	0.0%	16.7%		
No	100.0%	83.3%		
Total (n)	6	6		
<b>Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?</b>				
Yes	66.7%	33.3%		
No	33.3%	66.7%		
Total (n)	6	6		
<b>Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)</b>				
No one	0.0%	33.3%		
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	16.7%	50.0%		
Faculty or staff member	0.0%	33.3%		
Campus or local law enforcement	0.0%	33.3%		

Friend	100.0%		50.0%		
Parent/guardian or other family member	0.0%		16.7%		
Total (n)	6		6		
<b>How often in the past year did you interact with someone:</b>					
<b>From a country other than your own</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	51.5%	77.8%	52.4%	63.3%	
Occasionally	48.5%	22.2%	46.8%	36.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	2.52	2.78	2.52	2.63	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.44	0.52	0.49	
<b>From a religion different from your own</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	78.8%	100.0%	70.6%	90.0%	
Occasionally	18.2%	0.0%	27.8%	10.0%	
Not at All	3.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	2.76	3.00	2.69	2.90	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.31	
<b>From a socioeconomic class different from your own</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	75.8%	77.8%	72.2%	66.7%	
Occasionally	24.2%	22.2%	27.8%	33.3%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	126	30	
Mean	2.76	2.78	2.72	2.67	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.48	
<b>Of a sexual orientation different from your own</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	97.0%	100.0%	63.2%	96.7%	
Occasionally	3.0%	0.0%	36.8%	3.3%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	125	30	
Mean	2.97	3.00	2.63	2.97	
Standard deviation	0.17	0.00	0.48	0.18	
<b>With a disability</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	42.4%	66.7%	32.0%	46.7%	
Occasionally	45.5%	22.2%	56.0%	46.7%	
Not at All	12.1%	11.1%	12.0%	6.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	125	30	
Mean	2.30	2.56	2.20	2.40	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.73	0.64	0.62	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>					
<b>Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	36.4%	66.7%	39.5%	58.6%	
Occasionally	57.6%	33.3%	55.5%	34.5%	
Not at All	6.1%	0.0%	5.0%	6.9%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	

Mean	2.30	2.67	2.34	2.52	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.50	0.57	0.63	
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>					
Frequently	45.5%	55.6%	42.9%	31.0%	
Occasionally	48.5%	33.3%	54.6%	62.1%	
Not at All	6.1%	11.1%	2.5%	6.9%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	
Mean	2.39	2.44	2.40	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.73	0.54	0.58	
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>					
Frequently	54.5%	66.7%	58.5%	62.1%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	42.4%	33.3%	38.1%	31.0%	
Not at All	3.0%	0.0%	3.4%	6.9%	
Total (n)	33	9	118	29	
Mean	2.52	2.67	2.55	2.55	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.50	0.56	0.63	
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>					
Frequently	27.3%	44.4%	17.6%	31.0%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	54.5%	44.4%	52.9%	44.8%	
Not at All	18.2%	11.1%	29.4%	24.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	
Mean	2.09	2.33	1.88	2.07	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.75	
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>					
Frequently	51.5%	66.7%	44.5%	44.8%	
Occasionally	36.4%	33.3%	52.9%	37.9%	
Not at All	12.1%	0.0%	2.5%	17.2%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	
Mean	2.39	2.67	2.42	2.28	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.50	0.54	0.75	
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>					
Frequently	48.5%	77.8%	47.1%	44.8%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	48.5%	22.2%	51.3%	55.2%	
Not at All	3.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	
Mean	2.45	2.78	2.45	2.45	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.44	0.53	0.51	
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>					
Frequently	33.3%	44.4%	22.7%	44.8%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	45.5%	55.6%	52.1%	44.8%	
Not at All	21.2%	0.0%	25.2%	10.3%	
Total (n)	33	9	119	29	
Mean	2.12	2.44	1.97	2.34	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.53	0.69	0.67	
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>					
Frequently	36.4%	55.6%	24.1%	35.7%	
Occasionally	51.5%	44.4%	50.9%	53.6%	

Not at All	12.1%	0.0%	25.0%	10.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	28	
Mean	2.24	2.56	1.99	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.53	0.70	0.65	
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>					Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	42.4%	77.8%	24.3%	62.1%	
Occasionally	51.5%	11.1%	55.7%	37.9%	
Not at All	6.1%	11.1%	20.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	115	29	
Mean	2.36	2.67	2.04	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.71	0.67	0.49	
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>					Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	42.4%	66.7%	26.7%	51.7%	
Occasionally	45.5%	22.2%	50.0%	37.9%	
Not at All	12.1%	11.1%	23.3%	10.3%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	2.30	2.56	2.03	2.41	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.73	0.71	0.68	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>					
<b>Ability/disability status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	3.4%	
Sometimes	3.0%	11.1%	5.9%	13.8%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	5.9%	13.8%	
Never	90.9%	88.9%	87.3%	69.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	118	29	
Mean	1.12	1.22	1.20	1.52	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.67	0.58	0.87	
<b>Age</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.0%	0.0%	6.8%	6.9%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	9.4%	10.3%	
Never	87.9%	100.0%	82.9%	82.8%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.21	1.00	1.26	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.00	0.66	0.58	
<b>Citizenship status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Seldom	3.0%	0.0%	0.9%	6.9%	
Never	97.0%	100.0%	96.6%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.21	1.00	1.26	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.00	0.66	0.58	
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Mean	1.03	1.00	1.07	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.17	0.00	0.39	0.26	
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>					
Very Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.4%	
Sometimes	3.0%	11.1%	6.8%	17.2%	
Seldom	12.1%	11.1%	9.4%	17.2%	
Never	78.8%	77.8%	82.9%	62.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.39	1.33	1.26	1.62	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.71	0.62	0.90	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	98.3%	96.6%	
Total (n)	32	9	117	29	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.03	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.19	
<b>Political beliefs</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	3.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	6.1%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	9.4%	17.2%	
Never	84.8%	100.0%	78.6%	82.8%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.27	1.00	1.38	1.17	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.00	0.81	0.38	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>					
Very Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	
Seldom	3.0%	0.0%	7.0%	6.9%	
Never	90.9%	100.0%	88.7%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	115	29	
Mean	1.21	1.00	1.17	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.00	0.51	0.26	
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Often	3.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.4%	
Sometimes	6.1%	0.0%	11.1%	3.4%	
Seldom	15.2%	0.0%	6.8%	17.2%	
Never	75.8%	100.0%	80.3%	72.4%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.36	1.00	1.34	1.48	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.00	0.74	0.99	

<b>Sexual orientation</b>					
Very Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.4%	
Sometimes	12.1%	11.1%	1.7%	3.4%	
Seldom	3.0%	0.0%	6.0%	27.6%	
Never	81.8%	88.9%	91.5%	65.5%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.39	1.22	1.12	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.67	0.44	0.74	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	6.1%	11.1%	4.3%	10.3%	
Seldom	9.1%	0.0%	7.7%	3.4%	
Never	84.8%	88.9%	87.2%	82.8%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.67	0.54	0.94	
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Never	100.0%	100.0%	97.4%	96.6%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.03	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.19	
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>					
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	11.1%	1.7%	3.4%	
Sometimes	18.2%	11.1%	17.1%	13.8%	
Seldom	48.5%	55.6%	25.6%	34.5%	
Never	33.3%	22.2%	55.6%	44.8%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.85	2.11	1.65	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.93	0.82	1.03	
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	11.1%	1.7%	0.0%	
Sometimes	6.1%	0.0%	2.6%	3.4%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	4.3%	6.9%	
Never	87.9%	88.9%	91.3%	86.2%	
Total (n)	33	9	115	29	
Mean	1.18	1.33	1.15	1.28	
Standard deviation	0.53	1.00	0.53	0.84	



<b>Been sexually harassed</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	
Sometimes	6.1%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	
Seldom	18.2%	22.2%	5.2%	3.4%	
Never	75.8%	77.8%	89.7%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.30	1.22	1.16	1.14	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.44	0.49	0.58	
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.4%	
Sometimes	3.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	9.1%	22.2%	4.3%	0.0%	
Never	87.9%	77.8%	92.2%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.91	
<b>Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Seldom	18.2%	0.0%	1.7%	6.9%	
Never	78.8%	100.0%	94.0%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.24	1.00	1.11	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.50	0.00	0.47	0.26	
<b>Please indicate how often you have personally experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:</b>					
<b>Verbal comments</b>					Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	3.0%	0.0%	5.1%	3.4%	
Sometimes	24.2%	22.2%	17.9%	10.3%	
Seldom	24.2%	22.2%	16.2%	17.2%	
Never	48.5%	55.6%	60.7%	69.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.82	1.67	1.68	1.48	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.87	0.95	0.83	
<b>Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.4%	
Sometimes	3.0%	11.1%	6.9%	0.0%	
Seldom	24.2%	0.0%	4.3%	3.4%	
Never	72.7%	88.9%	87.1%	93.1%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.30	1.22	1.23	1.14	v1.3

Standard deviation	0.53	0.67	0.65	0.58	
<b>Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)</b>					
Very Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	6.9%	
Sometimes	18.2%	22.2%	10.3%	3.4%	
Seldom	15.2%	11.1%	13.8%	13.8%	
Never	63.6%	66.7%	73.3%	75.9%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.64	1.56	1.42	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.88	0.78	0.87	
<b>Offensive visual images or items</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination and Bias
Often	3.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	22.2%	6.0%	13.8%	
Seldom	15.2%	0.0%	5.2%	3.4%	
Never	81.8%	77.8%	87.9%	82.8%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.24	1.44	1.20	1.31	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.88	0.58	0.71	
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	
Never	93.9%	100.0%	94.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.06	1.00	1.09	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.24	0.00	0.36	0.00	
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Seldom	6.1%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	
Never	93.9%	100.0%	96.6%	100.0%	
Total (n)	33	9	116	29	
Mean	1.06	1.00	1.05	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.24	0.00	0.29	0.00	
<b>Anonymous phone calls</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	3.4%	
Seldom	3.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.4%	
Never	97.0%	100.0%	95.7%	89.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.03	1.00	1.07	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.17	0.00	0.34	0.83	

<b>Damage to personal property</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.0%	11.1%	5.1%	0.0%	
Seldom	9.1%	0.0%	6.8%	10.3%	
Never	87.9%	88.9%	87.2%	89.7%	
Total (n)	33	9	117	29	
Mean	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.10	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.67	0.56	0.31	
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.</b>					
<b>Academic ability</b>					Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	25.0%	44.4%	22.4%	20.6%	
Above Average	47.7%	33.3%	47.6%	44.1%	
Average	27.3%	22.2%	28.0%	26.5%	
Below Average	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	8.8%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	3.98	4.22	3.90	3.76	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.83	0.76	0.89	
<b>Mathematical ability</b>					Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	13.6%	11.1%	10.6%	5.9%	
Above Average	25.0%	33.3%	35.9%	23.5%	
Average	36.4%	33.3%	33.1%	44.1%	
Below Average	25.0%	22.2%	16.9%	23.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.27	3.33	3.33	3.06	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.92	
<b>Self-confidence (intellectual)</b>					Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	18.2%	11.1%	11.3%	5.9%	
Above Average	40.9%	55.6%	38.0%	29.4%	
Average	29.5%	22.2%	38.7%	32.4%	
Below Average	11.4%	11.1%	9.9%	26.5%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	5.9%	
Total (n)	44	9	142	34	
Mean	3.66	3.67	3.46	3.03	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.87	0.90	1.03	
<b>Drive to achieve</b>					Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	22.7%	22.2%	23.8%	8.8%	
Above Average	43.2%	11.1%	47.6%	26.5%	
Average	18.2%	44.4%	21.7%	47.1%	
Below Average	15.9%	11.1%	6.3%	17.6%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	11.1%	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	3.73	3.22	3.87	3.26	v1.3

Standard deviation	1.00	1.30	0.87	0.86	
<b>Emotional health</b>					
Highest 10%	2.3%	0.0%	12.6%	0.0%	
Above Average	9.1%	0.0%	36.4%	14.7%	
Average	40.9%	44.4%	32.2%	32.4%	
Below Average	40.9%	44.4%	16.1%	35.3%	
Lowest 10%	6.8%	11.1%	2.8%	17.6%	
Total (n)	44	9	143	34	
Mean	2.59	2.33	3.40	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.71	0.99	0.96	
<b>Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at <u>this college</u>?</b>					
<b>Transfer orientation</b>					
Yes	9.7%	11.1%	7.0%	6.9%	
No	90.3%	88.9%	93.0%	93.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	114	29	
<b>Honors program</b>					
Yes	9.4%	33.3%	10.5%	0.0%	
No	90.6%	66.7%	89.5%	100.0%	
Total (n)	32	9	114	29	
<b>Undergraduate research program</b>					
Yes	9.7%	11.1%	20.0%	13.8%	
No	90.3%	88.9%	80.0%	86.2%	
Total (n)	31	9	115	29	
<b>Mentoring program</b>					
Yes	6.3%	11.1%	14.0%	3.4%	
No	93.8%	88.9%	86.0%	96.6%	
Total (n)	32	9	114	29	
<b>Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students</b>					
Yes	12.5%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	
No	87.5%	100.0%	88.7%	100.0%	
Total (n)	32	9	115	28	
<b>Study abroad program</b>					
Yes	9.4%	22.2%	6.2%	3.4%	
No	90.6%	77.8%	93.8%	96.6%	
Total (n)	32	9	113	29	
<b>English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	99.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	32	9	114	29	
<b>Summer courses</b>					
Yes	36.4%	22.2%	33.9%	28.6%	
No	63.6%	77.8%	66.1%	71.4%	
Total (n)	33	9	115	28	

How often in the past year did you:					
<b>Support your opinions with a logical argument</b>					Habits of Mind
Frequently	87.5%	100.0%	60.2%	72.4%	
Occasionally	9.4%	0.0%	37.2%	24.1%	
Not at All	3.1%	0.0%	2.7%	3.4%	
Total (n)	32	9	113	29	
Mean	2.84	3.00	2.58	2.69	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.00	0.55	0.54	
<b>Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others</b>					Habits of Mind
Frequently	68.8%	88.9%	64.6%	62.1%	
Occasionally	28.1%	11.1%	31.0%	34.5%	
Not at All	3.1%	0.0%	4.4%	3.4%	
Total (n)	32	9	113	29	
Mean	2.66	2.89	2.60	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.33	0.58	0.57	
<b>Look up scientific research articles and resources</b>					Habits of Mind
Frequently	50.0%	55.6%	54.9%	65.5%	
Occasionally	43.8%	44.4%	38.1%	31.0%	
Not at All	6.3%	0.0%	7.1%	3.4%	
Total (n)	32	9	113	29	
Mean	2.44	2.56	2.48	2.62	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.53	0.63	0.56	
<b>Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class</b>					Habits of Mind
Frequently	46.9%	66.7%	41.2%	51.7%	
Occasionally	43.8%	33.3%	55.3%	44.8%	
Not at All	9.4%	0.0%	3.5%	3.4%	
Total (n)	32	9	114	29	
Mean	2.38	2.67	2.38	2.48	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.50	0.55	0.57	
<b>Accept mistakes as part of the learning process</b>					Habits of Mind
Frequently	46.9%	44.4%	72.8%	41.4%	
Occasionally	46.9%	44.4%	26.3%	58.6%	
Not at All	6.3%	11.1%	0.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	32	9	114	29	
Mean	2.41	2.33	2.72	2.41	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.71	0.47	0.50	
<b>How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?</b>					
<b>Mostly online instruction</b>					
5 or more	12.9%	44.4%	10.7%	17.9%	
2-4	54.8%	33.3%	51.8%	28.6%	
One	22.6%	22.2%	23.2%	25.0%	
None	9.7%	0.0%	14.3%	28.6%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean©2022 Regents of the University of California	2.71	3.22	2.59	2.36	v1.3

Standard deviation	0.82	0.83	0.87	1.10	
<b>Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)</b>					
5 or more	3.2%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	19.4%	0.0%	25.0%	32.1%	
One	38.7%	33.3%	29.5%	21.4%	
None	38.7%	66.7%	43.8%	46.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	1.87	1.33	1.85	1.86	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.50	0.86	0.89	
<b>A remedial or developmental focus</b>					
5 or more	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	
2-4	9.7%	0.0%	20.0%	17.9%	
One	6.5%	11.1%	16.4%	10.7%	
None	83.9%	88.9%	60.0%	71.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	1.26	1.11	1.67	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.63	0.33	0.92	0.79	
<b>Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs</b>					
5 or more	19.4%	22.2%	8.9%	7.1%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	19.4%	33.3%	33.0%	50.0%	
One	35.5%	22.2%	23.2%	21.4%	
None	25.8%	22.2%	34.8%	21.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	2.32	2.56	2.16	2.43	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.13	1.01	0.92	
<b>Option to attend remotely or in-person</b>					
5 or more	16.1%	22.2%	16.2%	0.0%	
2-4	32.3%	33.3%	28.8%	32.1%	
One	22.6%	22.2%	18.0%	21.4%	
None	29.0%	22.2%	36.9%	46.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.35	2.56	2.24	1.86	
Standard deviation	1.08	1.13	1.12	0.89	
<b>Materials/readings about gender/gender identity</b>					
5 or more	19.4%	22.2%	6.3%	7.1%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	35.5%	11.1%	25.2%	28.6%	
One	12.9%	44.4%	26.1%	42.9%	
None	32.3%	22.2%	42.3%	21.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.42	2.33	1.95	2.21	
Standard deviation	1.15	1.12	0.97	0.88	
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>					
5 or more	19.4%	11.1%	7.3%	7.1%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	45.2%	44.4%	36.4%	35.7%	
One	9.7%	11.1%	23.6%	46.4%	
None	25.8%	33.3%	32.7%	10.7%	
None©2022 Regents of the University of California					v1.3

Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	2.58	2.33	2.18	2.39	
Standard deviation	1.09	1.12	0.98	0.79	
<b>Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences</b>					
5 or more	19.4%	22.2%	9.0%	17.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	41.9%	22.2%	36.0%	21.4%	
One	9.7%	0.0%	24.3%	28.6%	
None	29.0%	55.6%	30.6%	32.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.52	2.11	2.23	2.25	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.36	0.99	1.11	
<b>Materials/readings about privilege</b>					
5 or more	16.1%	0.0%	5.5%	10.7%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	32.3%	33.3%	23.6%	25.0%	
One	12.9%	22.2%	25.5%	21.4%	
None	38.7%	44.4%	45.5%	42.9%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	2.26	1.89	1.89	2.04	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.93	0.95	1.07	
<b>Materials/readings about sexual orientation</b>					
5 or more	6.5%	22.2%	2.7%	3.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	38.7%	11.1%	18.0%	17.9%	
One	19.4%	22.2%	22.5%	35.7%	
None	35.5%	44.4%	56.8%	42.9%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.16	2.11	1.67	1.82	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.27	0.87	0.86	
<b>Materials/readings about disability</b>					
5 or more	9.7%	0.0%	5.4%	3.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	25.8%	33.3%	21.6%	10.7%	
One	22.6%	11.1%	21.6%	28.6%	
None	41.9%	55.6%	51.4%	57.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.03	1.78	1.81	1.61	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.97	0.96	0.83	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>					
<b>Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	10.7%	
Occasionally	54.8%	33.3%	46.4%	42.9%	
Not at All	45.2%	66.7%	47.3%	46.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	1.55	1.33	1.59	1.64	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.50	0.61	0.68	
<b>Missed class due to employment</b>					
Frequently	3.3%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	v1.3
Occasionally	13.3%	0.0%	9.8%	7.1%	

Not at All	83.3%	100.0%	88.4%	92.9%	
Total (n)	30	9	112	28	
Mean	1.20	1.00	1.13	1.07	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.00	0.39	0.26	
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>					
Frequently	51.6%	44.4%	52.7%	60.7%	
Occasionally	48.4%	44.4%	38.4%	35.7%	
Not at All	0.0%	11.1%	8.9%	3.6%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	2.52	2.33	2.44	2.57	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.71	0.65	0.57	
<b>Felt depressed</b>					
Frequently	41.9%	33.3%	25.9%	42.9%	
Occasionally	51.6%	44.4%	44.6%	39.3%	
Not at All	6.5%	22.2%	29.5%	17.9%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	2.35	2.11	1.96	2.25	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.78	0.75	0.75	
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>					
Frequently	61.3%	44.4%	46.4%	25.0%	
Occasionally	32.3%	44.4%	37.5%	42.9%	
Not at All	6.5%	11.1%	16.1%	32.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	2.55	2.33	2.30	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.71	0.73	0.77	
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>					
Frequently	3.2%	0.0%	11.8%	3.6%	
Occasionally	19.4%	11.1%	16.4%	14.3%	
Not at All	77.4%	88.9%	71.8%	82.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	1.26	1.11	1.40	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.33	0.69	0.50	
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>					
Frequently	9.7%	11.1%	13.4%	7.1%	
Occasionally	41.9%	44.4%	41.1%	28.6%	
Not at All	48.4%	44.4%	45.5%	64.3%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	1.61	1.67	1.68	1.43	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.63	
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>					
Frequently	6.5%	11.1%	8.1%	3.6%	
Occasionally	48.4%	44.4%	34.2%	42.9%	
Not at All	45.2%	44.4%	57.7%	53.6%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	1.61	1.67	1.50	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.71	0.64	0.58	



<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>					
Frequently	6.5%	11.1%	2.7%	3.6%	
Occasionally	12.9%	0.0%	18.8%	21.4%	
Not at All	80.6%	88.9%	78.6%	75.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	1.26	1.22	1.24	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.67	0.49	0.53	
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>					
Frequently	6.5%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	
Occasionally	22.6%	22.2%	18.0%	21.4%	
Not at All	71.0%	77.8%	77.5%	78.6%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	1.35	1.22	1.27	1.21	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.44	0.54	0.42	
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>					
Frequently	29.0%	11.1%	40.5%	17.9%	
Occasionally	61.3%	66.7%	46.8%	57.1%	
Not at All	9.7%	22.2%	12.6%	25.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	2.19	1.89	2.28	1.93	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	0.68	0.66	
<b>Participated in study groups</b>					
Frequently	16.1%	0.0%	17.1%	7.1%	
Occasionally	41.9%	44.4%	61.3%	46.4%	
Not at All	41.9%	55.6%	21.6%	46.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	28	
Mean	1.74	1.44	1.95	1.61	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.53	0.62	0.63	
<b>Participated in programs for students who are parents</b>					
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	
Occasionally	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	
Not at All	100.0%	100.0%	95.5%	100.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	111	27	
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	
<b>Felt anxious</b>					
Frequently	87.1%	44.4%	56.3%	75.0%	
Occasionally	12.9%	55.6%	31.3%	25.0%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
Mean	2.87	2.44	2.44	2.75	
Standard deviation	0.34	0.53	0.71	0.44	
<b>Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food</b>					
Frequently	3.2%	11.1%	11.6%	10.7%	
Occasionally	19.4%	0.0%	18.8%	21.4%	
Not at All	77.4%	88.9%	69.6%	67.9%	
Total (n)	31	9	112	28	
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					v1.3

Mean	1.26	1.22	1.42	1.43	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.67	0.69	0.69	
<b>Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:</b>					
<b>Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	38.7%	22.2%	24.8%	14.3%	
Often	32.3%	44.4%	46.8%	50.0%	
Sometimes	25.8%	11.1%	24.8%	35.7%	
Seldom	3.2%	22.2%	3.7%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	109	28	
Mean	4.06	3.67	3.93	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.89	1.12	0.80	0.69	
<b>Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress in class</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	38.7%	55.6%	30.0%	17.9%	
Often	32.3%	11.1%	42.7%	42.9%	
Sometimes	29.0%	33.3%	22.7%	39.3%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	4.10	4.22	3.98	3.79	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.97	0.85	0.74	
<b>Felt that my contributions were valued</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	32.3%	22.2%	23.9%	3.6%	
Often	48.4%	44.4%	38.5%	60.7%	
Sometimes	12.9%	22.2%	29.4%	35.7%	
Seldom	6.5%	11.1%	8.3%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	109	28	
Mean	4.06	3.78	3.78	3.68	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.97	0.91	0.55	
<b>Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions</b>					Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	45.2%	55.6%	41.8%	32.1%	
Often	45.2%	22.2%	36.4%	50.0%	
Sometimes	9.7%	22.2%	20.0%	14.3%	
Seldom	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	3.6%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	4.35	4.33	4.18	4.11	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.87	0.81	0.79	

To what extent have you seriously considered:					
<b>Transferring to another college</b>					
To a Great Extent	9.7%	11.1%	5.5%	7.4%	
To Some Extent	38.7%	44.4%	32.7%	25.9%	
Not at All	51.6%	44.4%	61.8%	66.7%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	27	
<b>Dropping out of college</b>					
To a Great Extent	0.0%	22.2%	4.5%	21.4%	
To Some Extent	29.0%	11.1%	20.0%	28.6%	
Not at All	71.0%	66.7%	75.5%	50.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
<b>Since entering this college have you taken a course at another institution?</b>					
Yes	16.7%	0.0%	12.7%	14.3%	
No	83.3%	100.0%	87.3%	85.7%	
Total (n)	30	9	110	28	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>					
<b>Taken a course at a vocational or trade school while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	
<b>Taken a course at a 2-year or community college while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	38.5%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	0.0%	61.5%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	
<b>Taken a course at a 4-year institution while taking classes here</b>					
Yes	40.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
No	60.0%	0.0%	92.9%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college</b>					
Yes	40.0%	0.0%	46.2%	75.0%	
No	60.0%	0.0%	53.8%	25.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	
<b>Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution</b>					
Yes	40.0%	0.0%	14.3%	50.0%	
No	60.0%	0.0%	85.7%	50.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
<b>Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	0.0%	92.3%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	

<b>Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college</b>					
Yes	60.0%	0.0%	69.2%	25.0%	
No	40.0%	0.0%	30.8%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	13	4	
<b>Taken an online course at a 4-year institution</b>					
Yes	40.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
No	60.0%	0.0%	92.9%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
<b>In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?</b>					
<b>To fulfill general education requirements</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	71.4%	50.0%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	21.4%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	40.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.20	.	3.57	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.30	.	0.85	1.41	
<b>To fulfill requirements in my major</b>					
Essential	40.0%	0.0%	28.6%	50.0%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	50.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	40.0%	0.0%	42.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.60	.	2.29	3.50	
Standard deviation	1.52	.	1.33	0.58	
<b>To have a more convenient class schedule</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	50.0%	
Very Important	40.0%	0.0%	21.4%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
Not Important	40.0%	0.0%	42.9%	25.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.00	.	2.36	2.75	
Standard deviation	1.00	.	1.34	1.50	
<b>To complete my degree quicker</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	28.6%	25.0%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	50.0%	
Not Important	60.0%	0.0%	50.0%	25.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.00	.	2.21	2.25	
Standard deviation	1.41	.	1.37	1.26	
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>					
Essential	60.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	

Not Important	40.0%	0.0%	35.7%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.80	.	2.50	1.25	
Standard deviation	1.64	.	1.29	0.50	
<b>The location was more convenient</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	21.4%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	60.0%	0.0%	14.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	20.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.20	.	2.07	1.75	
Standard deviation	1.10	.	1.27	0.96	
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	21.4%	0.0%	
Not Important	60.0%	0.0%	71.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.80	.	1.36	1.00	
Standard deviation	1.30	.	0.63	0.00	
<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	0.0%	71.4%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.00	.	1.57	1.25	
Standard deviation	0.00	.	1.09	0.50	
<b>Changed my career plans</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	25.0%	
Not Important	80.0%	0.0%	85.7%	50.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.20	.	1.14	1.75	
Standard deviation	0.45	.	0.36	0.96	
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	50.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	60.0%	0.0%	71.4%	50.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	2.00	.	1.43	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.41	.	0.76	1.15	
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Not Important	80.0%	0.0%	85.7%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.60	.	1.29	1.00	
Standard deviation	1.34	.	0.83	0.00	
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	0.0%	85.7%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.00	.	1.21	1.75	
Standard deviation	0.00	.	0.58	1.50	
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	0.0%	92.9%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.00	.	1.14	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	.	0.53	0.00	
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	21.4%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	80.0%	0.0%	78.6%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	3	
Mean	1.60	.	1.43	1.00	
Standard deviation	1.34	.	0.85	0.00	
<b>Had medical issues</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	0.0%	78.6%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.00	.	1.43	1.25	
Standard deviation	0.00	.	0.94	0.50	
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>					
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	0.0%	85.7%	100.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.00	.	1.21	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.00	.	0.58	0.00	
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>					
Essential	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	

Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	25.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	
Not Important	60.0%	0.0%	64.3%	75.0%	
Total (n)	5	0	14	4	
Mean	1.80	.	1.71	1.50	
Standard deviation	1.30	.	1.14	1.00	
<b>Other reason</b>					
Essential	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	
Very Important	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	33.3%	0.0%	83.3%	66.7%	
Total (n)	3	0	12	3	
Mean	2.67	.	1.50	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.53	.	1.17	1.73	
<b>Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	7.1%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	97.3%	92.9%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
<b>How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u>?</b>					
<b>Changed my career plans</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					

<b>Was bored with my coursework</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Wanted a better social life</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Had family responsibilities</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important		
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation		
<b>Was tired of being a student</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not important		
Total (n) Mean©2022 Regents of the University of California		v1.3



Standard deviation					
<b>Had medical issues</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Had a good job offer</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism)</b>					
Essential					
Very Important					
Somewhat Important					
Not Important					
Total (n)					
Mean					
Standard deviation					
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>					
<b>Performed community service</b>					
Very Often	3.2%	0.0%	14.5%	3.6%	
Often	9.7%	0.0%	16.4%	7.1%	
Sometimes	32.3%	22.2%	28.2%	35.7%	
Seldom	29.0%	44.4%	22.7%	28.6%	
Never	25.8%	33.3%	18.2%	25.0%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	2.35	1.89	2.86	2.36	
Standard deviation	1.08	0.78	1.30	1.06	
<b>Discussed politics</b>					
Very Often	19.4%	11.1%	6.4%	3.6%	

Often	22.6%	22.2%	13.6%	28.6%	Civic Engagement
Sometimes	29.0%	55.6%	35.5%	32.1%	
Seldom	25.8%	11.1%	32.7%	28.6%	
Never	3.2%	0.0%	11.8%	7.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	3.29	3.33	2.70	2.93	
Standard deviation	1.16	0.87	1.05	1.02	
<b>Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)</b>					
Very Often	6.5%	11.1%	3.6%	3.6%	Civic Engagement
Often	9.7%	0.0%	4.5%	14.3%	
Sometimes	29.0%	44.4%	17.3%	7.1%	
Seldom	19.4%	0.0%	29.1%	28.6%	
Never	35.5%	44.4%	45.5%	46.4%	
Total (n)	31	9	110	28	
Mean	2.32	2.33	1.92	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.25	1.41	1.07	1.22	
<b>Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)</b>					
Very Often	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	Civic Engagement
Often	3.2%	11.1%	3.7%	0.0%	
Sometimes	9.7%	11.1%	3.7%	7.1%	
Seldom	16.1%	11.1%	14.7%	32.1%	
Never	67.7%	66.7%	78.0%	57.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	109	28	
Mean	1.58	1.67	1.33	1.61	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.12	0.72	0.92	
<b>Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)</b>					
Very Often	6.5%	12.5%	1.8%	14.3%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	9.7%	12.5%	9.2%	14.3%	
Sometimes	32.3%	50.0%	23.9%	39.3%	
Seldom	19.4%	25.0%	30.3%	17.9%	
Never	32.3%	0.0%	34.9%	14.3%	
Total (n)	31	8	109	28	
Mean	2.39	3.13	2.13	2.96	
Standard deviation	1.23	0.99	1.05	1.23	
<b>Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)</b>					
Very Often	3.2%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	3.2%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Sometimes	6.5%	22.2%	6.4%	29.6%	
Seldom	25.8%	11.1%	17.4%	22.2%	
Never	61.3%	66.7%	71.6%	48.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	109	27	
Mean	1.61	1.56	1.46	1.81	
Standard deviation	0.99	0.88	0.88	0.88	

<b>Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)</b>					
Very Often	0.0%	22.2%	8.3%	7.1%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	12.9%	0.0%	8.3%	10.7%	
Sometimes	19.4%	0.0%	8.3%	42.9%	
Seldom	22.6%	11.1%	18.5%	7.1%	
Never	45.2%	66.7%	56.5%	32.1%	
Total (n)	31	9	108	28	
Mean	2.00	2.00	1.94	2.54	
Standard deviation	1.10	1.73	1.32	1.26	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>					
<b>Joined a social fraternity or sorority</b>					
Yes	29.0%	25.0%	25.5%	28.6%	
No	71.0%	75.0%	74.5%	71.4%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority</b>					
Yes	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	96.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	31	8	109	28	
<b>Joined a racial/ethnic student organization</b>					
Yes	3.2%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	
No	96.8%	100.0%	94.5%	100.0%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)</b>					
Yes	3.2%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
No	96.8%	100.0%	90.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Participated in leadership training</b>					
Yes	19.4%	12.5%	30.9%	22.2%	
No	80.6%	87.5%	69.1%	77.8%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	27	
<b>Joined a club or organization related to your major</b>					
Yes	45.2%	87.5%	61.8%	64.3%	
No	54.8%	12.5%	38.2%	35.7%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>					
Yes	6.5%	25.0%	1.8%	46.4%	
No	93.5%	75.0%	98.2%	53.6%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>					
Yes	9.7%	0.0%	7.3%	7.1%	
No	90.3%	100.0%	92.7%	92.9%	
Total (n)	31	8	110	28	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>					
Yes	50.0%	25.0%	34.5%	32.1%	v1.3
No	50.0%	75.0%	65.5%	67.9%	

Total (n)	30	8	110	28	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>					
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	99.1%	100.0%	
Total (n)	31	8	109	27	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>					
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>					
Very Satisfied	24.1%	0.0%	18.7%	7.1%	
Satisfied	44.8%	50.0%	53.3%	60.7%	
Neutral	13.8%	50.0%	21.5%	32.1%	
Dissatisfied	10.3%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	6.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.69	3.50	3.83	3.75	
Standard deviation	1.17	0.53	0.83	0.59	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>					
Very Satisfied	10.3%	0.0%	11.2%	3.6%	
Satisfied	37.9%	25.0%	44.9%	42.9%	
Neutral	31.0%	50.0%	37.4%	28.6%	
Dissatisfied	20.7%	25.0%	6.5%	25.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.38	3.00	3.61	3.25	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.76	0.77	0.89	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.7%	0.0%	10.3%	7.1%	
Satisfied	27.6%	25.0%	47.7%	35.7%	
Neutral	34.5%	62.5%	34.6%	35.7%	
Dissatisfied	13.8%	12.5%	6.5%	17.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.4%	0.0%	0.9%	3.6%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.48	3.13	3.60	3.25	
Standard deviation	1.09	0.64	0.80	0.97	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>					
Very Satisfied	10.3%	0.0%	12.1%	0.0%	
Satisfied	31.0%	37.5%	39.3%	32.1%	
Neutral	44.8%	37.5%	44.9%	53.6%	
Dissatisfied	13.8%	25.0%	3.7%	14.3%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.38	3.13	3.60	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.83	0.75	0.67	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>					
Very Satisfied	25.0%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	
Satisfied	42.9%	75.0%	54.7%	60.7%	
Neutral	25.0%	25.0%	34.0%	35.7%	

Dissatisfied	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	28	8	106	28	
Mean	3.86	3.75	3.77	3.57	
Standard deviation	0.89	0.46	0.64	0.57	
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>					
Very Satisfied	6.9%	12.5%	8.5%	0.0%	
Satisfied	34.5%	50.0%	44.3%	28.6%	
Neutral	41.4%	12.5%	30.2%	60.7%	
Dissatisfied	13.8%	12.5%	13.2%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	3.8%	3.6%	
Total (n)	29	8	106	28	
Mean	3.28	3.38	3.41	3.14	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.30	0.95	0.71	
<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>					
Very Satisfied	13.8%	12.5%	13.1%	7.1%	
Satisfied	44.8%	50.0%	46.7%	42.9%	
Neutral	20.7%	12.5%	31.8%	35.7%	
Dissatisfied	17.2%	12.5%	6.5%	10.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	1.9%	3.6%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.48	3.38	3.63	3.39	
Standard deviation	1.06	1.30	0.86	0.92	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>					
Very Satisfied	39.3%	37.5%	19.8%	25.0%	
Satisfied	35.7%	37.5%	50.9%	42.9%	
Neutral	21.4%	12.5%	24.5%	32.1%	
Dissatisfied	3.6%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	12.5%	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	28	8	106	28	
Mean	4.11	3.88	3.84	3.93	
Standard deviation	0.88	1.36	0.84	0.77	
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>					
Very Satisfied	17.2%	12.5%	10.4%	14.3%	
Satisfied	44.8%	37.5%	47.2%	46.4%	
Neutral	31.0%	50.0%	35.8%	39.3%	
Dissatisfied	6.9%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	106	28	
Mean	3.72	3.63	3.60	3.75	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.74	0.79	0.70	
<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>					
Very Satisfied	13.8%	12.5%	14.2%	11.1%	
Satisfied	55.2%	62.5%	50.0%	51.9%	
Neutral	20.7%	12.5%	26.4%	33.3%	
Dissatisfied	6.9%	12.5%	6.6%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.4%	0.0%	2.8%	3.7%	

Total (n)	29	8	106	27	
Mean	3.69	3.75	3.66	3.67	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.89	0.90	0.83	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>					
Very Satisfied	31.0%	25.0%	18.1%	14.3%	
Satisfied	37.9%	50.0%	52.4%	60.7%	
Neutral	27.6%	12.5%	26.7%	17.9%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	1.0%	7.1%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	105	28	
Mean	3.97	3.88	3.84	3.82	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.99	0.80	0.77	
<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>					
Very Satisfied	24.1%	25.0%	15.9%	10.7%	
Satisfied	37.9%	37.5%	49.5%	28.6%	
Neutral	34.5%	25.0%	30.8%	57.1%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	1.9%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	3.6%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	3.83	3.75	3.76	3.43	
Standard deviation	0.85	1.04	0.81	0.84	
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>					
Very Satisfied	31.0%	12.5%	28.0%	14.3%	
Satisfied	58.6%	62.5%	49.5%	67.9%	
Neutral	6.9%	12.5%	14.0%	17.9%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	8.4%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	28	
Mean	4.17	3.75	3.97	3.96	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.89	0.87	0.58	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>					
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.7%	12.5%	13.1%	18.5%	
Satisfied	37.9%	25.0%	42.1%	29.6%	
Neutral	27.6%	50.0%	34.6%	40.7%	
Dissatisfied	13.8%	0.0%	9.3%	7.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	12.5%	0.9%	3.7%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	27	
Mean	3.66	3.25	3.57	3.52	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.16	0.87	1.01	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>					
Very Satisfied	17.2%	0.0%	5.7%	3.7%	
Satisfied	20.7%	25.0%	31.1%	14.8%	
Neutral	51.7%	62.5%	55.7%	74.1%	
Dissatisfied	3.4%	0.0%	6.6%	3.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	6.9%	12.5%	0.9%	3.7%	

Total (n)	29	8	106	27	
Mean	3.38	3.00	3.34	3.11	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.93	0.73	0.70	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>					
Very Satisfied	17.2%	0.0%	6.8%	3.7%	
Satisfied	17.2%	0.0%	23.3%	7.4%	
Neutral	41.4%	75.0%	56.3%	85.2%	
Dissatisfied	13.8%	12.5%	10.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	10.3%	12.5%	2.9%	3.7%	
Total (n)	29	8	103	27	
Mean	3.17	2.63	3.20	3.07	
Standard deviation	1.20	0.74	0.83	0.62	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.7%	0.0%	10.3%	14.8%	
Satisfied	20.7%	25.0%	36.4%	22.2%	
Neutral	37.9%	62.5%	43.9%	51.9%	
Dissatisfied	20.7%	0.0%	7.5%	3.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	12.5%	1.9%	7.4%	
Total (n)	29	8	107	27	
Mean	3.41	3.00	3.46	3.33	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.93	0.85	1.04	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>					
Very Satisfied	20.7%	0.0%	5.7%	3.7%	
Satisfied	17.2%	12.5%	24.8%	14.8%	
Neutral	48.3%	75.0%	61.0%	66.7%	
Dissatisfied	10.3%	0.0%	7.6%	7.4%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.4%	12.5%	1.0%	7.4%	
Total (n)	29	8	105	27	
Mean	3.41	2.88	3.27	3.00	
Standard deviation	1.05	0.83	0.72	0.83	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>					
Very Satisfied	17.2%	0.0%	6.7%	3.7%	
Satisfied	17.2%	0.0%	20.0%	7.4%	
Neutral	37.9%	75.0%	57.1%	77.8%	
Dissatisfied	17.2%	12.5%	12.4%	3.7%	
Very Dissatisfied	10.3%	12.5%	3.8%	7.4%	
Total (n)	29	8	105	27	
Mean	3.14	2.63	3.13	2.96	
Standard deviation	1.22	0.74	0.86	0.76	
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>					
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	55.2%	66.7%	41.5%	35.7%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	34.5%	33.3%	44.3%	57.1%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.3%	0.0%	14.2%	7.1%	
Total (n)	29	9	106	28	
Mean	1.55	1.33	1.73	1.71	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.50	0.70	0.60	

What was your average grade in high school?					
A or A+	58.6%	66.7%	61.3%	64.3%	
A-	31.0%	11.1%	17.0%	14.3%	
B+	6.9%	0.0%	9.4%	17.9%	
B	3.4%	22.2%	5.7%	3.6%	
B-	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	
C+	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
C- or lower	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	106	28	
Mean	7.45	7.22	7.15	7.39	
Standard deviation	0.78	1.30	1.41	0.92	
On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?					
7 urban	3.4%	0.0%	9.6%	7.1%	
6	13.8%	0.0%	9.6%	3.6%	
5 suburban	27.6%	66.7%	34.6%	46.4%	
4	13.8%	0.0%	10.6%	10.7%	
3 rural	27.6%	22.2%	25.0%	28.6%	
2	6.9%	11.1%	10.6%	3.6%	
1 remote	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	104	28	
Mean	4.03	4.22	4.37	4.39	
Standard deviation	1.55	1.20	1.47	1.26	
Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)					
Native American or Alaska Native	2.3%	10.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
Asian					
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	6.1%	
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Other Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Black					
African American/Black	6.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
African	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	
Caribbean	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x					
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	4.5%	0.0%	3.5%	3.0%	
Puerto Rican	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	3.0%	
Central American	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	
South American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	
Middle Eastern	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	3.0%	



<b>White</b>					
European	88.6%	90.0%	69.9%	90.9%	
Other White	18.2%	10.0%	20.3%	18.2%	
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>					
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	
Black	2.3%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	
White	88.6%	90.0%	81.3%	82.4%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	9.1%	10.0%	6.3%	11.8%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	5.9%	
Total (n)	44	10	144	34	
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>					
Heterosexual/Straight	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
Asexual	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	
Bisexual	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Gay	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lesbian	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Pansexual	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.7%	
Queer	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	
Not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	
Total (n)	44	10	144	34	
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>					
Man	13.6%	60.0%	36.8%	5.9%	
Woman	81.8%	40.0%	62.5%	50.0%	
Non-binary	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	
Identity not listed above	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	2.9%	
Total (n)	44	10	144	34	
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>					
No	97.7%	90.0%	100.0%	55.9%	
Yes	2.3%	10.0%	0.0%	44.1%	
Total (n)	44	10	144	34	
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>					
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	7.7%	
\$10,000 to 14,999	3.4%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
\$15,000 to 19,999	0.0%	11.1%	3.0%	3.8%	
\$20,000 to 24,999	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	11.5%	
\$25,000 to 29,999	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
\$30,000 to 39,999	3.4%	11.1%	3.0%	0.0%	
\$40,000 to 49,999	6.9%	0.0%	6.0%	3.8%	
\$50,000 to 59,999	3.4%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
\$60,000 to 74,999	6.9%	22.2%	15.0%	7.7%	

\$75,000 to 99,999	10.3%	0.0%	18.0%	23.1%	
\$100,000 to 149,999	24.1%	22.2%	18.0%	30.8%	
\$150,000 to 199,999	10.3%	0.0%	15.0%	0.0%	
\$200,000 to 249,999	17.2%	11.1%	4.0%	11.5%	
\$250,000 or more	13.8%	22.2%	5.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	100	26	
<b>Did you use financial aid this academic year?</b>					
Yes	69.0%	66.7%	67.6%	71.4%	
No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	0.0%	22.2%	6.7%	7.1%	
No, I did not apply	20.7%	11.1%	20.0%	14.3%	
No, I applied and was turned down	10.3%	0.0%	5.7%	7.1%	
Total (n)	29	9	105	28	
<b>Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?</b>					
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	0.0%	16.7%	1.4%	5.0%	
Work-study	30.0%	16.7%	32.4%	25.0%	
Pell Grant	45.0%	33.3%	27.1%	40.0%	
Need-based grants or scholarships	45.0%	66.7%	36.6%	30.0%	
Merit-based grants or scholarships	85.0%	100.0%	78.9%	95.0%	
Loans	65.0%	66.7%	64.3%	75.0%	
<b>Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)</b>					
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	17.2%	11.1%	9.6%	10.7%	
Business	3.4%	0.0%	14.4%	0.0%	
Education	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	3.6%	
Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
English	10.3%	11.1%	3.8%	7.1%	
Health Professions	10.3%	0.0%	22.1%	7.1%	
History or Political Science	13.8%	0.0%	6.7%	3.6%	
Arts and Humanities	3.4%	33.3%	4.8%	32.1%	
Fine Arts	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	10.3%	0.0%	12.5%	21.4%	
Physical Science	3.4%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	
Social Science	20.7%	33.3%	13.5%	3.6%	
Justice and Security	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	11.1%	1.0%	3.6%	
Undecided	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	104	28	
<b>Second Major (aggregated)</b>					
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	11.1%	
Education	12.5%	0.0%	4.3%	33.3%	
Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

English	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	11.1%	
Health Professions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
History or Political Science	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	
Arts and Humanities	50.0%	0.0%	21.7%	22.2%	
Fine Arts	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mathematics or Computer Science	12.5%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	
Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Social Science	0.0%	100.0%	17.4%	11.1%	
Justice and Security	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	
Undecided	25.0%	0.0%	4.3%	11.1%	
Total (n)	8	1	23	9	
How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?					
None	69.0%	55.6%	60.0%	51.9%	
1-5 hrs	20.7%	11.1%	13.3%	25.9%	
6-10 hrs	10.3%	11.1%	16.2%	7.4%	
11-15 hrs	0.0%	11.1%	1.9%	0.0%	
16-20 hrs	0.0%	11.1%	8.6%	14.8%	
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	105	27	
Mean	1.41	2.11	1.86	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.68	1.54	1.27	1.41	
How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?					
None	72.4%	100.0%	71.4%	75.0%	
1-5 hrs	6.9%	0.0%	9.5%	3.6%	
6-10 hrs	3.4%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	
11-15 hrs	6.9%	0.0%	1.9%	7.1%	
16-20 hrs	3.4%	0.0%	4.8%	7.1%	
21-30 hrs	6.9%	0.0%	4.8%	3.6%	
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%	
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	105	28	
Mean	1.83	1.00	1.96	1.93	
Standard deviation	1.58	0.00	1.91	1.80	
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?					
None	3.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	37.9%	22.2%	22.4%	39.3%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	31.0%	33.3%	52.3%	39.3%	
J.D. (Law)	6.9%	11.1%	0.9%	0.0%	

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M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	10.3%	0.0%	9.3%	3.6%
Ph.D.	10.3%	22.2%	10.3%	14.3%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	11.1%	2.8%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.6%
Total (n)	29	9	107	28
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?</b>				
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	86.2%	87.5%	59.6%	66.7%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	13.8%	12.5%	37.5%	29.6%
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Ph.D.	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%
Total (n)	29	8	104	27
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>				
A or A+	41.4%	33.3%	29.4%	28.6%
A-	24.1%	11.1%	34.3%	39.3%
B / B+	20.7%	55.6%	22.5%	14.3%
B-	6.9%	0.0%	8.8%	10.7%
C+	3.4%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%
C	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%
C- or lower	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	29	9	102	28
Mean	5.79	5.78	5.71	5.68
Standard deviation	1.45	0.97	1.24	1.31
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>				
A or A+	44.8%	55.6%	42.7%	42.9%
A-	27.6%	0.0%	29.2%	28.6%
B / B+	24.1%	22.2%	17.7%	21.4%
B-	0.0%	22.2%	5.2%	7.1%
C+	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%
C	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
C- or lower	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	29	9	96	28
Mean	6.03	5.89	5.97	6.07
Standard deviation	1.27	1.36	1.20	0.98
<b>Military Status:</b>				
None	100.0%	100.0%	98.6%	100.0%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	44	10	144	34
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>				
No	96.6%	100.0%	87.7%	85.2%
Yes	3.4%	0.0%	12.3%	14.8%
Total (n)	29	9	106	27
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>				
English	100.0%	0.0%	23.1%	100.0%
Other Language(s)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	0.0%	0.0%	76.9%	0.0%
Total (n)	1	0	13	4
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>				
Freshman/first year	27.3%	33.3%	31.5%	38.2%
Sophomore/second year	22.7%	22.2%	15.4%	14.7%
Junior/third year	25.0%	11.1%	16.1%	23.5%
Senior/fourth year	18.2%	33.3%	21.7%	8.8%
Fifth-year senior or more	2.3%	0.0%	2.8%	2.9%
Graduate/Professional student	4.5%	0.0%	12.6%	11.8%
Total (n)	44	9	143	34
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>				
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Some high school	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%
High school graduate/GED	20.7%	11.1%	11.4%	7.4%
Some college	13.8%	0.0%	10.5%	7.4%
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	6.9%	0.0%	4.8%	11.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	24.1%	55.6%	40.0%	7.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	24.1%	33.3%	20.0%	51.9%
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	10.3%	0.0%	8.6%	14.8%
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	29	9	105	27
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>				
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Some high school	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
High school graduate/GED	24.1%	0.0%	16.3%	17.9%
Some college	6.9%	11.1%	10.6%	14.3%
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	22.2%	7.7%	7.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	41.4%	55.6%	39.4%	32.1%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	13.8%	11.1%	9.6%	17.9%
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	6.9%	0.0%	7.7%	7.1%
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Not Applicable	6.9%	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%
Total (n)	29	9	104	28

<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>					
No	100.0%	100.0%	99.1%	96.4%	
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	
I Don't Know	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	107	28	
<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>					
<b>Learning disability (e.g., dyslexia)</b>					
No	89.7%	87.5%	97.0%	100.0%	
Yes	10.3%	12.5%	3.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	8	100	26	
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>					
No	65.5%	55.6%	81.0%	61.5%	
Yes	34.5%	44.4%	19.0%	38.5%	
Total (n)	29	9	100	26	
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>					
No	92.6%	75.0%	96.0%	70.8%	
Yes	7.4%	25.0%	4.0%	29.2%	
Total (n)	27	8	99	24	
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>					
No	100.0%	100.0%	96.0%	81.5%	
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	18.5%	
Total (n)	29	8	99	27	
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>					
No	82.8%	87.5%	89.1%	81.5%	
Yes	17.2%	12.5%	10.9%	18.5%	
Total (n)	29	8	101	27	
<b>Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)</b>					
No	41.4%	37.5%	68.3%	26.9%	
Yes	58.6%	62.5%	31.7%	73.1%	
Total (n)	29	8	101	26	
<b>Other</b>					
No	100.0%	85.7%	91.7%	75.0%	
Yes	0.0%	14.3%	8.3%	25.0%	
Total (n)	23	7	84	24	
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>					
Far left	24.1%	11.1%	10.7%	33.3%	
Liberal	41.4%	66.7%	18.4%	48.1%	
Middle-of-the-road	34.5%	22.2%	45.6%	18.5%	
Conservative	0.0%	0.0%	24.3%	0.0%	
Far right	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	29	9	103	27	
<b>Which of the following most accurately describes your background?</b>					
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	100.0%	88.9%	83.0%	89.3%	
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	7.1%	
I was born in the United States, but my parents/legal guardians were not	0.0%	11.1%	1.9%	3.6%	

Foreign-born naturalized citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign born on student visa	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%
Other status	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	29	9	106	28
<b>At what age did you arrive in the U.S.?</b> (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")				
5 or younger	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
6-12 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
13-18 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
19-25 years	0.0%	0.0%	62.5%	0.0%
26 years or older	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	0	0	8	0
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>				
Agnostic	37.9%	44.4%	13.9%	28.6%
Atheist	27.6%	22.2%	8.9%	46.4%
Baptist	3.4%	0.0%	12.9%	0.0%
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	3.4%	0.0%	7.9%	3.6%
Methodist	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	3.6%
Muslim	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Presbyterian	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	13.8%	11.1%	20.8%	7.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	17.2%	22.2%	16.8%	7.1%
Other Religion	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	7.1%
Spiritual	17.2%	11.1%	5.0%	7.1%
None	3.4%	0.0%	10.9%	21.4%
<b>What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)</b>				
Agnostic	20.7%	33.3%	6.9%	10.7%
Atheist	17.2%	22.2%	3.0%	32.1%
Baptist	3.4%	0.0%	9.9%	0.0%
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Jewish	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	3.4%	0.0%	5.0%	3.6%
Methodist	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
Muslim	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Presbyterian	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	10.3%	11.1%	18.8%	3.6%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	10.3%	22.2%	10.9%	7.1%
Other Religion	3.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Spiritual	6.9%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
None	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%	17.9%
Two or more	20.7%	11.1%	16.8%	21.4%
Total (n)	29	9	101	28
<b>What is your age?</b>				
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
17 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
18 years	10.7%	22.2%	19.0%	21.4%
19 years	17.9%	11.1%	19.0%	25.0%
20 years	25.0%	22.2%	11.4%	17.9%
21 to 24 years	42.9%	44.4%	42.9%	28.6%
25 to 29 years	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%
30 to 39 years	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	3.6%
40 to 54 years	3.6%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%
55 years or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	28	9	105	28
<b>How many children do you have under 18 years old?</b>				
0	100.0%	100.0%	96.2%	100.0%
1	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%
2	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
4+	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	28	9	105	28
<b>How many children do you have 18 years old or older?</b>				
0	96.4%	100.0%	99.0%	100.0%
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	3.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
4+	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	28	9	104	28
<b>First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'</b>				
No	89.7%	100.0%	88.6%	92.9%
Yes	10.3%	0.0%	11.4%	7.1%
Total (n)	29	9	105	28



Optional Question 1	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 2	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 3	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 4	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 5	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 6	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	
Total (n)		
Optional Question 7	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
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E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 8		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 9		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 10		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 11		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 12		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 13		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 14		
A		
B		

C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 15</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 16</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 17</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 18</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 19</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 20</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

Optional Question 21		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 22		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 23		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 24		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 25		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 26		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 27		
A		
B		
C		
D		

E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 28		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 29		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 30		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

2023-2024 Diverse Learning  
Environments Survey  
Institutional Profile Report  
First-Generation Respondents

**Note: HERI considers a student to be first-generation if neither parent/guardian has any college experience.**

Truman State University	First-Generation Status		Factor
	No	Yes	
<b>First-Generation Respondents</b>	157	17	
<b>Are you enrolled as a:</b>			
Not enrolled	0.0%	0.0%	
Part-time student	5.1%	0.0%	
Full-time student	94.9%	100.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>Where did you begin college?</b>			
I started here as a first-time freshman	85.2%	76.5%	
I started at a different 2-year college	7.1%	11.8%	
I started at a different 4-year college	7.7%	11.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>What do you think you will be doing in fall 2024?</b>			
Attending your current (or most recent) institution	74.7%	70.6%	
Attending another institution	5.2%	5.9%	
Don't know/have not decided yet	6.5%	11.8%	
Not attending any institution	13.6%	11.8%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>			
<b>It will take me longer to graduate than I had planned</b>			
Strongly Agree	6.5%	5.9%	
Agree	11.0%	29.4%	
Disagree	36.8%	23.5%	
Strongly Disagree	45.8%	41.2%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.78	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.88	1.00	
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>			
Strongly Agree	29.4%	23.5%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	63.4%	76.5%	
Disagree	5.9%	0.0%	
Strongly Disagree	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	3.21	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.44	

<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>			General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	37.1%	47.1%	
Agree	60.3%	52.9%	
Disagree	1.3%	0.0%	
Strongly Disagree	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	151	17	
Mean	3.33	3.47	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.51	
<b>I have been able to talk to a campus mental health professional when needed</b>			
Strongly Agree	12.5%	23.5%	
Agree	50.7%	41.2%	
Disagree	32.2%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	4.6%	23.5%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	2.71	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.74	1.11	
<b>I feel that I am a member of this college</b>			Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	27.3%	23.5%	
Agree	60.4%	52.9%	
Disagree	11.0%	23.5%	
Strongly Disagree	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.14	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.71	
<b>Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities</b>			General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	22.9%	29.4%	
Agree	60.1%	58.8%	
Disagree	16.3%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	3.05	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	
<b>I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college</b>			
Strongly Agree	3.2%	11.8%	
Agree	7.7%	29.4%	
Disagree	29.0%	52.9%	
Strongly Disagree	60.0%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.54	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.77	0.80	
<b>If asked, I would recommend this college to others</b>			Sense of Belonging
Strongly Agree	21.9%	29.4%	
Agree	61.3%	58.8%	
Disagree	13.5%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	3.2%	0.0%	

Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.02	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.64	
<b>At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development</b>			
Strongly Agree	30.1%	58.8%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	45.8%	29.4%	
Disagree	20.3%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	3.9%	5.9%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	3.02	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.87	
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>			
Strongly Agree	46.1%	64.7%	General Interpersonal Validation
Agree	42.9%	23.5%	
Disagree	7.8%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	3.2%	5.9%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.32	3.47	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.87	
<b>I feel a sense of belonging to this campus</b>			
Strongly Agree	24.7%	29.4%	Sense of Belonging
Agree	56.5%	52.9%	
Disagree	14.9%	17.6%	
Strongly Disagree	3.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.02	3.12	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.70	
<b>I feel unsafe on this campus</b>			
Strongly Agree	0.6%	5.9%	
Agree	4.5%	5.9%	
Disagree	52.9%	41.2%	
Strongly Disagree	41.9%	47.1%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.64	1.71	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.85	
<b>My political views closely resemble those of my parents/guardians</b>			
Strongly Agree	14.5%	0.0%	
Agree	44.7%	29.4%	
Disagree	26.3%	47.1%	
Strongly Disagree	14.5%	23.5%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	2.59	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.75	
<b>I feel safer when others wear masks while sharing an indoor space with me</b>			
Strongly Agree	5.2%	5.9%	
Agree	26.8%	17.6%	



Disagree	47.7%	58.8%	
Strongly Disagree	20.3%	17.6%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.17	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.78	
<b>How would you currently rate yourself in the following areas:</b>			
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>			
A Major Strength	36.6%	41.2%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	45.8%	35.3%	
Average	16.3%	17.6%	
Somewhat Weak	1.3%	5.9%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	4.18	4.12	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.93	
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>			
A Major Strength	43.4%	52.9%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	42.8%	29.4%	
Average	12.5%	11.8%	
Somewhat Weak	1.3%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	5.9%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	4.28	4.24	
Standard deviation	0.73	1.09	
<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>			
A Major Strength	30.3%	35.3%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	35.5%	52.9%	
Average	30.9%	11.8%	
Somewhat Weak	3.3%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	3.93	4.24	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.66	
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>			
A Major Strength	27.0%	41.2%	Pluralistic Orientation
Somewhat Strong	38.2%	52.9%	
Average	25.0%	5.9%	
Somewhat Weak	9.2%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	3.82	4.35	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.61	
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>			
A Major Strength	52.3%	70.6%	Pluralistic
Somewhat Strong	39.9%	29.4%	

Average	7.2%	0.0%	Orientation
Somewhat Weak	0.7%	0.0%	
A Major Weakness	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	4.44	4.71	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.47	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:</b>			
<b>Writing center</b>			
Frequently	1.9%	0.0%	
Occasionally	29.5%	29.4%	
Not at All	68.6%	70.6%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.33	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.47	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>			
Frequently	8.3%	5.9%	
Occasionally	40.4%	29.4%	
Not at All	51.3%	64.7%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.57	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.62	
<b>Disability resource center</b>			
Frequently	0.6%	0.0%	
Occasionally	4.5%	5.9%	
Not at All	94.9%	94.1%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.06	1.06	
Standard deviation	0.26	0.24	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>			
Frequently	7.7%	11.8%	
Occasionally	31.4%	35.3%	
Not at All	60.9%	52.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.47	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.71	
<b>Academic advising</b>			
Frequently	19.9%	11.8%	
Occasionally	65.4%	76.5%	
Not at All	14.7%	11.8%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.05	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.50	
<b>Transcript review</b>			
Frequently	3.8%	0.0%	

Occasionally	20.5%	23.5%	
Not at All	75.6%	76.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.28	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.44	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>			
Frequently	2.6%	6.3%	
Occasionally	28.8%	43.8%	
Not at All	68.6%	50.0%	
Total (n)	156	16	
Mean	1.34	1.56	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.63	
<b>Student health services</b>			
Frequently	10.9%	5.9%	
Occasionally	41.7%	47.1%	
Not at All	47.4%	47.1%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.63	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.62	
<b>Student psychological services</b>			
Frequently	5.9%	5.9%	
Occasionally	12.4%	17.6%	
Not at All	81.7%	76.5%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	1.24	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.59	
<b>Campus safety services (Safe Walk, Public Safety/Police Department, etc.)</b>			
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	
Occasionally	16.1%	11.8%	
Not at All	83.9%	88.2%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.16	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.37	0.33	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:</b>			
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>			
Strongly Agree	23.2%	23.5%	
Agree	69.0%	58.8%	
Disagree	5.8%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	1.9%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.14	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.79	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>			
Strongly Agree	25.3%	11.8%	Institutional

Agree	64.9%	88.2%	Commitment to Diversity
Disagree	8.4%	0.0%	
Strongly Disagree	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.14	3.12	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.33	
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>			Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	21.7%	11.8%	
Agree	57.9%	70.6%	
Disagree	15.8%	17.6%	
Strongly Disagree	4.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	2.97	2.94	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.56	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>			Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	36.6%	41.2%	
Agree	58.2%	52.9%	
Disagree	4.6%	5.9%	
Strongly Disagree	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	3.31	3.35	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.61	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>			Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Strongly Agree	20.3%	29.4%	
Agree	61.4%	47.1%	
Disagree	15.7%	17.6%	
Strongly Disagree	2.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.99	3.00	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.87	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>			
Strongly Agree	1.9%	0.0%	
Agree	8.4%	5.9%	
Disagree	53.2%	64.7%	
Strongly Disagree	36.4%	29.4%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	1.76	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.56	
<b>Provides the financial support I need to stay enrolled</b>			
Strongly Agree	28.4%	17.6%	
Agree	56.8%	64.7%	
Disagree	12.9%	17.6%	
Strongly Disagree	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.12	3.00	

Standard deviation	0.69	0.61	
<b>Has an obligation to prohibit racist and sexist speech on campus</b>			
Strongly Agree	40.3%	35.3%	
Agree	47.4%	52.9%	
Disagree	9.1%	11.8%	
Strongly Disagree	3.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.25	3.24	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.66	
<b>Has a right to ban extreme speakers from campus</b>			
Strongly Agree	24.2%	11.8%	
Agree	48.4%	52.9%	
Disagree	20.3%	17.6%	
Strongly Disagree	7.2%	17.6%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.90	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.94	
<b>Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>			
<b>Influencing social values</b>			
Essential	12.9%	12.5%	Social Agency
Very Important	27.7%	37.5%	
Somewhat Important	47.1%	31.3%	
Not Important	12.3%	18.8%	
Total (n)	155	16	
Mean	2.41	2.44	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.96	
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>			
Essential	21.3%	23.5%	Social Agency
Very Important	39.4%	47.1%	
Somewhat Important	31.6%	23.5%	
Not Important	7.7%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.74	2.88	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.86	
<b>Being very well-off financially</b>			
Essential	23.9%	52.9%	
Very Important	42.6%	17.6%	
Somewhat Important	26.5%	17.6%	
Not Important	7.1%	11.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.83	3.12	
Standard deviation	0.87	1.11	
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>			
Essential	8.5%	5.9%	Social Agency
Very Important	29.4%	5.9%	

Somewhat Important	42.5%	76.5%	
Not Important	19.6%	11.8%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.27	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.66	
<b>Influencing the political structure (e.g., voting, education campaigns, get-out-the-vote efforts)</b>			
Essential	9.7%	11.8%	Social Agency
Very Important	29.0%	17.6%	
Somewhat Important	36.8%	52.9%	
Not Important	24.5%	17.6%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.24	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.90	
<b>Working to correct social inequalities</b>			
Essential	30.3%	29.4%	
Very Important	39.4%	47.1%	
Somewhat Important	25.2%	23.5%	
Not Important	5.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.95	3.06	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.75	
<b>Working to correct economic inequalities</b>			
Essential	23.7%	35.3%	
Very Important	42.9%	47.1%	
Somewhat Important	23.1%	17.6%	
Not Important	10.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.80	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.73	
<b>Working to achieve greater gender equity</b>			
Essential	36.4%	43.8%	
Very Important	31.2%	43.8%	
Somewhat Important	22.1%	12.5%	
Not Important	10.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	16	
Mean	2.94	3.31	
Standard deviation	1.00	0.70	
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>			
Essential	15.7%	23.5%	
Very Important	28.8%	29.4%	
Somewhat Important	36.6%	29.4%	
Not Important	19.0%	17.6%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.41	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.06	

<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>		
Essential	41.9%	47.1%
Very Important	45.2%	29.4%
Somewhat Important	11.0%	23.5%
Not Important	1.9%	0.0%
Total (n)	155	17
Mean	3.27	3.24
Standard deviation	0.73	0.83
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>		
Essential	8.4%	11.8%
Very Important	38.7%	47.1%
Somewhat Important	39.4%	35.3%
Not Important	13.5%	5.9%
Total (n)	155	17
Mean	2.42	2.65
Standard deviation	0.83	0.79
<b>We are all members of different social groups (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic class). How often in the past year have you thought about your:</b>		
<b>Ability/disability status</b>		
Very Often	9.7%	5.9%
Often	21.3%	11.8%
Sometimes	12.9%	23.5%
Seldom	21.3%	35.3%
Never	34.8%	23.5%
Total (n)	155	17
Mean	2.50	2.41
Standard deviation	1.40	1.18
<b>Age</b>		
Very Often	10.3%	5.9%
Often	26.3%	23.5%
Sometimes	30.1%	29.4%
Seldom	21.2%	35.3%
Never	12.2%	5.9%
Total (n)	156	17
Mean	3.01	2.88
Standard deviation	1.17	1.05
<b>Citizenship status</b>		
Very Often	2.0%	5.9%
Often	4.6%	5.9%
Sometimes	7.8%	11.8%
Seldom	13.1%	17.6%
Never	72.5%	58.8%
Total (n)	153	17
Mean	1.50	1.82

Standard deviation	0.96	1.24	
<b>Gender</b>			
Very Often	18.6%	17.6%	
Often	18.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	23.7%	17.6%	
Seldom	15.4%	47.1%	
Never	23.7%	17.6%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.93	2.53	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.33	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	5.9%	
Sometimes	1.9%	0.0%	
Seldom	8.4%	0.0%	
Never	89.0%	94.1%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	1.14	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.45	0.73	
<b>Political affiliation</b>			
Very Often	11.5%	5.9%	
Often	20.5%	17.6%	
Sometimes	28.2%	35.3%	
Seldom	19.9%	11.8%	
Never	19.9%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.84	2.59	
Standard deviation	1.28	1.28	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>			
Very Often	7.1%	0.0%	
Often	11.0%	25.0%	
Sometimes	25.3%	31.3%	
Seldom	21.4%	25.0%	
Never	35.1%	18.8%	
Total (n)	154	16	
Mean	2.34	2.63	
Standard deviation	1.26	1.09	
<b>Religious/spiritual affiliation</b>			
Very Often	18.1%	17.6%	
Often	24.5%	11.8%	
Sometimes	21.3%	17.6%	
Seldom	16.8%	29.4%	
Never	19.4%	23.5%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.05	2.71	
Standard deviation	1.39	1.45	



<b>Sexual orientation</b>		
Very Often	17.4%	11.8%
Often	19.4%	5.9%
Sometimes	16.8%	11.8%
Seldom	16.1%	41.2%
Never	30.3%	29.4%
Total (n)	155	17
Mean	2.77	2.29
Standard deviation	1.49	1.31
<b>Socioeconomic class</b>		
Very Often	11.5%	5.9%
Often	22.4%	35.3%
Sometimes	29.5%	35.3%
Seldom	19.9%	17.6%
Never	16.7%	5.9%
Total (n)	156	17
Mean	2.92	3.18
Standard deviation	1.25	1.01
<b>Since you entered this college, have you had any unwanted sexual contact?</b>		
Yes	12.7%	11.8%
No	87.3%	88.2%
Total (n)	157	17
<b>Since you entered this college, has someone sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault you?</b>		
Yes	6.4%	17.6%
No	93.6%	82.4%
Total (n)	157	17
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>		
<b>Non-verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>		
Yes	65.0%	
No	35.0%	
Total (n)	20	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>		
<b>Verbal behavior of a sexual nature?</b>		
Yes	65.0%	
No	35.0%	
Total (n)	20	
<b>Since you entered this college, have you been subjected to any unwanted:</b>		
<b>Physical contact of a sexual nature?</b>		
Yes	60.0%	
No	40.0%	
Total (n)	20	

<b>When was the most recent occurrence of unwanted sexual contact?</b>		
More than 4 years	0.0%	
2 - 4 years	20.0%	
1 - 2 years	25.0%	
7 - 11 months	35.0%	
4 - 6 months	10.0%	
Less than 3 months	10.0%	
Total (n)	20	
Mean	3.35	
Standard deviation	1.23	
<b>Did this person threaten to use physical force?</b>		
Yes	5.0%	
No	95.0%	
Total (n)	20	
<b>Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?</b>		
Yes	40.0%	
No	60.0%	
Total (n)	20	
<b>Whom have you told about the instance(s) of unwanted sexual contact? (Select all that apply)</b>		
No one	10.5%	
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	26.3%	
Faculty or staff member	15.8%	
Campus or local law enforcement	5.3%	
Friend	89.5%	
Parent/guardian or other family member	21.1%	
Total (n)	19	
<b>When was the most recent occurrence of sexual assault?</b>		
More than 4 years	0.0%	
2 - 4 years	30.0%	
1 - 2 years	30.0%	
7 - 11 months	30.0%	
4 - 6 months	10.0%	
Less than 3 months	0.0%	
Total (n)	10	
Mean	3.80	
Standard deviation	1.03	
<b>Did the sexual assault occur at a time when you were unable to provide consent (e.g., passed out, drugged, drunk, or otherwise incapacitated)?</b>		
Yes	70.0%	
No	30.0%	
Total (n)	10	
<b>Did this person use or threaten to use physical force?</b>		
Yes	10.0%	
No	90.0%	

Total (n)	10		
<b>Were you dating or in an intimate relationship with this person?</b>			
Yes	70.0%		
No	30.0%		
Total (n)	10		
<b>Whom have you told about the instance(s) of sexual assault? (Select all that apply)</b>			
No one	0.0%		
Counselor, therapist, or other medical professional	50.0%		
Faculty or staff member	30.0%		
Campus or local law enforcement	20.0%		
Friend	100.0%		
Parent/guardian or other family member	20.0%		
Total (n)	10		
<b>How often in the past year did you interact with someone:</b>			
<b>From a country other than your own</b>			Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	56.7%	58.8%	
Occasionally	42.7%	41.2%	
Not at All	0.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.56	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.51	
<b>From a religion different from your own</b>			Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	77.7%	58.8%	
Occasionally	20.4%	41.2%	
Not at All	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.76	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.47	0.51	
<b>From a socioeconomic class different from your own</b>			Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	73.2%	64.7%	
Occasionally	26.8%	35.3%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.73	2.65	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.49	
<b>Of a sexual orientation different from your own</b>			Conversations Across Difference
Frequently	76.9%	76.5%	
Occasionally	23.1%	23.5%	
Not at All	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.77	2.76	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.44	
<b>With a disability</b>			Conversations Across
Frequently	35.9%	41.2%	

Occasionally	54.5%	52.9%	Across Difference
Not at All	9.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.26	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.61	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>			
<b>Make an effort to get to know people from diverse backgrounds</b>			Critical Consciousness and Action
Frequently	41.7%	52.9%	
Occasionally	51.9%	47.1%	
Not at All	6.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.35	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.51	
<b>Use different points of view to make an argument</b>			
Frequently	41.0%	52.9%	
Occasionally	55.8%	41.2%	
Not at All	3.2%	5.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.38	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.62	
<b>Feel challenged to think more broadly about an issue</b>			
Frequently	60.6%	52.9%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	34.8%	41.2%	
Not at All	4.5%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.56	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.58	0.62	
<b>Challenge others on issues of discrimination</b>			
Frequently	21.2%	41.2%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	52.6%	29.4%	
Not at All	26.3%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.95	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.86	
<b>Apply concepts from courses to real life situations</b>			
Frequently	48.1%	47.1%	
Occasionally	46.2%	41.2%	
Not at All	5.8%	11.8%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.42	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.70	
<b>Recognize the biases that affect your own thinking</b>			
Frequently	51.3%	23.5%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	46.8%	76.5%	
Not at All	1.9%	0.0%	

Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.49	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.44	
<b>Make an effort to educate others about social issues</b>			
Frequently	28.2%	35.3%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	50.0%	41.2%	
Not at All	21.8%	23.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.06	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.78	
<b>Critically evaluate my own political ideology on an issue</b>			
Frequently	32.7%	17.6%	
Occasionally	48.4%	64.7%	
Not at All	19.0%	17.6%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.14	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.61	
<b>Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences, or gender equity</b>			
Frequently	37.3%	41.2%	Conversations Across Difference
Occasionally	48.4%	47.1%	
Not at All	14.4%	11.8%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	2.23	2.29	
Standard deviation	0.68	0.69	
<b>Critically evaluate my own privilege on an issue in regards to race/ethnicity, class, or immigration status</b>			
Frequently	38.3%	29.4%	Critical Consciousness and Action
Occasionally	41.6%	52.9%	
Not at All	20.1%	17.6%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	2.18	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.70	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you been discriminated against or excluded from activities because of your:</b>			
<b>Ability/disability status</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	5.7%	11.8%	
Seldom	7.0%	5.9%	
Never	86.0%	82.4%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.22	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.69	
<b>Age</b>			
Very Often	0.6%	0.0%	

Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.8%	11.8%	
Seldom	7.1%	5.9%	
Never	87.8%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.19	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.69	
<b>Citizenship status</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	5.9%	
Seldom	1.3%	5.9%	
Never	98.1%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.03	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.26	0.53	
<b>Gender/Gender identity</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	7.7%	5.9%	
Seldom	10.9%	17.6%	
Never	79.5%	76.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.32	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.70	0.59	
<b>Military/Veteran status</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.0%	5.9%	
Seldom	0.6%	0.0%	
Never	99.4%	94.1%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.01	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.08	0.49	
<b>Political beliefs</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	3.8%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.8%	17.6%	
Seldom	9.6%	11.8%	
Never	82.7%	70.6%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.29	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.80	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	5.9%	

Sometimes	1.9%	5.9%	
Seldom	4.5%	17.6%	
Never	93.5%	70.6%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	1.08	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.34	0.87	
<b>Religious/spiritual beliefs</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.9%	5.9%	
Sometimes	7.1%	5.9%	
Seldom	10.9%	5.9%	
Never	80.1%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.31	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.69	0.86	
<b>Sexual orientation</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	2.6%	11.8%	
Seldom	9.0%	11.8%	
Never	87.8%	76.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.16	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.70	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	3.2%	23.5%	
Seldom	7.7%	0.0%	
Never	88.5%	76.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.16	1.47	
Standard deviation	0.49	0.87	
<b>Status as parent/guardian</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	5.9%	
Sometimes	0.0%	5.9%	
Seldom	0.6%	0.0%	
Never	99.4%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.01	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.08	0.85	
<b>At this college, how often have you:</b>			
<b>Witnessed discrimination</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Discrimination

Often	1.9%	0.0%	and Bias
Sometimes	15.3%	23.5%	
Seldom	33.8%	23.5%	
Never	49.0%	52.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.70	1.71	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.85	
<b>Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	1.9%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.3%	5.9%	
Seldom	5.8%	0.0%	
Never	91.0%	94.1%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.14	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.49	
<b>Been sexually harassed</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	2.6%	17.6%	
Seldom	6.4%	5.9%	
Never	90.4%	76.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.13	1.41	
Standard deviation	0.46	0.80	
<b>Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.6%	5.9%	
Seldom	4.5%	5.9%	
Never	93.6%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.10	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.42	0.53	
<b>Been physically or verbally abused by a date or significant other</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.3%	5.9%	
Seldom	3.8%	5.9%	
Never	94.2%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.08	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.38	0.53	



Please indicate how often you have personally experienced the following forms of bias/harassment/discrimination at this college:			
<b>Verbal comments</b>			Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	3.2%	11.8%	
Sometimes	15.3%	17.6%	
Seldom	19.1%	17.6%	
Never	62.4%	52.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.59	1.88	
Standard deviation	0.86	1.11	
<b>Cyberbullying (e.g., emails, texts, social media)</b>			Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	5.1%	5.9%	
Seldom	7.1%	11.8%	
Never	86.5%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.21	1.24	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.56	
<b>Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)</b>			Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Often	1.9%	5.9%	
Sometimes	11.5%	5.9%	
Seldom	14.7%	5.9%	
Never	71.2%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.46	1.35	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.86	
<b>Offensive visual images or items</b>			Discrimination and Bias
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	1.3%	0.0%	
Sometimes	5.1%	11.8%	
Seldom	6.4%	5.9%	
Never	87.2%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.21	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.69	
<b>Threats of physical violence</b>			Harassment
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.6%	5.9%	
Seldom	1.9%	5.9%	
Never	97.4%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	

Mean	1.03	1.18	
Standard deviation	0.21	0.53	
<b>Physical assaults or injuries</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	0.6%	0.0%	
Seldom	1.9%	0.0%	
Never	97.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.03	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.21	0.00	
<b>Anonymous phone calls</b>			
Very Often	0.6%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.0%	0.0%	
Sometimes	1.9%	0.0%	
Seldom	2.5%	0.0%	
Never	94.9%	100.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.09	1.00	
Standard deviation	0.44	0.00	
<b>Damage to personal property</b>			
Very Often	0.0%	0.0%	Harassment
Often	0.6%	0.0%	
Sometimes	4.5%	0.0%	
Seldom	6.4%	11.8%	
Never	88.5%	88.2%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.17	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.33	
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.</b>			
<b>Academic ability</b>			Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	23.9%	41.2%	
Above Average	49.7%	23.5%	
Average	25.2%	29.4%	
Below Average	1.3%	5.9%	
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.96	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.74	1.00	
<b>Mathematical ability</b>			Academic Self-Concept
Highest 10%	11.0%	17.6%	
Above Average	33.5%	23.5%	
Average	38.1%	29.4%	
Below Average	16.8%	17.6%	

Lowest 10%	0.6%	11.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.37	3.18	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.29	
<b>Self-confidence (intellectual)</b>			
Highest 10%	12.3%	17.6%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	37.7%	29.4%	
Average	32.5%	52.9%	
Below Average	14.9%	0.0%	
Lowest 10%	2.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.42	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.98	0.79	
<b>Drive to achieve</b>			
Highest 10%	21.3%	23.5%	Academic Self-Concept
Above Average	42.6%	47.1%	
Average	26.5%	23.5%	
Below Average	8.4%	5.9%	
Lowest 10%	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.74	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.93	0.86	
<b>Emotional health</b>			
Highest 10%	7.7%	5.9%	
Above Average	25.2%	23.5%	
Average	36.1%	29.4%	
Below Average	24.5%	29.4%	
Lowest 10%	6.5%	11.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.03	2.82	
Standard deviation	1.03	1.13	
<b>Have you participated in any of the following formal academic programs at <u>this college</u>?</b>			
<b>Transfer orientation</b>			
Yes	6.5%	23.5%	
No	93.5%	76.5%	
Total (n)	153	17	
<b>Honors program</b>			
Yes	9.7%	17.6%	
No	90.3%	82.4%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Undergraduate research program</b>			
Yes	15.5%	31.3%	
No	84.5%	68.8%	
Total (n)	155	16	

<b>Mentoring program</b>			
Yes	11.0%	11.8%	
No	89.0%	88.2%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Academic support services for low-income/first-generation students</b>			
Yes	5.8%	41.2%	
No	94.2%	58.8%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Study abroad program</b>			
Yes	7.2%	11.8%	
No	92.8%	88.2%	
Total (n)	153	17	
<b>English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction</b>			
Yes	0.6%	0.0%	
No	99.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Summer courses</b>			
Yes	32.9%	35.3%	
No	67.1%	64.7%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>			
<b>Support your opinions with a logical argument</b>			Habits of Mind
Frequently	69.2%	58.8%	
Occasionally	27.6%	41.2%	
Not at All	3.2%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.66	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.54	0.51	
<b>Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others</b>			Habits of Mind
Frequently	66.0%	58.8%	
Occasionally	30.1%	35.3%	
Not at All	3.8%	5.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.62	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.62	
<b>Look up scientific research articles and resources</b>			Habits of Mind
Frequently	56.7%	52.9%	
Occasionally	37.6%	41.2%	
Not at All	5.7%	5.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.51	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.62	
<b>Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class</b>			Habits of Mind
Frequently	44.6%	41.2%	
Occasionally	52.2%	52.9%	

Not at All	3.2%	5.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.41	2.35	
Standard deviation	0.56	0.61	
<b>Accept mistakes as part of the learning process</b>			
Frequently	63.1%	52.9%	Habits of Mind
Occasionally	35.0%	47.1%	
Not at All	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.61	2.53	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.51	
<b>How many courses have you taken at this college that included the following?</b>			
<b>Mostly online instruction</b>			
5 or more	14.6%	11.8%	
2-4	49.0%	41.2%	
One	24.2%	5.9%	
None	12.1%	41.2%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.66	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.87	1.15	
<b>Opportunities to study and serve communities in need (e.g., service learning)</b>			
5 or more	1.3%	5.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	26.8%	5.9%	
One	27.4%	47.1%	
None	44.6%	41.2%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.85	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.86	0.83	
<b>A remedial or developmental focus</b>			
5 or more	2.6%	0.0%	
2-4	16.1%	23.5%	
One	14.2%	17.6%	
None	67.1%	58.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.54	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.86	
<b>Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs</b>			
5 or more	10.8%	17.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	36.3%	11.8%	
One	26.8%	17.6%	
None	26.1%	52.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.32	1.94	

Standard deviation	0.98	1.20	
<b>Option to attend remotely or in-person</b>			
5 or more	15.4%	5.9%	
2-4	29.5%	35.3%	
One	19.2%	29.4%	
None	35.9%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.24	2.18	
Standard deviation	1.10	0.95	
<b>Materials/readings about gender/gender identity</b>			
5 or more	9.6%	11.8%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	25.6%	47.1%	
One	29.5%	11.8%	
None	35.3%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.10	2.41	
Standard deviation	1.00	1.06	
<b>Materials/readings about race/ethnicity</b>			
5 or more	9.7%	11.8%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	37.4%	47.1%	
One	25.8%	17.6%	
None	27.1%	23.5%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.30	2.47	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.01	
<b>Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences</b>			
5 or more	12.8%	17.6%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	34.0%	35.3%	
One	21.8%	17.6%	
None	31.4%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.28	2.41	
Standard deviation	1.05	1.12	
<b>Materials/readings about privilege</b>			
5 or more	7.7%	11.8%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	27.7%	17.6%	
One	22.6%	29.4%	
None	41.9%	41.2%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.01	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.01	1.06	
<b>Materials/readings about sexual orientation</b>			
5 or more	4.5%	5.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	20.5%	35.3%	
One	25.0%	17.6%	
None	50.0%	41.2%	

Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.79	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.92	1.03	
<b>Materials/readings about disability</b>			
5 or more	5.8%	5.9%	Curriculum of Inclusion
2-4	22.4%	11.8%	
One	21.8%	29.4%	
None	50.0%	52.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.84	1.71	
Standard deviation	0.97	0.92	
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>			
<b>Missed class due to personal/family responsibilities</b>			
Frequently	5.1%	5.9%	
Occasionally	45.9%	47.1%	
Not at All	49.0%	47.1%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.56	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	
<b>Missed class due to employment</b>			
Frequently	1.3%	0.0%	
Occasionally	8.9%	12.5%	
Not at All	89.8%	87.5%	
Total (n)	157	16	
Mean	1.11	1.13	
Standard deviation	0.36	0.34	
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>			
Frequently	51.6%	64.7%	
Occasionally	41.4%	29.4%	
Not at All	7.0%	5.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.45	2.59	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.62	
<b>Felt depressed</b>			
Frequently	31.8%	35.3%	
Occasionally	45.9%	52.9%	
Not at All	22.3%	11.8%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.10	2.24	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.66	
<b>Felt family support to succeed</b>			
Frequently	48.4%	23.5%	
Occasionally	36.9%	41.2%	
Not at All	14.6%	35.3%	
Total (n)	157	17	

Mean	2.34	1.88	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.78	
<b>Contributed money to help support your family</b>			
Frequently	4.5%	29.4%	
Occasionally	16.1%	17.6%	
Not at All	79.4%	52.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.25	1.76	
Standard deviation	0.53	0.90	
<b>Not been able to get into the classes you need because they were full</b>			
Frequently	8.3%	35.3%	
Occasionally	41.4%	29.4%	
Not at All	50.3%	35.3%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.58	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.87	
<b>Not been able to take the classes you need because they were not offered/were canceled</b>			
Frequently	5.8%	11.8%	
Occasionally	40.4%	29.4%	
Not at All	53.8%	58.8%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.52	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.72	
<b>Had difficulty in commuting/getting to campus</b>			
Frequently	3.2%	5.9%	
Occasionally	14.6%	41.2%	
Not at All	82.2%	52.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.21	1.53	
Standard deviation	0.48	0.62	
<b>Taken classes when most campus services were closed</b>			
Frequently	3.2%	5.9%	
Occasionally	20.6%	17.6%	
Not at All	76.1%	76.5%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.27	1.29	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.59	
<b>Attended professors' office hours</b>			
Frequently	30.8%	35.3%	
Occasionally	54.5%	41.2%	
Not at All	14.7%	23.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	2.16	2.12	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.78	



<b>Participated in study groups</b>			
Frequently	14.1%	11.8%	
Occasionally	53.8%	64.7%	
Not at All	32.1%	23.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.82	1.88	
Standard deviation	0.66	0.60	
<b>Participated in programs for students who are parents</b>			
Frequently	0.6%	0.0%	
Occasionally	0.6%	11.8%	
Not at All	98.7%	88.2%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.02	1.12	
Standard deviation	0.18	0.33	
<b>Felt anxious</b>			
Frequently	63.7%	70.6%	
Occasionally	28.0%	29.4%	
Not at All	8.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	2.55	2.71	
Standard deviation	0.64	0.47	
<b>Felt hungry but didn't eat because I didn't have enough money for food</b>			
Frequently	9.6%	11.8%	
Occasionally	17.2%	35.3%	
Not at All	73.2%	52.9%	
Total (n)	157	17	
Mean	1.36	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.71	
<b>Please indicate how often you have experienced the following <u>in class</u> at this college:</b>			
<b>Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of the course material</b>			Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	25.8%	23.5%	
Often	45.8%	41.2%	
Sometimes	25.2%	29.4%	
Seldom	3.2%	5.9%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.94	3.82	
Standard deviation	0.80	0.88	
<b>Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress in class</b>			Academic Validation in the Classroom
Very Often	31.4%	29.4%	
Often	39.7%	47.1%	
Sometimes	25.6%	23.5%	

Seldom	3.2%	0.0%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.99	4.06	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.75	
<b>Felt that my contributions were valued</b>			
Very Often	20.0%	35.3%	Academic Validation in the Classroom
Often	46.5%	29.4%	
Sometimes	27.1%	29.4%	
Seldom	6.5%	5.9%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.80	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.97	
<b>Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in discussions</b>			
Very Often	41.0%	47.1%	Academic Validation in the Classroom
Often	40.4%	35.3%	
Sometimes	17.9%	5.9%	
Seldom	0.6%	11.8%	
Never	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	4.22	4.18	
Standard deviation	0.76	1.01	
<b>To what extent have you seriously considered:</b>			
<b>Transferring to another college</b>			
To a Great Extent	7.1%	5.9%	
To Some Extent	34.8%	35.3%	
Not at All	58.1%	58.8%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>Dropping out of college</b>			
To a Great Extent	7.7%	5.9%	
To Some Extent	19.2%	47.1%	
Not at All	73.1%	47.1%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Since entering this college have you taken a course at another institution?</b>			
Yes	12.9%	17.6%	
No	87.1%	82.4%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>			
<b>Taken a course at a vocational or trade school while taking classes here</b>			
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	
No	100.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	19	3	

<b>Taken a course at a 2-year or community college while taking classes here</b>		
Yes	15.8%	66.7%
No	84.2%	33.3%
Total (n)	19	3
<b>Taken a course at a 4-year institution while taking classes here</b>		
Yes	25.0%	0.0%
No	75.0%	100.0%
Total (n)	20	3
<b>Taken a summer course at a vocational or trade school</b>		
Yes	0.0%	0.0%
No	100.0%	100.0%
Total (n)	19	3
<b>Taken a summer course at a 2-year or community college</b>		
Yes	47.4%	33.3%
No	52.6%	66.7%
Total (n)	19	3
<b>Taken a summer course at a 4-year institution</b>		
Yes	35.0%	0.0%
No	65.0%	100.0%
Total (n)	20	3
<b>Taken an online course at a vocational or trade school</b>		
Yes	5.3%	0.0%
No	94.7%	100.0%
Total (n)	19	3
<b>Taken an online course at a 2-year or community college</b>		
Yes	47.4%	100.0%
No	52.6%	0.0%
Total (n)	19	3
<b>Taken an online course at a 4-year institution</b>		
Yes	20.0%	0.0%
No	80.0%	100.0%
Total (n)	20	3
<b>In deciding to take courses at another institution, how important was each of the following reasons?</b>		
<b>To fulfill general education requirements</b>		
Essential	65.0%	33.3%
Very Important	20.0%	33.3%
Somewhat Important	5.0%	0.0%
Not Important	10.0%	33.3%
Total (n)	20	3
Mean	3.40	2.67
Standard deviation	0.99	1.53
<b>To fulfill requirements in my major</b>		
Essential	40.0%	33.3%
Very Important	20.0%	33.3%

Somewhat Important	10.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	30.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	2.70	2.67	
Standard deviation	1.30	1.53	
<b>To have a more convenient class schedule</b>			
Essential	30.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	25.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	10.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	35.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	2.50	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.28	1.00	
<b>To complete my degree quicker</b>			
Essential	30.0%	33.3%	
Very Important	10.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	15.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	45.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	2.25	2.67	
Standard deviation	1.33	1.53	
<b>Tuition was less expensive</b>			
Essential	30.0%	33.3%	
Very Important	20.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	5.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	45.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	2.35	2.33	
Standard deviation	1.35	1.53	
<b>The location was more convenient</b>			
Essential	15.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	15.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	66.7%	
Not Important	50.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.95	1.67	
Standard deviation	1.15	0.58	
<b>To challenge myself academically</b>			
Essential	5.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	20.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	75.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.35	1.67	
Standard deviation	0.75	1.15	

<b>To earn a degree or certificate that is not offered at this college</b>			
Essential	10.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	10.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	80.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.40	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.94	0.58	
<b>Changed my career plans</b>			
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	5.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	15.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	80.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.25	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.58	
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>			
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	20.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	5.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	75.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.45	2.00	
Standard deviation	0.83	1.00	
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>			
Essential	5.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	95.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.15	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.58	
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>			
Essential	5.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	5.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	90.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.25	1.33	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.58	
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>			
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	100.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	

Mean	1.00	1.67	
Standard deviation	0.00	1.15	
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>			
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	5.3%	66.7%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	94.7%	33.3%	
Total (n)	19	3	
Mean	1.11	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.46	1.15	
<b>Had medical issues</b>			
Essential	0.0%	33.3%	
Very Important	5.0%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	5.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	90.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.15	2.33	
Standard deviation	0.49	1.53	
<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend this college</b>			
Essential	0.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	0.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	5.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	95.0%	66.7%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.05	1.67	
Standard deviation	0.22	1.15	
<b>To take a class that is not offered at this college</b>			
Essential	15.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	5.0%	33.3%	
Somewhat Important	10.0%	33.3%	
Not Important	70.0%	33.3%	
Total (n)	20	3	
Mean	1.65	2.00	
Standard deviation	1.14	1.00	
<b>Other reason</b>			
Essential	25.0%	0.0%	
Very Important	6.3%	0.0%	
Somewhat Important	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Important	68.8%	100.0%	
Total (n)	16	2	
Mean	1.88	1.00	
Standard deviation	1.36	0.00	
<b>Since entering this college, have you stopped taking classes for more than one term?</b>			
Yes	3.2%	0.0%	
No	96.8%	100.0%	

Total (n)	156	17	
<b>How important were each of the following in your decision to <u>stop taking classes for more than one term</u>?</b>			
Changed my career plans			
Essential			
Very Important			
Somewhat Important			
Not Important			
Total (n)			
Mean			
Standard deviation			
<b>Wasn't doing as well academically as I expected</b>			
Essential			
Very Important			
Somewhat Important			
Not Important			
Total (n)			
Mean			
Standard deviation			
<b>Felt like I didn't "fit in" at my college</b>			
Essential			
Very Important			
Somewhat Important			
Not Important			
Total (n)			
Mean			
Standard deviation			
<b>Was bored with my coursework</b>			
Essential			
Very Important			
Somewhat Important			
Not Important			
Total (n)			
Mean			
Standard deviation			
<b>Wanted a better social life</b>			
Essential			
Very Important			
Somewhat Important			
Not Important			
Total (n)			
Mean			
Standard deviation			
<b>Was placed on academic probation</b>			
Essential			

Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not Important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		
<b>Military PCS move, mobilization, or deployment</b>		
Essential		
Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not Important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		
<b>Had family responsibilities</b>		
Essential		
Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not Important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		
<b>Was tired of being a student</b>		
Essential		
Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		
<b>Had medical issues</b>		
Essential		
Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not Important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		
<b>Had a good job offer</b>		
Essential		
Very Important		
Somewhat Important		
Not Important		
Total (n)		
Mean		
Standard deviation		



<b>Had money problems and could no longer afford to attend college</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important			
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation			
<b>Discrimination/harassment (e.g., racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, ableism, religious intolerance, classism)</b> Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important			
Total (n) Mean Standard deviation			
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>  <b>Performed community service</b> Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never Total (n) Mean Standard deviation	      9.6% 13.4% 30.6% 27.4% 19.1% 157 2.67 1.21	      17.6% 5.9% 17.6% 17.6% 41.2% 17 2.41 1.54	      Civic Engagement
<b>Discussed politics</b> Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never Total (n) Mean Standard deviation	      8.9% 19.1% 35.0% 27.4% 9.6% 157 2.90 1.10	      5.9% 5.9% 41.2% 41.2% 5.9% 17 2.65 0.93	      Civic Engagement
<b>Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)</b> Very Often Often Sometimes Seldom Never Total (n) Mean	      4.5% 7.0% 19.1% 24.8% 44.6% 157 2.02	      5.9% 0.0% 11.8% 29.4% 52.9% 17 1.76	      Civic Engagement

Standard deviation	1.15	1.09	
<b>Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)</b>			
Very Often	1.3%	0.0%	Civic Engagement
Often	3.2%	5.9%	
Sometimes	4.5%	11.8%	
Seldom	17.3%	23.5%	
Never	73.7%	58.8%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.41	1.65	
Standard deviation	0.83	0.93	
<b>Attended events focused on diversity (e.g., presentations, performances, art exhibits, debates)</b>			
Very Often	4.5%	5.9%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	9.7%	17.6%	
Sometimes	29.7%	29.4%	
Seldom	28.4%	5.9%	
Never	27.7%	41.2%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.35	2.41	
Standard deviation	1.12	1.37	
<b>Participated in ongoing campus-organized discussions on racial/ethnic issues (e.g., intergroup dialogue)</b>			
Very Often	0.6%	5.9%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	1.9%	5.9%	
Sometimes	11.0%	17.6%	
Seldom	18.7%	17.6%	
Never	67.7%	52.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	1.49	1.94	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.25	
<b>Participated in Campus Center activities (e.g., LGBTQ+, Racial/Ethnic, Cultural, Women's/Men's, Religious, Disability Centers)</b>			
Very Often	6.5%	11.8%	Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Often	9.0%	11.8%	
Sometimes	15.5%	17.6%	
Seldom	18.7%	11.8%	
Never	50.3%	47.1%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	2.03	2.29	
Standard deviation	1.27	1.49	
<b>Since entering this college have you:</b>			
<b>Joined a social fraternity or sorority</b>			
Yes	26.9%	17.6%	
No	73.1%	82.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	

<b>Joined an ethnic or culturally-based fraternity or sorority</b>			
Yes	0.6%	0.0%	
No	99.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>Joined a racial/ethnic student organization</b>			
Yes	2.6%	11.8%	
No	97.4%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Played intercollegiate athletics (e.g., NCAA or NAIA-sponsored)</b>			
Yes	6.4%	5.9%	
No	93.6%	94.1%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Participated in leadership training</b>			
Yes	27.7%	35.3%	
No	72.3%	64.7%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>Joined a club or organization related to your major</b>			
Yes	61.5%	58.8%	
No	38.5%	41.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Joined an LGBTQ+ student organization</b>			
Yes	10.9%	11.8%	
No	89.1%	88.2%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Joined a student-run political club</b>			
Yes	7.7%	5.9%	
No	92.3%	94.1%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>Voted in a national, state, or local election</b>			
Yes	38.7%	17.6%	
No	61.3%	82.4%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>Been homeless for one month or more</b>			
Yes	0.6%	0.0%	
No	99.4%	100.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>			
<b>Overall sense of community among students</b>			
Very Satisfied	14.7%	41.2%	
Satisfied	54.5%	35.3%	
Neutral	24.4%	11.8%	
Dissatisfied	4.5%	11.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.76	4.06	

Standard deviation	0.83	1.03	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the faculty</b>			
Very Satisfied	8.3%	17.6%	
Satisfied	42.9%	35.3%	
Neutral	35.9%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	12.8%	17.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.47	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.82	1.01	
<b>Racial/ethnic diversity of the student body</b>			
Very Satisfied	10.3%	17.6%	
Satisfied	41.7%	41.2%	
Neutral	36.5%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	9.6%	11.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.49	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.88	0.93	
<b>Racial/ethnicity diversity of the staff</b>			
Very Satisfied	8.3%	17.6%	
Satisfied	36.5%	41.2%	
Neutral	47.4%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	7.7%	11.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.46	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.93	
<b>Gender diversity of the faculty</b>			
Very Satisfied	9.1%	29.4%	
Satisfied	57.1%	35.3%	
Neutral	31.8%	35.3%	
Dissatisfied	1.9%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.73	3.94	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.83	
<b>Atmosphere for political differences</b>			
Very Satisfied	5.2%	23.5%	
Satisfied	41.9%	23.5%	
Neutral	36.8%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	12.3%	17.6%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.9%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.32	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.90	1.23	

<b>Atmosphere for religious differences</b>			
Very Satisfied	11.5%	17.6%	
Satisfied	46.8%	29.4%	
Neutral	28.2%	47.1%	
Dissatisfied	10.9%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.54	3.53	
Standard deviation	0.93	1.01	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in sexual orientation</b>			
Very Satisfied	22.7%	41.2%	
Satisfied	49.4%	29.4%	
Neutral	24.0%	23.5%	
Dissatisfied	1.9%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.89	4.06	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.97	
<b>Socioeconomic diversity of the student body</b>			
Very Satisfied	11.6%	23.5%	
Satisfied	46.5%	35.3%	
Neutral	37.4%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	4.5%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	5.9%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.65	3.65	
Standard deviation	0.74	1.11	
<b>Respect for the expression of diverse beliefs</b>			
Very Satisfied	12.3%	23.5%	
Satisfied	52.6%	41.2%	
Neutral	25.3%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	7.1%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.65	3.76	
Standard deviation	0.88	1.03	
<b>Atmosphere for differences in gender expression</b>			
Very Satisfied	20.0%	23.5%	
Satisfied	52.3%	41.2%	
Neutral	23.2%	35.3%	
Dissatisfied	3.2%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	3.86	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.78	

<b>Atmosphere for difference in immigration status</b>			
Very Satisfied	16.0%	29.4%	
Satisfied	42.9%	41.2%	
Neutral	35.9%	29.4%	
Dissatisfied	3.2%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	3.68	4.00	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.79	
<b>Overall quality of instruction</b>			
Very Satisfied	25.0%	29.4%	
Satisfied	56.4%	41.2%	
Neutral	12.8%	17.6%	
Dissatisfied	5.8%	11.8%	
Very Dissatisfied	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	4.01	3.88	
Standard deviation	0.78	0.99	
<b>Please rate your satisfaction with this college in each area:</b>			
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>			
Very Satisfied	14.9%	17.6%	
Satisfied	40.3%	23.5%	
Neutral	33.8%	47.1%	
Dissatisfied	9.7%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	1.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.58	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.06	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>			
Very Satisfied	5.9%	17.6%	
Satisfied	26.8%	17.6%	
Neutral	58.8%	58.8%	
Dissatisfied	5.2%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	153	17	
Mean	3.27	3.47	
Standard deviation	0.79	0.87	
<b>Timeliness of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>			
Very Satisfied	6.7%	17.6%	
Satisfied	18.0%	17.6%	
Neutral	59.3%	58.8%	
Dissatisfied	10.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	5.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	150	17	
Mean	3.10	3.41	

Standard deviation	0.87	1.00	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of campus emergencies</b>			
Very Satisfied	11.7%	17.6%	
Satisfied	31.8%	17.6%	
Neutral	44.2%	58.8%	
Dissatisfied	9.7%	0.0%	
Very Dissatisfied	2.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	154	17	
Mean	3.40	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.00	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of discrimination</b>			
Very Satisfied	6.6%	17.6%	
Satisfied	21.7%	11.8%	
Neutral	60.5%	64.7%	
Dissatisfied	7.9%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	3.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	3.20	3.41	
Standard deviation	0.81	0.87	
<b>Outcome of administrative responses to incidents of sexual assaults</b>			
Very Satisfied	6.6%	17.6%	
Satisfied	16.4%	11.8%	
Neutral	57.9%	58.8%	
Dissatisfied	12.5%	5.9%	
Very Dissatisfied	6.6%	5.9%	
Total (n)	152	17	
Mean	3.04	3.29	
Standard deviation	0.91	1.05	
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>			
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	48.1%	5.9%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	41.7%	70.6%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.3%	23.5%	
Total (n)	156	17	
Mean	1.62	2.18	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.53	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>			
A or A+	65.0%	41.2%	
A-	17.2%	29.4%	
B+	9.6%	5.9%	
B	5.1%	11.8%	
B-	1.9%	5.9%	
C+	0.6%	0.0%	
C	0.0%	5.9%	
C- or lower	0.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	

Mean	7.33	6.65	
Standard deviation	1.16	1.73	
<b>On a scale of 1-7 with 1 being the most remote and 7 being the most urban, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?</b>			
7 urban	7.7%	5.9%	
6	8.4%	11.8%	
5 suburban	37.4%	41.2%	
4	11.6%	5.9%	
3 rural	24.5%	29.4%	
2	9.0%	5.9%	
1 remote	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
Mean	4.31	4.41	
Standard deviation	1.43	1.37	
<b>Are you: (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)</b>			
<b>Native American or Alaska Native</b>	2.6%	0.0%	
<b>Asian</b>			
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	2.6%	0.0%	
Filipina/o/x	0.0%	0.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	0.0%	0.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	1.3%	5.9%	
Other Asian	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Black</b>			
African American/Black	0.0%	5.9%	
African	1.3%	5.9%	
Caribbean	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Black	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x</b>			
Mexican American/Chicana/o/e/x	3.2%	0.0%	
Puerto Rican	0.6%	5.9%	
Central American	0.6%	5.9%	
South American	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Hispanic or Latina/o/e/x	0.6%	0.0%	
<b>Middle Eastern</b>	0.6%	0.0%	
<b>White</b>			
European	82.7%	52.9%	
Other White	16.7%	29.4%	
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	0.0%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity Group</b>			
Native American/Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	
Asian	2.5%	5.9%	
Black	1.3%	11.8%	
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	



Hispanic/Latina/o/e/x	0.6%	5.9%	
White	86.0%	70.6%	
Two or more races/ethnicities	8.3%	5.9%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	
Unknown	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>What is your sexual orientation?</b>			
Heterosexual/Straight	60.4%	70.6%	
Asexual	3.2%	5.9%	
Bisexual	16.9%	17.6%	
Gay	3.2%	0.0%	
Lesbian	2.6%	0.0%	
Pansexual	1.9%	5.9%	
Queer	9.7%	0.0%	
Not listed above	1.9%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>What is your current gender identity?</b>			
Man	28.0%	35.3%	
Woman	63.7%	58.8%	
Non-binary	3.2%	0.0%	
Genderqueer/Gender non-conforming	3.8%	5.9%	
Identity not listed above	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>Do you identify as transgender?</b>			
No	92.4%	88.2%	
Yes	7.6%	11.8%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>Please provide your best estimate of your total family income last year. Consider income from all sources before taxes.</b>			
Less than \$10,000	3.4%	0.0%	
\$10,000 to 14,999	0.0%	17.6%	
\$15,000 to 19,999	2.7%	5.9%	
\$20,000 to 24,999	2.7%	17.6%	
\$25,000 to 29,999	0.0%	11.8%	
\$30,000 to 39,999	2.7%	5.9%	
\$40,000 to 49,999	4.7%	11.8%	
\$50,000 to 59,999	2.0%	0.0%	
\$60,000 to 74,999	12.1%	23.5%	
\$75,000 to 99,999	17.4%	5.9%	
\$100,000 to 149,999	23.5%	0.0%	
\$150,000 to 199,999	12.1%	0.0%	
\$200,000 to 249,999	9.4%	0.0%	
\$250,000 or more	7.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	149	17	
<b>Did you use financial aid this academic year?</b>			
Yes	67.3%	88.2%	

No, I was offered aid but declined the offer	7.1%	0.0%
No, I did not apply	18.6%	11.8%
No, I applied and was turned down	7.1%	0.0%
Total (n)	156	17
<b>Which of the following forms of financial aid were you offered?</b>		
Military or VA funding (GI Bill, Military tuition assistance, etc.)	2.9%	0.0%
Work-study	26.7%	53.3%
Pell Grant	26.9%	80.0%
Need-based grants or scholarships	35.2%	66.7%
Merit-based grants or scholarships	86.7%	66.7%
Loans	64.4%	73.3%
<b>Primary/Probable Major (aggregated)</b>		
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%
Biological Science & Life Sciences	11.5%	5.9%
Business	9.6%	5.9%
Education	3.2%	0.0%
Engineering	0.0%	5.9%
English	6.4%	5.9%
Health Professions	14.7%	29.4%
History or Political Science	7.1%	5.9%
Arts and Humanities	10.3%	11.8%
Fine Arts	1.3%	0.0%
Mathematics or Computer Science	13.5%	5.9%
Physical Science	3.8%	5.9%
Social Science	14.1%	17.6%
Justice and Security	1.3%	0.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%
Other	1.9%	0.0%
Undecided	1.3%	0.0%
Total (n)	156	17
<b>Second Major (aggregated)</b>		
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%
Biological Science & Life Sciences	0.0%	0.0%
Business	5.6%	16.7%
Education	13.9%	0.0%
Engineering	0.0%	0.0%
English	8.3%	0.0%
Health Professions	0.0%	0.0%
History or Political Science	2.8%	0.0%
Arts and Humanities	30.6%	16.7%
Fine Arts	0.0%	0.0%
Mathematics or Computer Science	11.1%	16.7%
Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%

Social Science	16.7%	0.0%
Justice and Security	2.8%	16.7%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%
Technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%
Non-technical/Vocational (2-yr schools only)	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	16.7%
Undecided	8.3%	16.7%
Total (n)	36	6
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay on-campus?</b>		
None	61.7%	47.1%
1-5 hrs	16.2%	17.6%
6-10 hrs	13.0%	23.5%
11-15 hrs	1.9%	0.0%
16-20 hrs	7.1%	11.8%
21-30 hrs	0.0%	0.0%
31-40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%
Over 40 hrs	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	154	17
Mean	1.77	2.12
Standard deviation	1.19	1.36
<b>How many hours per week do you work for pay off-campus?</b>		
None	75.6%	64.7%
1-5 hrs	7.7%	5.9%
6-10 hrs	2.6%	0.0%
11-15 hrs	2.6%	11.8%
16-20 hrs	3.2%	11.8%
21-30 hrs	5.1%	0.0%
31-40 hrs	1.3%	0.0%
Over 40 hrs	1.9%	5.9%
Total (n)	156	17
Mean	1.80	2.29
Standard deviation	1.73	2.11
<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at any institution?</b>		
None	1.3%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	26.8%	29.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	44.6%	47.1%
J.D. (Law)	3.2%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	8.3%	5.9%
Ph.D.	11.5%	17.6%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.5%	0.0%
Other	1.9%	0.0%
Total (n)	157	17

<b>What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain at this college?</b>			
None	0.0%	0.0%	
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.7%	0.0%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	66.2%	70.6%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	31.8%	23.5%	
J.D. (Law)	0.0%	0.0%	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	0.7%	0.0%	
Ph.D.	0.7%	0.0%	
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	0.0%	5.9%	
Total (n)	151	17	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Overall GPA?</b>			
A or A+	35.1%	6.3%	
A-	31.8%	37.5%	
B / B+	21.4%	31.3%	
B-	7.1%	12.5%	
C+	1.9%	6.3%	
C	1.3%	6.3%	
C- or lower	1.3%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	16	
Mean	5.82	5.06	
Standard deviation	1.24	1.29	
<b>What is the average grade you received during your college career - Primary Major GPA?</b>			
A or A+	47.6%	18.8%	
A-	25.9%	37.5%	
B / B+	18.4%	31.3%	
B-	4.8%	6.3%	
C+	1.4%	6.3%	
C	1.4%	0.0%	
C- or lower	0.7%	0.0%	
Total (n)	147	16	
Mean	6.07	5.56	
Standard deviation	1.17	1.09	
<b>Military Status:</b>			
None	98.7%	100.0%	
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	1.3%	0.0%	
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	
A discharged veteran NOT serving on Active Duty, in the Reserves, or in the National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>Do you speak any languages other than English at home?</b>			
No	91.7%	70.6%	

Yes	8.3%	29.4%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>With which language(s) do you feel more comfortable? (only if student does not speak English at home)</b>			
English	53.8%	20.0%	
Other Language(s)	0.0%	0.0%	
Equally comfortable with English and Other Language(s)	46.2%	80.0%	
Total (n)	13	5	
<b>What is your current class standing? (4-year schools only)</b>			
Freshman/first year	29.7%	35.3%	
Sophomore/second year	14.8%	5.9%	
Junior/third year	18.7%	23.5%	
Senior/fourth year	24.5%	5.9%	
Fifth-year senior or more	1.9%	11.8%	
Graduate/Professional student	10.3%	17.6%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 1</b>			
Junior high/middle school or less	0.6%	5.9%	
Some high school	0.0%	17.6%	
High school graduate/GED	5.1%	76.5%	
Some college	10.9%	0.0%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	6.4%	0.0%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	37.2%	0.0%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	29.5%	0.0%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	10.3%	0.0%	
Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	
Not Applicable	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>What is the highest level of education completed by: Parent/Guardian 2</b>			
Junior high/middle school or less	0.0%	5.9%	
Some high school	0.6%	23.5%	
High school graduate/GED	10.9%	70.6%	
Some college	12.2%	0.0%	
Associate's degree (A.A. or equivalent)	7.7%	0.0%	
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	43.6%	0.0%	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., MBA, etc.)	13.5%	0.0%	
Doctoral or Professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	7.7%	0.0%	
Don't know	1.3%	0.0%	
Not Applicable	2.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?</b>			
No	98.7%	100.0%	
Yes	0.6%	0.0%	
I Don't Know	0.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	

<b>Do you have any of the following disabilities or medical conditions?</b>			
<b>Learning disability (e.g., dyslexia)</b>			
No	96.6%	88.2%	
Yes	3.4%	11.8%	
Total (n)	148	17	
<b>Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</b>			
No	76.4%	52.9%	
Yes	23.6%	47.1%	
Total (n)	148	17	
<b>Autism spectrum disorder</b>			
No	89.6%	100.0%	
Yes	10.4%	0.0%	
Total (n)	144	16	
<b>Physical or sensory disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)</b>			
No	94.6%	94.1%	
Yes	5.4%	5.9%	
Total (n)	148	17	
<b>Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)</b>			
No	88.7%	70.6%	
Yes	11.3%	29.4%	
Total (n)	150	17	
<b>Psychological disorder (depression, anxiety, PTSD, etc.)</b>			
No	55.0%	58.8%	
Yes	45.0%	41.2%	
Total (n)	149	17	
<b>Other</b>			
No	89.0%	100.0%	
Yes	11.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	127	12	
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>			
Far left	16.2%	17.6%	
Liberal	30.5%	23.5%	
Middle-of-the-road	37.0%	52.9%	
Conservative	15.6%	5.9%	
Far right	0.6%	0.0%	
Total (n)	154	17	
<b>Which of the following most accurately describes your background?</b>			
My parents/legal guardians and I were born in the United States	88.5%	76.5%	
I was born in the United States; one parent/guardian was not	5.7%	0.0%	
I was born in the United States; both my parents/legal guardians were not	1.3%	11.8%	
Foreign-born naturalized citizen	0.6%	0.0%	
Permanent legal resident	0.0%	0.0%	
Foreign born on student visa	3.8%	11.8%	
Other status	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	

At what age did you arrive in the U.S? (only if student was "foreign-born naturalized citizen," "Permanent legal resident," "Foreign born on student visa," or "Other status")			
5 or younger	16.7%	0.0%	
6-12 years	0.0%	0.0%	
13-18 years	0.0%	0.0%	
19-25 years	66.7%	50.0%	
26 years or older	16.7%	50.0%	
Total (n)	6	2	
What is your preferred religious identification? (Select all that apply) (total may add to more than 100%)			
Agnostic	22.1%	25.0%	
Atheist	18.2%	25.0%	
Baptist	8.4%	6.3%	
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	1.9%	6.3%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	2.6%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	
Jewish	0.6%	0.0%	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.3%	0.0%	
Lutheran	5.8%	6.3%	
Methodist	4.5%	6.3%	
Muslim	1.3%	0.0%	
Presbyterian	1.3%	6.3%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	16.2%	18.8%	
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.0%	
Other Christian	16.2%	6.3%	
Other Religion	2.6%	0.0%	
Spiritual	6.5%	18.8%	
None	11.7%	12.5%	
What is your preferred religious identification? (aggregated)			
Agnostic	12.3%	6.3%	
Atheist	11.0%	12.5%	
Baptist	6.5%	6.3%	
Buddhist	0.0%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	1.3%	6.3%	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	2.6%	0.0%	
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	
Jewish	0.6%	0.0%	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.3%	0.0%	
Lutheran	4.5%	0.0%	
Methodist	2.6%	0.0%	

Muslim	1.3%	0.0%	
Presbyterian	0.6%	6.3%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	14.3%	12.5%	
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.0%	
Other Christian	11.0%	6.3%	
Other Religion	1.3%	0.0%	
Spiritual	1.9%	6.3%	
None	9.1%	12.5%	
Two or more	16.9%	25.0%	
Total (n)	154	16	
<b>What is your age?</b>			
16 years or younger	0.0%	0.0%	
17 years	0.0%	0.0%	
18 years	19.2%	5.9%	
19 years	19.2%	29.4%	
20 years	16.0%	11.8%	
21 to 24 years	40.4%	35.3%	
25 to 29 years	1.3%	0.0%	
30 to 39 years	2.6%	5.9%	
40 to 54 years	1.3%	11.8%	
55 years or older	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>How many children do you have under 18 years old?</b>			
0	98.7%	88.2%	
1	1.3%	5.9%	
2	0.0%	5.9%	
3	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	156	17	
<b>How many children do you have 18 years old or older?</b>			
0	100.0%	88.2%	
1	0.0%	0.0%	
2	0.0%	11.8%	
3	0.0%	0.0%	
4+	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	155	17	
<b>First-Generation status based on parent(s) with less than 'some college'</b>			
No	100.0%	0.0%	
Yes	0.0%	100.0%	
Total (n)	157	17	
<b>Optional Question 1</b>			
A			
B			
C			



D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 2</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 3</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 4</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 5</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 6</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 7</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

Optional Question 8		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 9		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 10		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 11		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 12		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 13		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 14		
A		
B		
C		

D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 15</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 16</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 17</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 18</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 19</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 20</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

Optional Question 21		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 22		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 23		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 24		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 25		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 26		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
Optional Question 27		
A		
B		
C		

D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 28</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 29</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		
<b>Optional Question 30</b>		
A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
Total (n)		

## How to Read the Module Reports

This DLE module report provides valuable information on how your students navigate higher education and experience the academic environment at your institution and with other institutions who also administered the same module. Module reports are generated for all full-time respondents.

Sample University	Total		Men		Women		Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity	
	Your Inst	All	Your Inst	All	Your Inst	All	Your Inst	All
<b>How often in the past year have you:</b>								
<b>Avoided using language that reinforces negative stereotypes</b>								
Very Often	9.2%	6.3%	12.5%	6.8%	12.5%	6.8%	7.8%	6.1%
Often	24.8%	20.2%	28.1%	19.9%	28.1%	19.9%	23.4%	20.3%
Sometimes	35.8%	34.3%	28.1%	30.7%	28.1%	30.7%	39.0%	36.1%
Seldom	23.9%	29.3%	21.9%	31.0%	21.9%	31.0%	24.7%	28.5%
Never	6.4%	9.9%	9.4%	11.6%	9.4%	11.6%	5.2%	9.1%
Total (n)	109	3,130	32	815	32	815	77	2,315
Mean	3.06	2.84	3.13	2.79	3.13	2.79	3.04	2.86
Standard deviation	1.06	1.06	1.18	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.01	1.04
Significance	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	0.31	-	0.31	-	0.17

**All** – The comparison group is based on all institutions who administered the same module.

**Mean** – The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 5=Very Often, 4=Often, 3=Sometimes, 2=Seldom, 1=Never).

**Standard Deviation** – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.

**Effect Size** – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g., a negative effect size on "Since entering this college, how often have you missed class due to personal/family responsibilities" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

**Statistical Significance** – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p< .05, \*\*p< .01, and \*\*\*p< .001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

## How to Read the Theme Reports

CIRP Surveys are comprehensive, covering a wide range of topics that research has shown are impacted by the college experience. DLE Theme Reports combine relevant items together for easy access. By examining these items together, these reports illustrate what contributes to specific areas of interest on campus and to facilitate discussion on your campus. Although the survey items were included because they relate to the theme, the item(s) may not be the most important to your institution, its mission, programs, or goals. We encourage you to review your entire Institutional Profile for additional results of specific interest on your campus. Theme reports are generated for all full-time respondents.

**Theme Description –**  
Provides a brief definition of the topics covered by the theme.

**Mean –** The arithmetic mean is computed for each survey item based on the response options. Response options are given numeric values and are listed in descending order (i.e., 4=Strongly Agree, 3=Agree, 2=Disagree, 1=Strongly Disagree).

Sample University	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
<b>Interaction with Faculty</b> relates to amount of time students spend with faculty and students' perceptions of faculty support. <b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b> <b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b> Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Total (n) Mean Standard deviation Significance Effect size												
	42.2%	47.8%	49.1%	38.5%	46.6%	50.4%	38.5%	46.6%	50.4%	44.4%	48.3%	48.3%
	31.3%	28.7%	28.7%	28.2%	26.3%	26.6%	28.2%	26.3%	26.6%	33.1%	29.8%	30.0%
	15.3%	13.8%	13.0%	18.3%	16.4%	13.6%	18.3%	16.4%	13.6%	13.6%	12.6%	12.6%
	11.1%	9.8%	9.2%	15.0%	10.7%	9.4%	15.0%	10.7%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	9.1%
	1,395	5,458	16,100	514	1,761	6,067	514	1,761	6,067	881	3,697	10,033
	1.95	1.86	1.82	2.10	1.91	1.82	2.10	1.91	1.82	1.87	1.83	1.83
	1.01	0.99	0.98	1.08	1.03	0.99	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.97
	-	**	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	-		
	-	0.09	0.13	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.18	0.28	-	0.04	0.04

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

**Comp 1 –** The first comparison group is based on your institution's type.

**Comp 2 –** The second comparison group is based on all participating institutions.

**Standard Deviation –** Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses to the item tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.

**Statistical Significance –** Uses a t-test to examine the difference between the mean score for your institution and the comparison group. Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, and \*\*\*p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

**Effect Size –** Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group. Note that a negative effect size is sometimes preferred (e.g., a negative effect size on "Since entering this college, how often have you missed class due to personal/family responsibilities" suggests fewer students at your institution reported this was the case).

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Theme Report  
Full-Time Respondents

**DLE Themes 1**

Active and Collaborative Learning

Navigational Action

Push/Pull Influences

Satisfaction: Diversity and Community

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
Full-Time Respondents	222	1,292	1,983	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>Active and Collaborative Learning</b> illustrates the extent to which students are furthering their knowledge of course material through interaction with faculty, students, or staff members.													
<b>Navigational Action</b> illustrates how often students participate in institutional programs or how often students engage in activities that would help them successfully traverse the institution.													
<b>Push/Pull Influences</b> demonstrates the external factors that positively or negatively influence students' college experience.													
<b>Satisfaction: Diversity and Community</b> gauges perception and satisfaction with diversity and community on campus.													
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:													
I may have to choose between financially supporting my family and going to college													
Strongly Agree	4.1%	7.3%	9.1%	3.2%	7.8%	9.6%	3.6%	6.7%	8.5%	11.8%	12.3%	12.7%	
Agree	10.9%	15.7%	19.2%	14.3%	16.1%	20.6%	10.7%	16.3%	19.1%	0.0%	7.0%	12.7%	
Disagree	35.0%	38.8%	38.1%	38.1%	39.4%	36.8%	32.9%	38.0%	38.5%	41.2%	43.9%	40.2%	
Strongly Disagree	50.0%	38.2%	33.6%	44.4%	36.8%	32.9%	52.9%	39.0%	33.9%	47.1%	36.8%	34.3%	
Total (n)	220	1277	1956	63	386	592	140	830	1255	17	57	102	
Mean	1.69	1.92	2.04	1.76	1.95	2.07	1.65	1.91	2.02	1.76	1.95	2.04	
Standard deviation	0.82	0.91	0.94	0.82	0.92	0.96	0.81	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.99	
Significance	-	***	***	-		*	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.37	-	-0.21	-0.32	-	-0.29	-0.40	-	-0.20	-0.28	
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:													
<b>Writing center</b>													
Frequently	1.4%	8.1%	7.5%	0.0%	7.5%	7.0%	2.1%	8.3%	7.7%	0.0%	8.8%	6.9%	
Occasionally	33.6%	35.2%	32.2%	31.7%	32.4%	29.7%	35.0%	36.7%	33.5%	29.4%	33.3%	32.4%	
Not at All	65.0%	56.8%	60.3%	68.3%	60.1%	63.3%	62.9%	55.0%	58.7%	70.6%	57.9%	60.8%	
Total (n)	220	1263	1924	63	386	583	140	815	1231	17	57	102	
Mean	1.36	1.51	1.47	1.32	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.53	1.49	1.29	1.51	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.64	0.63	0.47	0.63	0.62	0.53	0.65	0.64	0.47	0.66	0.62	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.17	-	-0.24	-0.19	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.33	-0.27	
Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:													
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>													
Frequently	6.8%	7.5%	8.8%	9.5%	8.3%	8.0%	5.7%	7.4%	9.1%	5.9%	5.3%	10.9%	
Occasionally	38.6%	33.8%	33.1%	38.1%	31.9%	32.0%	39.3%	35.2%	34.2%	35.3%	28.1%	28.7%	
Not at All	54.5%	58.7%	58.0%	52.4%	59.8%	59.9%	55.0%	57.5%	56.7%	58.8%	66.7%	60.4%	
Total (n)	220	1264	1925	63	386	584	140	816	1232	17	57	101	



Mean	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.57	1.48	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.52	1.47	1.39	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.14	0.14	-	0.02	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.04	
<b>Disability resource center</b>													
Frequently	0.9%	5.9%	5.6%	0.0%	2.9%	3.0%	1.4%	7.3%	6.7%	0.0%	7.0%	6.9%	
Occasionally	4.5%	8.4%	9.3%	0.0%	6.3%	8.2%	6.4%	9.2%	8.6%	5.9%	12.3%	24.5%	
Not at All	94.5%	85.7%	85.2%	100.0%	90.9%	88.9%	92.1%	83.5%	84.7%	94.1%	80.7%	68.6%	
Total (n)	220	1257	1908	63	383	575	140	813	1224	17	57	102	
Mean	1.06	1.20	1.20	1.00	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.24	1.22	1.06	1.26	1.38	
Standard deviation	0.28	0.53	0.52	0.00	0.40	0.42	0.34	0.57	0.55	0.24	0.58	0.61	
Significance	-	***	***	-	*	**	-	**	**	-		*	
Effect size	-	-0.26	-0.27	-	-0.30	-0.33	-	-0.26	-0.24	-	-0.34	-0.52	
<b>Career counseling and advising</b>													
Frequently	6.4%	9.7%	11.4%	4.8%	8.6%	9.9%	7.1%	10.4%	12.6%	5.9%	7.0%	6.9%	
Occasionally	33.2%	39.7%	39.8%	41.3%	42.6%	42.2%	31.4%	38.7%	38.6%	17.6%	35.1%	40.6%	
Not at All	60.5%	50.6%	48.7%	54.0%	48.8%	47.9%	61.4%	50.9%	48.8%	76.5%	57.9%	52.5%	
Total (n)	220	1264	1925	63	385	583	140	817	1233	17	57	101	
Mean	1.46	1.59	1.63	1.51	1.60	1.62	1.46	1.59	1.64	1.29	1.49	1.54	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.66	0.68	0.59	0.64	0.66	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.59	0.63	0.62	
Significance	-	**	***	-			-	*	**	-			
Effect size	-	-0.20	-0.25	-	-0.14	-0.17	-	-0.19	-0.26	-	-0.32	-0.40	
<b>Academic advising</b>													
Frequently	16.4%	27.9%	27.9%	19.4%	22.5%	22.5%	15.0%	30.6%	30.8%	17.6%	28.1%	25.5%	
Occasionally	67.6%	56.0%	55.7%	59.7%	56.5%	54.8%	73.6%	56.0%	56.1%	47.1%	50.9%	54.9%	
Not at All	16.0%	16.1%	16.4%	21.0%	21.0%	22.7%	11.4%	13.4%	13.2%	35.3%	21.1%	19.6%	
Total (n)	219	1268	1930	62	386	582	140	820	1238	17	57	102	
Mean	2.00	2.12	2.12	1.98	2.02	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.18	1.82	2.07	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.51	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.36	-0.36	
<b>Financial aid advising</b>													
Frequently	3.7%	8.9%	12.3%	0.0%	6.2%	9.6%	5.0%	10.0%	13.5%	5.9%	12.3%	12.7%	
Occasionally	28.3%	34.6%	38.9%	29.0%	29.7%	35.4%	28.6%	37.9%	41.0%	23.5%	21.1%	33.3%	
Not at All	68.0%	56.5%	48.9%	71.0%	64.1%	55.0%	66.4%	52.1%	45.5%	70.6%	66.7%	53.9%	
Total (n)	219	1261	1925	62	387	584	140	812	1231	17	57	102	
Mean	1.36	1.52	1.63	1.29	1.42	1.55	1.39	1.58	1.68	1.35	1.46	1.59	
Standard deviation	0.55	0.65	0.69	0.46	0.61	0.66	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.71	0.71	
Significance	-	***	***	-		**	-	**	***	-			
Effect size	-	-0.25	-0.39	-	-0.21	-0.39	-	-0.28	-0.41	-	-0.15	-0.34	
<b>Student health services</b>													
Frequently	9.5%	10.1%	7.6%	3.2%	7.6%	5.7%	12.9%	11.4%	8.4%	5.9%	8.8%	9.8%	
Occasionally	43.2%	35.5%	27.7%	39.7%	28.1%	22.7%	43.6%	39.2%	30.4%	52.9%	33.3%	25.5%	
Not at All	47.3%	54.4%	64.6%	57.1%	64.3%	71.6%	43.6%	49.4%	61.2%	41.2%	57.9%	64.7%	
Total (n)	220	1262	1923	63	384	581	140	816	1232	17	57	102	
Mean	1.62	1.56	1.43	1.46	1.43	1.34	1.69	1.62	1.47	1.65	1.51	1.45	
Standard deviation	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.56	0.63	0.58	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.66	0.67	
Significance	-		***	-			-		***	-			
Effect size	-	0.09	0.30	-	0.05	0.21	-	0.10	0.34	-	0.21	0.30	
<b>Student psychological services</b>													
Frequently	4.6%	8.1%	6.3%	0.0%	5.5%	4.7%	5.8%	9.2%	7.0%	11.8%	10.5%	7.9%	
Occasionally	12.9%	16.3%	13.9%	13.1%	13.6%	11.8%	12.2%	17.4%	14.4%	17.6%	19.3%	19.8%	
Not at All	82.5%	75.6%	79.8%	86.9%	80.9%	83.5%	82.0%	73.4%	78.5%	70.6%	70.2%	72.3%	
Total (n)	217	1255	1911	61	382	577	139	811	1225	17	57	101	
Mean	1.22	1.33	1.27	1.13	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.36	1.28	1.41	1.40	1.36	
Standard deviation	0.52	0.62	0.57	0.34	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.64	0.59	0.71	0.68	0.63	
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.09	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.19	-0.07	-	0.01	0.08	
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. This college:</b>													
<b>Encourages students to have a public voice and share their ideas openly</b>													
Strongly Agree	24.5%	25.4%	28.9%	31.1%	24.6%	27.7%	21.6%	26.1%	30.4%	23.5%	21.1%	18.6%	
Agree	67.0%	59.3%	58.4%	59.0%	57.1%	57.7%	70.9%	60.4%	58.4%	64.7%	57.9%	60.8%	
Disagree	6.6%	12.5%	10.6%	9.8%	13.8%	11.7%	5.2%	12.0%	9.9%	5.9%	12.3%	14.4%	
Strongly Disagree	1.9%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	4.5%	2.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.4%	5.9%	8.8%	6.2%	
Total (n)	212	1193	1818	61	354	546	134	777	1167	17	57	97	
Mean	3.14	3.07	3.14	3.21	3.02	3.10	3.12	3.11	3.18	3.06	2.91	2.92	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.61	0.75	0.71	0.59	0.66	0.65	0.75	0.83	0.76	
Significance	-			-			-			-			

Effect size	-	0.10	0.00	-	0.25	0.15	-	0.02	-0.09	-	0.18	0.18	
<b>Has a long-standing commitment to diversity</b>													Institutional
Strongly Agree	24.3%	21.8%	28.3%	41.7%	27.0%	31.3%	18.0%	20.3%	28.2%	11.8%	10.5%	13.3%	Commitment to
Agree	65.2%	59.0%	57.2%	50.0%	57.4%	56.7%	71.4%	59.4%	56.8%	70.6%	61.4%	65.3%	Diversity
Disagree	9.0%	15.1%	11.4%	8.3%	12.2%	9.0%	8.3%	16.2%	12.1%	17.6%	19.3%	16.3%	
Strongly Disagree	1.4%	4.1%	3.1%	0.0%	3.4%	2.9%	2.3%	4.1%	3.0%	0.0%	8.8%	5.1%	
Total (n)	210	1187	1810	60	352	543	133	773	1161	17	57	98	
Mean	3.12	2.98	3.11	3.33	3.08	3.16	3.05	2.96	3.10	2.94	2.74	2.87	
Standard deviation	0.61	0.73	0.71	0.63	0.72	0.70	0.59	0.73	0.72	0.56	0.77	0.70	
Significance	-	**		-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.19	0.01	-	0.35	0.24	-	0.12	-0.07	-	0.26	0.10	
<b>Accurately reflects the diversity of its student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website)</b>													Institutional
Strongly Agree	22.0%	19.1%	25.5%	37.3%	22.3%	26.3%	15.0%	17.6%	25.7%	23.5%	16.1%	15.5%	Commitment to
Agree	58.9%	53.6%	54.7%	47.5%	55.9%	57.4%	63.9%	54.1%	54.1%	58.8%	33.9%	48.5%	Diversity
Disagree	15.3%	20.7%	15.3%	10.2%	16.0%	12.4%	18.8%	21.9%	15.8%	5.9%	33.9%	24.7%	
Strongly Disagree	3.8%	6.6%	4.5%	5.1%	5.7%	3.9%	2.3%	6.4%	4.3%	11.8%	16.1%	11.3%	
Total (n)	209	1181	1803	59	349	540	133	771	1158	17	56	97	
Mean	2.99	2.85	3.01	3.17	2.95	3.06	2.92	2.83	3.01	2.94	2.50	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.73	0.80	0.77	0.81	0.78	0.73	0.65	0.79	0.77	0.90	0.95	0.87	
Significance	-	*		-	*		-			-			
Effect size	-	0.18	-0.03	-	0.28	0.15	-	0.11	-0.12	-	0.46	0.30	
<b>Promotes the appreciation of cultural differences</b>													Institutional
Strongly Agree	34.6%	28.0%	33.8%	37.7%	29.3%	33.3%	30.8%	27.5%	34.6%	52.9%	24.6%	24.5%	Commitment to
Agree	58.3%	60.9%	57.5%	55.7%	62.8%	60.4%	61.7%	60.4%	56.1%	41.2%	56.1%	60.2%	Diversity
Disagree	6.6%	9.2%	7.3%	6.6%	7.1%	5.7%	6.8%	9.9%	7.7%	5.9%	14.0%	11.2%	
Strongly Disagree	0.5%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	2.2%	1.6%	0.0%	5.3%	4.1%	
Total (n)	211	1184	1803	61	352	540	133	770	1157	17	57	98	
Mean	3.27	3.15	3.24	3.31	3.20	3.26	3.23	3.13	3.24	3.47	3.00	3.05	
Standard deviation	0.60	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.78	0.72	
Significance	-	*		-			-			-	*	*	
Effect size	-	0.18	0.05	-	0.18	0.08	-	0.15	-0.02	-	0.60	0.58	
<b>Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity</b>													Institutional
Strongly Agree	22.7%	22.3%	25.3%	27.9%	21.0%	23.2%	20.9%	23.0%	26.8%	18.8%	17.9%	17.5%	Commitment to
Agree	53.1%	55.5%	55.4%	50.8%	60.2%	60.3%	53.7%	54.1%	53.2%	56.3%	44.6%	52.6%	Diversity
Disagree	20.9%	18.9%	16.8%	14.8%	14.7%	13.4%	23.1%	20.2%	17.9%	25.0%	28.6%	24.7%	
Strongly Disagree	3.3%	3.4%	2.6%	6.6%	4.0%	3.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.1%	0.0%	8.9%	5.2%	
Total (n)	211	1181	1801	61	347	539	134	773	1157	16	56	97	
Mean	2.95	2.97	3.03	3.00	2.98	3.04	2.93	2.97	3.05	2.94	2.71	2.82	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.84	0.72	0.70	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.68	0.87	0.78	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	-0.11	-	0.03	-0.06	-	-0.05	-0.16	-	0.26	0.15	
<b>Has a lot of racial tension</b>													
Strongly Agree	1.4%	4.2%	3.7%	1.6%	3.4%	3.1%	0.7%	4.1%	3.6%	5.9%	8.9%	6.2%	
Agree	8.5%	17.5%	13.8%	8.1%	15.6%	11.4%	7.5%	17.5%	14.4%	17.6%	28.6%	20.6%	
Disagree	53.5%	50.5%	48.6%	41.9%	48.3%	46.7%	59.7%	52.7%	50.0%	47.1%	37.5%	45.4%	
Strongly Disagree	36.6%	27.8%	33.9%	48.4%	32.7%	38.8%	32.1%	25.6%	32.0%	29.4%	25.0%	27.8%	
Total (n)	213	1185	1809	62	352	544	134	772	1160	17	56	97	
Mean	1.75	1.98	1.87	1.63	1.90	1.79	1.77	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.21	2.05	
Standard deviation	0.67	0.79	0.78	0.71	0.78	0.76	0.61	0.77	0.77	0.87	0.93	0.86	
Significance	-	***	*	-	*		-	**		-			
Effect size	-	-0.29	-0.15	-	-0.35	-0.21	-	-0.30	-0.17	-	-0.23	-0.06	

2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey  
Theme Report  
Full-Time Respondents

**DLE Themes 2**

Academic Enhancement Experiences

Academic Outcomes

Interaction with Faculty

Student Enrollment Mobility

	Total			Men			Women			Genderqueer, gender non-conforming, non-binary, other identity			Factor
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	
<b>Full-Time Respondents</b>	222	1,292	1,983	64	392	601	141	837	1,270	17	58	103	
<b>Academic Enhancement Experiences</b> gauges participation in programs and initiatives on campus that relate to student learning.													
<b>Academic Outcomes</b> illustrates changes to academic skills and abilities during college and how students' academic skills compare to their peers.													
<b>Interaction with Faculty</b> relates to amount of time students spend with faculty and students' perceptions of faculty support.													
<b>Student Enrollment Mobility</b> illustrates whether or not a student has engaged in or considered enrollment at another institution.													
<b>Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
<b>Faculty empower me to learn here</b>													
Strongly Agree	28.0%	32.4%	31.8%	30.6%	29.2%	29.3%	27.3%	33.9%	33.0%	23.5%	33.3%	30.4%	
Agree	65.6%	60.1%	59.9%	62.9%	59.6%	60.3%	66.2%	60.4%	59.7%	70.6%	57.9%	59.8%	
Disagree	5.5%	5.6%	6.3%	4.8%	7.6%	7.3%	6.5%	4.7%	5.6%	0.0%	7.0%	7.8%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	3.6%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	5.9%	1.8%	2.0%	
Total (n)	218	1275	1958	62	384	590	139	830	1259	17	57	102	
Mean	3.21	3.23	3.21	3.23	3.14	3.16	3.21	3.27	3.24	3.12	3.23	3.19	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.54	0.60	0.63	0.70	0.66	0.66	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.03	0.00	-	0.13	0.10	-	-0.10	-0.05	-	-0.17	-0.11	
<b>Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	36.9%	41.2%	40.6%	43.5%	39.8%	39.9%	35.0%	41.8%	40.9%	26.7%	40.0%	41.4%	
Agree	59.8%	54.6%	54.4%	53.2%	53.6%	53.8%	61.3%	54.9%	54.9%	73.3%	56.4%	51.5%	
Disagree	2.3%	3.4%	3.9%	1.6%	4.7%	4.6%	2.9%	2.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.6%	7.1%	
Strongly Disagree	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total (n)	214	1266	1941	62	384	587	137	823	1249	15	55	99	
Mean	3.33	3.36	3.34	3.39	3.32	3.32	3.31	3.38	3.36	3.27	3.36	3.34	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.64	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.46	0.56	0.61	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.05	-0.02	-	0.11	0.11	-	-0.12	-0.08	-	-0.16	-0.11	
<b>At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development</b>													General Interpersonal Validation
Strongly Agree	46.6%	48.4%	45.4%	54.8%	42.7%	40.4%	43.6%	50.9%	48.1%	41.2%	50.9%	39.6%	
Agree	40.6%	39.9%	42.2%	32.3%	43.0%	44.7%	42.9%	38.9%	41.7%	52.9%	31.6%	34.7%	
Disagree	10.0%	8.9%	9.5%	9.7%	10.6%	11.3%	11.4%	8.0%	7.8%	0.0%	12.3%	19.8%	
Strongly Disagree	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	5.9%	5.3%	5.9%	
Total (n)	219	1274	1953	62	386	591	140	827	1254	17	57	101	
Mean	3.31	3.34	3.30	3.39	3.25	3.22	3.28	3.39	3.35	3.29	3.28	3.08	
Standard deviation	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.88	0.91	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	-0.04	0.01	-	0.18	0.22	-	-0.15	-0.10	-	0.01	0.23	

Since entering this college, how often have you utilized the following services:													
<b>Writing center</b>													
Frequently	1.4%	8.1%	7.5%	0.0%	7.5%	7.0%	2.1%	8.3%	7.7%	0.0%	8.8%	6.9%	
Occasionally	33.6%	35.2%	32.2%	31.7%	32.4%	29.7%	35.0%	36.7%	33.5%	29.4%	33.3%	32.4%	
Not at All	65.0%	56.8%	60.3%	68.3%	60.1%	63.3%	62.9%	55.0%	58.7%	70.6%	57.9%	60.8%	
Total (n)	220	1263	1924	63	386	583	140	815	1231	17	57	102	
Mean	1.36	1.51	1.47	1.32	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.53	1.49	1.29	1.51	1.46	
Standard deviation	0.51	0.64	0.63	0.47	0.63	0.62	0.53	0.65	0.64	0.47	0.66	0.62	
Significance	-	***	*	-			-	*		-			
Effect size	-	-0.23	-0.17	-	-0.24	-0.19	-	-0.22	-0.16	-	-0.33	-0.27	
<b>Tutoring or other academic assistance</b>													
Frequently	6.8%	7.5%	8.8%	9.5%	8.3%	8.0%	5.7%	7.4%	9.1%	5.9%	5.3%	10.9%	
Occasionally	38.6%	33.8%	33.1%	38.1%	31.9%	32.0%	39.3%	35.2%	34.2%	35.3%	28.1%	28.7%	
Not at All	54.5%	58.7%	58.0%	52.4%	59.8%	59.9%	55.0%	57.5%	56.7%	58.8%	66.7%	60.4%	
Total (n)	220	1264	1925	63	386	584	140	816	1232	17	57	101	
Mean	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.57	1.48	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.52	1.47	1.39	1.50	
Standard deviation	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.69	
Significance	-			-			-			-			
Effect size	-	0.05	0.02	-	0.14	0.14	-	0.02	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.04	
<b>Academic advising</b>													
Frequently	16.4%	27.9%	27.9%	19.4%	22.5%	22.5%	15.0%	30.6%	30.8%	17.6%	28.1%	25.5%	
Occasionally	67.6%	56.0%	55.7%	59.7%	56.5%	54.8%	73.6%	56.0%	56.1%	47.1%	50.9%	54.9%	
Not at All	16.0%	16.1%	16.4%	21.0%	21.0%	22.7%	11.4%	13.4%	13.2%	35.3%	21.1%	19.6%	
Total (n)	219	1268	1930	62	386	582	140	820	1238	17	57	102	
Mean	2.00	2.12	2.12	1.98	2.02	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.18	1.82	2.07	2.06	
Standard deviation	0.57	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.51	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.70	0.67	
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	*	-			
Effect size	-	-0.18	-0.18	-	-0.06	-0.03	-	-0.20	-0.22	-	-0.36	-0.36	

## 2023-2024 Diverse Learning Environments Survey

List of Participating Institutions and Their Comparison Group Placement

### All 4-Year Colleges

ACE	Institution	State
0749	Butler University	IN
1762	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and A	NY
0655	Lewis University	IL
1654	Monmouth University	NJ
1486	Truman State University	MO

### All 2-Year Colleges

ACE	Institution	State
7537	Asnuntuck Community College	CT
6486	Capital Community College	CT
6507	Gateway Community College-New Haven	CT
6363	Housatonic Community College	CT
5075	Manchester Community College-Connecticut	CT
6496	Middlesex Community College-Connecticut	CT
6454	Naugatuck Valley Community College	CT
6004	Northwestern Connecticut Community College	CT
5078	Norwalk Community College	CT
7315	Quinebaug Valley Community College	CT
7218	Three Rivers Community College-Connecticut	CT
7012	Tunxis Community College	CT

### All Institutions

ACE	Institution	State
7537	Asnuntuck Community College	CT
0749	Butler University	IN
6486	Capital Community College	CT
1762	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and A	NY
6507	Gateway Community College-New Haven	CT
6363	Housatonic Community College	CT
0655	Lewis University	IL
5075	Manchester Community College-Connecticut	CT
6496	Middlesex Community College-Connecticut	CT
1654	Monmouth University	NJ
6454	Naugatuck Valley Community College	CT
6004	Northwestern Connecticut Community College	CT
5078	Norwalk Community College	CT
7315	Quinebaug Valley Community College	CT
7218	Three Rivers Community College-Connecticut	CT
1486	Truman State University	MO
7012	Tunxis Community College	CT