# Chapter XI: NATIONAL SURVEY OF STUDENT ENGAGEMENT (NSSE)

Who takes it? Freshmen and Seniors.

When is it administered? In the Spring.

How long does it take for the students to complete the instrument? 15 minutes.

What office administers it?

NSSE administers with campus coordination by the Vice President for Academic Affairs Office. Students have the option of completing either the paper or online versions.

Who originates this survey?
National Survey of Student Engagement
Center for Postsecondary Research
Indiana University Bloomington
Eigenmann Hall, Suite 419
1900 East Tenth Street
Bloomington, IN 47406-7512
(812) 856-5824
http://www.indiana.edu/~nsse/

When are results typically available? The end of the following semester.

What type of information is sought?

The Spring 2002 NSSE participants answered questions in five sections: level of academic challenge, active and collaborative learning, student-faculty interactions, enriching educational experiences, and supportive campus environment.

From whom are the results available?

Vice President for Academic Affairs Office.

*To whom are the results regularly distributed?* 

The University community through a website, the January Conference, the summer Master Plan and Assessment Workshop, and through this *Almanac*.

*Are the results available by division or discipline?* 

Are the results comparable to data of other universities? Yes.



# National Survey of Student Engagement The College Student Report 2003 Codebook

Please note the following for the NSSE dataset and codebook:

- Invalid and nonresponses are coded as missing "."
- Some item responses may require additional coding when performing additional analyses with institutional data, such as reverse coding item 1f when combining variables.
- Slight differences exist between the 2000-2003 versions of *The College Student Report*. An asterisk denotes items used for the first time in 2003. For more information regarding modifications made between 2000 and 2003, please refer to the NSSE website (http://www.indiana.edu/~nsse/html/codebook.html).
- \*Denotes a new item first used in the 2003 version of The College Student Report.
- aDenotes an item that appeared on the 2000 version of *The College Student Report* with slightly different wording.



Question 1. In your experience at your institution during the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
1a.	CLQUEST	Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1b.	CLPRESEN	Made a class presentation	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1c.	REWROPAP	Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1d.	INTEGRAT	Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1e.	DIVCLASS	Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class discussions	1=Never
		or writing assignments	2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1f.	CLUNPREP	Come to class without completing readings or assignments	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1g.	CLASSGRP	Worked with other students on projects during class	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1h.	OCCGRP	Worked with classmates <b>outside of class</b> to prepare class assignments	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1i	INTIDEAS	Put together ideas or concepts from different courses when completing assignments or during class	1=Never
		discussions	2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1j.	TUTOR	Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary)	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
1k.	COMMPROJ	Participated in a community-based project as part of a regular course	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
11.	ITACADEM	Used an electronic medium (list-serv, chat group, Internet, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1m.	EMAIL	Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1n.	FACGRADE	Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1o.	FACPLANS	Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1p.	FACIDEAS	DEAS Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class	1=Never
_			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1q.	FACFEED	Received prompt feedback from faculty on your academic performance (written or oral)	1=Never
_			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1r.	WORKHARD	Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1s.	FACOTHER	Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student life	1=Never
		activities, etc.)	2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1t.	OOCIDEAS	Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members,	1=Never
		coworkers, etc.)	2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
1u.	DIVRSTUD	Had serious conversations with students of a different race or ethnicity than your own	1=Never
			2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often
1v.a	DIFFSTU2	Had serious conversations with students who are very different from you in terms of their religious beliefs,	1=Never
		political opinions, or personal values	2=Sometimes
			3=Often
			4=Very often

#### Question 2. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following mental activities?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
2a.	MEMORIZE	Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much	1=Very little
		the same form	2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
2b.	ANALYZE	Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or	1=Very little
		situation in depth and considering its components	2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
2c.	SYNTHESZ	Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences into new, more complex interpretations and	1=Very little
		relationships	2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
2d.	EVALUATE	Making judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining how others	1=Very little
		gathered and interpreted data and assessing the soundness of their conclusions	2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
2e.	APPLYING	Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
3.	EXAMS	Mark the box that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current school	1=Very little
		year have challenged you to do your best work.	2=
			3=
			4=
			5=
			6=
			7=Very much



#### Question 4. During the current school year, about how much reading and writing have you done?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
4a.	READASGN	Number of assigned textbooks, books, or book-length packs of course readings	1=None 2=Between 1 and 4 3=Between 5 and 10 4=Between 11 and 20
4b.	READOWN	Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment	5=More than 20 1=None 2=Between 1 and 4 3=Between 5 and 10 4=Between 11 and 20
4c.	WRITEMOR	Number of written papers or reports of 20 pages or more	5=More than 20 1=None 2=Between 1 and 4 3=Between 5 and 10 4=Between 11 and 20 5=More than 20
4d.	WRITEMID	Number of written papers or reports between 5 and 19 pages	1=None 2=Between 1 and 4 3=Between 5 and 10 4=Between 11 and 20 5=More than 20
4e.	WRITESML	Number of written papers or reports of <b>fewer than 5 pages</b>	1=None 2=Between 1 and 4 3=Between 5 and 10 4=Between 11 and 20 5=More than 20

#### Question 5. In a typical week, how many homework problem sets do you complete?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
5a.*	PROBSETA	Number of <i>problem sets</i> that take you more than an hour to complete	1=None
			2=1-2
			3=3-4
			4=5-6
			5=More than 6
5b.*	PROBSETB	Number of <i>problem sets</i> that take you less than an hour to complete	1=None
			2=1-2
			3=3-4
			4=5-6
			5=More than 6



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
6.*	HWPROBS	In a typical week, how many homework problems take you more than 15 minutes each to complete?	1=None
			2=1-3
			3=4-6
			4=7-10
			5=More than 10

#### Question 7. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate from your institution?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
7a.	INTERN	Practicum, internship, field experience, co-op experience, or clinical assignment	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7b.	VOLUNTER	Community service or volunteer work	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7c.	LEARNCOM	Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or	1=Undecided
		more classes together	2=No
			3=Yes
7d.	RESEARCH	Work on a research project with a faculty member outside of course or program requirements	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7e.	FORLANG	Foreign language coursework	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7f.	STUDYABR	Study abroad	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7g.	INDSTUDY	Independent study or self-designed major	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes
7h.	SENIORX	Culminating senior experience (comprehensive exam, capstone course, thesis, project, etc.)	1=Undecided
			2=No
			3=Yes



#### Question 8. Mark the box that best represents the quality of your relationships with people at your institution.

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
8a.	ENVSTU	Relationships with: Other students	1=Unfriendly, unsupportive, sense of alienation
			2=
			3=
			4=
			5=
			6=
			7=Friendly, supportive, sense of belonging
8b.	ENVFAC	Relationships with: Faculty members	1=Unavailable, unhelpful, unsympathetic
			2=
			3=
			4=
			5=
			6=
			7=Available, helpful, sympathetic
8c.	ENVADM	Relationships with: Administrative personnel and offices	1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid
			2=
			3=
			4=
			5=
			6=
			7=Helpful, considerate, flexible

#### Question 9. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following? (# of hours per week)

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
9a.	ACADPR01	Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and	1=0 hours
		other activities related to your academic program)	2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
9b.	WORKON01	Working for pay on campus	1=0 hours
			2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours
9c.	WORKOF01	Working for pay off campus	1=0 hours
			2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours
9d.	COCURR01	Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, social	1=0 hours
		fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours
9e.	SOCIAL01	Relaxing and socializing (watching TV, partying, exercising, etc.)	1=0 hours
			2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours
9f.	CAREDE01	Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.)	1=0 hours
			2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
9g.	COMMUTE	Commuting to class (driving, walking, etc.)	1=0 hours
			2=1-5 hours
			3=6-10 hours
			4=11-15 hours
			5=16-20 hours
			6=21-25 hours
			7=26-30 hours
			8=More than 30 hours

#### Question 10. To what extent does your institution emphasize each of the following?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
10a.	ENVSCHOL	Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10b.	ENVSUPRT	Providing the support you need to help you succeed academically	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10c.	ENVDIVRS	Encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10d.	ENVNACAD	Helping you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10e.	ENVSOCAL	Providing the support you need to thrive socially	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10f.	ENVEVENT	Attending campus events and activities (special speakers, cultural performances, athletic events, etc.)	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
10g.*	ENVCOMPT	Using computers in academic work	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much



Question 11. To what extent has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
11a.	GNGENLED	Acquiring a broad general education	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11b.	GNWORK	Acquiring job or work-related knowledge and skills	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11c.	GNWRITE	Writing clearly and effectively	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11d.	GNSPEAK	Speaking clearly and effectively	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11e.	GNANALY	Thinking critically and analytically	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11f.	GNQUANT	Analyzing quantitative problems	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11g.	GNCMPTS	Using computing and information technology	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11h.	GNOTHERS	Working effectively with others	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11i.	GNCITIZN	Voting in local, state, or national elections	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11j.	GNINQ	Learning effectively on your own	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
11k.	GNSELF	Understanding yourself	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
111.	GNDIVERS	Understanding people of other racial and ethnic backgrounds	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11m.	GNPROBSV	Solving complex real-world problems	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11n.	GNETHICS	Developing a personal code of values and ethics	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much
11o.	GNCOMMUN	Contributing to the welfare of your community	1=Very little
			2=Some
			3=Quite a bit
			4=Very much

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
12.	ADVISE	Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of academic advising you have received at your institution?	1=Poor
			2=Fair
			3=Good
			4=Excellent
13	ENTIREXP	How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?	1=Poor
			2=Fair
			3=Good
			4=Excellent
14.	SAMECOLL	If you could start over again, would you go to the <i>same institution</i> you are now attending?	1=Definitely no
			2=Probably no
			3=Probably yes
			4=Definitely yes

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
15.	BIRTHYR	Write in your year of birth	
16.	SEX	Your sex	1=Male
			2=Female
17.	INTERNAT	Are you an international student or foreign national?	1=No
			2=Yes



Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
18.	RELATINO	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?	1=No
			2=Yes

#### Question 19. What is your racial or ethnic identification?

This question asked students to select all options that applied. To permit multiple responses, the question is represented in this codebook by five separate items that the student either checked or did not check.

NOTES:

- 1. When a student checked an item, it was marked "1", when an item was not checked it was marked as missing data.
- 2. Whenever possible, "Other" races/ethnicities (REOTHR2) were recoded to existing categories (RELATINO, REAMIND, REASIAN, REAFRAM, REWHITE) using the U.S. Census Bureau's 2000 American Community Survey codes as a guide. If REOTHR2 was successfully recoded for a student, we recoded REOTHR1 to missing but left REOTHR2 with the original write-in text. Hispanic/Latino/Spanish entries in REOTHR2 resulted in REOTHR1 being recoded to missing. For further details, please contact NSSE at (812) 856-5824.

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
19.	REAMIND	American Indian or other Native American	1=Checked
	REASIAN	Asian American or Pacific Islander	1=Checked
	REAFRAM	Black or African American	1=Checked
	REWHITE	White	1=Checked
	REOTHR1	Other:	1=Checked
	REOTHR2	Specify: (Write in)	
	MULTRE	Multiple racial or ethnic identifications (Created by NSSE Staff. Not found on <i>The College Student Report</i> .)	1=One racial or ethnic identification 2=More than one racial or ethnic identification

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
20.	CLASS	What is your current classification in college?	1=Freshman/first-year
			2=Sophomore
			3=Junior
			4=Senior
			5=Unclassified

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
21.	ENTER	Did you begin college at your current institution or elsewhere?	1=Started here
			2=Started elsewhere



Question 22. Since high school, which of the following types of schools have you attended other than the one you are attending now?

This question asks students to select all options that apply. To permit multiple responses, the question is represented in this codebook by five separate items that the student either checks or does not check.

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
22.	VOCTECH	Vocational-technical school	1=Checked
	COMMCOLL	Community or junior college	1=Checked
	FOURYEAR	4-year college other than this one	1=Checked
	NONE	None	1=Checked
	OTHRCOL1	Other	1=Checked
	OTHRCOL2	Specify: (Write in)	

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
23.	ENRLMENT	Thinking about this current academic term, how would you characterize your enrollment?	1=Less than full-time
			2=Full-time
24.	FRATSORO	Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?	1=No
			2=Yes
25.	ATHLETE	Are you a student-athlete on a team sponsored by your institution's athletics department?	1=No
			2=Yes
26.	GRADES03	What have most of your grades been up to now at this institution?	1=C, C-, or lower
			2=B-, C+
			3=B
			4=B+
			5=A-
			6=A
27.	LIVENOW	Which of the following best describes where you are living now while attending college?	1=Dormitory or other campus housing
			(not fraternity/sorority house)
			2=Residence (house, apartment, etc.)
			within walking distance of the
			institution
			3=Residence (house, apartment, etc.)
			within driving distance
			4=Fraternity or sorority house



#### Question 28. What is the highest level of education that your parent(s) completed? (Mark one box per column.)

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
28a.*	FATHREDU	Father's educational attainment	1=Did not finish high school
			2=Graduated from high school
			3=Attended college but did not complete
			degree
			4=Completed an Associate's degree
			(A.A., A.S., etc.)
			5=Completed a Bachelor's degree (B.A.,
			B.S., etc.)
			6=Completed a Master's degree (M.A.,
			M.S., etc.)
			7=Completed a Doctoral degree (Ph.D.,
			J.D., M.D., etc.)
28b.*	MOTHREDU	Mother's educational attainment	1=Did not finish high school
			2=Graduated from high school
			3=Attended college but did not complete
			degree
			4=Completed an Associate's degree
			(A.A., A.S., etc.)
			5=Completed a Bachelor's degree (B.A.,
			B.S., etc.)
			6=Completed a Master's degree (M.A.,
			M.S., etc.)
			7=Completed a Doctoral degree (Ph.D.,
<u> </u>			J.D., M.D., etc.)

Item #	Variable	Description	Response Values
29.*	MAJRPRIM	Please print your primary major, or your expected primary major.	
30.*	MAJRSECD	If applicable, please print your second major or your expected second major (not minor, concentration, etc.).	



The Variables MAJRPCOD and MAJRSCOD were created by NSSE staff; MAJRPRIM and MAJRSECD were recoded into one of the 85 majors below. Whenever possible, we used the CIP 2000 major categorization to guide the recodings. Any questions should be directed to NSSE research analyst Paul Umbach at 812-856-5824.

Item #	Variable	Variable	Response Value	Response Value						
31.*	MAJRPCOD	MAJRSCOD	Arts and Humanities	Physical Science						
			1=Art, fine and applied	42=Astronomy						
	C 4 . 11	C ( . 11 1	2=English (language and literature)	43=Atmospheric science(including meteorology)						
	Created by	Created by recoding	3=History	44=Chemistry						
	recoding primary	second write-in major	4=Journalism	45=Earth science (including geology)						
	write-in major	(MAJRSECD)	5=Language and literature (except English)	46=Mathematics						
	(MAJRPRIM)		6=Music	47=Physics						
	(WIT (STCI TCHVI)		7=Philosophy	48=Statistics						
			8=Speech	49=Other physical science						
			9=Theater or drama	Professional						
			10=Theology or religion	50=Architecture						
			11=Other arts & humanities	51=Urban planning						
			Biological Sciences	52=Health technology (medical, dental, laboratory)						
			12=Biology (general)	53=Law						
			13=Biochemistry or biophysics	54=Library/archival science						
			14=Botany	55=Medicine						
			15=Environmental science	56=Dentistry						
			16=Marine (life) science	57=Veterinarian						
			17 Microbiology or bacteriology	58=Nursing						
			18=Zoology	59=Pharmacy						
			19=Other biological science	60=Allied health/other medical						
			Business	61=Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)						
			20=Accounting	62=Other professional						
			21=Business administration (general)	Social Science						
			22=Finance	63=Anthropology						
			23=International business	64=Economics						
			24=Marketing	65=Ethnic studies						
			25=Management	66=Geography						
			26=Other business	67=Political science (including government, international relations)						
			Education	68=Psychology						
			27=Business education	69=Social work						
			28=Elementary/middle school education	70=Sociology						
			29=Music or art education	71=Gender studies						
			30=Physical education or recreation	72=Other social science						
			31=Secondary education	Other						
			32=Special education	73=Agriculture						
			33=Other education	74=Communications						
			Engineering	75=Computer science						
			34=Aero-/astronautical engineering	76=Family Studies						
			35=Civil engineering	77=Natural resources and conservation						
			36=Chemical engineering	78=Kinesiology						
			37=Electrical or electronic engineering	79=Criminal justice						
			38=Industrial engineering	80=Military science						
			39=Materials engineering	81=Parks, recreation, leisure studies, sports management						
			40=Mechanical engineering	82=Public administration						
			41=General/other engineering	83=Technical/vocational						
				84= Other field						
				85=Undecided						



Item #	Variable	Variable	Response Value
32.*	MAJRPCOL	MAJRSCOL	1=Arts and humanities
			2=Biological science
	Created by recoding primary write-in major	Created by recoding second write-in major	3=Business
	(MAJRPRIM) into one of ten major fields	(MAJRSECD) into one of ten major fields	4=Education
			5=Engineering
			6=Physical science
			7=Professional
			8=Social science
			9=Other
			10=Undecided

#### **Data Provided by Your Institution**

Variable	Description	Response Values					
GENDER	Gender	1=Male					
		2=Female					
ETHNICIT	Ethnicity	1=African American/Black					
		2=American Indian/Alaska Native					
		3=Asian/Pacific Islander					
		4=Caucasian/White					
		5=Hispanic					
		6=Other					
7=Multi-racial							
		8=Foreign					
		9=Unknown					
CLASSRAN	Class rank	1=Freshman/First-year student					
		2=Sophomore					
		3=Junior					
		4=Senior					
		5=Other					
STUDID	Student ID						
SATT	SAT Total score						
SATM	SAT Math score						
SATV	SAT Verbal score						
ACTT	ACT Total score						



#### Miscellaneous Data

Variable	Description	Response Values
CONSORTQ	Consortium questions asked	1=Consortium questions not asked
		2=Consortium questions asked
SMPL01	Sample type	1=Contributes to National Norm
		2=Random oversample
		3=Targeted oversample
		4=Locally-administered sample/oversample
		5=Miscellaneous, does not contribute to National Norm
MODECOMP	Mode of completion on <i>The College Student Report</i>	1=Paper
		2=Web
SURVEYID	Unique survey number assigned by NSSE	
IPEDS	Institutional IPEDS number	



				T.,,,,,,,,,,,, C4.,4.		OPLAC Effect Master's Effect NSSE 2003							
				Truman State	C	OPLA		N	Master's		NS	SSE 200	
		Variable	Class	Mean In your experience at your i		0	Size b	Mean	Sig <sup>a</sup> ut how ofte	Size b	Mean	Sig <sup>a</sup> f the follov	Effect Size <sup>b</sup> ving?
1.	Academic and Intellectual Experiences			1=never, 2=sometimes, 3=		y often							
ä	Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions	CLQUEST	FY	2.89	2.81			2.81			2.84		
	4107410110		SR	3.11	3.19			3.13			3.12		
1	Made a class presentation	CLPRESEN	FY	2.36	2.18	**	.25	2.27			2.24	*	.15
			SR	2.78	2.88			2.90	*	14	2.84		
(	Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or	REWROPAP	FY	2.69	2.60			2.74			2.70		
	assignment before turning it in		SR	2.50	2.54			2.56			2.51		
(	Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various	INTEGRAT	FY	3.17	3.06			3.05	*	.16	3.06		
	sources		SR	3.30	3.42	*	17	3.34			3.34		
(	Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class	DIVCLASS	FY	2.66	2.74			2.71			2.73		
	discussions or writing assignments		SR	2.59	2.84	***	28	2.76	**	19	2.75	**	18
í	Come to class without completing readings or	CLUNPREP	FY	1.96	2.02			1.98			2.01		
	assignments		SR	2.15	2.04	*	.15	2.03	**	.17	2.07		
9	Worked with other students on projects during	CLASSGRP	FY	2.13	2.31	**	24	2.39	***	34	2.34	***	27
	class		SR	2.35	2.52	**	21	2.55	***	24	2.46	*	13
1	Worked with classmates outside of class to	OCCGRP	FY	2.55	2.36	**	.24	2.32	***	.28	2.40	*	.18
	prepare class assignments		SR	2.97	2.69	***	.32	2.71	***	.30	2.73	***	.27
	Put together ideas or concepts from different												
]	courses when completing assignments or during	INTIDEAS	FY	2.52	2.47			2.45			2.49		
	class discussions		SR	2.77	2.91	*	17	2.82			2.85		
j	Tutored or taught other students (paid or	TUTOR	FY	1.60	1.55			1.63			1.68		
	voluntary)		SR	1.91	1.87			1.81			1.87		
1	Participated in a community-based project as	COMMPROJ	FY	1.27	1.41	*	19	1.47	***	27	1.46	***	26
k.	part of a regular course		SR	1.45	1.64	**	21	1.65	***	23	1.63	**	21

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



T C4-4-				Truman St	ate comp	ared with	•	NSSE 200	
Truman State	C	OPLA	C	N	Aaster'	S	NS	SSE 20	03
	COPLAC		Effect	Master's		Effect	NSSE 2003		Effect
Mean	Mean	Sig a	Size b	Mean	Sig a	Size b	Mean	Sig a	Size b

In your experience at your institution during the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following?

Variable

Class

1. /	Academic and Intellectual Experiences (continued)	)		1=never, 2=sometimes, 3=c	often, 4=very	often							
	Used an electronic medium (list-serv, chat												
1	group, Internet, etc.) to discuss or complete an	ITACADEM	FY	2.71	2.66			2.61			2.65		
	assignment		SR	3.00	2.79	**	.20	2.82	**	.17	2.81	**	.18
	m. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor	EMAIL	FY	2.92	2.95			2.87			2.96		
1	used e-man to communicate with an instructor	EWIAIL	SR	3.33	3.22	*	.14	3.09	***	.28	3.18	**	.18
r	Discussed grades or assignments with an	FACGRADE	FY	2.54	2.59			2.59			2.62		
1	instructor	FACGRADE	SR	2.85	2.86			2.82			2.83		
(	Talked about career plans with a faculty member	FACPLANS	FY	2.04	2.04			2.14			2.15		
(	or advisor	FACELANS	SR	2.51	2.52			2.44			2.48		
	Discussed ideas from your readings or classes		FY	1.78	1.79			1.76			1.81		
ŗ	with faculty members outside of class	FACIDEAS					1.6						
	-		SR	2.04	2.18	*	16	2.06			2.10		
c	Received prompt feedback from faculty on your	FACFEED	FY	2.64	2.67			2.58			2.63		
	academic performance (written or oral)		SR	2.87	2.93			2.82			2.83		
	Worked harder than you thought you could to	WORKELD	FY	2.64	2.54			2.61			2.61		
r	meet an instructor's standards or expectations	WORKHARD				*	10		*	1.6		*	1.4
	W 1 1 1 1 C 1		SR	2.59	2.74	<b>-</b>	18	2.72		16	2.71		14
	Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation,	FACOTHER	FY	1.48	1.49			1.53			1.56		
S	student life activities, etc.)	FACOTIER	SR	1.96	1.85			1.79	**	.19	1.84		
	Discussed ideas from your readings or classes		SK	1.90	1.83			1./9	• • •	.19	1.04		
t		OOCIDEAS	FY	2.83	2.83			2.71			2.77		
	members, coworkers, etc.)		SR	2.83	2.95	*	14	2.84			2.88		
	Had serious conversations with students of a	DIVRSTUD	FY	2.62	2.57			2.54			2.61		
	different race or ethnicity than your own	DIVKSTUD	SR	2.42	2.55			2.54			2.60	**	18
	Had serious conversations with students who are												
,	very different from you in terms of their		FY	3.02	2.82	**	.20	2.67	***	.35	2.77	***	.26
	religious beliefs, political opinions, or personal	DIFFSTU2					.20			.33			.20
	values		SR	2.69	2.74			2.61			2.69		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



Truman State compared with:

					Truman State				1 ruman Si	ate comp	urea wan.			
					Truman State	C	OPLA	C	ľ	Master's	S	NS	<b>SE 200</b>	3
						COPLAC	- 4	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	Master's	- a	Effect	NSSE 2003	- 0	Effect
			Variable	Class	Mean	Mean	Sig a		Mean	Sig a	Size b	Mean	Sig <sup>a</sup>	Size b
2	M	ental Activities			During the current school y 1=very little, 2=some, 3=qt				ork emphasi.	zed the follo	owing men	tal activities?		
2.	171	Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your			1-very titte, 2-some, 5-qt	ине и он, 4-	-very muci	ı						
			MEMORIZE		2.12	2 77	***	40	2.07	**	20	2.02	**	24
	a.	courses and readings so you can repeat them in	MEMORIZE	FY	3.13	2.77		.40	2.97	4-4-	.20	2.93	4-4-	.24
		pretty much the same form		SR	2.84	2.50	***	.35	2.77			2.72		
		Analyzing the basic elements of an idea,												
	b.	experience, or theory, such as examining a												
	0.	particular case or situation in depth and	ANALYZE	FY	3.08	3.14			3.09			3.15		
		considering its components		SR	3.30	3.32			3.25			3.28		
		Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information,												
	c.	or experiences into new, more complex	SYNTHESZ	FY	2.77	2.86			2.82			2.88		
		interpretations and relationships		SR	3.05	3.16	*	14	3.04			3.07		
		Making judgments about the value of												
		information, arguments, or methods, such as												
	d.	examining how others gathered and interpreted												
		data and assessing the soundness of their	EVALUATE	FY	2.65	2.78			2.80	*	18	2.83	**	20
		conclusions		SR	2.87	3.00	*	16	2.95			2.96		
		Applying theories or concepts to practical		FY	2.96	2.96		.10	2.96			3.01		
	e.	problems or in new situations	APPLYING											
		problems of in new situations		SR	3.15	3.19			3.18			3.20		
3.	Ex	aminations			1=very little to 7=very muc	h								
		To what extent have your examinations during												
		the current school year challenged you to do	EXAMS	FY	5.65	5.39	**	.23	5.49	*	.15	5.54		
		your best work?		SR	5.44	5.42			5.48			5.45		
		1			During the current school y	ear, about h	ow much i	reading and	d writing hav	ve you done	??	•		
4.	Re	ading and Writing			1=none, 2=between 1 and		n 5 and 10	, 4=betwee		, 5=more th	han 20			
	a.	Number of assigned textbooks, books, or	READASGN	FY	3.56	3.57			3.42			3.49		
	a.	book-length packs of course readings	KLADASGN	SR	3.40	3.48			3.26	*	.13	3.34		
		Number of books read on your own (not												
	b.	assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic	READOWN	FY	2.07	2.06			2.00			2.01		
		enrichment		SR	2.11	2.31	**	19	2.19			2.21		
		Number of written papers or reports of <b>20 pages</b>	WRITEMOR	FY	1.09	1.24	**	24	1.26	***	25	1.24	**	23
	c.	or more	WKITEMOR	SR	1.63	1.73	*	14	1.65			1.66		
		-		•					•			•		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



					TD G	Truman State compared with:								
					Truman State	C	OPLAC	Z	I	Master's	S	NS	SSE 200	)3
				a.	.,	COPLAC Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	Master's Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	NSSE 2003 Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>
			Variable	Class	Mean During the current school y					0		Mean	Sig	Size
4.	Reading and Wri	ting (continued)			1=none, 2=between 1 and 4									
		tten papers or reports between 5	WRITEMID	FY	2.51	2.41			2.41			2.44		
	and 19 pages		WRITEMID	SR	2.85	2.70	*	.15	2.63	***	.22	2.66	**	.20
	Number of wri	tten papers or reports of <b>fewer</b>	WRITESML	FY	3.38	3.31			3.30			3.30		
	than 5 pages		WKITESNIL	SR	3.45	3.11	***	.29	3.09	***	.30	3.11	***	.29
	B 11 C 1				In a typical week, how many			ets do you c	complete?					
5.	Problem Sets	11 (1-44-1			1=none, 2=1-2, 3=3-4, 4=5		* than 6	27	2.50			2.52		
	a l	blem sets that take you more than	PROBSETA	FY	2.65	2.35	***	.27	2.50	***	26	2.52	***	22
	an hour to com			SR	2.08	2.21	*	.20	2.39	***	26	2.36	***	23
	h   *	blem sets that take you less than	PROBSETB	FY	2.72	2.48 2.06	4	.20	2.68 2.27	*	1.5	2.58 2.18		
	an hour to com			SR	2.10				2.21		15	2.18		
6.	Homework Probl				1=none, 2=1-3, 3=4-6, 4=7	7-10, 5=mor	e than 10		Ī			Ī		
		ek, how many homework												
		you more than 15 minutes each to	HWPROBS	FY	2.54	2.61			2.67			2.68		
	complete?			SR	2.35	2.46			2.61	**	21	2.61	**	20
7	Enriching Educa	tional Experiences			Which of the following have recoded 0=no or undecided									vere
′•		rnship, field experience, co-op		FY	.79	.78	is, the mea	i is the pro	.80	jonuing ye	inong t	.81	onucnis.)	
	9	clinical assignment	INTERN	SR	.63	.71	*	17	.72	**	20	.72	**	21
		-		FY	.82	.75	*	.17	.74	**	.19	.75	*	.16
	b. Community se	rvice or volunteer work	VOLUNTER	SR	.80	.65	***	.32	.63	***	.35	.66	***	.30
	Participate in a	learning community or some other												
		where groups of students take two	LEARNCOM	FY	.24	.29			.35	**	23	.34	**	20
	or more classes	C 1		SR	.13	.27	***	31	.28	***	32	.27	***	30
	Work on a rese	arch project with a faculty												
	d. member outsid	e of course or program	RESEARCH	FY	.32	.30			.26			.29		
	requirements	1 0		SR	.35	.33			.23	***	.28	.27	**	.17
	-		FORLANC	FY	.72	.49	***	.46	.43	***	.57	.48	***	.48
	e. Foreign langua	ge coursework	FORLANG	SR	.81	.40	***	.84	.35	***	.98	.41	***	.82
	f Study obroad		STUDYABR	FY	.48	.43			.33	***	.33	.38	**	.21
	f. Study abroad		STUDYABK	SR	.23	.18			.14	***	.28	.18		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



		The College Student Report							Truman St	ate comp	ared with	•		
					Truman State	C	OPLA	С	ľ	Master's	S	NS	<b>NSSE 200</b>	
			Variable	Class	Mean	COPLAC Mean	Sig <sup>a</sup>	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	Master's Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	NSSE 2003 Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>
7.	En	riching Educational Experiences (continued)			Which of the following have recoded 0=no or undecided									vere
	g.	Independent study or self-designed major	INDSTUDY	FY SR	.08 .17	.26 .41	***	41 49	.17 .27	***	25 22	.18 .29	***	27 28
	h.	Culminating senior experience (comprehensive exam, capstone course, thesis, project, etc.)	SENIORX	FY SR	.56 .91	.44 .59	** ***	.24 .66	.39 .55	***	.33 .73	.43 .59	** ***	.25 .65
8.	Ou	nality of Relationships			Mark the box that best repr 1=unfriendly, unsupportive							on.		
	a.	Relationships with other students	ENVSTU	FY SR	5.89 6.08	5.76 5.80	**	.22	5.70 5.81	*	.15	5.74 5.80	***	.22
					l=unavailable, unhelpful, u	, ,	ic to 7=ave	ailable, hel		hetic		1		
	b.	Relationships with faculty members	ENVFAC	FY SR	5.48 5.67	5.60 5.90	**	20	5.54 5.73			5.56 5.72		
				Т.	1=unhelpful, inconsiderate,		helpful, co	nsiderate, j				1		
	c.	Relationships with administrative personnel and offices	ENVADM	FY SR	5.04 4.77	5.09 4.85			5.09 4.84			5.09 4.81		
9.	Tir	me Usage			About how many hours do y hrs/wk, 4=11-15 hrs/wk, 5=								-5 hrs/wk,	3=6-10
	a.	Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other activities related to your	ACADPR01	FY	4.60	4.06	***	.33	3.90	***	.43	4.11	***	.29
		academic program)		SR	4.33	4.25		.55	3.94	***	.23	4.12		,
	b.	Working for pay on campus	WORKON01	FY SR	1.27 2.24	1.51 1.81	**	21 .30	1.55 1.73	**	24 .35	1.60 1.89	***	28 .23
	c.	Working for pay off campus	WORKOF01	FY SR	1.22 2.08	1.83 3.40	***	35 51	2.61 4.11	***	59 72	2.20 3.57	***	47 54
	d.	Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, social fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	COCURR01	FY SR	2.82 2.81	2.27 2.12	*** ***	.38 .44	2.12 2.01	***	.48 .54	2.28 2.16	***	.36 .42
	e.	Relaxing and socializing (watching TV, partying, exercising, etc.)	SOCIAL01	FY SR	4.01 3.74	4.11 3.77			3.85 3.49	*	.16	3.86 3.57		. 12

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



		TE C4.4	Truman State compared with:										
				Truman State	COPLAC			Master's			NSSE 2003		
		77 - 17	G!	16	COPLAC Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	Master's Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>	NSSE 2003 Mean	Sig a	Effect Size <sup>b</sup>
		Variable	Class	Mean About how many hours do y		-			_			_	
9. ]	ime Usage (continued)		About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following? $l=0$ hrs/wk, $2=1-5$ hrs/wk, $3=6-10$ hrs/wk, $4=11-15$ hrs/wk, $5=16-20$ hrs/wk, $6=21-25$ hrs/wk, $7=26-30$ hrs/wk, $8=$ more than $30$ hrs/wk										
f. g.	Providing care for dependents living with you	CARED01	FY	1.05	1.32	***	25	1.73	***	41	1.54	***	34
	(parents, children, spouse, etc.)	CHIEDOI	SR	1.19	2.06	***	41	2.57	***	56	2.24	***	46
	Commuting to class (driving, walking, etc.)	COMMUTE	FY	1.98	2.01			2.20	**	21	2.13	*	16
			SR	1.90	2.22	***	35	2.38	***	44	2.29	***	38
10. I	nstitutional Environment	To what extent does your institution emphasize each of the following?  1=very little, 2=some, 3=quite a bit, 4=very much											
	Spending significant amounts of time studying	ENVSCHOL	FY	3.46	3.11	***	.45	3.11	***	.46	3.18	***	.38
a	and on academic work		SR	3.58	3.12	***	.59	3.10	***	.63	3.15	***	.56
b.	Providing the support you need to help you	ENVSUPRT	FY	3.11	3.10			3.05			3.09		
U	succeed academically	ENVSOTRI	SR	2.92	2.99			2.93			2.95		
	Encouraging contact among students from												
c.	different economic, social, and racial or ethnic	ENVDIVRS	FY	2.64	2.52			2.56			2.59		
	backgrounds		SR	2.23	2.37	*	14	2.39	*	16	2.39	*	16
d.	Helping you cope with your non-academic	ENVNACAD	FY	1.93	2.10	*	19	2.09	*	17	2.11	**	19
	responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	ENVINACAD	SR	1.68	1.89	***	24	1.88	***	23	1.90	***	24
e.	Providing the support you need to thrive socially		FY	2.19	2.38	**	22	2.31			2.34	*	17
			SR	2.03	2.14			2.07			2.09		
f. g.	Attending campus events and activities (special												
	speniers, current perfermances, unineric comes,	ENVEVENT	FY	2.79	2.85			2.73			2.82		
	etc.)		SR	2.74	2.55	**	.22	2.48	***	.28	2.57	**	.18
	Using computers in academic work	ENVCOMPT	FY	3.32	3.30			3.29			3.34		
			SR	3.55	3.41	**	.19	3.40	**	.19	3.44	*	.15
11 I	ducational and Personal Growth			To what extent has your exp following areas? 1=very li					· knowledge	, skills, and	personal de	velopment	in the
11. 1	Educational and 1 ersonal Growth	T	FY	3.41	$\frac{1000, 2-3000}{3.23}$	**	.25	3.14	***	.35	3.17	***	.31
a	Acquiring a broad general education	GNGENLED	SR	3.55	3.23	***	.28	3.14	***	.36	3.30	***	.33
b.	Acquiring job or work-related knowledge and	CHRIODIC	FY	2.53	2.52			2.66			2.68	*	16
	skills	GNWORK	SR	2.80	2.93			3.04	***	27	3.00	***	22
c.	Writing clearly and effectively	GNWRITE	FY	2.94	2.97			2.98			2.98		
			SR	3.21	3.17			3.08	*	.16	3.09	*	.14
d.	Speaking clearly and effectively	GNSPEAK	FY	2.76	2.61	*	.16	2.77			2.72		
			SR	2.94	3.03			3.00			2.99		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.



	The conege student report			Truman State compared with:									
				Truman State	COPLAC			Master's			NSSE 2003		
_		Variable	Class	Mean To what extent has your exp					Sig <sup>a</sup> knowledge	Effect Size <sup>b</sup> e, skills, and	NSSE 2003 Mean l personal de	Sig <sup>a</sup> velopmen	Effect Size <sup>b</sup> t in the
11. Ec	lucational and Personal Growth (continued)			following areas? 1=very li		e, 3=quite	a bit, 4=ver	-					
e.	Thinking critically and analytically	GNANALY	FY SR	3.26 3.36	3.17 3.40			3.14 3.30	*	.15	3.20 3.35		
f.	Analyzing quantitative problems	GNQUANT	FY	2.62	2.58			2.65			2.68		
	maryzms quantitutive prooferms	Grigorii	SR	2.90	2.80			2.88			2.89		
g.	Using computing and information technology	GNCMPTS	FY SR	2.84 3.11	2.81 3.05			2.91 3.15			2.92 3.15		
h.	Working effectively with others	GNOTHERS	FY	2.73	2.79			2.86	*	15	2.86	*	15
i.	Voting in local, state, or national elections	GNCITIZN	SR FY	3.11 1.60	3.10 1.92	***	33	3.13 1.86	***	27	3.12 1.84	**	25
1.	Voting in local, state, of national elections	GNCITIZN	SR	1.67	1.95	***	29	1.85	**	20	1.85	**	19
j.	Learning effectively on your own	GNINQ	FY SR	2.93 3.10	2.94 3.16			2.88 3.02			2.93 3.07		
k.	Understanding yourself	GNSELF	FY	2.63	2.72			2.71			2.75		
K.		GNSELI	SR	2.80	2.87			2.79			2.85		
1.	Understanding people of other racial and ethnic backgrounds	GNDIVERS	FY SR	2.37 2.31	2.44 2.50	**	19	2.54 2.55	*	18 25	2.55 2.55	*	18 24
m.		GNPROBSV	FY	2.33	2.45		-,17	2.49	*	18	2.52	**	21
111.			SR	2.58	2.66			2.65			2.68		
n.	Developing a personal code of values and ethics	GNETHICS	FY SR	2.41 2.52	2.56 2.66	*	14	2.59 2.69	*	18 17	2.62 2.71	**	21 19
0.	Contributing to the welfare of your community	GNCOMMUN	FY	2.07	2.24	*	19	2.31	**	25	2.34	***	19
0.			SR	2.24	2.37			2.38	*	14	2.40	*	16
A	eademic Advising			1=poor, 2=fair, 3=good, 4=	excellent=								
	Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of												
12.	academic advising you have received at your	ADVISE	FY	2.98	2.95			2.97			3.01		
	institution?		SR	2.74	2.99	***	28	2.90	**	18	2.93	**	21
Sa	tisfaction			1=poor, 2=fair, 3=good, 4=	excellent=								
13.	How would you evaluate your entire educational	ENTIREXP	FY	3.24	3.25			3.18			3.23		
	experience at this institution?		SR	3.33	3.30			3.21	*	.17	3.24		
1.1	l=definitely no, 2=probably no, 3=probably yes, 4=definitely yes  from early start ever again, would you go to												
14.	If you could start over again, would you go to the <i>same institution</i> you are now attending?	SAMECOLL	FY SR	3.21 3.15	3.21 3.23			3.18 3.15			3.22 3.17		ļ
	the same institution you are now attending!		SIC	3.13	3.43			3.13			3.17		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> \* p<.05 \*\* p<.01 \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Effect size = mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.