

## Chapter 7: ECAR Study of Undergraduate Students and Information Technology

### *Who takes it?*

In 2013, 1.6 million students across participating colleges and universities were invited to respond. Students from 13 countries participated, resulting in 113,035 completed surveys. 992 Truman students responded, with a response rate of 18.7%, and an estimated margin of error of 2.95%.

### *When is it administered?*

The survey has been administered annually since 2004, and 2012 was the first year Truman participated. The survey is administered during the spring semester.

### *What office administers it?*

Truman sends invitations directly to students after first receiving permission from the institution and the Institutional Review Board to participate in the survey. Information Technology Services coordinates getting this permission and sends the participant list of emails to ECAR, and ECAR manages the survey process and data analysis.

### *Who originates the survey?*

Educause Center for Analysis and Research (ECAR)

### *When are the results typically available?*

Fall

### *What type of information is sought?*

The survey seeks to understand how students use technology for educational purposes. It includes items about what technology students own, how they currently use technology, and their technology preferences.

### *From who are the results available?*

The full report and other supporting materials is available from Educause, at <http://www.educause.edu/library/resources/ecar-study-undergraduate-students-and-information-technology-2013> and included in this Almanac.

### *Are the results available by college/school or discipline?*

No

### *Are the results comparable to data of other universities?*

The results are comparable by institutional Carnegie class and by All institutions. Truman received a benchmark report that includes 3 result sets: 1) data for Truman, 2) data for Masters Public institutions, and 3) data for All institutions.

Included here are select questions from the benchmarking report, followed by the full multi-institution results.

2.4 How important is each device for your academic success?

<b>2.4 Importance of Device for Academic success</b>	<b>Smartphone</b>	<b>Laptop</b>	<b>Tablet or iPad</b>	<b>Dedicated Ereader</b>
<b>N/A; Don't use the device</b>	297	11	632	709
	30.3%	1.10%	64.60%	72.90%
<b>Not at all important</b>	80	3	75	103
	8.2%	0.30%	7.70%	10.60%
<b>Not very important</b>	160	13	116	85
	16.3%	1.30%	11.80%	8.70%
<b>Moderately important</b>	219	46	86	53
	22.3%	4.60%	8.80%	5.40%
<b>Very important</b>	121	178	42	17
	12.3%	18.00%	4.30%	1.70%
<b>Extremely important</b>	104	740	28	6
	10.6%	74.70%	2.90%	0.60%
<b>Total</b>	981	991	979	973
	100.0%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Considering college experiences from the past year, how many of your instructors use the right kind of technology?

<b>3.3d. Instructors: Use right kind of technology</b>	<b>Truman State University</b>
<b>None</b>	17
	1.7%
<b>Some</b>	391
	39.7%
<b>Most</b>	479
	48.7%
<b>All</b>	97
	9.9%
<b>Total</b>	984
	100.0%

To what extent do you agree with the following statement: Technology helps me achieve my academic outcomes

<b>4.8i. Tech: Helps me achieve my academic outcomes</b>	<b>Truman State University</b>
<b>Don't know</b>	18
	1.8%
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	25
	2.6%
<b>Somewhat disagree</b>	64
	6.6%
<b>Neither</b>	209
	21.4%
<b>Agree</b>	469
	48.1%
<b>Strongly agree</b>	191
	19.6%
<b>Total</b>	976
	100.0%